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Statistics Division

World Statistics Pocketbook 2021 edition

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Explanatory notes

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	A point is used to indicate decimals.
...	Data are not available or not applicable.
~0.0	Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
~0.0	Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
Assist.	Assistance
Bol. Rep.	Bolivarian Republic
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
Dem. Rep.	Democratic Republic
est.	Estimate
F	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GVA	Gross value added
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
Km ²	Square kilometres
M	Males
nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
Rep.	Republic
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
United States	United States of America
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- *General information*: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- *Economic indicators*: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- *Major trading partners*: shows a country's main trading partners
- *Social indicators*: includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators*: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2021 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2021 and 2020 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister and Anuradha Chimata is the editor; David Carter, Mohamed Nabassoua and Kebebus Welkema provided production assistance; Joshua Kneidl provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to statistics@un.org.

Profile information and indicator list*

General information

Region
Population (000)
Population density (per km²)
Capital city
Capital city population (000)
UN membership date
Surface area (km²)
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
National currency
Exchange rate (per US\$)

Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices)
GDP per capita (current US\$)
Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA)
Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of employed)
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)
Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population)
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)
International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$)
Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$)

Major trading partners (% of exports and imports)

Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (% of total population)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)
International migrant stock (000/% of total population)
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
Education: Primary, Secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio (females/males per 100 population)
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population)
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats)

Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)
Threatened species (number)
Forested area (% of land area)
CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)
Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)
Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor)
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

**World, Regional and
Country /Area profiles**

Population (000, 2021)	7 874 966 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	130 094 010 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	60.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 ^a
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	66 272 559	74 985 744	87 445 261 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.1	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 528.6	10 163.4	11 339.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	33.0	28.9	26.5 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	22.6	23.2	23.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	44.4	48.0	50.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.9	5.6	5.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	48.8 / 76.1	47.7 / 75.0	47.0 / 74.0 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 102 218	16 384 279	17 480 150 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 275 115	16 482 346	17 552 638 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 172 897	- 98 067	- 72 488 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.2	1.2	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.9	55.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.2	2.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.6	2.5	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	71.3 / 66.7	73.3 / 68.5	74.7 / 69.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 11.0	26.2 / 12.2	25.3 / 13.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	220 983.2 / 3.2	247 958.6 / 3.4	280 598.1 / 3.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	57 959.7	83 831.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	41.0	33.9	29.3 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 104.4	102.4 / 102.5	100.6 / 102.5 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.9 / 72.2	75.0 / 75.8	75.7 / 76.3 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 61.0	66.0 / 67.3	66.8 / 67.4 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	6.0	5.9	5.8 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.3	25.6 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	29.3	41.1	51.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.7 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	31.6	31.4	31.2 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	531 540	570 407	599 931 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	74	76 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	42.1	43.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.0 / 46.3	85.0 / 52.8	85.7 / 59.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	51.6 / 27.5	56.8 / 35.8	61.5 / 44.3 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Africa

Region	World	Population (000, 2021)	1 373 486 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	29 648 481 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	46.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 969 815	2 314 902	2 460 599 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	2.8	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 898.1	1 960.4	1 883.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	53.4	50.4	48.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	12.2	13.0	13.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	34.3	36.7	38.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	6.5	6.6	6.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	54.8 / 74.6	54.0 / 72.8	54.4 / 72.0 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	496 594	402 988	567 007 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	468 435	547 529	601 399 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	28 159	- 144 542	- 34 393 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.5	2.6	2.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	38.9	41.2	43.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.6	3.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.9	4.7	4.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	58.3 / 55.2	61.9 / 58.6	64.4 / 60.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.5 / 5.1	41.1 / 5.3	40.1 / 5.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	17 806.7 / 1.7	22 860.8 / 1.9	25 389.5 / 1.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	17 067.3	32 536.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	67.7	55.9	47.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	12.7	12.8	12.9 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	22.7	22.0	21.6 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	47 407	44 689	46 827 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	27	26 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018.

Northern Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2021)	250 635 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	7 769 438 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	32.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	648 783	729 675	714 511 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	1.8	3.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 204.5	3 267.2	2 962.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	29.2	26.7	24.8 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	24.5	24.6	25.6 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	46.3	48.7	49.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	10.6	13.1	11.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	22.8 / 73.1	22.6 / 71.0	22.2 / 69.3 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	165 544	108 845	169 375 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 147	205 560	202 905 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 603	- 96 714	- 33 530 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.7	2.0	1.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	50.5	51.4	52.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.1	2.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	3.1	3.3	3.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	71.7 / 67.9	73.0 / 69.4	74.2 / 70.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.1 / 7.4	32.4 / 8.0	32.6 / 9.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 952.0 / 1.0	2 138.9 / 1.0	3 167.9 / 1.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	31.7	26.6	23.0 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 100.8	98.0 / 101.5 ^c	100.2 / 102.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.3 / 72.0	78.2 / 78.6 ^c	82.2 / 81.8 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.0 / 48.6	62.8 / 59.2 ^c	65.8 / 60.6 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	24.6	24.3 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.6	38.8	53.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.6	3.6 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.0	33.9	34.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.3 / ...	84.1 / ...	83.1 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.6 / ...	38.2 / ...	40.2 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region	Africa	Population (000, 2021)	1 122 851 ^a
Surface area (km2)	21 879 043 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	51.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 321 032	1 585 227	1 746 088 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.3	3.3	2.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 581.5	1 655.6	1 639.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	58.1	54.5	52.6 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.9	10.9	11.2 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	32.1	34.5	36.2 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.7	5.4	5.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	64.1 / 75.0	62.7 / 73.3	62.7 / 72.6 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	331 050	294 142	397 632 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	287 288	341 970	398 494 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	43 762	- 47 827	- 862 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.7	2.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	36.1	38.8	40.9 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.1	4.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.4	5.1	4.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	55.5 / 52.6	59.5 / 56.2	62.3 / 58.8 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.8 / 4.6	43.2 / 4.6	41.8 / 4.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	15 854.6 / 1.9	20 721.9 / 2.2	22 221.5 / 2.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	73.5	61.0	51.5 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 102.2	96.8 / 101.1	97.4 / 102.0 ^{d,c}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.7 / 43.5	40.5 / 46.9	40.4 / 45.9 ^{d,g}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.2 / 34.8	31.2 / 38.3	30.3 / 36.2 ^{d,g}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.4	22.6	24.9 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	20.5	17.8 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	29.9	28.5	28.0 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.4	40.4	42.7 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.8 / 9.1	51.3 / 11.1	53.5 / 13.3 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	19.8 / 16.7	21.6 / 18.0	23.5 / 19.4 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2019. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2021)	457 053 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	6 667 493 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	68.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	217 614	313 147	407 967 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	5.9	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	643.3	805.9	942.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	69.7	66.2	63.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	7.4	8.1	8.7 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	22.9	25.6	27.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.0	3.3	3.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	73.3 / 83.6	72.7 / 82.9	72.9 / 82.0 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	101	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 652	40 742	42 928 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 688	94 477	84 312 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 31 036	- 53 735	- 41 385 ^d

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.8	2.8	2.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	24.4	26.6	28.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.4	4.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	5.4	4.9	4.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	57.7 / 54.4	62.9 / 59.0	66.2 / 62.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.9 / 4.3	43.6 / 4.4	41.4 / 4.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	4 743.7 / 1.4	6 696.9 / 1.7	7 682.8 / 1.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	62.6	50.4	42.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.6	27.2	31.2 ^f

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	14.5	17.4 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	32.6	29.8	29.3 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.6 / 6.2	53.0 / 8.6	60.4 / 11.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	24.4 / 14.9	25.6 / 16.3	27.2 / 17.9 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Middle Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2021)	184 980 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	6 496 820 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	28.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189 153	238 018	225 405 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.7	2.0	0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 437.1	1 543.5	1 293.1 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.4	5.0	4.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	66.8 / 73.8	65.6 / 72.8	65.3 / 72.2 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90 717	70 653	108 968 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	43 623	56 081	61 885 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	47 094	14 572	47 083 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.2	3.2	3.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	45.2	47.9	50.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.4	4.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	6.2	5.9	5.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	55.4 / 52.4	58.6 / 55.4	61.1 / 57.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.8 / 4.4	45.8 / 4.3	44.8 / 4.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 436.8 / 1.9	3 479.9 / 2.3	3 861.6 / 2.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	87.7	74.1	64.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.5	18.1	18.4 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	8.7	12.2 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	47.2	45.7	44.9 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	36.4 / 2.6	42.4 / 3.0	47.3 / 3.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	27.6 / 15.9	27.4 / 14.5	26.5 / 12.7 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Southern Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2021)	68 358 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	2 650 670 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	25.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	406 125	349 554	389 192 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.2	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 956.2	5 549.8	5 841.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	6.9	7.3	6.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	24.5	24.1	23.0 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	68.6	68.6	70.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	24.5	24.7	27.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	46.0 / 61.2	49.7 / 63.4	50.7 / 63.5 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	95 232	93 647	99 581 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	97 723	104 174	85 846 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 491	- 10 527	13 735 ^d

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.3	1.5	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	59.4	62.1	64.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.1	2.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	56.5 / 51.6	63.6 / 57.2	66.8 / 59.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.5 / 7.0	30.1 / 7.7	29.3 / 8.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 352.5 / 4.0	3 477.9 / 5.5	3 125.1 / 4.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	49.5	35.0	29.4 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.4	33.4	35.6 ^f

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	49.1	53.6 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	15.7	15.3	15.1 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.3 / ...	84.2 / ...	81.0 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Western Africa

Region	Sub-Saharan Africa	Population (000, 2021)	412 460 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	6 064 060 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	68.0 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	508 140	684 508	723 523 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	3.7	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 655.0	1 946.2	1 848.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	48.2	42.6	39.9 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	11.2	13.3	13.9 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	40.6	44.2	46.2 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.4	4.6	6.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.1 / 69.5	53.1 / 65.2	52.5 / 64.3 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	100	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	113 448	89 100	146 155 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	83 254	87 237	166 451 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	30 194	1 863	- 20 295 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	41.1	44.5	47.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	5.7	5.5	5.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	53.5 / 51.6	56.0 / 54.1	58.4 / 56.3 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	44.2 / 4.5	44.0 / 4.5	42.9 / 4.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 321.6 / 2.1	7 067.1 / 2.0	7 552.1 / 1.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	81.2	68.5	57.3 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.6	14.5	15.9 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	27.2	14.5 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	14.8	14.3	14.1 ^h
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.6 / 12.1	33.9 / 14.3	34.3 / 16.5 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	20.2 / 16.2	22.9 / 17.8	25.6 / 19.5 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Saint Helena. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **h** 2018.

Americas

Region	World	Population (000, 2021)	1 030 851 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	38 791 038 ^{a,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	26.6 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 964 966	25 299 796	28 619 075 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	2.3	1.6 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 531.6	25 822.9	28 238.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	10.0	9.1	9.0 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	20.9	20.9	20.0 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	69.1	70.0	71.0 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.9	6.2	6.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.6 / 74.8	53.1 / 73.9	53.6 / 73.4 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	107 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 551 125	2 827 588	2 746 958 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 230 657	3 739 612	3 686 658 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 679 532	- 912 024	- 939 700 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	24.8 / 13.1	23.2 / 14.8	21.6 / 17.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	15.8	16.0	15.9 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	42.0	41.7	41.4 ^f

a Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** 2018.

Northern America

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2021)	371 108 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	18 651 660 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	19.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 618 456	19 803 583	23 185 108 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	2.9	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 410.6	55 468.3	63 244.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	1.5	1.5	1.3 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.7	19.9	19.7 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.8	78.7	79.0 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	9.5	5.5	4.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	58.0 / 70.1	56.4 / 68.6	56.4 / 68.0 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	97	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 665 220	1 911 491	1 821 863 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 362 932	2 736 654	2 816 870 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 697 713	- 825 163	- 995 007 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	1.0	0.8	0.7 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	80.8	81.6	82.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.1	1.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	2.0	1.8	1.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	80.9 / 75.9	81.6 / 76.8	81.6 / 76.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	19.8 / 18.5	18.9 / 20.7	18.0 / 23.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	50 970.5 / 14.8	55 633.7 / 15.6	58 708.8 / 15.9 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	655.4	1 233.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	6.7	5.8	5.7 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 100.6	100.5 / 100.5	101.3 / 101.3 ^{d,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 95.1	99.3 / 98.3	100.2 / 100.9 ^{d,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.8 / 90.8	97.8 / 96.1	97.9 / 98.6 ^{d,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	4.5	4.6	4.6 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.8	28.3 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.5	76.1	88.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.7 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	35.4	35.5	35.5 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.9	32.0	32.8 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.5 / ...	96.9 / ...	97.4 / ... ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	91.3 / ...	92.1 / ...	92.7 / ... ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latin America & the Caribbean

Region	Americas	Population (000, 2021)	659 744 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	20 139 378 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	32.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 346 509	5 496 213	5 433 968 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	0.1	- 0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 059.7	8 826.2	8 400.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	15.4	13.9	13.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	21.6	21.6	20.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	63.0	64.6	66.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	7.0	6.7	8.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	50.8 / 77.9	51.1 / 77.2	52.0 / 76.6 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	885 906	916 097	925 095 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	867 725	1 002 958	869 788 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 181	- 86 861	55 307 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.2	1.1	0.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	78.6	79.9	80.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.6	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.3	2.1	2.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	76.8 / 70.2	77.7 / 71.2	78.5 / 72.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.0	25.6 / 11.4	23.6 / 13.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 326.6 / 1.4	9 441.5 / 1.5	14 794.6 / 2.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	7 071.2	13 430.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	20.2	17.1	15.5 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.1 / 116.7	107.8 / 110.1	108.4 / 110.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 85.9	97.2 / 92.1	100.1 / 95.8 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 68.8	84.4 / 76.0	89.5 / 82.3 ^{c,b}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.7	27.4	33.0 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	54.6	67.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^g
Forested area (% of land area)	48.1	47.4	46.9 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.9	37.3	38.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.7 / 45.4	81.8 / 49.1	80.6 / 53.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	27.5 / ...	33.2 / ...	39.6 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Caribbean

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	43 762 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	225 996 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	193.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	290 604	346 466	388 983 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.5	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 221.3	8 314.8	9 178.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	18.3	17.1	16.0 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.5	15.3	15.3 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	66.2	67.6	68.7 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.5	8.5	7.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.1 / 69.7	49.2 / 70.1	50.0 / 70.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	99	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	24 874	26 475	28 474 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 245	58 007	42 260 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28 371	- 31 533	- 13 786 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	0.7	0.7	0.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	70.0	71.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.5	1.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	73.4 / 68.4	74.2 / 69.1	75.1 / 70.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	26.5 / 12.0	25.1 / 13.3	23.7 / 15.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 338.9 / 3.2	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.1 / 3.7 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	34.8	33.2	30.7 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	17.0	14.4	12.1 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.4	33.1	40.8 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.7	39.6	60.6 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	33.2	34.8	35.2 ^g
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	31.0 / ... ⁱ	... / / ...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **i** 2005.

Central America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	181 722 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	2 452 270 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	74.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.1 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 209 615	1 400 519	1 528 259 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	3.4	0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 675.6	8 289.6	8 605.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	17.5	16.7	16.0 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	23.3	23.7	24.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	59.2	59.6	59.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.2	4.4	4.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	43.4 / 80.2	44.2 / 79.8	44.9 / 79.6 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	99	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	336 529	426 846	456 853 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	366 171	464 286	448 271 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 29 642	- 37 441	8 582 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.5	1.4	1.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	72.1	73.7	75.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.1	1.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.5	2.4	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	77.3 / 71.5	77.6 / 71.6	77.8 / 72.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.9 / 8.4	28.8 / 9.5	26.5 / 11.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 751.0 / 1.1	1 860.2 / 1.1	2 302.0 / 1.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	19.5	16.9	14.6 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	27.8	23.1	28.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.6	30.1	37.1 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	37.0	36.5	36.1 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ... / 38.9	...	... / 42.1	... / 45.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %) 29.0 / ...	...	38.7 / ...	48.9 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South America

Region	Latin America & Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	434 260 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	17 461 112 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	24.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.9 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 846 290	3 749 227	3 516 726 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 1.3	- 1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 804.3	9 097.9	8 237.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	14.4	12.5	12.5 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.5	21.3	19.2 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	64.1	66.1	68.3 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.4	7.4	9.7 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	53.9 / 77.9	54.0 / 76.9	55.0 / 76.1 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	524 502	462 776	439 768 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	448 308	480 665	379 258 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	76 194	- 17 888	60 511 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	1.1	1.0	0.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	82.4	83.5	84.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.5	1.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	76.9 / 69.9	78.1 / 71.3	79.1 / 72.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	26.5 / 10.4	24.4 / 11.9	22.4 / 14.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 236.7 / 1.3	6 080.2 / 1.5	10 887.5 / 2.5 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	18.9	15.4	14.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	20.8	23.1	21.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.2	26.3 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	49.8	49.1	48.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	29 347	31 623	29 434 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	58	55 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.4 / 47.0	83.7 / 51.2	84.5 / 55.9 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	28.2 / ...	33.0 / ...	38.4 / ... ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	World	Population (000, 2021)	4 679 661 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	31 033 131 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	150.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.6 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 965 666	26 712 943	33 081 821 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	4.8	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 980.9	6 025.9	7 190.3 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 896 164	6 827 734	7 418 423 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 459 724	6 213 020	6 694 312 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	436 440	614 714	724 111 ^c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.1	1.0	0.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	44.8	48.0	50.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	2.8	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2.3	2.2	2.2 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	72.0 / 68.2	74.0 / 69.8	75.5 / 71.2 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.9 / 10.0	24.6 / 11.5	23.3 / 13.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	66 123.6 / 1.6	77 191.2 / 1.7	85 618.5 / 1.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	28 420.7	28 625.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	37.1	29.5	24.9 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	2.7	2.3	2.1 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.8	17.8	19.8 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.6	35.7	42.7 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	19.7	19.9	19.9 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	236 390	260 641	276 234 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	61	63 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.8 / 49.3	86.2 / 58.1	88.6 / 67.3 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	46.9 / 25.4	55.4 / 36.5	62.7 / 48.5 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** Estimate. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Central Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2021)	75 427 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	4 103 000 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	19.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	227 976	316 820	304 653 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	3.5	4.7 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 629.9	4 626.5	4 161.2 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	31.2	25.4	22.0 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.4	25.3	26.9 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	45.3	49.3	51.1 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	6.1	5.7	5.9 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.2 / 73.6	53.3 / 74.4	51.8 / 74.2 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	100	108 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 961	64 827	66 822 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 985	53 082	66 842 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 976	11 746	- 19 ^f
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.4	1.7	1.6 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	48.0	48.1	48.2 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.7	2.8	2.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	71.5 / 63.5	72.9 / 66.1	74.7 / 68.5 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.7 / 7.0	29.3 / 7.6	30.5 / 9.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 264.9 / 8.4	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 564.0 / 7.5 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	36.6	26.4	20.6 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 100.8	103.8 / 104.8	103.9 / 104.5 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.9 / 91.4	93.8 / 95.0	97.8 / 99.2 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 81.9	87.3 / 88.5	92.1 / 93.3 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	5.6	3.0	2.7 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	21.8	25.6 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	43.7	53.8 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^h
Forested area (% of land area)	3.1	3.2	3.3 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.4	13.5	15.0 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.8 / 42.2	89.6 / 49.5	90.6 / 53.0 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	47.8 / ...	50.5 / ...	53.5 / ... ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2017. **d** 2019. **e** Estimate. **f** 2020. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2018. **i** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2021)	1 682 855 ^a
Surface area (km2)	11 560 456 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	145.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.9 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 653 535	17 834 116	22 132 386 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	4.8	4.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 508.3	10 841.0	13 233.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	33.2	26.1	22.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.2	28.5	27.5 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	38.6	45.4	49.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.5	4.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	62.0 / 77.5	61.0 / 76.3	59.0 / 74.5 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 219 271	3 942 643	4 305 814 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 967 424	3 317 929	3 752 263 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	251 847	624 714	553 551 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.5	0.5	0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	54.4	59.8	63.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.9	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	77.2 / 72.7	78.9 / 73.9	80.4 / 75.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.2 / 13.8	17.5 / 16.5	17.0 / 19.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 062.5 / 0.4	7 866.7 / 0.5	8 975.7 / 0.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	16.9	11.5	9.3 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 100.0	96.6 / 96.4	102.4 / 101.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 89.3	86.5 / 84.6	88.2 / 86.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.4 / 79.5	83.3 / 79.8	81.6 / 79.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	0.9	0.6	0.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.4	21.8 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	54.4	59.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	2.4	2.5 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	21.8	22.6	23.1 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.3	25.9	26.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.0 / ...	94.0 / ...	95.2 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.9 / 19.0	69.6 / 30.8	81.7 / 44.8 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

South-eastern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2021)	675 118 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	4 340 700 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	155.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 984 539	2 468 319	3 157 434 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	4.7	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 324.5	3 891.4	4 769.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	40.5	35.2	29.8 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	19.2	21.3	22.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	40.3	43.5	47.3 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	3.2	2.9	3.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	56.5 / 81.1	56.2 / 80.5	56.0 / 79.3 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 054 178	1 172 850	1 373 587 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	953 410	1 100 730	1 252 458 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	100 767	72 119	121 129 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.2	1.2	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	44.3	47.2	49.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.7	2.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.4	2.3	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	72.5 / 66.8	74.3 / 68.2	75.5 / 69.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.9 / 8.1	26.5 / 9.4	24.9 / 11.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8 697.9 / 1.5	10 161.1 / 1.6	10 615.4 / 1.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	28.6	24.0	19.5 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 106.8	106.1 / 108.9	105.0 / 107.7 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.3 / 70.5	80.9 / 80.7	83.5 / 81.2 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.2 / 55.2	65.3 / 67.7	67.8 / 65.3 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	2.8	2.7	2.2 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.3	17.8	21.4 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8	31.9	51.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.9	0.9 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	50.5	49.0	47.6 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.6	34.0	36.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / ...	... / 36.9	... / 38.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	38.1 / 35.5	40.9 / 42.7	44.0 / 50.3 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2021)	1 962 272 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	6 688 000 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	306.6 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.5 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 541 613	3 127 927	4 194 216 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.2	6.2	3.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 484.1	1 711.3	2 186.5 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	49.4	44.3	40.0 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.5	23.7	25.5 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	29.1	32.1	34.5 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.2	5.4	5.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	26.0 / 80.2	23.7 / 78.1	23.1 / 76.9 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	98	113 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	354 892	390 610	354 413 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	497 340	559 091	514 324 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 142 448	- 168 481	- 159 911 ^f
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.3	1.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	32.5	34.5	36.2 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.9	2.5	2.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	66.9 / 64.9	69.2 / 66.8	70.7 / 68.1 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.7 / 7.5	29.5 / 8.4	27.1 / 9.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	14 411.8 / 0.8	13 873.5 / 0.8	13 863.5 / 0.7 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	51.7	42.4	35.9 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 105.9	109.8 / 103.4	99.3 / 100.3 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	57.1 / 61.1	68.9 / 69.0	70.5 / 70.0 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.6 / 49.6	56.7 / 59.6	61.0 / 62.1 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.2	17.6	17.4 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.6	17.5	21.3 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land area)	15.3	15.5	15.6 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.3	27.6	27.6 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	59.9 / 49.5	59.4 / 55.8	59.7 / 62.4 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	32.4 / 25.4	36.3 / 37.1	39.9 / 49.1 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. **c** 2017. **d** 2019. **e** Estimate. **f** 2020. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **i** 2018.

Western Asia

Region	Asia	Population (000, 2021)	283 988 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	4 805 058 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	59.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.0 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 558 002	2 965 760	3 293 133 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.7	3.8	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 019.1	11 524.4	11 975.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{c,d}	10.8	10.6	9.0 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{c,d}	27.2	26.2	25.8 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% of employed) ^{c,d}	62.0	63.2	65.1 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{d,f}	7.2	7.4	8.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{d,f}	16.9 / 76.0	18.6 / 77.6	18.0 / 77.7 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	101	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	919 156	976 785	970 592 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	749 249	953 680	820 996 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	169 907	23 105	149 596 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.5	2.1	1.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	68.2	70.4	72.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.2	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.0	2.9	2.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	75.2 / 69.6	76.3 / 70.8	77.2 / 72.1 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.1 / 7.3	29.3 / 7.9	27.9 / 9.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	30 686.4 / 13.2	39 897.2 / 15.5	46 599.8 / 16.7 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	23.4	20.5	18.0 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 105.5	96.9 / 103.0 ^d	93.8 / 99.7 ^{d,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.2 / 79.7	80.2 / 85.3 ^d	80.5 / 86.6 ^{d,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.3 / 66.7	76.7 / 82.1 ^d	75.4 / 82.3 ^{d,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	3.8	3.5	3.4 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.3	12.8	15.7 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.7	56.5	71.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.9 ^h
Forested area (% of land area)	6.1	6.2	6.2 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	17.3	17.9 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	57.6 / ...	61.3 / ...	64.3 / 45.9 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2018. **i** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	World	Population (000, 2021)	747 747 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	22 134 900 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	33.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.5 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 889 619	19 188 074	21 644 995 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	1.9	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 944.9	25 760.3	28 896.0 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	100	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 904 975	6 090 837	6 445 831 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 868 691	5 730 577	6 303 897 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	36 284	360 260	141 935 ^c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	72.9	73.9	74.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	0.5	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	79.3 / 71.3	80.7 / 73.6	81.6 / 74.9 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.5 / 22.0	15.8 / 23.8	16.0 / 26.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	70 627.2 / 9.6	74 759.1 / 10.1	86 706.1 / 11.6 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	4 673.8	7 135.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	6.4	5.3	4.2 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.6 / 102.1	100.7 / 100.5	101.0 / 101.4 ^{e,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2	106.5 / 106.9	106.4 / 106.9 ^{e,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.3 / 101.1	112.1 / 111.9	111.6 / 111.4 ^{e,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	3.5	3.5	2.8 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.2	26.7	31.8 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.3	74.3	83.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.8	1.9 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	45.8	45.9	45.9 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	102 657	101 269	106 862 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	152	140	146 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.0	63.8	65.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.1 / 84.2	95.2 / 87.5	95.3 / 88.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	76.8 / 45.9	79.3 / 47.5	80.9 / 49.3 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** Estimate. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2021)	292 487 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	18 052 768 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	16.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.8 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 867 785	2 629 553	3 354 841 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	0.3	2.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 725.5	8 932.2	11 432.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	11.7	9.8	8.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	28.6	28.1	28.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	59.7	62.0	63.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	8.0	6.6	4.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	52.0 / 66.7	52.0 / 67.7	51.3 / 67.0 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	98	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	994 605	1 023 967	1 163 305 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	868 649	847 926	1 081 904 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	125 955	176 042	81 400 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.2	--0.0	- 0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	68.9	69.3	69.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.1	-0.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	1.4	1.6	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	75.1 / 64.1	77.1 / 67.2	78.4 / 69.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.3	16.0 / 21.4	17.0 / 24.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	19 110.7 / 6.5	19 834.0 / 6.7	20 835.4 / 7.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	9.8	7.6	5.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	6.9	7.1	5.5 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.2	16.9	22.1 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	47.6	47.7	47.7 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ... / 68.8	...	... / 75.3	... / 76.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %) 57.7 / ...	...	61.3 / ...	63.8 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Northern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2021)	106 712 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	1 702 418 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	62.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.7 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 293 790	4 761 422	4 923 042 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	3.6	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 892.5	46 127.8	46 680.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.2	2.1	1.7 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	19.8	19.3	18.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	78.0	78.7	79.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	56.3 / 68.1	57.1 / 67.8	57.9 / 67.6 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	102	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 045 978	1 045 828	1 066 560 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 122 240	1 132 508	1 200 666 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 76 262	- 86 680	- 134 105 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	0.8	0.6	0.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	80.1	81.4	82.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.1	0.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	1.8	1.8	1.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	81.6 / 76.6	82.6 / 78.3	83.1 / 78.9 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	17.4 / 22.6	17.5 / 23.6	17.5 / 25.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 294.9 / 11.3	13 191.1 / 12.7	14 973.9 / 14.1 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	4.4	3.7	3.3 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.4	1.2	1.3 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.6	30.4	36.9 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	43.9	44.2	44.3 ^g
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	96.4 / 85.4	97.2 / 86.5	97.5 / 87.1 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2021)	151 945 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	1 294 920 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	117.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.6 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 302 051	3 621 001	4 088 495 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	1.9	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 121.4	23 662.0	26 825.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	7.6	6.9	6.1 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	25.8	23.5	23.4 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	66.6	69.6	70.5 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	14.3	17.2	11.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	44.7 / 62.7	45.6 / 61.4	45.9 / 60.9 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	830 354	886 303	998 453 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 039 442	925 163	1 009 159 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 209 088	- 38 860	- 10 706 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	0.4	-0.0	- 0.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	69.2	70.6	71.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	1.5	1.4	1.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	82.9 / 77.1	83.8 / 78.5	84.5 / 79.5 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	14.9 / 24.0	14.5 / 25.8	13.7 / 28.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	16 206.3 / 10.6	15 815.5 / 10.3	17 665.7 / 11.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	4.3	3.6	3.1 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.2	0.9	0.7 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.0	30.0	34.2 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	35.3	35.3 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / 93.4	96.8 / 93.0	96.8 / 92.7 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	78.4 / 55.0	80.9 / 57.2	82.5 / 61.0 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Europe

Region	Europe	Population (000, 2021)	196 603 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	1 084 794 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	181.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 425 993	8 176 097	9 278 618 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.5	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 300.9	42 095.5	46 922.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	2.4	2.1	1.8 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	24.7	23.6	22.9 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	72.9	74.2	75.3 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.2	6.9	5.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	52.6 / 65.4	53.5 / 64.6	53.9 / 64.3 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	101	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 034 038	3 134 738	3 217 514 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 838 360	2 824 980	3 012 168 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	195 679	309 758	205 346 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,f}	0.2	0.4	0.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	78.5	79.4	80.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.6	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,f}	1.6	1.7	1.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,f}	83.0 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.4	84.2 / 79.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	15.9 / 24.3	15.6 / 25.8	15.6 / 27.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24 015.3 / 12.8	25 918.6 / 13.5	33 231.1 / 16.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,f}	3.8	3.4	3.1 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	28.4	32.0	36.1 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	31.4	31.8	32.1 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.9 / ...	99.4 / ...	99.6 / ... ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	97.9 / 83.6	98.2 / 84.0	98.3 / 84.3 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2018. **h** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Oceania

Region	World	Population (000, 2021)	43 220 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	8 486 460 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	5.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 482 494	1 470 029	1 638 770 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	3.0	0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 518.4	37 149.9	39 169.3 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	5.0	5.5	4.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	56.9 / 69.1	57.2 / 67.8	57.8 / 67.2 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	253 360	235 133	301 931 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	247 608	251 607	266 371 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 752	- 16 475	35 560 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.1	68.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.8	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.5	2.4	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	78.4 / 74.1	79.4 / 75.4	80.5 / 76.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 15.2	23.7 / 16.2	23.6 / 17.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 128.6 / 19.3	8 072.3 / 20.3	9 380.7 / 22.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	71.3	150.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	23.1	20.5	18.0 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.4	101.8 / 104.9	102.0 / 105.3 ^{c,b}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 114.7 ^c	104.1 / 117.6	95.9 / 102.9 ^{c,b}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.3 / 121.0 ^c	105.5 / 121.6	94.9 / 100.9 ^{c,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^c	3.0	2.9	2.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	13.2	18.0 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	57.3	65.7	68.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	21.3	21.7	21.8 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 530	17 058	18 215 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	176	165	160 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.8	32.7	34.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.6 / ...	94.3 / ...	94.2 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	61.7 / 22.3	66.1 / 23.3	70.2 / 23.9 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Australia and New Zealand

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2021)	30 649 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	7 945 610 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 446 047	1 425 102	1 587 144 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	3.0	- 0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	54 516.9	49 921.2	52 923.5 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	243 502	222 149	283 923 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	232 319	236 642	249 071 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 183	- 14 493	34 852 ^c
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	85.3	85.8	86.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	1.8	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	83.5 / 79.0	84.2 / 80.2	85.0 / 81.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 18.8	19.1 / 20.2	19.3 / 22.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 830.4 / 25.8	7 769.5 / 27.2	9 067.6 / 29.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	4.5	3.7	3.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	1.0	1.0	0.9 ^f
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.1	28.8	38.8 ^g
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.7	85.2	87.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land area)	17.5	18.0	18.1 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	50.7	53.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.7 / ...	96.5 / ...	96.5 / ... ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** Estimate. **f** 2018. **g** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Melanesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2021)	11 329 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	529 590 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	21.4 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.0 ^a		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 167	37 026	42 563 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	4.6	4.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 065.7	3 658.1	3 898.3 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 112	10 998	15 855 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 665	7 968	8 271 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 553	3 030	7 584 ^c

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	2.2	1.9	1.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	19.0	19.2	19.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d	2.3	2.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	3.9	3.7	3.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	64.2 / 61.4	65.5 / 62.7	66.8 / 64.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.2 / 5.7	36.1 / 5.9	34.4 / 6.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	110.7 / 1.2	119.3 / 1.2	124.1 / 1.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	48.4	43.1	37.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4	4.2	5.7 ^e

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	77.5	77.3	77.1 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **f** 2018.

Micronesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2021)	554 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	3 170 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	174.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.0 ^{a,c}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	864	1 050	1 260 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	5.6	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 978.0	3 440.0	3 949.8 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	99	94 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 508	1 766	2 009 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 292	4 721	6 478 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 783	- 2 955	- 4 469 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,e}	0.2	0.8	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	66.6	67.9	69.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.2	1.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{c,e}	3.1	3.0	2.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{c,e}	73.2 / 68.2	74.7 / 69.1	76.3 / 70.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^c	32.1 / 7.4	30.5 / 9.0	29.1 / 11.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	114.7 / 22.8	113.5 / 21.7	118.9 / 21.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{c,e}	30.6	28.7	25.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4	4.7	6.3 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	53.5	53.7	53.2 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ^c	72.7 / 31.6	72.7 / 30.5	72.3 / 29.4 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Polynesia

Region	Oceania	Population (000, 2021)	688 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	8 090 ^c	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	85.1 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.8 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 416	6 851	7 803 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.9	2.5	2.4 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 670.7	11 493.1	12 789.5 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	101	99 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	238	219	143 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 333	2 277	2 550 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 095	- 2 058	- 2 407 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,e}	0.3	0.3	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	44.3	44.5	44.4 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	0.9	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,e}	3.2	2.9	2.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,e}	74.9 / 70.4	75.9 / 71.6	76.9 / 72.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	32.0 / 8.4	30.9 / 9.6	29.0 / 11.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	72.7 / 11.1	70.0 / 10.5	70.1 / 10.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,e}	14.7	13.2	12.0 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	4.4	8.6 ^f
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	47.6	47.3	47.9 ^g
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.4 / 62.7	85.2 / 61.2	82.5 / 58.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 43.1	... / 42.5	... / 42.2 ^d

a Including Pitcairn. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **g** 2018.

Afghanistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2021)	39 835 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	652 864 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	61.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.3 ^a
Capital city	Kabul	National currency	Afghani (AFN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 114.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	77.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 699	18 713	17 877 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.2	- 1.4	4.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	503.6	543.8	469.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.2	27.3	26.9 ^{d,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.0	10.8	12.8 ^{e,f,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.8	61.9	60.4 ^{g,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	54.7	47.1	42.4 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.4	17.0	18.3 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	30.9	35.8	39.4 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.5	11.4	11.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	14.9 / 78.4	18.8 / 76.2	21.8 / 74.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	150 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	388	571	1 022 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 154	7 723	9 683 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 766	- 7 151	- 8 661 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 578	- 4 193	- 3 137 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	India	47.1	Pakistan	34.3	China	3.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Iran	14.6	China	13.9	Pakistan	12.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.6	3.3	2.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	23.7	24.8	25.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.7	4.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	6.5	5.4	4.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	61.0 / 58.3	63.8 / 60.9	65.8 / 62.8 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.2 / 3.9	44.9 / 4.0	41.2 / 4.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	102.3 / 0.4	339.4 / 1.0	144.1 / 0.4 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 200.0 ^k	1 421.4	2 802.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	72.2	60.1	51.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	10.1	9.4 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.3	0.3 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	4.1 ^{h,n}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 118.6	83.5 / 122.7	82.9 / 124.2 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.3 / 66.9	36.8 / 65.9	40.0 / 70.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.8 / 42.7	27.1 / 52.6	28.5 / 52.4 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.4	9.8	6.7 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	27.7	27.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	4.0	8.3	11.4 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	34	38	48
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	1.9	1.9	1.9 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	41	61	89 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	4	4 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.7	5.7	5.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	28.2 / 16.3	32.4 / 20.4	36.4 / 24.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	39.25	21.28	21.34 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2016. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	2 873 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	28 748 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	104.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 ^a
Capital city	Tirana	National currency	Lek (ALL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	484.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	100.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 927	11 387	15 278 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	2.2	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 045.7	3 939.4	5 303.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	20.7	22.5	21.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.7	24.8	23.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	50.7	52.7	55.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	42.1	41.4	36.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	18.6	20.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	37.3	40.0	43.7 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	14.1	17.1	12.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	45.8 / 62.9	46.1 / 63.8	46.6 / 64.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	111	121 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	1 550	1 930	2 515 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	4 603	4 320	5 602 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 3 053	- 2 391	- 3 087 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 356	- 980	- 1 318 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	45.4	Serbia	12.0	Spain	6.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy	25.1	Turkey	9.6	Greece	9.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.9	- 0.4	- 0.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	57.4	61.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.6	1.7	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	78.5 / 73.2	80.0 / 75.2	80.1 / 76.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.5 / 15.0	18.7 / 17.9	17.1 / 21.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	52.8 / 1.8	52.0 / 1.8	48.8 / 1.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^l	8.1	3.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	16.8	9.2	8.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.9	5.3 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.3 ⁿ	1.6 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3 ^o	3.4	3.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.8 / 93.2	107.3 / 104.0	106.4 / 103.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.4 / 87.9	95.1 / 99.5	95.7 / 94.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.0 / 81.1	89.6 / 99.6	91.9 / 93.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	2.2	2.3 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.4	20.7	29.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0	63.3 ^h	68.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{r,s}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	100	112	147
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	28.5	28.8	28.8 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.9 / 1.3	3.8 / 1.3	4.3 / 1.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	69	87	81 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	31	32 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2 191	3 784	6 128 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.8	49.4	50.5 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	43.0 / 45.8	43.5 / 50.1	44.1 / 53.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.09	2.91	0.18 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** In 2014, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2013. **o** 2007. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Partial data. **s** 2008. **t** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	08 October 1962
Population (000, 2021)	44 617 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 381 741 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	18.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^a
Capital city	Algiers	National currency	Algerian Dinar (DZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 729.3 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	132.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	161 207	165 979	171 158 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.6	3.7	0.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 480.8	4 177.9	3 975.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.6	12.1	12.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.4	37.3	39.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.0	50.6	48.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	11.9	10.3	9.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	30.1	31.0	30.7 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	58.0	58.7	59.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	10.0	11.2	11.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	14.4 / 70.0	15.2 / 67.4	14.6 / 67.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	127	155 ^{g,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	100	112 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 051	34 796	28 986 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	41 000	51 803	41 678 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 051	- 17 007	- 12 692 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 220	- 27 038	- 17 148 ^b

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Italy	16.2	France	13.8	Spain	12.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	16.4	France	14.1	Russian Federation	7.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.6	2.0	2.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	67.5	70.8	73.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.8	2.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.7	3.0	3.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	75.4 / 73.0	76.7 / 74.4	77.8 / 75.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 7.8	28.7 / 8.9	30.9 / 10.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	217.3 / 0.6	239.5 / 0.6	250.4 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	94.4 ^j	100.0	99.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	29.4	24.9	21.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	7.0	6.2 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^l	...	1.7 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 ^m	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 119.0	113.0 / 118.7	104.9 / 109.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.7 / 95.2	101.5 / 97.8 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.7 / 49.2	72.8 / 52.6 ⁿ	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	1.4	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.7	31.6	26.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5	38.2 ^e	49.0 ^k
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{p,q}	...	0.5 ^{r,s}
Threatened species (number)	105	114	170
Forested area (% of land area)	0.8	0.8	0.8 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	95.6 / 2.7	130.5 / 3.3	137.3 / 3.3 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 200	5 883	6 254 ^{e,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	56	58 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	2 070	1 710	2 371 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.6	35.4	36.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.7 / 61.1	79.5 / 65.9	73.7 / 68.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.0 / 23.6	17.0 / 23.1	15.9 / 22.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.13	0.04	0.10 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Algiers **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2007. **m** 2008. **n** 2011. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Partial data. **q** 2005. **r** Break in the time series. **s** 2017. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	55 ^a
Surface area (km2)	199 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	275.5 ^a
Capital city	Pago Pago	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	48.5 ^c		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.0 ^{d,e,f}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.2 ^{d,e,f}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.8 ^{d,e,f}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.2 ^{d,f}	...	...
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 1.2	- 0.1	- 0.2 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	87.6	87.2	87.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 1.3	- 0.1	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	23.6 / 42.0	23.5 / 42.1	23.6 / 42.8 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	14.6 ⁱ	...	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.9	7.2	5.4 ^j
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{k,i}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	79	90	102
Forested area (% of land area)	87.2	86.4	86.0 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	23	20	20 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.0	25.0	25.0 ^h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Population aged 16 years and over. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2020. **i** 2006. **j** 2016. **k** Partial data.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 July 1993
Population (000, 2021)	77 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	468 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	164.6 ^a	Capital city	Andorra la Vella
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	22.6 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 447	2 789	3 154 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	1.4	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 812.4	35 748.3	40 887.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.5	0.6	0.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	14.5	11.2	11.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	85.0	88.2	87.5 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	103	106 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	92	90	165 ^{j,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 294	1 499 ^{j,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 448	- 1 204	- 1 334 ^{j,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	568 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Spain	61.7	France	18.3	Norway	3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Spain	64.2	France	13.2	China	3.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	- 1.6	- 0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	88.8	88.3	88.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.0	- 1.7	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	52.1 / 61.6	42.3 / 54.2	45.6 / 59.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	6.2	6.7 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1 ^m	3.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.3	3.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	35.7	50.0	46.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	81.0	96.9 ^j	91.6 ^o
Threatened species (number)	8	11	14
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	1	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	114	113	122 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 808 ^p	2 663	3 042 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.9	26.1	26.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	86.5 / 86.5	100.0 / 100.0	100.0 / 100.0 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** 2009. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017. **p** Break in the time series.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1976
Population (000, 2021)	33 934 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 246 700 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	27.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9 ^a
Capital city	Luanda	National currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	8 044.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	656.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	83 799	116 194	85 001 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	0.9	- 1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 587.9	4 167.0	2 670.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.2	9.1	9.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.1	42.1	44.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.7	48.8	45.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	48.9	50.6	50.2 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	7.8	8.6	8.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	43.3	40.8	41.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	9.4	7.3	6.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	75.8 / 78.9	76.1 / 79.1	76.1 / 78.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	159	379 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 612	33 925	72 235 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	18 143	21 549	40 991 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 469	12 376	31 244 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 506	- 10 273	894 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	58.2	India	9.0	United States	3.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	14.5	Portugal	13.6	Singapore	9.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.7	3.5	3.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	59.8	63.4	66.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.9	4.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	6.4	6.0	5.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	55.3 / 50.3	60.5 / 55.2	63.4 / 57.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.0 / 3.8	47.1 / 3.6	46.2 / 3.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	336.4 / 1.4	632.2 / 2.3	656.4 / 2.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.4 ⁱ	45.7 ⁱ	55.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	104.2	78.2	61.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	...	0.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.1 / 117.7	105.9 / 121.1	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.3 / 31.3	20.7 / 32.3 ^m	39.7 / 61.8 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.2 / 23.7	13.7 / 24.6 ^m	24.1 / 29.9 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	4.8 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.6	36.8	29.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	2.8	12.4	14.3 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	~0.0 ^{q,r,s,n}
Threatened species (number)	117	130	193
Forested area (% of land area)	57.9	55.7	54.3 ^j
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.2 / 0.6	21.5 / 0.8	18.8 / 0.6 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 016	4 030	3 793 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	20	17 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	425	592	218 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.1	28.1	28.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.31	0.35	0.03 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Luanda. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2009. **l** 2017. **m** 2011. **n** 2016. **o** 2012. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** Partial data. **s** Excluding private non-profit.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	15 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	91 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	168.1 ^a
Capital city	The Valley	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1.4 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	268	331	380 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	3.1	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 923.5	23 148.3	25 528.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.1	2.3	2.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	15.7	11.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.9	81.9	85.3 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^f	105	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	12	11	2 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	149	204	148 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 137	- 193	- 145 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 51	- 89	- 136 ^d

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Chile	55.5	Malta	22.0	United Kingdom	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Chile	48.2	United States	37.7	Netherlands	2.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.2	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.7	1.2	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	5.1 / 38.0	5.5 / 38.3	5.7 / 38.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	-0.0 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 ^j	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.9 / 124.4	119.0 / 124.2 ^k	105.8 / 106.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.0 / 112.1	114.3 / 114.2 ^k	99.2 / 102.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 103.2	104.2 / 120.5 ^k	94.9 / 99.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	28.3 ^l	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	49.6	76.0	81.6 ^m
Threatened species (number)	33	51	69
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	61.1	61.1	61.1 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^g	159	154	141 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	62	73	95 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	3.4	3.4	6.8 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2008. **k** 2011. **l** 2014. **m** 2016. **n** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	11 November 1981
Population (000, 2021)	99 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	442 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	224.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 ^a
Capital city	Saint John's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	20.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 149	1 337	1 662 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 7.8	3.8	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 049.3	14 286.1	17 112.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.8	1.8	2.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.3	18.7	24.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.9	79.5	74.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8 ^{f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.6 ^{f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.6 ^{f,g}	...	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	115 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	99	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35	26	22 ^{h,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	501	465	401 ^{h,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 466	- 439	- 380 ^{h,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 167	29	- 113 ^d

Major trading partners 2020

Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United Arab Emirates	52.7	United States	9.8	Netherlands	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United States	48.2	China	7.4	Japan	4.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.6	1.2	0.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	26.2	25.0	24.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 1.0	0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.0	2.0	2.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	76.8 / 74.1	77.4 / 74.8	77.9 / 75.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 10.7	22.6 / 12.1	21.7 / 14.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	26.4 / 30.0	28.1 / 30.0	29.4 / 30.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	9.0	6.8	5.2 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	5.4	5.3	5.2 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ^g	...	2.8 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ^l	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 117.2	103.2 / 106.8	104.6 / 105.4 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 109.9	109.3 / 107.1	109.1 / 113.3 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 68.1	90.7 / 79.0	110.2 / 97.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.8	11.1 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	11.1	11.1 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	47.0	70.0	73.0 ^o
Threatened species (number)	38	53	73
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	20.0	19.2	18.8 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	...	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^h	74	74	75 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q}	230	250	269 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.4	19.7	26.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.75	0.12	1.69 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2008. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2017. **l** 2009. **m** 2012. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2016. **p** Arrivals by air. **q** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	45 606 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 796 427 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	16.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.3 ^a
Capital city	Buenos Aires	National currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	15 057.3 ^{d,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	84.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	426 487	644 903	449 664 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	2.7	- 2.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 428.6	14 971.5	10 041.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.5	6.1	8.6 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.1	27.5	27.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.4	66.3	63.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	0.3 ^f	0.1 ^{f,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.3	23.7 ^f	21.0 ^{f,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.4	76.1 ^f	78.9 ^{f,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	7.7	7.8	10.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	48.0 / 74.0	48.0 / 73.0	50.6 / 72.6 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	331 ^{g,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	104	113 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68 174	56 784	54 884 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	56 792	60 203	42 356 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 382	- 3 419	12 528 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 623	- 17 622	2 985 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	14.5	China	9.6	United States	6.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.4	Brazil	20.4	United States	10.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	90.8	91.5	92.0 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.2	1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.4	2.3	2.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	78.2 / 71.4	79.0 / 72.2	79.8 / 73.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 14.2	25.2 / 14.9	24.3 / 15.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	1 806.0 / 4.4	2 086.3 / 4.8	2 281.7 / 5.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.2 ⁱ	4.4	188.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	14.2	12.1	10.2 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.4	10.2	9.6 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	4.0	4.0 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.8	4.9 ^k
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.7	111.2 / 111.4	109.7 / 109.6 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 95.0	110.2 / 103.8	109.9 / 105.4 ^k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 64.7	91.1 / 79.4	91.2 / 81.7 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8	6.6	5.3 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.5	36.2	42.4 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 ^f	68.0	74.3 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.5 ^k
Threatened species (number)	213	243	320
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	11.0	10.6	10.5 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	162.4 / 4.0	179.6 / 4.2	171.2 / 3.8 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 331	3 059	3 152 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	81	79	74 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 800 ⁿ	6 816	6 942 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	29.7	31.1	32.1 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	45.9 / ...	46.7 / ...	47.1 / ... ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.03	0.00	0.00 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. **c** 2019. **d** Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: December 2016=100. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Break in the time series.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	2 968 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	29 743 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	104.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.8 ^a
Capital city	Yerevan	National currency	Armenian Dram (AMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 083.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	522.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 875	10 553	13 673 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	3.2	7.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 432.1	3 607.3	4 622.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	17.8	18.9	13.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	34.7	28.2	26.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	47.4	52.9	59.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.6	35.3	28.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.4	15.9	17.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.0	48.8	53.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	19.0	18.3	16.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	47.2 / 67.8	49.0 / 66.8	47.0 / 65.8 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 ⁱ	125	131 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	106	81 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 011	1 483	2 520 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 782	3 257	4 541 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 1 774	- 2 021 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 261	- 285	- 394 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	26.0	Switzerland	18.5	China	11.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	32.6	China	14.8	Iran	6.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	0.3	0.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	63.1	63.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.9	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.7	1.7	1.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.8 / 69.4	77.0 / 70.6	78.3 / 71.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.5 / 14.8	20.1 / 15.8	20.8 / 19.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	211.1 / 7.3	191.2 / 6.5	190.3 / 6.4 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.8 ^l	16.0	19.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	21.0	13.2	10.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	10.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	4.4 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	2.7 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 97.7	95.8 / 94.3	92.1 / 91.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.7 / 105.6	88.3 / 84.0	88.9 / 84.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 101.7	95.0 / 85.3	85.2 / 76.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.6	1.7 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	10.7	22.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0 ^h	59.1	66.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^p	0.2 ^{q,r}	0.2 ^{q,r,m}
Threatened species (number)	36	111	116
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.6 ^h	11.6 ^{h,m}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.0 / 1.4	5.1 / 1.7	5.4 / 1.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	39 ^h	45	37 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37 ^h	46	44 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	684	1 192	1 652 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.6	22.6	22.6 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	52.6 / ...	62.0 / ...	71.4 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.30	3.16	3.00 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Partial data. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** Excluding private non-profit.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	107 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	180 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	595.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.2 ^a	Capital city	Oranjestad
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	29.9 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 502	2 920	3 293 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	5.7	- 0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 607.3	27 980.4	30 974.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.0	13.7	13.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	88.0	86.3	86.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{j,k}	0.6 ⁱ	0.6 ⁱ	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{j,k}	14.5 ⁱ	14.0 ⁱ	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{j,k}	84.4 ⁱ	85.1 ⁱ	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.6 ^{i,k}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.5 / 68.9 ^{i,k,m}	58.8 / 69.6 ^{k,l}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁿ	100	103	108 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	125	80	66 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 071	1 165	939 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 947	- 1 085	- 873 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 460	111	- 324 ^d

Major trading partners 2020

Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^o	65.9	Colombia	14.0	Venezuela (Bol. Rep.)	10.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	46.7	Areas nes ^o	26.0	Netherlands	13.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	0.3	0.5	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	43.1	43.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	- 0.5	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^p	1.8	1.8	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^p	77.1 / 72.2	77.8 / 72.9	78.4 / 73.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.9 / 15.5	18.7 / 18.4	17.3 / 22.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	34.3 / 33.8	36.1 / 34.6	53.6 / 50.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^r	-0.0	17.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^p	16.2	14.8	13.6 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	6.0	5.5 ^s
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.0 / 114.5	115.2 / 118.9 ^t	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.3 / 93.5	112.1 / 110.2 ^u	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.2 / 78.5	107.0 / 105.6 ^u	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.9	1.9 ^t	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^v	62.0	88.7	97.2 ^w
Threatened species (number)	22	29	60
Forested area (% of land area) ^v	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^v	5	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^v	550	122	118 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	824	1 225	1 119 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.1	37.1	37.1 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Population aged 14 years and over. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2011. **m** Resident population (de jure). **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Including refugees. **r** Data as at the end of December. **s** 2016. **t** 2014. **u** 2012. **v** Estimate. **w** 2017. **x** Arrivals by air.

Australia

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	01 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	25 788 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	7 692 024 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3.4 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Canberra	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	452.5 ^{e,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 299 463	1 247 634	1 380 208 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	2.8	- 0.3 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	58 654.1	52 131.4	54 763.2 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.4	2.6	2.0 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	28.3	24.0	27.4 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	69.3	73.4	70.5 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	2.6	2.5 ^{k,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.0	19.4	19.8 ^{k,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	78.0	77.7 ^{k,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	5.2	6.0	5.3 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	58.8 / 72.5	59.2 / 71.2	60.2 / 70.6 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,n}	100 ^m	112	121 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	100	89 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^o	212 109	187 792	245 046 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^o	201 703	200 114	211 973 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^o	10 405	- 12 322	33 073 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 714	- 56 959	33 829 ^f

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	40.8	Japan	12.4	Rep. of Korea	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	28.8	United States	11.9	Japan	6.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,p}	1.9	1.5	1.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	85.2	85.7	86.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,p}	1.9	1.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,p}	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,p}	83.8 / 79.2	84.4 / 80.3	85.2 / 81.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	19.0 / 18.8	18.9 / 20.2	19.3 / 22.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	5 883.0 / 26.6	6 729.7 / 28.1	7 685.9 / 30.1 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	25.6 ^q	58.4	137.4 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,p}	4.4	3.6	3.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	8.4	9.3	9.3 ^s
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.5	3.8 ^s
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.3	5.1 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 105.7	101.6 / 101.6	100.1 / 100.2 ^s
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	145.9 / 167.9	128.6 / 136.7 ^s
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	202.7 / 239.8	174.8 / 181.2 ^s
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.9 ^s
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	26.7	31.1 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.0 ^k	84.6 ^{v,w}	86.5 ^{w,x,t}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.4	1.9	1.9 ^t
Threatened species (number) ^x	853	909	1 773
Forested area (% of land area)	16.9	17.3	17.4 ^s
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^x	383.4 / 17.4	372.4 / 15.6	388.7 / 15.3 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x	13 646	16 033	17 231 ^s
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x	244	223	217 ^s
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	5 790	7 449	9 246 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.9	52.2	56.6 ^t
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.7 / ...	99.0 / ...	99.0 / ... ^f
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^z	0.32	0.29	0.23 ^t

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **c** Including Norfolk Island. **d** 2019. **e** Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Break in the time series. **n** Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities. **o** Imports FOB. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** Since Australian HA T-2 covers fiscal year T-2/T-1, the estimation for year T-2 are done to be published in December year T. **s** 2018. **t** 2017. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week. **w** Population aged 15 years and over. **x** Excluding overseas territories. **y** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **z** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	9 043 ^a	Surface area (km2)	83 878 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	109.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^a
Capital city	Vienna	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 915.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	391 893	381 818	445 075 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	1.0	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 598.7	43 995.0	49 700.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.4	1.3	1.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.7	28.2	28.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	69.9	70.5	70.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	4.5	3.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.9	25.8	25.0 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.9	69.7	71.5 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.8	5.7	4.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.5 / 66.9	54.5 / 66.0	55.0 / 66.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	120 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	97	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	144 882	145 276	164 332 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	150 593	147 928	162 981 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 711	- 2 652	1 351 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 472	6 634	10 781 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Germany	29.2	United States	6.6	Italy	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Germany	34.7	Italy	6.6	China	6.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.6	0.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	57.4	57.7	58.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.1	0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.4	1.4	1.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	82.8 / 77.3	83.5 / 78.4	83.8 / 78.9 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.7 / 23.3	14.1 / 24.3	14.5 / 26.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 274.9 / 15.2	1 483.1 / 17.1	1 738.2 / 19.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	68.7 ^j	92.2 ^k	162.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	3.8	3.3	3.2 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.4	10.3 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.8	5.1	5.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.5	5.4 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.4	101.5 / 102.4	103.0 / 103.6 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 100.7	98.5 / 102.1	98.1 / 101.7 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 99.6	97.3 / 103.6	94.5 / 101.4 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.5	1.0 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.9	30.6	39.9 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2 ^o	83.9 ^{o,p}	87.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ^h	3.0	3.2 ^{h,b}
Threatened species (number)	82	106	188
Forested area (% of land area)	46.8	47.0	47.2 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.3 / 8.2	61.5 / 7.1	62.8 / 7.1 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	500	501	488 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	170	158	155 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	22 004	26 728	31 884 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.8	66.9	67.4 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2	100.0 / 99.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.32	0.35	0.30 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data relates to the end of 2014. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	10 223 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	86 600 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	123.7 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Baku	National currency	Azerbaijan manat (AZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 313.1 ^{d,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 906	53 076	48 048 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	1.0	2.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 857.3	5 515.7	4 781.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	5.9	6.7	6.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	64.0	48.9	53.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	30.1	44.3	40.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	36.4	35.5 ^{l,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	14.1	15.0 ^{l,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.0	49.6	49.5 ^{l,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	5.6	5.0	6.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	60.2 / 67.5	62.5 / 68.7	63.1 / 69.2 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	161 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	126 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 278	12 646	13 741 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 597	9 214	10 730 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	14 682	3 432	3 011 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15 040	- 222	- 228 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	30.4	Turkey	18.9	Russian Federation	5.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	18.3	Turkey	14.6	China	13.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.1	1.3	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.4	54.7	56.0 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.5	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.8	2.1	2.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	73.4 / 66.9	74.6 / 68.6	75.3 / 70.3 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	22.8 / 8.1	22.9 / 9.3	23.4 / 12.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,l}	276.9 / 3.1	264.4 / 2.7	252.2 / 2.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	596.9 ^m	628.1	657.1 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	40.7	31.4	20.8 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	4.1	3.5 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	3.4 ^o	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.0	2.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	93.2 / 94.2	105.6 / 107.4	99.5 / 96.6 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	94.7 / 94.9 ^{l,c}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	82.1 / 81.2 ^{l,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.3	2.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	15.6	18.2 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.0 ^q	77.0 ^q	81.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	45	92	100
Forested area (% of land area)	12.5	13.0	13.4 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.5 / 2.6	30.8 / 3.2	30.9 / 3.1 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 759	2 474	2 349 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	54	63	61 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 280	1 922	2 633 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1	36.1	36.6 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.0 / 58.0	95.5 / 72.2	96.2 / 78.1 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	13.5 / ...	12.4 / ...	8.9 / ... ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.02	0.05 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	0.14	0.26 ^c

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2014. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 7 years and over. **r** 2017.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2021)	397 ^a	Surface area (km2)	13 940 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	39.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.6 ^a
Capital city	Nassau	National currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	279.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 096	11 711	13 579 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	0.2	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 443.5	31 295.1	34 863.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.2	0.9	0.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.3	12.9	15.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	86.6	86.2	84.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	2.8	2.4	2.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.1	14.7	14.0 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	81.1	82.9	83.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	14.8	12.0	11.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	68.1 / 81.6	68.4 / 81.7	68.0 / 81.5 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	110	116 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	620	443	410 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 862	3 161	2 790 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 242	- 2 719	- 2 380 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 814	- 1 203	- 2 065 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	United States	74.7	Ireland	5.5	Panama	5.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United States	83.9	Areas nes ^j	3.5	China	1.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.1	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	82.4	82.7	83.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.9	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	1.8	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.6 / 69.3	74.8 / 70.1	75.9 / 71.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 9.0	24.0 / 10.2	21.3 / 12.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	54.7 / 15.4	59.2 / 15.8	63.6 / 16.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^m	0.1	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	11.3	8.0	5.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	5.3	5.2	6.2 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8 ⁿ	2.3 ^o	1.9 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 97.6 ^q	... / / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.2 / 87.6	78.9 / 74.9 ^r	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.8 / 84.0	78.5 / 72.6 ^r	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	26.5	39.0	32.0 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.2	13.2	12.8 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	43.0	78.0	85.0 ^p
Threatened species (number)	62	81	121
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	50.9	50.9	50.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78	82	101 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	1 370	1 496	1 802 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	29.8	29.8 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2008. **o** 2011. **p** 2017. **q** 2006. **r** 2013. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Arrivals at hotels only.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2021)	1 748 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	778 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	2 300.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	184.5 ^a
Capital city	Manama	National currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	600.4 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	25 713	31 126	38 574 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	2.9	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 722.1	22 688.9	23 504.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	45.5	40.7	41.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	54.2	59.0	58.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^{f,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	35.7	35.2	35.1 ^{f,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.2	63.8	64.0 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.1	1.1	0.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	43.8 / 87.4	43.8 / 87.0	45.0 / 87.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	111	116 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	32	104	129 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 059	13 882	14 066 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	16 002	16 390	14 193 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	58	- 2 508	- 127 ^{f,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	770	- 752	- 2 435 ^h

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Areas nes ⁱ	48.1	Saudi Arabia	13.3	United Arab Emirates	6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Saudi Arabia	33.1	China	9.1	United Arab Emirates	6.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.7	2.0	4.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	88.6	89.0	89.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.7	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	2.1	2.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	76.7 / 74.9	77.5 / 75.6	78.2 / 76.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.3 / 3.5	20.8 / 4.1	18.0 / 5.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	666.4 / 53.7	722.5 / 52.7	936.1 / 55.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^m	0.4	0.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.9	6.9	6.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	5.0	4.1 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9	0.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ⁿ	2.7	2.3 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 96.1 ^p	101.7 / 100.7	97.7 / 98.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.5 / 92.2	101.8 / 102.5	101.5 / 93.2 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 88.5	104.2 / 101.5	101.9 / 90.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.5 ^q	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5	7.5	15.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.0	93.5	99.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1 ^q	...
Threatened species (number)	32	32	53
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^h
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	25.6 / 20.6	30.1 / 21.9	30.2 / 19.2 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	849	957	946 ^{f,h}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	413	421	371 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	11 952	9 670 ^t	11 061 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. **d** 2020. **e** At producers' prices. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2018. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2008. **o** 2017. **p** 2006. **q** 2014. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** Break in the time series.

Bangladesh

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2021)	166 304 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	148 460 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 277.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^a
Capital city	Dhaka	National currency	Taka (BDT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	20 283.6 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	84.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 508	194 466	301 051 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	6.6	8.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	775.9	1 244.5	1 846.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	17.8	15.3	13.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.1	27.8	31.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.0	57.0	55.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	43.5 ^e	37.7 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6	19.9 ^e	21.6 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.1	36.6 ^e	40.6 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.4	4.4	4.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	29.8 / 83.2	32.4 / 80.4	36.4 / 81.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	145	190 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	19 231	31 734	30 768 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 504	48 059	45 777 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 11 273	- 16 325	- 15 009 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 109	2 580	1 082 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Germany	15.7	United States	15.1	United Kingdom	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	29.4	India	15.4	Singapore	5.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.2	1.1	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	30.5	34.3	37.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.7	3.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.5	2.2	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	70.0 / 67.8	72.4 / 69.4	74.1 / 70.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.0	29.3 / 7.2	26.3 / 8.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	1 345.5 / 0.9	1 422.2 / 0.9	2 115.4 / 1.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	229.3 ⁱ	233.0	860.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	43.3	33.2	26.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	2.5	2.5	2.3 ^{e,k}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.6 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^l	2.0 ^{e,m}	1.3 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.3 / 102.8 ^e	... / ...	120.8 / 112.4 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.7 / 48.7	69.7 / 61.8	78.3 / 67.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.0 / 41.1	49.8 / 50.3	60.5 / 57.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	2.6	2.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.6	20.0	20.9 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 ^e	14.4 ^e	12.9 ^b
Threatened species (number)	122	137	201
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	14.5	14.5	14.5 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^j	49.9 / 0.3	70.9 / 0.5	82.0 / 0.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 304	1 510	1 602 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	12	12 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	303	643	1 026 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.5	41.5	41.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	42.3 / 60.5	46.9 / 61.2	52.8 / 62.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	30.6 / 27.5	32.1 / 34.5	33.5 / 41.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.06	1.25	1.38 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Mega city. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **k** 2018. **l** 2009. **m** 2013. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	09 December 1966
Population (000, 2021)	288 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	431 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	669.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.9 ^a
Capital city	Bridgetown	National currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	89.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 530	4 715	5 209 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.3	2.4	- 0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 056.2	16 525.1	18 149.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	15.8	15.4	15.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	82.7	83.1	83.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8	2.9	2.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.8	19.4	18.9 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.4	77.8	78.5 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	10.7	11.4	10.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	62.9 / 72.4	61.6 / 69.5	61.4 / 68.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100 ⁱ	168 ^l	181 ^{l,m,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	102	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	483	345 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 196	1 618	1 501 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 883	- 1 135	- 1 156 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 272	- 99	- 453 ⁿ

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^o	23.5	United States	13.3	Jamaica	8.2
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	42.6	Trinidad and Tobago	13.8	Netherlands	5.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	0.4	0.2	0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	31.9	31.2	31.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	- 0.2	- 0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^p	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^p	79.6 / 76.5	80.0 / 77.1	80.4 / 77.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.7 / 18.1	18.3 / 20.3	16.6 / 23.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^q	32.8 / 11.6	34.5 / 12.1	34.9 / 12.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^p	12.6	11.5	10.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	6.8	6.8	6.6 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 ^r	...	2.5 ^s
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	6.1 ^t	3.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 98.8 ⁱ	95.6 / 96.2	98.2 / 102.5 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 101.7 ⁱ	109.5 / 105.7	104.9 / 100.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 101.7 ⁱ	113.5 / 107.8	110.6 / 102.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.0	10.9	9.8 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	16.7	20.0 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	65.1	76.1	81.8 ^s
Threatened species (number)	36	51	74
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7	14.7	14.7 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	3	3 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	71	59	59 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	532	592	680 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.35	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **l** Index base: July 2001=100. **m** Average for 11 months excluding data for April. **n** 2016. **o** Areas not elsewhere specified. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** Including refugees. **r** 2005. **s** 2017. **t** 2014. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	9 443 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	207 600 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	46.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.2 ^a
Capital city	Minsk	National currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 016.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 232	56 455	63 081 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	- 3.8	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 075.2	5 980.7	6 673.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	10.1	7.2	7.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	40.3	37.7	36.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	49.5	55.1	56.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ⁱ	9.7	10.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2 ⁱ	31.1	30.2 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.8 ⁱ	59.2	59.0 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	6.1	5.9	4.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	57.5 / 69.6	58.6 / 71.0	57.3 / 71.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	387	536 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 283	26 660	29 040 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	34 884	30 291	32 592 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 9 601	- 3 631	- 3 553 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 280	- 1 831	- 241 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Russian Federation	41.3	Ukraine	12.6	United Kingdom	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Russian Federation	54.8	China	9.3	Germany	4.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	- 0.3	-0.0	-0.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	77.2	79.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.3	0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4	1.6	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.2 / 63.6	78.0 / 66.8	79.3 / 69.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.1	16.3 / 20.4	17.3 / 23.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 090.4 / 11.6	1 082.9 / 11.5	1 067.1 / 11.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.4 ^k	7.9	9.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	6.3	3.4	3.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.1	5.6 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	5.2	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.8	4.8 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.5	99.2 / 99.1	100.4 / 100.6 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.4 / 109.9	104.6 / 106.3	101.7 / 103.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.0 / 132.3	110.1 / 115.9	112.0 / 118.7 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	3.5	2.4 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.8	27.3	40.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.8 ^o	62.2 ^p	82.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7 ^q	0.5 ^q	0.6 ^l
Threatened species (number)	16	21	31
Forested area (% of land area)	42.5	42.5	43.1 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.5 / 6.3	52.6 / 5.5	57.1 / 6.0 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	167	163	171 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122	113	120 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 674 ^r	4 386 ^r	11 832 ^{s,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.9	47.1	47.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	85.5 / 62.6	82.1 / 55.1	80.3 / 49.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.24	0.19	0.35 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 years and over. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. **r** Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. **s** Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	27 December 1945
Population (000, 2021)	11 632 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	30 528 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	384.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^a
Capital city	Brussels	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 065.3 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	480 952	462 150	533 097 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	2.0	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 967.7	40 941.9	46 198.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.9	0.8	0.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	23.4	22.0	21.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	75.7	77.3	77.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.4	1.2	0.9 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.4	21.4	20.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.3	77.4	78.4 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.3	8.5	5.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	47.5 / 60.8	48.0 / 59.1	48.5 / 58.4 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	109 ⁱ	118 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	407 596	397 739	298 313 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	391 256	371 025	301 292 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 340	26 714	- 2 979 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 338	6 363	- 933 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	16.6	France	13.2	Netherlands	11.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Netherlands	19.0	Germany	14.4	France	11.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	97.7	97.9	98.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.8	1.8	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.3 / 76.8	83.0 / 78.0	83.7 / 79.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.9 / 23.2	17.0 / 24.0	17.0 / 26.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 503.8 / 13.7	1 783.5 / 15.8	2 005.5 / 17.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.9 ^l	45.8	98.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.8	3.5	2.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.4	10.3 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.0	6.0 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	6.5	6.4 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 102.0	103.1 / 103.2	103.6 / 103.1 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	167.3 / 146.9	174.7 / 153.6	165.3 / 147.1 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	180.6 / 152.6	168.7 / 142.8	161.8 / 138.2 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0	1.7 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	39.3	42.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	85.1 ^p	90.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.4	2.8 ^{q,m}
Threatened species (number)	27	30	70
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8	22.8 ⁱ	22.8 ^{l,m}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	103.9 / 9.5	92.8 / 8.2	90.6 / 7.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	646	444	484 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	228	193	193 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 186	8 355 ^r	9 119 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.1	74.1	75.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.64	0.42	0.45 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and "communes" of the agglomeration and suburbs. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Provisional data. **r** Break in the time series. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Central America	UN membership date	25 September 1981			
Population (000, 2021)	405 ^a	Surface area (km2)	22 965 ^b			
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	17.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a			
Capital city	Belmopan	National currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	23.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 377	1 724	1 907 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	2.8	0.3 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 270.8	4 775.9	4 815.2 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.8	14.7	11.0 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	21.0	16.3	13.7 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.2	69.0	75.3 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.9 ^e	18.1	16.6 ^{e,d}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.5 ^e	15.4	15.7 ^{e,d}			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.5 ^e	66.5	67.7 ^{e,d}			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	8.5	7.6	6.4 ^d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.4 / 80.4	48.4 / 80.0	50.2 / 80.6 ^d			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	104	106 ^d			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	99 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	282	314	212 ^d			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	700	996	787 ^d			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 418	- 682	- 575 ^d			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 46	- 175	- 128 ^d			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	29.6	United States	23.5	Ireland	8.3
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	40.5	China	14.4	Mexico	13.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.6	2.3	1.9 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	45.2	45.4	45.9 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.5	2.3	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.8	2.6	2.3 ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	73.6 / 68.0	76.0 / 71.1	77.6 / 71.4 ^d			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.6 / 6.0	32.1 / 6.6	28.8 / 7.9 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	46.4 / 14.4	54.6 / 15.1	62.0 / 15.6 ^d			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ⁱ	0.1	5.6 ^d			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	17.3	15.0	12.8 ^d			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.8	5.7 ^c			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 ^j	0.6 ^k	1.1 ^c			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	6.9	7.6 ^c			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 114.8	110.2 / 115.5	108.6 / 112.3 ^b			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.2 / 72.4	81.7 / 79.6	87.2 / 85.6 ^b			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.6 / 47.3	63.3 / 56.1	66.6 / 56.8 ^b			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.0	33.0	37.8 ^l			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	3.1	12.5 ^m			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.2 ⁿ	41.6 ^e	47.1 ^{e,l}			
Threatened species (number)	92	117	174			
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	61.0	58.4	57.0 ^c			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 ^e	9	8 ^c			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	44	42 ^c			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	242	341	489 ^c			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	43.3	43.3 ^d			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.95	1.74	2.08 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2009. **k** 2014. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Population aged 5 years and over.

Benin

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	12 451 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	114 763 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	110.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 ^a
Capital city	Porto-Novo ^c	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	285.3 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 970	11 380	14 403 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	13.0	6.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	1 076.0	1 220.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.4	28.7 ^g	29.4 ^{g,b}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.7	17.8 ^{h,i}	17.9 ^{h,i,b}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.9	53.5 ^j	52.7 ^{i,b}
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	44.0	41.2	38.0 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	18.7	18.6	19.1 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	37.3	40.2	42.9 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	1.0	2.6	2.0 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	69.2 / 73.0	68.4 / 73.3	69.0 / 73.0 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,l}	100	110	114 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	93	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	534	626	763 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 134	2 475	2 551 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 600	- 1 849	- 1 788 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 531	- 679	- 581 ^b

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	Bangladesh	26.9	India	14.2	Viet Nam	10.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	India	13.7	China	11.1	Togo	10.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.8	2.8	2.7 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	45.7	47.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	4.1	4.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	5.5	5.2	4.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	60.0 / 57.1	61.4 / 58.5	62.8 / 59.8 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.8 / 4.9	43.0 / 5.0	41.7 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	309.2 / 3.4	366.3 / 3.5	394.3 / 3.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.3 ^p	0.6	1.8 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	74.5	67.7	61.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.9	2.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ^q	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	3.2	2.9 ^{k,e}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 126.9	127.6 / 137.2	112.4 / 120.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	48.9 / 68.5	50.7 / 67.1 ^f
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.2 / 29.6 ^{k,s}	25.8 / 51.5	25.8 / 48.5 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	1.1 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	8.4	8.4 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	11.3 ^k	14.1 ^{k,t}
Threatened species (number)	62	74	114
Forested area (% of land area) ^k	32.2	30.0	28.7 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.6 / 0.5	5.3 / 0.5	7.2 / 0.6 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	86	114	114 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	18	19 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	199	255	295 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	66.7	66.7 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.27	3.86	4.16 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** For Cotonou only. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Including refugees. **o** Refers to foreign citizens. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2011. **r** 2016. **s** 2005. **t** 2017. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2021)	62 ^a			
Surface area (km ²)	54 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 241.8 ^a			
Capital city	Hamilton	National currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2021		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		6 635	6 655	7 361 ^b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.6	0.8	2.4 ^b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		101 462.4	104 480.0	117 767.9 ^b		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e		0.3	0.2	0.3 ^b		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		6.9	5.3	5.8 ^b		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f		92.8	94.4	93.9 ^b		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{g,h,i}		1.4	1.6 ^{j,k}	...		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{g,h,i}		12.9	10.3 ^{j,k}	...		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{g,h,i}		85.7	87.6 ^{j,k}	...		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g		4.5 ^{h,l}	6.7 ^{j,k}	...		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		81.0 / 87.0 ^g	72.6 / 80.0 ^{g,j,m}	... / ...		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		...	148 ^{n,o}	...		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		15 ^p	9	19 ^d		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		970	929	904 ^d		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 955 ^p	- 920	- 885 ^d		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		696	943	828 ^b		
Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	94.2	United Kingdom	1.5	Germany	1.3
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	69.9	Canada	7.9	United Kingdom	5.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^q		- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.4 ^d		
Urban population (% of total population)		100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^q		- 0.4	- 0.6	...		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		18.5 / 28.4	19.2 / 30.2	19.7 / 31.7 ^d		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2.6	1.7	1.5 ^r		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		101.2 / 93.8 ^s	100.2 / 102.1	... / ...		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		83.7 / 71.2	81.5 / 72.6	... / ...		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		76.6 / 63.9	78.2 / 64.1	... / ...		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		10.9	6.5	8.1 ^r		
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p		84.2	98.3	98.4 ^r		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t		0.2 ^u	0.2	0.3 ^c		
Threatened species (number)		50	64	86		
Forested area (% of land area) ^p		18.5	18.5	18.5 ^c		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p		1	1	1 ^c		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		135 ^p	127	165 ^c		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{v,w}		232	220	269 ^b		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		52.0	52.0	52.0 ^d		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Population aged 16 years and over. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** 2013. **l** 2009. **m** 2012. **n** Base: 2000=100. **o** 2014. **p** Estimate. **q** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **r** 2017. **s** 2006. **t** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **u** Excluding most or all capital expenditures. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **w** Arrivals by air.

Bhutan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2021)	780 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	38 394 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	20.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	113.7 ^a
Capital city	Thimphu	National currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	203.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	73.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 585	2 004	2 564 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.7	6.6	3.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 312.8	2 752.7	3 360.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	15.4	15.1	15.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	45.7	44.5	43.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.9	40.4	40.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	59.6	58.0	54.6 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	6.6	9.7	11.1 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	33.8	32.4	34.3 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.3	2.4	2.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.5 / 72.5	58.2 / 72.6	59.0 / 73.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	88 ^f	106 ^{f,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	97	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	413	549 ^e	584 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	854	1 062 ^e	922 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 440	- 512 ^e	- 337 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 323	- 548	- 381 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	India	94.1	Italy	2.7	Singapore	0.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	India	76.4	France	9.7	Thailand	4.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	1.2	1.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	34.8	38.7	41.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.4	3.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.6	2.1	2.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	67.3 / 66.8	69.6 / 69.2	71.6 / 71.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 7.5	27.4 / 8.1	24.6 / 9.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	48.4 / 7.1	51.1 / 7.0	53.6 / 6.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	39.5	30.5	24.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	3.5	3.7	3.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ⁱ	0.3	0.5 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	7.6	6.9 ^{e,c}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 107.0	104.8 / 103.7	106.6 / 105.0 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.7 / 62.5	86.8 / 81.3	95.7 / 84.7 ^{e,c}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.8 / 43.7	67.4 / 69.1	75.0 / 71.0 ^{e,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	1.6	1.2 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	8.5	14.9 ^j

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	13.6	39.8	41.8 ^k
Threatened species (number)	59	71	110
Forested area (% of land area)	71.0	71.2	71.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	73	77	77 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	83	88	94 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	41 ^{l,m}	155	316 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.4	47.0	47.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.8 / 25.4	48.9 / 27.2	49.0 / 27.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	69.1 / 62.1	60.4 / 64.5	63.1 / 66.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.66	5.23	4.85 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Base; April 2019 = 100 **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **i** 2008. **j** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **k** 2016. **l** Break in the time series. **m** Including regional high end tourists.

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	14 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	11 833 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 098 581 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	10.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 ^a
Capital city	Sucre ^d	National currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	277.9 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.9 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 650	33 000	40 895 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	4.9	2.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 955.5	3 036.0	3 552.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	12.6	13.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	35.8	31.0	28.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.8	56.5	57.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	30.0 ^g	27.8	30.4 ^{g,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.7 ^g	22.5	19.4 ^{g,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.3 ^g	49.6	50.3 ^{g,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.6	3.1	3.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	62.0 / 82.1	54.4 / 79.7	63.0 / 80.4 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	134	150 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	103	110 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 051	8 923	7 033 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 604	9 843	7 115 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 448	- 920	- 82 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	874	- 1 936	- 176 ^f

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Brazil	15.9	Argentina	14.6	India	10.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.3	Brazil	16.9	Argentina	10.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.7	1.6	1.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	66.4	68.4	69.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.4	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.4	3.0	2.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	69.0 / 64.4	71.9 / 66.7	74.0 / 68.3 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.5 / 8.8	32.4 / 9.5	29.8 / 10.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	122.8 / 1.2	143.0 / 1.3	164.1 / 1.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 ^k	0.8	6.7 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	42.1	32.4	29.7 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	6.6	6.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5 ^l	1.0 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 104.8	94.9 / 96.9	98.2 / 98.8 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 88.9	90.7 / 92.0	89.2 / 90.8 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.7 / 82.9	88.0 / 87.7	85.4 / 85.0 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.7	6.2	6.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.3	53.1	46.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.4 ^g	35.6 ^g	47.5 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{p,q}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	163	216	447
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	49.0	48.0	47.3 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	13.8 / 1.4	18.6 / 1.7	21.0 / 1.9 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	666	949	835 ^{g,e}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	33	36 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	679	882	1 142 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.2	48.2	48.2 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	47.0 / ...	53.3 / ...	59.9 / ... ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.98	2.48	1.77 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. **c** 2019. **d** La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2011. **m** 2017. **n** 2016. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Break in the time series. **q** 2009.

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	26 ^a	
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	80.6 ^a	Capital city	Kralendijk	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	11.3 ^{b,c}	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^d		7.5	3.2	1.3 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)		74.7	74.8	75.0 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^d		7.5	3.2	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		20.9 / 100.0	24.6 / 100.0	26.2 / 100.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		-0.0 ^{g,h}	...	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)		...	55	77
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ		...	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l		...	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l		...	214	219 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		39.3	62.5	62.5 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Refers to the island of Bonaire. **c** 2018. **d** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **e** 2020. **f** 2019. **g** Bonaire only. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2021)	3 264 ^a	Surface area (km2)	51 209 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	64.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.9 ^a
Capital city	Sarajevo	National currency	Convertible Mark (BAM)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	342.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 176	16 212	20 164 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.9	3.1	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 635.4	4 727.3	6 108.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	8.0	7.3	6.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.5	26.6	28.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	65.5	66.1	64.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.7	17.5 ⁱ	15.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.9	30.6 ⁱ	32.3 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.4	51.9 ⁱ	52.6 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	27.3	27.7	18.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	34.3 / 58.2	36.2 / 58.2	35.2 / 57.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	104 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 803	5 099	6 149 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 223	8 994	9 867 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 420	- 3 895	- 3 719 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 031	- 826	- 635 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	15.5	Croatia	12.9	Serbia	11.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	12.3	Italy	11.5	Serbia	11.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.3	- 1.5	- 0.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	45.6	47.2	48.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	- 0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.3	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	78.1 / 72.9	78.9 / 74.0	79.6 / 74.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.7 / 19.3	15.2 / 21.5	14.3 / 26.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k}	38.9 / 1.1	38.6 / 1.1	36.0 / 1.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	179.0 ^l	143.9	156.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	9.0	6.9	6.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.0	9.3	8.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.2	...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	84.0 / 80.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.7	1.2 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.4	26.2 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.8 ⁱ	52.6 ⁱ	69.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{o,p}	0.2	0.2 ^m
Threatened species (number)	67	85	107
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	41.1	42.2	42.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	20.5 / 5.5	19.3 / 5.6	22.2 / 6.7 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	182	173	238 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	73	73	94 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	365	678	1 053 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.9	29.0	29.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	7.0 / ...	19.4 / ...	29.8 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.93	2.18	2.29 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, Novi Grad Sarajevo and Ilidza. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Partial data. **p** 2009.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2021)	2 397 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	582 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	4.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.2 ^a
Capital city	Gaborone	National currency	Pula (BWP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	269.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 787	14 421	18 341 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.6	- 1.7	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 434.8	6 799.9	7 961.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.8	2.4	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	35.7	33.2	31.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.6	64.4	66.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	24.6	22.3	20.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	18.2	18.3	18.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	57.1	59.5	61.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	17.9	17.8	18.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.8 / 66.9	64.9 / 77.7	65.5 / 77.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	133	153 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	124	104	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 693	6 330	4 256 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 657	8 048	6 503 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 964	- 1 718	- 2 247 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 744	301	- 1 397 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates	21.5	Belgium	21.4	India	21.0
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	58.6	Belgium	7.8	Namibia	7.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.0	1.3	2.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	62.4	67.2	70.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.8	3.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	3.0	3.0	2.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	58.1 / 53.6	67.0 / 61.8	71.9 / 66.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.0 / 5.3	34.9 / 6.2	33.0 / 7.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	94.9 / 4.8	103.1 / 4.9	110.3 / 4.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 ⁱ	2.4	1.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	44.2	35.5	30.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	5.7	5.8 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.4 ^j	0.3 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6 ^k	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.6 / 109.8 ^k	102.1 / 104.4	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.5 / 76.4 ^l	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 54.5 ^l	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.2	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.9	9.5	10.8 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	37.3 ^e	41.4 ^{e,n}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 ^o	0.5 ^p	...
Threatened species (number)	18	24	35
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	29.0	28.0	27.3 ^c
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.3 / 1.6	7.1 / 3.3	8.1 / 3.6 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	56	65 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	38	45 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 973	1 528	1 655 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.7 / ...	83.4 / ...	83.1 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.27	0.47	0.40 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2012. **k** 2009. **l** 2008. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** 2017. **o** 2005. **p** 2013.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	213 993 ^a	Surface area (km2)	8 515 767 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	25.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^a
Capital city	Brasilia	National currency	Brazilian Real (BRL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 559.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	5.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208 838	1 802 212	1 847 796 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	- 3.5	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 286.1	8 814.0	8 755.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	4.8	5.0	5.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.4	22.5	20.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.8	72.5	73.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.6 ⁱ	10.2	9.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.5 ⁱ	22.2	19.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8 ⁱ	67.6	71.3 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.7	8.4	12.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	53.5 / 76.5	53.3 / 75.3	54.0 / 73.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	138	173 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	201 915	191 127	209 180 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	181 768	171 446	166 336 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	20 147	19 681	42 844 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 79 237	- 54 789	- 24 074 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	32.4	United States	10.3	Argentina	4.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.1	United States	17.9	Germany	5.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.0	0.9	0.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.8	86.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.4	1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	76.6 / 69.1	78.0 / 70.7	79.3 / 71.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.8 / 10.2	22.4 / 12.0	20.5 / 14.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	592.6 / 0.3	710.3 / 0.3	1 079.7 / 0.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.2 ⁿ	66.0	407.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	20.3	15.8	13.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9	8.9	9.5 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	1.9 ^p	2.3 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	6.2	6.3 ^q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	128.2 / 133.9 ^r	111.0 / 115.7	112.9 / 116.0 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	102.1 / 91.5 ^r	103.4 / 97.9	106.7 / 103.4 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	99.5 / 79.5 ^r	99.3 / 84.8	104.4 / 92.0 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.1	28.6	27.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.8	9.0	15.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.6 ^{t,u}	58.3	73.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.2 ^o
Threatened species (number)	773	966	1 705
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	61.2	60.3	59.7 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	372.0 / 1.9	453.7 / 2.2	406.5 / 1.9 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 116	11 567	12 538 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	61	58 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	5 161	6 306	6 353 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.9	43.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.4 / 56.4	85.1 / 62.9	87.8 / 71.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	42.2 / ...	46.1 / ...	50.7 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.06	0.02 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno". **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Imports FOB. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2018. **p** 2013. **q** 2017. **r** 2009. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Users in the last 3 months. **u** Population aged 10 years and over. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	30 ^a
Surface area (km2)	151 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	202.8 ^a
Capital city	Road Town	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	15.1 ^c		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 021	1 174	1 297 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.1	0.8	2.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 732.2	40 283.1	43 188.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.8	6.7	6.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	95.0	93.1	93.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 ^h	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.1 ^h	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.4 ^h	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	-0	-0	0 ^j
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^l	313	430	505 ^j
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 313	- 430	- 505 ^j

Major trading partners				2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	India	17.8 ...	...
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	38.6	Areas nes ^k	37.2 Dem. Rep. of Congo 4.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.7	1.0	0.7 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	44.8	46.6	48.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	4.0	2.8	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	17.1 / 61.4	19.5 / 67.0	22.2 / 73.3 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁿ	...	-0.0 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	5.1	2.5 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.0	114.5 / 122.3	102.5 / 102.6 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.1 / 107.1	96.9 / 89.3	97.3 / 87.5 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 83.1	83.4 / 69.1	86.2 / 68.9 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3 ^p	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	37.6 ^q	77.7 ^r
Threatened species (number)	43	61	99
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	24.3	24.1	24.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	101	103	76 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	330	393	192 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	10.5	10.5	10.5 ^j

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Estimate. **j** 2020. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2016. **p** 2006. **q** 2012. **r** 2017.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1984
Population (000, 2021)	442 ^a	Surface area (km2)	5 765 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	83.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.7 ^a
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	National currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	40.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 707	12 930	13 469 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	- 0.4	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 268.9	31 164.3	31 086.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.7	1.1	1.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	67.4	60.2	61.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	31.9	38.7	37.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.7	0.7	1.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	19.3	17.8	15.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	80.0	81.5	82.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	6.7	7.9	9.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	57.0 / 75.3	58.0 / 73.1	57.6 / 70.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	101 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	98	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 908	6 353	7 113 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 539	3 229	7 236 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 369	3 124	- 124 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 016	2 157	514 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Japan	31.4	Singapore	13.7	Australia	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	13.2	Singapore	12.5	Malaysia	11.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.2	1.3	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	75.0	76.7	77.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.7	1.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.9	2.0	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	75.5 / 73.4	76.2 / 73.8	76.9 / 74.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 5.4	24.1 / 7.0	21.9 / 10.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	100.6 / 25.9	102.7 / 24.8	112.0 / 25.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.0 ^k	20.5	20.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	9.3	8.8	7.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	2.3	2.4	2.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.8	1.6 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	3.4 ⁿ	4.4 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 106.8	105.3 / 105.7	100.5 / 99.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 98.9	97.5 / 95.5	93.7 / 90.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 96.6	95.0 / 91.6	88.1 / 83.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5 ^p	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	9.1 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.0 ⁱ	71.2 ⁱ	95.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.3 ^{r,s,c}
Threatened species (number)	170	189	317
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	72.1	72.1	72.1 ^c
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 17.6	6.0 / 14.4	7.1 / 16.7 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	775	673	639 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	349	274	364 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	214	218	333 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **m** 2017. **n** 2014. **o** 2016. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Higher Education only. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Arrivals by air.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	6 897 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	110 372 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	63.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4 ^a
Capital city	Sofia	National currency	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 276.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 364	50 631	67 926 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	4.0	3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 783.0	7 032.3	9 703.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.6	4.7	3.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	26.8	27.4	25.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	68.6	67.9	70.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.8	6.9	6.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.0	29.9	30.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	60.2	63.2	63.7 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	10.3	9.1	3.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	47.7 / 59.5	48.6 / 60.1	49.1 / 61.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	107	116 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 608	25 779	31 801 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	25 360	29 265	34 880 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 752	- 3 486	- 3 079 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 965	- 123	- 538 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Germany	14.8	Romania	8.7	Italy	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Germany	12.0	Russian Federation	9.9	Italy	7.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.7	- 0.6	- 0.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	72.3	74.0	75.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.3	- 0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.5	1.5	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	76.8 / 69.7	77.8 / 70.8	78.5 / 71.3 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.5 / 25.3	14.3 / 27.0	14.7 / 28.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	76.3 / 1.0	123.8 / 1.7	184.4 / 2.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.9 ^k	19.0	21.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	9.5	8.3	6.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.4	7.3 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.0	4.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	4.1 ^m	4.1 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 108.5	93.7 / 94.7	87.2 / 87.7 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 92.1	100.6 / 103.9	95.2 / 98.4 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.7 / 94.5	111.8 / 114.1	119.0 / 123.6 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.8	1.3 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	20.4	27.1 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.2 ^p	56.7 ^p	67.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.0	0.8 ^l
Threatened species (number)	66	85	127
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	34.4	35.3	35.6 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	44.0 / 6.0	43.6 / 6.1	39.9 / 5.7 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	442	507	506 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	100	108	111 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6 047	7 099	9 312 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.7	95.7	96.6 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	56.9 / 43.4	66.3 / 52.2	76.1 / 60.1 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.09	0.09	0.11 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2013. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	21 497 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	272 967 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	78.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^a
Capital city	Ouagadougou	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 652.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 100	11 823	15 991 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	3.9	5.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.2	652.8	786.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	26.2	24.9	22.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	28.2	26.8	28.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	45.6	48.3	49.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	48.2	29.1	24.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.9	32.0	33.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	31.0	38.9	41.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.7	6.4	6.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	59.7 / 81.7	58.3 / 75.4	58.2 / 74.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	96	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 288	2 177	3 269 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 048	2 980	4 150 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 760	- 802	- 882 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 182	- 895	- 524 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Switzerland	54.9	India	17.6	Singapore	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	12.2	Ivory Coast	10.6	Russian Federation	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.0	3.0	2.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	24.6	27.5	30.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	5.7	5.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	6.1	5.6	5.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	55.8 / 54.6	59.3 / 58.0	61.6 / 60.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.2 / 3.9	45.6 / 3.8	44.1 / 4.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	674.4 / 4.3	704.7 / 3.9	724.0 / 3.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ^m	34.2	941.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	77.5	64.7	54.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.8	5.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	5.4 ^{i,n}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.3 / 81.6	87.2 / 89.5	94.3 / 94.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.9 / 24.8	32.3 / 35.1	42.0 / 40.7 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.6 / 12.4	10.6 / 16.1	20.2 / 25.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.6	1.3 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.3	13.3	6.3 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 ⁱ	14.0 ^{q,r}	15.9 ^{l,o}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^s	0.2 ^{t,u,v}	0.6 ^{u,o}
Threatened species (number)	24	29	36
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	24.5	23.6	23.1 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	118	126	131 ^{l,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9	10	10 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	274	163	144 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	66.7	66.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	8.82	7.23 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Ouagadougou **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** At least once a month. **r** Population aged 18 years and over. **s** 2009. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** 2014.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2021)	12 255 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	27 834 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	477.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Gitega	National currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	899.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 946.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 032	2 811	3 002 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	- 0.4	1.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	234.2	276.6	260.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	40.7	37.5	38.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.3	16.4	17.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.0	46.2	43.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	92.1	92.0	92.0 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	6.1	6.4	6.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	80.2 / 77.3	80.0 / 77.1	80.4 / 77.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	154	195 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	96	150 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	118	114	164 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	404	561	878 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 286	- 447	- 713 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 301	- 373	- 363 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	39.0	Dem. Rep. of Congo	11.0	Pakistan	6.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	15.4	Saudi Arabia	15.2	India	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.3	3.2	3.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	10.6	12.1	13.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	5.9	5.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	6.4	6.0	5.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	57.0 / 53.6	60.7 / 57.1	62.8 / 59.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.1 / 3.3	45.5 / 3.7	45.1 / 4.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	247.3 / 2.9	298.3 / 2.9	344.8 / 2.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	200.8 ⁱ	137.7	117.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	70.0	52.3	42.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	11.3	6.6	7.7 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	-0.0	0.1 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	6.4 ^e	5.1 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	136.4 / 138.0	132.8 / 129.0	119.8 / 118.1 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.5 / 27.1	42.9 / 45.8	48.3 / 41.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.2 / 15.5	22.6 / 30.4	41.5 / 40.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	4.5	6.1 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.4	30.5	38.2 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 ^e	4.9 ^e	2.7 ^k
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.1	0.1 ^o	0.2 ^{p,c}
Threatened species (number)	52	60	194
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	7.6	10.9	10.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	54 ^e	56	56 ^{e,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7 ^e	6	6 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	142 ^p	131	299 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.8	56.8	56.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	31.05	11.81	18.34 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Bujumbura **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2017. **l** 2016. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Partial data. **o** 2012. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2021)	562 ^a	Surface area (km2)	4 033 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	139.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8 ^a
Capital city	Praia	National currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	167.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	89.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664	1 596	1 982 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	5.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 378.3	3 041.8	3 603.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	9.2	10.0	5.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	20.8	20.7	22.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	70.1	69.3	71.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	16.2	14.6	11.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	22.2	21.6	22.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	61.5	63.8	66.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	10.7	11.9	12.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	47.0 / 70.2	51.2 / 68.7	53.6 / 67.6 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	101	80 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220	67	53 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	731	603	727 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 511	- 537	- 674 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 223	- 51	- 274 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Spain	66.1	Portugal	17.2	Italy	11.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Portugal	44.8	Netherlands	12.9	Spain	10.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2	1.3	1.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	61.8	64.3	66.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.5	2.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	74.2 / 66.7	75.0 / 67.9	75.9 / 69.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.3 / 6.5	29.9 / 6.8	27.7 / 7.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	14.4 / 2.9	14.9 / 2.8	15.8 / 2.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{m,n}	0.1	0.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	22.9	20.6	16.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.8	5.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.8	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.3	5.2 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 115.2	101.7 / 109.2	100.5 / 107.5 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.3 / 79.6	100.0 / 89.6	92.5 / 83.9 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.8 / 56.5	86.5 / 67.7	79.4 / 62.8 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.9	8.8	6.8 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	20.8	26.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0 ⁱ	42.7	61.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1 ^{q,r,s}	...
Threatened species (number)	31	51	123
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	11.0	11.2 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2 ⁱ	2 ^{i,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	17 ⁱ	19 ^{i,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	336	520	758 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	12.0	12.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	20.55	9.96	7.84 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2005. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Partial data. **r** Higher Education only. **s** 2011. **t** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	16 946 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	181 035 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	96.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Phnom Penh	National currency	Riel (KHR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 014.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4 076.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 242	18 050	27 098 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	7.0	6.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	785.5	1 162.9	1 643.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	36.0	28.2	22.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.3	29.4	36.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.7	42.3	41.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	57.3 ^e	42.5	31.2 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.0 ^e	24.9	29.6 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7 ^e	32.6	39.2 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.8	0.4	0.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	81.8 / 89.0	74.3 / 86.9	76.3 / 89.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	117	128 ^g
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	99	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 590	8 542	17 543 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 903	10 669	18 696 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	688	- 2 126	- 1 153 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 981	- 1 598	- 3 076 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	29.8	Japan	7.7	Germany	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	37.4	Thailand	15.9	Viet Nam	13.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.6	1.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	20.3	22.2	23.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.6	3.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.1	2.7	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	67.4 / 62.7	69.6 / 65.5	71.5 / 67.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 5.9	31.6 / 6.8	30.7 / 7.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	82.0 / 0.6	74.0 / 0.5	79.3 / 0.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^j	0.2	57.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	44.8	30.0	23.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	6.9	6.2	6.0 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^l	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.9 ^l	2.2 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.2 / 127.4	116.7 / 117.5	105.0 / 107.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.6 / 48.7 ^{e,m}	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.3 / 33.0 ^{e,m}	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	1.8 ⁿ	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.1	20.3	21.6 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	6.4	40.5 ^g
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1 ^p	...
Threatened species (number)	204	243	306
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	60.0	50.1	47.5 ^g
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.6 / 0.3	8.0 / 0.5	10.5 / 0.6 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	152	184	211 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	19	21 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	2 508	4 775	6 201 ^g
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.7	25.8	54.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	51.1 / 14.5	54.2 / 16.4	57.1 / 18.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.35	4.01	3.90 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Phnom Penh **g** 2018. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** 2014. **m** 2008. **n** 2011. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Break in the time series. **q** Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	27 224 ^a	Surface area (km2)	475 650 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	57.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1 ^a
Capital city	Yaoundé	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 822.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 144	30 905	38 861 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	5.7	3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.3	1 326.5	1 501.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	15.1	16.1	15.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.1	27.4	28.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	55.8	56.6	56.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	55.1	46.5	42.9 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	12.2	14.3	15.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.8	39.1	42.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.1	3.5	3.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	70.6 / 81.4	71.1 / 81.6	70.9 / 81.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	113	122 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 878	4 053	4 437 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 133	6 037	7 452 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 255	- 1 984	- 3 014 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 857	- 1 174	- 1 695 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Netherlands	16.7	China	16.7	United States	10.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	28.1	Nigeria	21.2	France	8.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.7	2.7	2.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	51.6	54.6	57.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.9	3.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	5.2	5.0	4.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	55.0 / 52.9	57.6 / 54.9	60.0 / 57.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.4	43.2 / 4.3	41.8 / 4.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	291.5 / 1.4	508.3 / 2.2	579.2 / 2.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	106.7 ^l	391.8	1 786.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	80.5	70.7	61.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	3.8	3.7	3.5 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ⁿ	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8 ⁱ	3.1 ^{i,m}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 116.0	109.9 / 122.4	100.2 / 111.2 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.8 / 44.1 ^o	54.4 / 63.6	55.4 / 64.6 ^p
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.0 / 31.9 ^o	39.7 / 49.0	40.6 / 49.7 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9	1.2	1.4 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	31.1	33.9 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3 ⁱ	20.7 ⁱ	23.2 ^q
Threatened species (number)	624	697	1 017
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	44.2	43.6	43.3 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.1 / 0.2	5.9 / 0.3	6.3 / 0.2 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	351	493	502 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	16	16 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	573	897	1 081 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.3	35.3	35.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.08	2.18	3.41 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2011. **o** 2009. **p** 2016. **q** 2017. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Canada

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	09 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	38 068 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	9 984 670 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	4.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Capital city	Ottawa	National currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 378.2 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 617 267	1 556 129	1 741 497 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	0.7	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	47 361.1	43 193.8	46 550.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.6	2.0	2.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.9	25.8	25.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	70.5	72.1	72.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.8	1.6	1.4 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.2	19.9	19.4 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.4	79.2 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.1	6.9	5.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	61.9 / 71.5	60.8 / 70.5	60.7 / 69.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	118 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	99	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	386 580	408 697	389 513 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	392 109	419 375	405 391 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 5 529	- 10 677	- 15 878 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 58 163	- 54 696	- 29 722 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	73.4	China	4.8	United Kingdom	3.8
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	48.7	China	14.1	Mexico	5.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.2	1.1	0.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	80.9	81.3	81.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.3	1.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	83.0 / 78.4	83.8 / 79.6	84.2 / 80.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.5 / 19.9	16.0 / 22.3	15.8 / 25.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 761.2 / 19.8	7 428.7 / 20.6	8 049.3 / 21.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	216.6 ^m	155.8 ^m	209.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	5.1	4.6	4.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	10.7	10.7	10.8 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	2.4 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	5.3 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 98.4	102.9 / 102.1	101.3 / 101.7 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 103.6	110.9 / 109.9	114.7 / 113.5 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 105.0	119.9 / 118.2	118.4 / 117.2 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.7	1.8 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.1	25.2	29.6 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	80.3 ^{r,s}	90.0 ^t	92.7 ^u
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^{v,b}
Threatened species (number)	77	97	180
Forested area (% of land area)	38.7	38.7	38.7 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	526.2 / 15.5	549.3 / 15.4	571.8 / 15.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16 662	19 766	22 149 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	319	328	336 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	16 219	17 971	21 134 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.0	27.5	29.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	80.9 / 80.6	82.9 / 82.5	84.4 / 84.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.34	0.28	0.26 ^u

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Imports FOB. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** 2018. **p** 2011. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 years and over. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Population aged 18 years and over. **u** 2017. **v** Provisional data. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	66 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	264 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	277.1 ^a
Capital city	George Town	National currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	34.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 277	4 785	6 020 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.7	2.8	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	75 460.8	77 517.7	92 692.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.4	7.4	7.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	92.2	92.2	91.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.6	0.8 ^j	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.9	15.5 ^j	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	84.2	83.6 ^j	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7	6.3 ^j	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 88.0 ^{i,k,l}	80.6 / 85.6 ^j	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	104	115 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁿ	24	65	22 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	828 ⁿ	915	1 337 ^{n,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁿ	- 804	- 851	- 1 315 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	- 582 ^b

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ⁿ	Netherlands	72.2	Cyprus	12.9	United Kingdom	3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁿ	Netherlands	52.0	United States	19.5	Italy	9.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	2.8	1.7	1.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	2.6	1.5	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{p,q}	24.1 / 42.5	26.2 / 42.4	29.2 / 44.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^r	0.1	0.1 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 98.9 ^s	88.4 / 86.7 ⁱ	86.1 / 89.1 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.1 / 76.5 ^s	84.4 / 82.8 ⁱ	77.6 / 76.5 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 71.2 ^s	74.3 / 73.9 ⁱ	71.2 / 72.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	15.9	8.2 ^t	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	66.0	77.0	81.1 ^u
Threatened species (number)	34	71	93
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	53.0	53.0	53.4 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	141	130	136 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	288	385	503 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.7	32.5	32.5 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** Resident population (de jure). **l** 2009. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Estimate. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Including refugees. **q** Refers to foreign citizens. **r** Data as at the end of December. **s** 2008. **t** 2014. **u** 2017. **v** Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960			
Population (000, 2021)	4 920 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	622 984 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	7.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.3 ^a			
Capital city	Bangui	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	869.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 141	1 695	2 220 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	4.3	3.0 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	487.9	377.1	467.9 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	39.8	32.5	33.4 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.1	22.8	21.9 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.1	44.6	44.8 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	78.8	78.5	77.1 ^d			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	6.2	5.3	5.4 ^d			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	15.1	16.2	17.5 ^d			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.9	3.9	3.7 ^d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.0 / 80.4	64.7 / 81.2	64.4 / 79.8 ^d			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	133	155 ^d			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	99	106 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90	97	73 ^{e,d}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	457	75 ^{e,d}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 120	- 360	- 2 ^{e,d}			
Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	33.4	United Arab Emirates	16.5	Cameroon	13.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	17.2	China	11.8	Cameroon	8.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.7	0.5	1.4 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	38.9	40.3	41.8 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.1	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.3	5.1	4.8 ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	47.4 / 44.6	50.5 / 47.3	54.9 / 50.5 ^d			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.1 / 4.6	45.2 / 4.4	43.0 / 4.5 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	94.7 / 2.2	81.6 / 1.8	88.5 / 1.8 ^d			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	215.3 ^j	517.2	743.4 ^d			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	99.7	90.3	81.9 ^d			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	3.7	5.0	11.0 ^k			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^l	0.1	...			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1 ^m	...			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.4 / 101.2	75.7 / 99.8 ⁿ	89.4 / 114.6 ^o			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.8 / 17.4 ^l	11.9 / 22.9 ⁿ	13.8 / 20.5 ^p			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 10.0 ^l	6.9 / 11.7 ⁿ	7.0 / 11.8 ^p			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	20.1 ^o	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.6	12.5 ^q	8.6 ^{r,s}			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.0	3.8	4.3 ^p			
Threatened species (number)	36	54	83			
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3	36.0	35.9 ^k			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	19	19	19 ^k			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 ^k			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	54	120	107 ^p			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.2	74.2	74.2 ^d			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	14.2 / 2.8	12.8 / 2.6	11.5 / 2.3 ^d			
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	31.5 / 8.0	27.7 / 7.0	24.1 / 5.9 ^d			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.13	28.35	28.87 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **b** 2019, **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC), **d** 2020, **e** Estimate, **f** Bangui **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, **h** Including refugees, **i** Refers to foreign citizens, **j** Data as at the end of December, **k** 2018, **l** 2009, **m** 2011, **n** 2012, **o** 2016, **p** 2017, **q** 2013, **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year, **s** Elections that started in December 2020 were still underway at the time of reporting, thus figures correspond to the outgoing legislature, **t** Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	16 915 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 284 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	13.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	N'Djamena	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 371.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 971	11 690	11 272 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	15.0	4.6	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	917.9	828.5	706.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.9	29.5	28.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	36.7	31.7	18.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	27.4	38.8	52.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	78.5	77.0	76.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	2.4	2.4	2.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	19.1	20.7	21.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.6	1.8	1.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.8 / 79.3	63.8 / 78.2	63.9 / 77.5 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^{e,f}	117 ^{e,f}	123 ^{g,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	97	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	3 410	2 900	411 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	2 507	2 200	195 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	904	700	217 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	24.9	France	19.4	Germany	15.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	30.0	United Arab Emirates	15.4	France	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.4	3.3	3.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	22.0	22.5	23.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.5	3.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.9	6.3	5.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	50.7 / 48.3	53.7 / 50.9	55.2 / 52.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.8 / 3.9	47.8 / 3.9	46.2 / 3.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	417.0 / 3.5	467.0 / 3.3	547.5 / 3.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	533.0 ⁱ	473.5	820.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	97.5	84.1	74.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.1	4.5	4.1 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^l	-0.0	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.9 ^m	2.5 ^{e,n}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 / 94.6	79.4 / 103.7	78.0 / 100.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 31.7	13.9 / 30.9	14.3 / 26.8 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 24.2	9.0 / 25.3	10.2 / 23.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	14.9	15.4 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	1.7	3.5	6.5 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.3 ^{p,q,r}
Threatened species (number)	30	38	52
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.9 ^e	3.6 ^{e,k}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	324	375	349 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	6	6 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	71	120	87 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.3	67.3	67.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	16.2 / 2.6	16.8 / 2.3	17.4 / 2.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	23.5 / 4.8	27.7 / 4.0	32.3 / 3.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.75	5.71	5.76 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** N'Djamena **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2006. **m** 2013. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Excluding business enterprise. **q** Excluding private non-profit. **r** 2016. **s** Arrivals by air.

Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2021)	175 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	180 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	922.3 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 ^{a,b}	Capital city	Saint Helier ^e
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	34.4 ^f
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^g		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	4.7	4.0	3.5 ^g
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	26.7	24.9	22.9 ^g
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	68.6	71.1	73.6 ^g
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	8.4	8.1	7.5 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	50.8 / 67.8	51.0 / 67.1	50.6 / 65.6 ^g

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,i}	1.0	0.7	1.0 ^g
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	31.1	31.0	30.9 ^j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,i}	0.9	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,i}	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,j}	83.4 / 78.4	84.1 / 79.8	84.7 / 80.9 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	15.5 / 21.5	15.5 / 22.3	14.9 / 24.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 49.8	84.1 / 48.4 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,i}	7.6	6.7	6.1 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Forested area (% of land area)	5.2 ^h	5.2	5.2 ^f

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. **d** 2017. **e** The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **f** 2018. **g** 2020. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2019.

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	19 212 ^a	Surface area (km2)	756 102 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	25.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Santiago	National currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	6 723.5 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	729.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	218 538	243 919	282 318 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	2.3	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 808.1	13 574.2	14 896.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	3.9	4.0	3.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	38.8	32.6	32.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	57.3	63.4	64.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	10.6	9.4	8.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0	23.3	22.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.4	67.3	69.2 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.4	6.5	7.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	46.9 / 74.6	50.1 / 74.7	52.0 / 74.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	136 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	71 106	62 033	59 804 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 007	62 387	59 367 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 099	- 354	438 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 069	- 5 735	3 370 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	32.4	United States	13.6	Japan	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	23.8	United States	19.3	Brazil	8.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.0	1.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	87.4	87.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.9	1.8	1.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	81.1 / 75.1	82.1 / 76.3	82.3 / 77.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.1 / 13.3	20.6 / 15.3	19.0 / 18.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	375.4 / 2.2	639.7 / 3.6	1 645.0 / 8.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.9 ^k	2.5	467.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.7	7.2	6.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	8.3 ^l	9.1 ^{l,m}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	4.3	5.2 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.9	5.4 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 105.2	99.1 / 102.2	100.7 / 103.6 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.4 / 88.7	102.1 / 101.5	102.4 / 102.3 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 84.1	101.0 / 99.1	103.4 / 101.9 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	3.4	4.4 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.2	15.8	22.6 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 ^p	76.6	82.3 ^{q,n}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^{r,n}
Threatened species (number)	145	182	275
Forested area (% of land area)	22.5	23.7 ⁱ	24.2 ^{l,m}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.6 / 4.0	81.1 / 4.5	94.2 / 4.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	386	541	571 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	84	87 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	2 801	4 478	4 518 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.9	33.4	36.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.6 / ...	98.7 / ...	98.8 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	64.8 / ...	73.3 / ...	81.4 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.09	0.02	0.03 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data are based on SHA2011. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 5 years and over. **q** Population aged 15 years and over. **r** Provisional data. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

China

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	1 444 216 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	9 600 000 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	153.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.2 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Beijing	National currency	Yuan Renminbi (CNY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	20 035.5 ^{d,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.5 ^{b,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^b	6 087 192	11 061 573	14 342 934 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^b	10.4	7.0	6.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	4 447.1	7 862.7	10 003.6 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	9.6	8.7	7.4 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	46.7	41.0	39.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{f,h}	43.7	50.3	53.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{b,i}	36.7	28.6	24.7 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{b,i}	28.7	29.2	28.2 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{b,i}	34.6	42.2	47.1 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{b,i}	4.5	4.6	4.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^{b,i}	64.0 / 78.3	62.5 / 76.9	59.8 / 74.8 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	115	112 ^{j,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) ^b	89	101	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^b	1 577 764	2 273 468	2 590 601 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^b	1 396 002	1 679 564	2 055 591 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^b	181 762	593 904	535 010 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) ^b	237 810	293 022	273 980 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	17.5	China, Hong Kong SAR	10.5	Japan	5.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Other Asia, nes	9.8	Japan	8.5	Republic of Korea	8.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	49.2	55.5	60.3 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	3.5	2.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,k}	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,k}	75.7 / 71.9	77.4 / 73.1	79.0 / 74.5 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.7 / 12.2	18.1 / 15.0	17.6 / 17.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,l}	849.9 / 0.1	978.0 / 0.1	1 039.7 / 0.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^b	301.1 ^l	301.6	304.1 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,k}	18.1	12.3	9.9 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.9	5.4 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.8	2.0 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 99.8	96.4 / 96.2	102.6 / 101.4 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.0 / 88.3	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.1 / 77.5	81.1 / 77.4	80.9 / 78.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.3	23.6	24.9 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^b	34.3	50.3 ^{l,p,q,r}	54.3 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^b	1.7	2.1	2.1 ^m
Threatened species (number) ^b	859	1 040	1 308
Forested area (% of land area)	21.3	22.3	22.9 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^b	7 831.0 / 5.9	9 093.3 / 6.6	9 809.2 / 6.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	88 642	100 808	103 893 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^b	74	85	91 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	55 664	56 886	62 900 ^{s,m}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.6	9.5	10.1 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	89.2 / ...	93.1 / ...	95.0 / ... ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) ^b	53.6 / 17.3	70.7 / 29.5	85.6 / 43.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^b	0.01	0.00	0.00 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. **c** 2019. **d** Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanqing District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having a Resident Committee. **e** 2020. **f** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **g** Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade. **h** Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2015=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Users in the last 6 months. **q** Population aged 6 years and over. **r** Data refer to permanent residents. **s** Including arrivals of non-residents visitors through border areas in China.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2021)	7 553 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	1 107 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	7 193.1 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	84.5 ^a	Capital city	Hong Kong
National currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	7 490.8 ^{c,b}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	228 639	309 386	365 711 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	2.4	- 1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	32 820.5	43 054.0	49 180.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.0	7.3	6.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^{g,h}	93.0	92.7	93.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	12.8	12.0	11.5 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	87.0	87.8	88.3 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.3	3.3	4.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	51.4 / 68.1	54.3 / 68.5	53.7 / 67.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	123	135 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	96	138 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	400 692	510 553	551 516 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	441 369	559 306	573 061 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 677	- 48 753	- 21 546 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 012	10 264	22 666 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	55.2	United States	7.2	United Kingdom	3.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	43.8	Other Asia, nes	9.4	Singapore	7.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.6	0.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.6	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.0	1.2	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	85.5 / 79.5	86.4 / 80.5	87.5 / 81.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	11.9 / 18.4	11.2 / 21.8	13.0 / 26.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	2 780.0 / 39.9	2 841.1 / 39.5	2 962.5 / 39.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 ^l	10.1	0.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	1.9	1.6	1.3 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.3	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	111.2 / 109.3	112.1 / 106.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.2 / 87.9	101.4 / 103.1	106.4 / 108.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.7 / 76.4	97.9 / 99.2	103.9 / 108.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.5	0.3	0.7 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	72.0 ⁿ	84.9 ^{n,o}	91.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.9 ^m
Threatened species (number)	49	60	92
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.0 / 6.0	43.9 / 6.0	42.6 / 5.7 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	78	80	80 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	20 085	26 686	23 752 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.4 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	86.0 / ...	86.0 / ...	85.9 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. **d** 2020. **e** Excluding hunting and forestry. **f** Excluding mining and quarrying. **g** Excluding waste management. **h** Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** Population aged 10 years and over. **o** Users in the last 12 months.

China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Population (000, 2021)	658 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	33 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	22 019.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.6 ^a	Capital city	Macao
National currency	Pataca (MOP)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	642.1 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.0 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 124	45 362	53 859 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	25.3	- 21.6	- 4.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 253.0	75 341.4	84 096.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	10.5	7.3 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	92.6	89.5	92.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7	15.8	9.5 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9	83.8	90.1 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	2.8	1.8	2.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.3 / 76.9	66.6 / 77.2	64.6 / 76.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	131 ^f	145 ^{f,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	86	82 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	870	1 339	1 025 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 629	10 603	11 950 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 760	- 9 264	- 10 926 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 992	10 513	18 556 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	China, Hong Kong SAR	78.8	China	12.1	United States	4.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	29.9	France	16.5	Japan	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.2	2.2	1.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.1	2.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.0	1.2	1.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	84.9 / 79.1	86.2 / 80.3	87.0 / 81.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.0 / 10.9	12.6 / 14.4	14.6 / 19.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	318.5 / 59.2	376.1 / 62.5	403.5 / 62.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^h	-0.0	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	3.8	3.1	2.6 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.0	2.7 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.0 / 95.8	98.5 / 100.1	100.3 / 102.3 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 89.2	93.8 / 95.2	101.0 / 101.1 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 73.3	87.4 / 86.7	96.6 / 95.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2	0.3 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	55.2 ^j	77.6 ^{j,k}	86.5 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	0.1	0.1	0.2 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	9	11	26
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 ^e	5 ^e	6 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	74	66 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	11 926	14 308	18 633 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.8 / ...	61.2 / ...	66.6 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Inland waters include the reservoirs. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** Population aged 3 years and over. **k** Users in the last 3 months. **l** Partial data. **m** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Region	South America	UN membership date	05 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	51 266 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 141 748 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	46.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.5 ^a
Capital city	Bogota	National currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10 779.4 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 444.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	286 563	293 482	323 803 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.0	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 336.7	6 175.9	6 432.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	6.9	6.6	7.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	34.4	31.5	29.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	58.6	61.9	63.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.4	16.0	16.5 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0	19.8	20.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.6	64.2	63.5 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.0	8.3	9.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	55.7 / 81.6	58.5 / 82.0	57.5 / 81.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) ^j	100	118	145 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	101	133 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	39 820	35 691	31 057 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 683	54 036	43 483 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 863	- 18 345	- 12 426 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 822	- 19 302	- 9 326 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	31.1	China	11.6	Panama	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	25.4	China	20.8	Mexico	7.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.2	1.0	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.8	81.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.7	1.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	77.9 / 71.7	78.9 / 73.1	79.8 / 74.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 9.7	24.5 / 11.5	21.9 / 13.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	130.3 / 0.3	159.4 / 0.3	1 905.4 / 3.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 672.4 ^l	6 520.6	9 822.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	16.9	14.4	12.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	7.5	7.6 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	3.5	3.8 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.5	4.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3	113.4 / 117.0	112.1 / 115.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.3 / 93.0	98.1 / 91.5	103.4 / 98.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.0 / 72.6	85.2 / 72.0	87.6 / 77.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	34.2	26.9	25.3 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	19.9	18.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5 ^o	55.9	65.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.2 ^m
Threatened species (number)	681	751	1 455
Forested area (% of land area)	54.8	54.2	53.7 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	59.6 / 1.3	74.0 / 1.6	73.1 / 1.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 486	5 394	5 047 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	36	33 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 405	2 980 ^q	3 904 ^{q,m}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.1	42.8	47.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.4 / 37.0	81.1 / 38.6	80.5 / 40.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	15.4 / ...	16.0 / ...	16.6 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.24	0.47	0.28 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Arrivals of non-resident travellers by immigration checkpoints. **q** Including nationals residing abroad.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1975
Population (000, 2021)	888 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 235 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	477.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.8 ^a
Capital city	Moroni	National currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	62.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	400.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	907	966	1 166 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	2.0	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 315.2	1 242.1	1 370.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.6	31.7	34.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	10.8	9.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.1	57.5	56.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	53.7	51.8	49.9 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	13.7	13.4	13.0 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	32.6	34.8	37.0 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.6	4.5	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	34.5 / 49.7	35.7 / 49.8	36.8 / 50.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14	15	46 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181	173	178 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 167	- 158	- 133 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 2	- 37 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	France	45.8	India	18.9	Germany	10.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	21.7	France	15.2	Pakistan	15.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.4	2.4	2.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	28.0	28.5	29.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.5	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.9	4.6	4.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	62.5 / 59.3	64.5 / 61.2	65.8 / 62.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.0 / 4.5	40.1 / 4.7	38.7 / 5.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	12.6 / 1.8	12.6 / 1.6	12.5 / 1.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^{h,i}	...	...
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	66.6	58.1	53.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	5.1	4.7	4.6 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^k	0.2 ^l	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4 ^m	2.5	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 113.0 ^m	101.2 / 108.6 ⁿ	99.4 / 99.6 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	63.1 / 59.1 ⁿ	61.4 / 57.6 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	55.1 / 50.0 ⁿ	47.8 / 42.9 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	3.0 ⁿ	16.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	5.1	7.5	8.5 ^p
Threatened species (number)	89	106	136
Forested area (% of land area)	20.0	18.9	18.2 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	2	4	4 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	8 ^e	10 ^{e,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	15	24	45 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.1	55.1	55.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	7.71	6.78	6.17 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2005. **j** Data revision. **k** 2009. **l** 2012. **m** 2008. **n** 2014. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2017. **q** Arrivals by air.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960			
Population (000, 2021)	5 657 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	342 000 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	16.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^a			
Capital city	Brazzaville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 308.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 678	11 751	12 397 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	- 3.2	- 0.9 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 200.5	2 419.8	2 304.1 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	6.3	7.5 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	68.0	50.0	45.1 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	27.8	43.7	47.5 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	37.4	35.0	33.8 ^d			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	23.3	23.0	21.7 ^d			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	39.2	42.0	44.5 ^d			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	14.0	9.9	9.3 ^d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	67.7 / 71.5	67.7 / 71.9	67.4 / 71.2 ^d			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	116	127 ^d			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	101	107 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 918	8 623	3 046 ^{e,d}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 369	10 550	321 ^{e,d}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 548	- 1 927	2 725 ^{e,d}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	900	- 4 629	- 3 594 ^g			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	59.8	India	13.2	Netherlands	4.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	15.0	China	11.4	Belgium	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3	2.6	2.6 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	63.3	65.5	67.4 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.0	3.3	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.8	4.7	4.4 ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	59.2 / 57.0	62.7 / 60.5	65.6 / 62.7 ^d			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.6 / 4.0	42.2 / 4.2	41.0 / 4.6 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	425.2 / 9.9	390.1 / 8.0	387.6 / 7.0 ^d			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	138.7 ^j	65.8	186.7 ^d			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	52.5	41.4	35.3 ^d			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	3.4	2.1 ^k			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.0 ^l	0.1 ^g			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2	4.6 ^e	3.5 ^{e,k}			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.1 / 112.2	110.5 / 102.8 ^m	92.4 / 95.0 ^k			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	48.8 / 56.3 ^m	... / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	26.7 / 46.9 ^m	... / ...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3	7.4	11.3 ⁿ			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	5.0	7.6	8.6 ^o			
Threatened species (number)	103	119	181			
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	64.6	64.5	64.4 ^k			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.8 / 0.4	3.2 / 0.7	2.8 / 0.5 ^k			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	724	607	818 ^k			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	24	24 ^k			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	194	220	156 ^k			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	55.8	58.2	60.9 ^d			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.4 / 12.4	58.5 / 17.0	58.6 / 19.1 ^d			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	14.56	1.05	1.83 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Brazzaville **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2011. **m** 2012. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	18 ^a			
Surface area (km ²)	236 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	73.2 ^a			
Capital city	Avarua	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	13.1 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^f			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	241	302	379 ^c			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	5.7	4.8 ^c			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 092.7	17 182.6	21 603.5 ^c			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	3.4	3.2	2.7 ^c			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	7.9	11.3	8.9 ^c			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	88.7	85.4	88.4 ^c			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	4.3 ^{k,l}	...			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	11.7 ^{k,l}	...			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	84.0 ^{k,l}	...			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	6.9 ^{m,n}	8.2 ^l	...			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	64.2 / 76.1 ^{k,m,n}	65.4 / 76.6 ^{k,l}	... / ...			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{o,p}	100	109	110 ^f			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	103	79 ^c			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5	14 ^q	19 ^{q,f}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	91	109 ^q	105 ^{q,f}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 85	- 95 ^q	- 85 ^{q,f}			
Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^q	Japan	45.8	Thailand	18.7	France	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^q	New Zealand	57.7	Fiji	14.0	Australia	5.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.7	- 0.9	--0.0 ^f			
Urban population (% of total population)	73.3	74.4	75.3 ^c			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.6	- 0.9	...			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^s	3.8 / 20.5	4.2 / 23.7	4.6 / 26.1 ^f			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	3.7	2.7	2.9 ^e			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3 ^u	1.4 ^v	...			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.9	4.4 ^w			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.4 / 89.8	99.8 / 104.2	112.7 / 117.4 ^c			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 78.3	90.6 / 85.4	98.1 / 94.6 ^c			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 61.7	82.7 / 71.5	79.4 / 74.5 ^c			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	3.5 ^x	...			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.7	51.0 ^q	54.0 ^{q,w}			
Threatened species (number)	53	73	82			
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0	65.0	65.0 ^e			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	...	0	0 ^e			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	44	54	62 ^e			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	104	125	172 ^c			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	24.4	30.9 ^f			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. **c** 2019. **d** Refers to the island of Rarotonga. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Resident population (de jure). **l** 2011. **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2006. **o** Rarotonga. **p** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **q** Estimate. **r** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **s** Including refugees. **t** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **u** 2009. **v** 2014. **w** 2016. **x** 2012. **y** Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America	UN membership date	02 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	5 139 ^a	Surface area (km2)	51 100 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	100.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 ^a
Capital city	San José	National currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 378.5 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	613.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 269	54 776	61 774 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.6	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 141.9	11 299.1	12 238.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	7.2	5.4	4.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	25.4	21.2	20.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.4	73.4	75.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.4 ⁱ	12.3	11.9 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0 ⁱ	19.2	19.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.6 ⁱ	68.5	68.3 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.2	9.0	12.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	45.3 / 76.5	48.4 / 75.6	48.2 / 75.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	122	130 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	98	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	9 045	9 578	12 011 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 920	15 504	13 965 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 875	- 5 926	- 1 954 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 214	- 1 921	- 1 289 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	42.3	Netherlands	6.3	Belgium	6.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	38.4	China	13.2	Mexico	6.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.3	1.1	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	71.7	76.9	80.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.1	2.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.9	1.9	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	80.8 / 76.1	81.7 / 76.7	82.7 / 77.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 10.8	22.1 / 12.6	20.6 / 15.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	405.8 / 8.9	411.7 / 8.5	520.7 / 10.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	19.9 ⁿ	7.9	121.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	10.0	9.3	7.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	7.8 ^o	7.6 ^{o,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	1.4	2.9 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	7.1	7.0 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.7 / 118.0	111.0 / 111.6	116.6 / 115.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.2 / 99.0	125.3 / 120.4	146.6 / 136.3 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.2 / 70.6	118.2 / 99.9	155.4 / 132.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.5	11.5	11.3 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.8	33.3	45.6 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5 ^{r,s}	59.8 ^{r,s}	81.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.4 ^p
Threatened species (number)	285	323	517
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	56.2	57.8	58.8 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.6 / 1.4	6.9 / 1.4	7.6 / 1.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	104	110	96 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	44	43	41 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 100	2 660	3 139 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	41.1	41.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.2 / 77.0	80.3 / 79.9	80.4 / 81.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.4 / 37.0	30.7 / 36.6	28.7 / 36.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.21	0.10 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban population of cantons. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Central area. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are based on SHA2011. **p** 2018. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** Users in the last 3 months.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	27 054 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	322 462 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	85.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.6 ^a
Capital city	Yamoussoukro ^c	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	231.1 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 264	45 780	58 540 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.7	14.9	6.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 279.1	1 971.1	2 276.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	19.8	22.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	22.6	21.1	22.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.2	59.1	55.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	47.3	43.6	39.3 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	11.4	12.1	13.4 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	41.4	44.4	47.3 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	6.7	3.1	3.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	47.8 / 72.1	47.8 / 67.2	48.3 / 65.4 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	111	114 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	75	104	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 284	12 560	12 181 ^{g,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	7 849	10 406	10 482 ^{g,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	2 434	2 154	1 699 ^{g,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	465	- 201	- 1 349 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Netherlands	10.7	United States	6.0	France	5.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	17.2	Nigeria	13.5	France	10.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.2	2.5	2.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	47.3	49.4	51.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.0	3.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	5.2	5.0	4.7 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	53.0 / 50.0	55.9 / 53.5	58.6 / 56.1 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.6 / 4.5	42.6 / 4.6	41.4 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2 366.5 / 11.5	2 470.6 / 10.6	2 564.9 / 9.7 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	564.5 ^l	726.8	957.7 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	77.2	67.5	60.4 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	4.4	4.2 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^m	0.2 ⁿ	0.2 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	3.5 ^g	3.3 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.1 / 79.5 ^o	84.9 / 96.4	97.2 / 103.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	35.1 / 49.9	48.3 / 60.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	21.6 / 32.4	28.3 / 39.7 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.9	9.2	11.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 ^q	38.4	36.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.1 ^{q,r,s}
Threatened species (number)	210	226	298
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	12.5	10.7	9.6 ^e
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.2 / 0.3	9.6 / 0.4	9.9 / 0.4 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	467	526	415 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	23	17 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	252 ^t	1 441 ^{u,v}	1 965 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.8	73.8	73.8 ^f
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.7 / 15.8	55.1 / 15.2	54.5 / 14.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.52	1.45	2.06 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Estimate. **h** Abidjan. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2008. **n** 2014. **o** 2009. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Partial data. **r** Excluding business enterprise. **s** 2016. **t** Arrivals to Félix Houphouët Boigny Airport only. **u** Break in the time series. **v** Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2021)	4 082 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	56 594 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	72.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.2 ^a
Capital city	Zagreb	National currency	Kuna (HRK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	685.2 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59 808	49 531	60 415 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	2.4	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 818.3	11 701.4	14 627.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	4.4	3.6	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.1	25.8	24.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	69.5	70.6	72.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.3	9.2	5.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.5	26.7	27.5 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.3	64.1	66.8 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.6	16.2	7.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	46.2 / 59.8	46.6 / 59.2	45.3 / 57.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	110 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	97	80 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 811	12 844	16 965 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 067	20 580	25 987 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 256	- 7 737	- 9 021 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 485	1 595	- 532 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	12.8	Italy	12.5	Slovenia	10.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	15.3	Italy	12.3	Slovenia	11.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	56.2	57.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.1	- 0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	79.5 / 72.6	80.6 / 74.2	81.4 / 75.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 23.8	14.5 / 26.3	14.5 / 28.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	573.2 / 13.2	561.1 / 13.3	528.1 / 12.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	25.5 ^k	17.5	8.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.8	4.3	4.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1	6.8	6.8 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.2	3.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.6 ⁿ	3.9 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.0 / 91.9	100.6 / 100.6	94.8 / 94.5 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.4 / 96.6	101.0 / 96.5	102.5 / 97.8 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 88.3	94.4 / 89.8	92.9 / 88.2 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	0.9	0.6 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.5	25.8	31.1 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.6 ^q	69.8 ^r	79.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.0 ^{s,l}
Threatened species (number)	101	159	219
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.0	34.2 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.2 / 4.2	15.5 / 3.7	15.3 / 3.7 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	215	184	175 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	90	83	85 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	9 111	12 683	17 353 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.0	76.9	76.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	93.5 / 68.5 ^u	93.5 / ...	93.5 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	89.5 / ...	84.0 / ...	75.6 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.09	0.10 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2016. **n** 2013. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** Provisional data. **t** Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. **u** 2007.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	11 318 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	109 884 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	106.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Capital city	Havana	National currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 138.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	64 328	87 206	105 355 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	4.4	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 730.4	7 700.4	9 295.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.7	3.9	3.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.1	22.6	24.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.2	73.5	71.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6	18.6 ^f	17.3 ^{f,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.1	17.1 ^f	16.8 ^{f,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.3	64.3 ^f	65.9 ^{f,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	2.5	2.4	1.6 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	42.0 / 68.4	41.6 / 67.1	40.5 / 66.7 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	88 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	4 914	3 618	573 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	11 488	12 638	6 580 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 6 574	- 9 020	- 6 008 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	28.5	Canada	26.5	Spain	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Spain	17.3	China	12.3	Argentina	7.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	- 0.1	0.2	-0.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	76.6	76.9	77.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.2	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.6	1.7	1.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	80.1 / 76.1	80.4 / 76.5	80.7 / 76.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.3	16.7 / 19.4	15.7 / 22.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.4 / 0.1	4.6 / -0.0	3.0 / -0.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 ^h	0.3	0.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	5.3	4.8	4.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7	12.8	11.2 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.8	7.8	8.4 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.6	96.5 / 102.3	101.0 / 104.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.4 / 92.1	99.1 / 96.7	100.9 / 99.8 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.1 / 88.8	101.2 / 91.4	110.9 / 102.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	5.5	5.0 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.2	48.9	53.4 ^k

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ^l	37.3	68.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.5 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	304	337	388
Forested area (% of land area)	27.5 ^f	30.6	31.2 ^{f,i}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	29.5 / 2.6	26.8 / 2.4	24.4 / 2.2 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	200	212 ^f	197 ^{f,i}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	41	33 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	2 507	3 506	4 684 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	54.5	54.5 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	32.9 / 54.6	32.6 / 52.8	32.4 / 51.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.65	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** 2016. **k** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **l** Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. **m** Arrivals by air.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	165 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	444 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	371.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.3 ^a	Capital city	Willemstad
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^c	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	144.0 ^{d,e}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^f		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 951	3 152	3 102 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	0.3	- 3.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 782.2	19 718.3	18 980.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	0.5	0.5	0.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.2	20.2	19.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.3	79.3	80.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1 ^{h,i}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6 ^{h,i}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.3 ^{h,i}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	9.6 ^{i,l}	13.0 ^m	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.2 / 66.5 ⁱ	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁿ	100	108	118 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 519	- 539 ^b

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	2.7	1.4	0.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	89.9	89.4	89.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	2.5	1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^o	2.2	2.1	1.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^o	79.4 / 72.6	80.7 / 74.5	81.4 / 75.5 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.7 / 18.6	19.8 / 21.6	17.8 / 25.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	34.6 / 23.2	37.6 / 23.5	57.2 / 34.9 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^q	0.1	17.1 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^o	13.0	10.3	9.0 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	4.9 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	157.7 / 164.2 ^m	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	90.8 / 83.8 ^m	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	86.1 / 76.8 ^m	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.0 ^r	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	68.1 ^s
Threatened species (number)	...	49	71
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	...	-0.0	-0.0 ^e
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.4 / 19.1	5.3 / 33.4	2.8 / 17.4 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	1	1 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	630	356 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	342	468	464 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1	40.4	44.8 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **d** Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Including mining and quarrying. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2008. **j** Break in the time series. **k** Excluding the institutional population. **l** 2009. **m** 2013. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **p** Including refugees. **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** 2007. **s** 2017. **t** Estimate. **u** Arrivals by air.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	1 216 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	9 251 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	131.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Nicosia	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	269.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	25 707	19 771	24 565 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	2.0	3.4	3.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	30 993.1	23 323.4	28 284.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.3	2.1	2.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	16.4	11.6	15.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	81.2	86.3	82.7 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	4.0	2.0 ^{k,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.4	16.2	16.3 ^{k,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	79.8	81.7 ^{k,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	6.3	14.9	7.2 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	57.6 / 70.6	57.9 / 67.4	57.8 / 68.0 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{l,m}	100	102	102 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	103	106 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 506	3 367	2 741 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 645	7 133	7 504 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 138	- 3 766	- 4 763 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 799	- 84	- 2 850 ^e

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	Greece	8.4	Liberia	7.4	United Kingdom	6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Greece	21.7	Italy	8.3	United Kingdom	8.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}	1.6	0.9	0.8 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	67.6	66.9	66.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,n}	1.4	0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,n}	1.5	1.4	1.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,n}	81.1 / 76.8	82.2 / 77.7	82.8 / 78.6 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	17.8 / 16.1	16.9 / 17.7	16.5 / 20.2 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	188.5 / 16.9	176.7 / 15.2	190.4 / 15.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8 ^o	14.1	36.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,n}	4.3	4.2	3.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.9	6.8 ^{p,d}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.6	2.0 ^q
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.3	5.8 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	101.6 / 101.6	99.3 / 99.3	99.3 / 100.2 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	92.0 / 90.9	99.4 / 100.1	99.0 / 101.5 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^k	88.1 / 86.0	99.6 / 100.3	97.4 / 101.5 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	1.3	1.3 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	12.5	21.4 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.0 ^t	71.7	86.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^{u,d}
Threatened species (number)	43	60	92
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	18.7	18.7 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	7.3 / 8.9	5.9 / 7.0	6.3 / 7.3 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	5	6 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	93	74	80 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 173	2 659	3 939 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.2	67.3	72.3 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	86.3 / ...	86.3 / ...	86.3 / ... ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^l	0.23	0.09	...

a Refers to the whole country. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Excluding northern Cyprus. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes publishing activities. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Data refer to government controlled areas. **m** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. **q** 2016. **r** 2017. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Provisional data.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2021)	10 725 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	78 871 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	138.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.1 ^a
Capital city	Prague	National currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 298.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	21.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	209 070	188 033	250 681 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	5.4	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 842.4	17 736.6	23 451.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.7	2.5	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	36.7	37.5	34.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	61.6	60.0	63.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.9	2.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	38.0	38.0	37.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.9	59.0	60.2 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	7.3	5.0	1.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	49.2 / 68.0	51.4 / 68.2	52.8 / 68.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	120 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	97	93 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	132 141	157 194	192 305 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	125 691	140 716	170 678 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 450	16 478	21 627 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 351	845	8 845 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	32.7	Slovakia	7.6	Poland	6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	23.2	China	18.1	Poland	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.5	0.1	0.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	73.3	73.5	73.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.4	1.5	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	80.1 / 73.8	81.2 / 75.1	81.8 / 76.5 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.2 / 22.4	15.1 / 24.9	15.8 / 26.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	398.5 / 3.8	416.5 / 3.9	540.9 / 5.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.5 ^k	5.0	5.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	3.1	2.5	2.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.2	7.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	4.0	4.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.8	3.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 104.0	99.7 / 99.3	100.8 / 100.2 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.9 / 94.4	105.6 / 104.6	102.5 / 102.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 91.6	110.2 / 108.0	108.1 / 107.2 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.0	23.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.8 ^o	75.7	80.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.9	1.9 ^{p,l}
Threatened species (number)	33	45	106
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.6	34.6 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	112.5 / 10.7	99.4 / 9.4	95.7 / 9.0 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 340	1 207	1 154 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	180	166	170 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 629	11 619	14 283 ^{h,l}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.7	94.7	94.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.7 / 96.4	98.0 / 97.7	98.0 / 97.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.13	0.12	0.15 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Provisional data. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	25 887 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	120 538 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	215.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.7 ^a
Capital city	Pyongyang	National currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 060.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	103.0 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 945	16 283	16 331 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	- 1.1	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	571.0	649.9	639.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	20.8	21.6	21.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	48.2	46.2	44.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	31.0	32.2	34.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	53.5	52.0	51.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	15.4	14.5	13.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	31.1	33.5	35.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	2.9	2.9	2.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	74.2 / 88.0	73.7 / 87.7	73.3 / 87.7 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	882	987	1 104 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	1 957	2 604	3 466 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	- 1 075	- 1 617	- 2 362 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	21.8	Myanmar	11.0	Suriname	10.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	85.8	Russian Federation	6.0	Honduras	1.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	60.4	61.3	62.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.8	0.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.0	1.9	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.8 / 64.8	74.1 / 67.2	75.4 / 68.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.6 / 12.9	20.9 / 12.7	19.8 / 15.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^e	44.0 / 0.2	48.5 / 0.2	49.5 / 0.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	27.3	18.5	13.9 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 ^g	3.5 ^h	3.7 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 99.4 ^j	... / ...	89.3 / 89.3 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	92.9 / 91.7	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	94.9 / 93.1	95.4 / 93.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.6	16.3	17.6 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	0.0	0.0 ^m	...
Threatened species (number)	52	64	109
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	51.8	51.0	50.4 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	49.3 / 2.0	22.5 / 0.9	15.3 / 0.6 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	699	789	558 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	13	10 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	78.0 / 52.4	77.4 / 50.4	77.0 / 48.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 18.4	... / 9.0	... / 1.2 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2008. **h** 2014. **i** 2017. **j** 2009. **k** 2018. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** 2012.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	92 378 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 344 858 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	40.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Kinshasa	National currency	Congolese Franc (CDF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	13 743.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 971.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 566	37 918	47 320 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	6.9	4.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	334.0	497.3	545.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	22.4	19.7	20.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	40.5	44.8	42.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	37.0	35.5	36.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	70.0	67.0	65.1 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	8.6	9.5	9.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	21.4	23.5	25.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	4.0	4.4	4.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.9 / 68.7	61.0 / 66.8	60.4 / 66.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	130	134 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	57	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 300 ^e	5 800 ^e	14 122 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 500 ^e	6 200 ^e	6 663 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	800 ^e	- 400 ^e	7 459 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 174	- 1 484	- 1 095 ^c

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	China	41.0	United Rep. Tanzania	11.8	Zambia	8.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	25.3	United States	21.3	South Africa	9.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.3	3.3	3.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	40.0	42.7	45.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	4.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	6.6	6.4	6.0 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	56.9 / 54.0	59.5 / 56.7	61.7 / 58.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.1 / 4.7	46.3 / 4.7	45.6 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	589.9 / 0.9	810.0 / 1.1	952.9 / 1.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2 363.9 ⁱ	2 001.0	6 229.7 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	83.8	73.1	64.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.0	3.3 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.1 ^l	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	2.2	1.5 ^{e,m}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 106.9	107.6 / 108.4	114.7 / 122.2 ^j
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	30.1 / 52.2	36.0 / 56.3	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.2 / 46.4	29.5 / 47.6	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	8.9	12.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	0.7	3.8	8.6 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{o,p,k}	0.4 ^{q,r,s}	...
Threatened species (number)	296	333	571
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	60.5	58.1	56.6 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 / -0.0	2.7 / -0.0	2.1 / -0.0 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	856	1 218	1 173 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	14 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	81 ^t	354 ^u	351 ^{u,f}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.3	50.3	52.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	33.7 / 0.7	37.0 / 0.9	40.4 / 1.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.0 / 17.4	16.2 / 14.2	14.5 / 11.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.87	7.40	6.12 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Restaurants and hotels are included in "Other activities". **e** Estimate. **f** 2016. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2009. **l** 2013. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Government only. **p** S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure. **q** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **r** Excluding business enterprise. **s** Break in the time series. **t** Arrivals by air. **u** The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N'Djili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	5 813 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	42 934 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	137.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Copenhagen	National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 333.9 ^{e,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.1 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	321 995	302 673	350 104 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.9	2.3	2.8 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	57 966.6	53 206.1	60 656.9 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.4	1.1	1.5 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	22.8	23.0	24.2 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	75.8	75.9	74.3 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4	2.5	2.1 ^{k,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	19.3	18.3 ^{k,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.2	79.6 ^{k,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	7.5	6.2	4.8 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	59.8 / 69.1	57.7 / 66.4	58.2 / 66.2 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	100	107	111 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	101	101 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	96 217	94 619	107 224 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	82 724	85 327	96 791 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	13 492	9 291	10 433 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 051	24 953	26 023 ^f

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Undisclosed ^m	20.1	Germany	12.6	Sweden	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	21.9	Sweden	12.6	Netherlands	8.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n}	0.5	0.5	0.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	86.8	87.5	88.0 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.7	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,n}	1.9	1.7	1.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,n}	80.8 / 76.4	82.2 / 78.1	82.7 / 78.7 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	17.9 / 23.3	16.8 / 24.8	16.3 / 26.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	500.8 / 9.0	595.9 / 10.5	717.6 / 12.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	24.5 ^o	27.3	47.6 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,n}	3.7	3.5	3.1 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	10.2	10.1 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	3.9	4.2 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	7.6 ^q	7.8 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.7 / 99.5	100.8 / 102.1	100.5 / 100.6 ^p
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.0 / 119.0	133.4 / 127.3	129.7 / 129.8 ^p
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.8 / 121.5	148.1 / 137.6	139.3 / 136.9 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	1.1	1.0 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	38.0	39.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	88.7 ^t	96.3 ^u	98.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.1	3.0 ^{v,p}
Threatened species (number)	33	36	82
Forested area (% of land area)	13.8	15.6	15.7 ^p
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^w	47.3 / 8.5	32.5 / 5.7	28.7 / 4.9 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	974	667	577 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	147	119	124 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 744	10 424	13 285 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	88.8	88.8	88.8 ^t
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^x	0.91	0.85	0.74 ^r

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland. **c** Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. **d** 2019. **e** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes publishing activities. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Undisclosed (Special categories). **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2018. **q** 2014. **r** 2017. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **u** Users in the last 3 months. **v** Provisional data. **w** Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2021)	1 002 ^a	Surface area (km2)	23 200 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	43.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	110.4 ^a
Capital city	Djibouti	National currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	568.8 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	177.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 244	2 445	3 166 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.7	7.7	7.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 480.2	2 675.6	3 252.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.8	1.3	1.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.1	12.1	11.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.1	86.6	86.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	40.7	36.5	32.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	11.5	12.3	13.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	47.8	51.2	54.3 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	10.7	10.6	10.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	49.6 / 71.0	50.4 / 69.5	50.8 / 68.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	112	122 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	117	83	126 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	470	132	146 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	603	890	1 489 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	- 133	- 758	- 1 344 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50	714	448 ^b

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Saudi Arabia	25.7	China	22.8	United States	20.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	42.8	United Arab Emirates	14.1	India	6.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.4	1.7	1.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0	77.4	77.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.7	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.6	3.1	2.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	60.5 / 57.6	63.2 / 60.0	68.7 / 64.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.6 / 6.1	30.6 / 6.5	28.6 / 7.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	102.3 / 12.2	112.4 / 12.3	119.7 / 12.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.8 ^h	17.4	31.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	63.4	55.7	33.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	3.1	3.1	2.3 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^k	0.2 ^l	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.6 ^e	3.6 ^{e,j}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 58.9 ^m	72.8 / 67.9	72.2 / 75.3 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.1 / 38.5 ^m	45.3 / 48.0	55.6 / 54.0 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.8 / 26.8 ^m	37.2 / 41.9	43.3 / 43.3 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.8	12.7	26.2 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5 ^e	11.9 ^e	55.7 ^o
Threatened species (number)	81	94	118
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	4	4 ^{e,j}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	11	11 ^{e,j}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	51	63 ^p	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.8	0.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.2 / 14.9	38.4 / 18.2	41.6 / 20.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.52	6.73	7.61 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the population of the "cercle". **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Care should be taken interpreting the 2011-2014 out of pocket data and estimates for other years because of limitations in available household expenditure data. **j** 2018. **k** 2006. **l** 2014. **m** 2009. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017. **p** 2013.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 December 1978
Population (000, 2021)	72 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	750 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	96.2 ^a	Capital city	Roseau
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	14.9 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	494	541	582 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 2.7	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 967.3	7 596.4	8 110.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.7	16.5	16.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.0	14.7	18.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.2	68.8	65.2 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	102	105 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	30 ^f	14 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	225	214 ^f	197 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 190	- 184 ^f	- 183 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 80	- 41	- 225 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Saudi Arabia	38.0	Bahamas	13.7	Senegal	4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	32.2	Nigeria	30.2	China	5.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.1	0.1	0.2 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.6	70.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.7	0.9	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	5.2	5.2	6.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	1.1 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.4	5.6 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 103.6	115.2 / 117.1	98.7 / 102.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 85.1	93.8 / 94.7	102.2 / 99.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 63.9	80.1 / 71.7	94.4 / 78.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.2	12.6	26.6 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	21.9	34.4 ⁱ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	65.0 ^f	69.6 ^{f,h}
Threatened species (number)	48	62	88
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 ^f	0 ^{f,d}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	37 ^f	34 ^{f,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77	75	63 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	33.3	33.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.71	2.26	8.76 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2017. **i** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	10 954 ^a	Surface area (km2)	48 671 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	226.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Santo Domingo	National currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 245.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	58.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 160	71 155	88 941 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	6.9	5.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 483.1	6 920.6	8 282.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	6.5	5.9	5.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.9	30.6	31.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	63.6	63.5	63.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	10.0	8.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	18.5	19.9 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	69.1	71.5	71.3 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.2	7.6	5.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	42.4 / 73.8	49.6 / 78.0	51.6 / 77.4 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	122	141 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	100	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	4 767	8 384	10 297 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	15 138	17 348	17 046 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 10 371	- 8 964	- 6 749 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 024	- 1 280	- 1 541 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	55.5	Haiti	9.3	India	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	43.5	China	14.3	Brazil	3.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.3	1.2	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	73.8	78.6	81.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.2	2.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.6	2.4	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	74.6 / 68.5	75.9 / 69.6	77.1 / 70.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.6 / 8.5	28.8 / 9.6	27.2 / 11.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	395.5 / 4.1	549.3 / 5.3	603.8 / 5.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 ⁿ	135.1 ^o	31.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	29.5	27.5	25.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.8	5.7 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 ^q	1.5 ^r	1.5 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 ^s	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	103.4 / 117.3	106.2 / 116.4	109.4 / 114.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	82.8 / 73.6	83.8 / 76.2	85.0 / 78.3 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	78.0 / 65.4	80.5 / 70.0	76.6 / 64.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.5	17.8 ^t	10.0 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.7	20.8	27.9 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.4 ⁱ	54.2 ^v	74.8 ^p
Threatened species (number)	126	153	251
Forested area (% of land area)	42.9	43.5 ⁱ	44.0 ^{i,p}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.0 / 2.0	21.5 / 2.1	23.2 / 2.2 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	28	23 ⁱ	32 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	32	34 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	4 125	5 600	6 446 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.1	76.9	76.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.37	0.41	0.15 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Imports FOB. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. **p** 2018. **q** 2008. **r** 2011. **s** 2007. **t** 2014. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** Users in the last 3 months. **w** Arrivals by air only.

Ecuador

Region	South America	UN membership date	21 December 1945
Population (000, 2021)	17 888 ^a	Surface area (km2)	257 217 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	72.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.0 ^a
Capital city	Quito	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 847.7 ^b		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 555	99 290	107 436 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	0.1	0.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 633.6	6 124.5	6 183.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.2	10.2	9.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	36.3	34.4	34.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	53.5	55.4	55.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.9	26.2	29.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	19.7	18.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.6	54.1	52.5 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.1	3.6	4.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	49.9 / 80.5	52.1 / 81.0	55.3 / 81.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	121	124 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	104	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 490	18 331	20 224 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 591	21 387	16 140 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 101	- 3 057	4 084 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 582	- 2 221	2 474 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	30.2	China	13.0	Panama	8.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United States	21.7	China	18.9	Colombia	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.6	1.5	1.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	62.7	63.4	64.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.7	2.6	2.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.6 / 71.7	78.5 / 72.8	79.6 / 74.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.0 / 8.6	29.1 / 9.8	27.2 / 11.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	375.3 / 2.5	387.5 / 2.4	784.8 / 4.4 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	171.1 ^k	133.1 ^k	498.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	19.1	15.1	13.6 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	8.6	8.1 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	2.2 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.0	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 112.9	107.9 / 107.4	104.1 / 102.4 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 90.3	106.2 / 102.0	102.8 / 100.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.9 / 76.5	98.5 / 93.3	99.6 / 95.6 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.5	6.5	5.8 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.3	41.6	39.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0 ^o	48.9 ^p	54.1 ^{p,q}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 ^r	...
Threatened species (number)	2 255	2 308	2 568
Forested area (% of land area)	52.5	51.6 ^h	50.8 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	31.6 / 2.1	37.2 / 2.3	36.2 / 2.1 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 110	1 260 ^h	1 240 ^{h,l}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	37	35 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 047	1 676	2 535 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.9	26.6	29.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	72.1 / 47.9	74.0 / 50.3	74.7 / 52.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.2 / 50.8	33.7 / 55.5	31.2 / 60.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.33	0.49 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Persons aged 5 and over, direct informant aged 15 and over. **q** 2016. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	104 258 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 002 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	104.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^a
Capital city	Cairo	National currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	20 485.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	214 630	317 745	317 359 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	4.4	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 593.4	3 437.2	3 161.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	14.0	11.3	11.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	37.5	36.2	36.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	48.5	52.5	51.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	25.8	23.3 ^{f,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.4	25.1	28.2 ^{f,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.3	49.1	48.6 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	8.8	13.0	10.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	22.6 / 75.6	22.4 / 73.3	22.1 / 70.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	157	303 ^{h,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	26 332	21 852	26 815 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	53 003	73 975	60 280 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 26 672	- 52 123	- 33 464 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 504	- 17 243	- 14 236 ^d

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates	10.7	Saudi Arabia	6.4	Turkey	6.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China	15.0	United States	6.7	Saudi Arabia	6.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	2.2	2.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	42.8	42.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.0	3.4	3.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	72.2 / 67.6	73.0 / 68.7	74.1 / 69.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.6 / 7.6	33.3 / 7.7	33.8 / 8.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	310.0 / 0.4	353.6 / 0.4	543.9 / 0.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	109.9 ^l	256.4	328.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	23.5	18.9	15.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	5.3	4.9 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.8	0.7 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ⁿ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 103.7	103.7 / 104.0 ^o	106.9 / 106.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 69.8	80.6 / 81.0 ^o	89.0 / 89.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.6 / 49.7	66.5 / 68.0 ^o	76.9 / 78.2 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.6 ^p	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	...	27.4 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6 ^r	37.8	57.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{s,t}	0.7	0.7 ^m
Threatened species (number)	121	141	191
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	0.1	-0.0	-0.0 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u	176.9 / 2.1	203.3 / 2.2	223.6 / 2.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 692	3 051	3 364 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	37	38 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 051	9 139	11 196 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.4	38.4	38.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	67.5 / 52.8	69.7 / 57.7	72.8 / 62.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.77	0.59 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Qahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Qalyūbiyah (Qalyubia). **d** 2020. **e** At factor cost. **f** Estimate. **g** Urban areas. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Special trade system up to 2007. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2008. **o** 2014. **p** 2012. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 6 years and over. **s** Excluding private non-profit. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July.

El Salvador

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	6 518 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	21 041 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	314.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.9 ^a
Capital city	San Salvador	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 105.7 ^{d,c}		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 448	23 438	27 023 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.4	2.4	2.4 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 983.2	3 705.6	4 187.2 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	7.6	6.1	5.6 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.5	27.8	28.3 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	64.8	66.1	66.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.8	18.1	16.0 ^{i,j}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	22.2	22.1 ^{i,j}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	59.7	62.0 ^{i,j}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.9	4.0	4.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	46.0 / 76.6	45.2 / 75.3	45.5 / 75.8 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	108	111 ^j
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	97	100 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 499	5 509	5 030 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 416	10 293	10 594 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 917	- 4 784	- 5 564 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 533	- 754	121 ⁱ

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	39.7	Guatemala	16.9	Honduras	15.4
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	26.4	China	14.6	Guatemala	11.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.4	0.5	0.5 ^j
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	69.7	72.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.6	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.4	2.2	2.1 ^j
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	75.1 / 65.9	76.3 / 67.0	77.5 / 68.1 ^j
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.6 / 9.9	28.4 / 11.0	26.3 / 12.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	40.3 / 0.7	42.1 / 0.7	42.8 / 0.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	-0.0	72.8 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	21.6	17.7	14.6 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	8.2	7.6	7.1 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ^q	...	2.9 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.9	3.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 117.6	100.4 / 104.8	93.3 / 96.3 ^p
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.0 / 69.3	75.6 / 75.0	71.4 / 71.9 ^p
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.3 / 46.6	58.6 / 55.9	57.7 / 56.3 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	64.5	105.2	52.0 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	27.4	33.3 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ^s	26.8	50.5 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 ^t	0.2 ^p
Threatened species (number)	72	83	143
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	30.4	29.3	28.6 ^p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.0 / 1.0	6.6 / 1.0	6.4 / 1.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	95	85	87 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	28	28 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 150	1 402	1 766 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.8	28.0	28.0 ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.7 / ...	79.2 / ...	77.4 / ... ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.0 / ...	17.6 / ...	17.1 / ... ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.69	0.40	1.18 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. **c** 2019. **d** Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2020. **k** Urban areas. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** There are methodological differences between the 2000-2016 and 2017-2018 series, including mandatory insurance for public employees (accounted under voluntary insurance between 2000 and 2016). **p** 2018. **q** 2008. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Population aged 10 years and over. **t** Break in the time series.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1968			
Population (000, 2021)	1 450 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	28 052 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	51.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	125.4 ^a			
Capital city	Malabo	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	296.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^e			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 299	13 176	11 025 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 8.9	- 9.1	- 5.6 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 272.0	11 274.9	8 130.4 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.9	2.5 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	74.3	59.0	50.6 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	24.6	39.1	46.9 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	41.7	42.0	42.5 ^e			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	22.9	20.9	18.5 ^e			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	35.4	37.1	38.9 ^e			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	6.7	6.6	6.5 ^e			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	54.0 / 67.7	54.9 / 67.8	55.0 / 67.5 ^e			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^g	119	130 ^e			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	109 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	9 964	9 570	3 119 ^e			
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	5 679	6 010	3 463 ^e			
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	4 285	3 560	- 343 ^e			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	33.3	Spain	11.9	Portugal	11.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Spain	20.4	China	13.1	United States	10.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.6	4.3	3.7 ^e			
Urban population (% of total population)	65.9	70.6	72.6 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	7.2	5.6	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.4	5.0	4.6 ^e			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	56.0 / 53.8	57.8 / 55.4	59.4 / 57.3 ^e			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.5 / 4.4	37.5 / 4.1	36.8 / 3.7 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	8.7 / 0.9	209.6 / 17.9	230.6 / 16.4 ^e			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	84.6	73.8	66.1 ^e			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	1.8	2.9	3.0 ^d			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	0.4 ^j		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	68.9 / 69.8	61.6 / 62.0	... / ...			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.1 / 29.9 ^k	... / / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 13.3 ^k	... / / ...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	24.0	23.0 ^l			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3 ^f	26.2 ^{l,j}			
Threatened species (number)	130	155	234			
Forested area (% of land area)	90.3	88.8	87.9 ^d			
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.9 / 8.3	5.7 / 4.9	6.0 / 4.5 ^d			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	884	820	647 ^d			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	82	93	76 ^d			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^e			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.89	0.08	0.75 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** 2017. **k** 2005. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2021)	3 602 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	121 144 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	35.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5 ^a
Capital city	Asmara	National currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	928.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 590	2 013	1 982 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.9	- 20.6	3.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	501.4	602.2	566.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	19.1	17.2	17.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.9	31.2	31.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.0	51.6	51.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	64.7	63.1	60.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.1	8.5	8.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	26.3	28.4	30.7 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.4	5.3	5.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	71.4 / 83.0	71.6 / 86.1	71.4 / 85.3 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	99	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	13	15	18 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	1 187	2 801	6 740 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 1 175	- 2 786	- 6 722 ^c

Major trading partners 2020

Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	60.3	United Arab Emirates	27.6	Rep. of Korea	10.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United Arab Emirates	24.1	Egypt	21.3	China	19.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.3	1.1	1.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.2	40.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	4.5	3.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.8	4.4	4.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	62.7 / 58.7	65.6 / 61.4	68.0 / 63.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.5 / 6.2	42.3 / 6.5	40.7 / 6.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{d,f}	15.8 / 0.5	15.9 / 0.5	13.9 / 0.4 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0 ^g	3.0	0.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	51.6	45.0	34.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	4.9	4.5	4.1 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 ⁱ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 90.2	70.4 / 81.7	63.1 / 73.6 ^h
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.1 / 58.8	47.5 / 56.0	45.4 / 49.9 ^h
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.1 / 39.5	36.5 / 42.8	29.6 / 31.3 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.6	1.1	1.3 ^j
Threatened species (number)	97	113	154
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	10.8	10.6	10.5 ^h
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 0.2	0.6 / 0.1	0.7 / 0.1 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	24	26	27 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	11 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	84	114	142 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.3	13.3	13.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.34	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Including refugees. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2018. **i** 2006. **j** 2017. **k** Including nationals residing abroad. **l** 2016.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	1 325 ^a	Surface area (km2)	45 261 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	31.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.3 ^a
Capital city	Tallinn	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	441.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 694	23 049	31 471 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	1.8	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 783.9	17 523.3	23 740.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.6	3.3	2.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	27.6	27.3	25.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	68.8	69.4	71.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	3.9	3.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.7	29.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.5	65.4	67.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	16.7	6.2	5.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.0 / 67.1	56.0 / 69.5	56.8 / 70.7 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	122 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	111	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	12 811	13 908	16 947 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	13 197	15 732	17 783 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 385	- 1 824	- 836 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	340	403	- 244 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Finland	15.1	Sweden	10.0	Latvia	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	9.8	China	9.3	Russian Federation	9.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.4	- 0.3	0.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.4	69.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.5	- 0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.7	1.6	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	79.0 / 68.3	81.2 / 71.8	82.5 / 74.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.1 / 23.2	16.1 / 25.1	16.5 / 27.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	217.9 / 16.4	194.7 / 14.8	199.3 / 15.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	101.0 ^k	86.8	74.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.7	3.2	2.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.3	6.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.4	0.0 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.1	5.0 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.8	97.1 / 97.1	97.8 / 97.5 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.3 / 105.2	110.8 / 111.3	118.3 / 115.0 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.1 / 105.6	116.1 / 113.1	134.5 / 127.9 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.3	3.4	2.1 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.8	19.8	27.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.1 ^{o,p}	88.4	89.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^q
Threatened species (number)	11	17	50
Forested area (% of land area)	55.1	55.7	56.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.6 / 13.9	15.2 / 11.5	11.6 / 8.8 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	206	234	277 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	178	174	198 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2 511	2 961	3 234 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.7	94.8	94.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.10	0.15	0.16 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Provisional data. **r** Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.

Eswatini

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	24 September 1968
Population (000, 2021)	1 172 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	17 363 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	68.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Mbabane ^c	National currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	68.0 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 439	4 073	4 594 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.8	2.3	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 168.5	3 689.5	4 001.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	10.4	9.8	9.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	38.7	37.4	35.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	50.9	52.8	55.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	15.2	13.5	12.3 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	25.3	24.6	23.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	59.5	61.8	64.2 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	26.9	23.5	22.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	45.5 / 57.4	47.0 / 56.4	48.6 / 56.9 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	135	167 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	101	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 557 ^j	1 820	2 248 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 710 ^j	1 508	2 076 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 153 ^j	312	172 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 388	533	255 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	South Africa	66.6	Kenya	6.3	Nigeria	5.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	South Africa	73.0	China	7.2	Mozambique	2.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.7	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	22.5	23.3	24.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.1	2.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.6	3.1	3.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	46.0 / 42.0	54.0 / 47.8	63.9 / 55.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.2 / 5.6	39.1 / 5.7	37.0 / 5.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	32.6 / 3.1	32.4 / 2.9	32.9 / 2.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 ^m	0.9	2.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	74.2	51.6	41.4 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	7.0	6.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁿ	0.1 ^o	0.1 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	7.1 ^q	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.8 / 131.0	113.5 / 124.9	110.1 / 119.3 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.7 / 67.3	76.0 / 76.0	82.2 / 82.6 ^p
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.5 / 53.9	61.7 / 62.1	71.4 / 73.0 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.5	10.1	11.6 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.6	6.2	9.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.0	25.6 ^j	30.3 ^{l,r}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3	...
Threatened species (number)	29	34	46
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	28.2	28.6	28.8 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	33	33	29 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	40	38 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	868	873	680 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	30.0	30.6	30.6 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	82.5 / ...	87.1 / ...	88.7 / ... ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.16	2.25	1.82 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2009. **o** 2011. **p** 2016. **q** 2014. **r** 2017. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	13 November 1945			
Population (000, 2021)	117 876 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 104 300 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	117.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1 ^a			
Capital city	Addis Ababa	National currency	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 592.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	39.2 ^c			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 311	63 079	92 750 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	12.6	10.4	8.3 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	300.2	625.6	827.5 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.3	38.8	35.5 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	17.5	25.9 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.3	43.7	38.6 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	74.0	69.1	65.6 ^c			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	8.0	9.1	10.4 ^c			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	18.0	21.8	24.0 ^c			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^c			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	73.8 / 88.9	73.3 / 87.0	73.6 / 85.8 ^c			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	205	384 ^c			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	108 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 330	2 024	2 265 ^{d,c}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 602	17 686	4 509 ^{d,c}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 272	- 15 662	- 2 244 ^{d,c}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 635	- 7 567	- 2 719 ^c			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	8.9	Saudi Arabia	8.9	United States	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	28.3	United States	10.7	India	8.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.8	2.8	2.6 ^c			
Urban population (% of total population)	17.3	19.4	21.2 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	4.6	4.9	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.4	4.8	4.3 ^c			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	60.6 / 57.6	65.5 / 61.9	67.9 / 64.1 ^c			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.9 / 5.1	42.2 / 5.2	39.6 / 5.3 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	568.7 / 0.6	1 161.6 / 1.2	1 085.5 / 0.9 ^c			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	155.4 ^h	705.7	2 519.3 ^c			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	59.8	45.8	37.0 ^c			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	3.8	3.3 ⁱ			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^j	...	0.1 ⁱ			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.7	...			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.0 / 95.2	96.1 / 105.8	... / ...			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.6 / 38.0	34.2 / 35.6	... / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 19.1	17.4 / 17.7	... / ...			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	8.8 ^k	...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.9	27.8	38.8 ^l			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 ^d	13.9	18.6 ^{d,m}			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ⁿ	0.6 ^o	0.3 ^{n,m}			
Threatened species (number)	120	145	183			
Forested area (% of land area)	15.8	15.4	15.2 ⁱ			
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p	5.8 / 0.1	10.0 / 0.1	13.1 / 0.1 ⁱ			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 212	1 330	1 397 ⁱ			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15	14	14 ⁱ			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{q,r}	468	864	812 ^b			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.1	18.1	18.1 ^c			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.0 / 1.6	38.0 / 3.2	39.0 / 5.2 ^c			
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	14.0 / 2.6	15.0 / 3.4	15.9 / 4.1 ^c			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.58	5.04	4.89 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** 2009. **k** 2012. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** 2017. **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2013. **p** Excluding Eritrea. **q** Including nationals residing abroad. **r** Arrivals through all ports of entry.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Population (000, 2021)	4 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	12 173 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	0.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Stanley	National currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2.3 ^{c,e}		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	1.2 ^{f,g}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	77.2 / 86.0 ^{f,h,g}	... / ...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	9	4	1 ^j
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	50	21	6 ^j
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 41	- 17	- 4 ^j

Major trading partners				2020
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ	Spain	57.6	United Kingdom	31.1
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	United Kingdom	59.2	Spain	25.4
			United States	2.9
			Greece	12.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	- 0.3	- 0.5	4.1 ^j
Urban population (% of total population) ^c	73.7	76.3	78.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{c,k}	0.2	1.0	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	1.4 / 49.5	1.6 / 55.4	2.0 / 56.2 ^j

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	95.8	98.3 ⁱ	99.0 ^{i,j}
Threatened species (number)	23	23	30
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 ⁱ	0 ⁱ	0 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	197 ⁱ	201	173 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.5	13.5	13.5 ⁱ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **c** A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). **d** 2019. **e** 2018. **f** Population aged 16 to 65 years. **g** 2013. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Estimate. **j** 2020. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** 2016.

Faroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2021)	49 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	1 393 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	35.1 ^a
Capital city	Tórshavn	National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	20.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.1 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.2 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.7 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^{h,j}	6.4 ⁱ	4.0 ^k	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	77.5 / 85.3 ^{h,j}	79.4 / 86.0 ^{h,j,k}	... / ...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	100	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^l	839	1 024	2 297 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^l	780	911	1 376 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^l	59	113	922 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	144	194 ^m	...

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Russian Federation	22.4	United Kingdom	18.2	Denmark	13.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Denmark	51.1	Norway	7.4	Netherlands	6.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	-0.0	0.1	0.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	40.9	41.6	42.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.7	0.5	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.1 / 10.7	5.5 / 11.4	6.8 / 13.9 ^d

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.2	94.2 ^l	97.6 ^{l,o}
Threatened species (number)	13	14	32
Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	0	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^l	187	189	219 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	15.8	15.8 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Population aged 16 years and over. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** 2005. **h** Excluding the institutional population. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **k** 2013. **l** Estimate. **m** 2011. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2017.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	13 October 1970
Population (000, 2021)	903 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	18 272 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	49.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5 ^a
Capital city	Suva	National currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	178.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 141	4 682	5 504 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	4.7	0.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 652.5	5 390.6	6 185.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	10.2	10.0	13.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	19.9	19.3	19.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	69.9	70.6	67.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	43.9	39.4	35.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.4	13.2	13.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	41.7	47.4	51.0 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.3	4.4	4.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	43.1 / 79.2	40.1 / 77.0	38.6 / 76.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	116	129 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	109	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	841	895	771 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 808	2 081	1 901 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	- 1 186	- 1 130 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 149	- 164	- 602 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	22.3 ⁱ	Australia	12.8 ⁱ	New Zealand	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ	Singapore	18.5	Australia	14.5	France	14.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.2	0.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	54.7	56.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.8	2.8	2.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	68.0 / 64.9	68.6 / 65.4	69.1 / 65.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.0 / 7.9	29.8 / 8.1	28.9 / 10.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	13.4 / 1.6	13.8 / 1.6	14.1 / 1.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^m	-0.0	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	19.6	20.0	20.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.3	3.4 ^{n,c}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^o	0.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 ^o	3.9 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.0 / 105.6 ^o	105.5 / 107.9	114.2 / 118.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.7 / 82.9 ^o	94.3 / 85.7 ^q	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 63.8 ^o	81.9 / 71.9 ^q	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.3	2.3 ^r	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5 ^s	14.0	21.6 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	20.0	42.5	50.0 ^u
Threatened species (number)	192	278	338
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	58.7	60.6	61.7 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	7	6 ^{i,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	29	28 ^{i,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	632	755	894 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.49	2.29	2.53 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** 2009. **p** 2013. **q** 2012. **r** 2014. **s** 2006. **t** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **u** 2017. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955			
Population (000, 2021)	5 548 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	336 872 ^{c,d}			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	18.3 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^{a,b}			
Capital city	Helsinki	National currency	Euro (EUR)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 292.2 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	249 181	234 440	269 296 ^d			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.2	0.5	1.1 ^d			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 438.9	42 772.3	48 678.4 ^d			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	2.8	2.6	2.7 ^d			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	29.9	27.0	28.0 ^d			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	67.3	70.4	69.4 ^d			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.4	4.2	3.5 ^{j,e}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.3	21.7	22.0 ^{j,e}			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.3	74.1	74.5 ^{j,e}			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	8.4	9.4	6.7 ^e			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	56.0 / 63.9	55.5 / 62.3	55.3 / 62.5 ^e			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^k	109 ^k	113 ^e			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	102 ^d			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70 117	59 682	65 600 ^e			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	68 767	60 174	67 878 ^e			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 349	- 492	- 2 279 ^e			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 792	- 2 209	2 342 ^e			
Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	13.5	Sweden	10.4	United States	8.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	15.4	Sweden	11.0	Russian Federation	9.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	0.4	0.4	0.2 ^e			
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	83.8	85.2	85.4 ^d			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	0.6	0.8	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,l}	1.8	1.8	1.5 ^e			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,l}	82.9 / 76.1	83.7 / 77.7	84.5 / 78.8 ^e			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	16.5 / 24.8	16.4 / 27.0	15.6 / 29.4 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	228.5 / 4.3	314.9 / 5.7	386.1 / 7.0 ^e			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.0 ^m	16.3	33.3 ^e			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,l}	2.7	2.1	1.7 ^e			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	9.6	9.0 ⁿ			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3	3.3	4.6 ⁿ			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.0	6.4 ^o			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	100.3 / 100.8	99.9 / 100.5 ⁿ			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.1 / 105.2	157.5 / 142.9	162.6 / 147.4 ⁿ			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.5 / 110.2	210.2 / 181.8	222.0 / 189.7 ⁿ			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	1.5	1.6 ⁿ			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	40.0	42.5	46.0 ^p			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	86.9 ^q	86.4	89.6 ^d			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.9	2.8 ⁿ			
Threatened species (number)	18	25	62			
Forested area (% of land area)	73.2	73.7	73.7 ⁿ			
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	62.0 / 11.6	42.4 / 7.7	41.5 / 7.5 ^d			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	728	732	812 ⁿ			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	285	246	256 ⁿ			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	3 670	2 622 ^r	3 290 ^{r,d}			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.7	71.6	71.7 ^e			
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.55	0.55	0.42 ^o			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Åland Islands. **c** Excluding Åland Islands. **d** 2019. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

France

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	65 426 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	551 500 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	119.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.8 ^a
Capital city	Paris	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10 958.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	2 642 610	2 438 208	2 715 518 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	1.9	1.1	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	40 685.3	36 611.8	40 318.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.8	1.8	1.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	19.8	19.8	19.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	78.4	78.5	78.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.7	2.4 ^{i,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3	20.4	19.9 ^{i,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.8	76.9	77.7 ^{i,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.9	10.4	8.3 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	50.8 / 61.9	50.8 / 60.6	50.6 / 59.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	106	111 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	511 651	493 941	488 562 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	599 172	563 398	582 775 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 87 520	- 69 457	- 94 213 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 22 031	- 9 130	- 48 911 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	14.3	Italy	7.6	United States	7.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	17.3	Belgium	9.6	Netherlands	8.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.6	0.5	0.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	78.4	79.7	80.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.9	0.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	84.3 / 77.5	85.0 / 78.7	85.4 / 79.4 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.5 / 23.1	18.4 / 25.0	17.5 / 27.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 310.0 / 11.6	7 878.3 / 12.2	8 524.9 / 13.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	250.4 ^m	320.1	524.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	3.7	3.5	3.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	11.2	11.5	11.3 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.5	6.4	6.5 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	5.5 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	102.1 / 103.4	101.7 / 102.3	102.6 / 103.1 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	107.0 / 105.9	103.9 / 102.9	104.4 / 103.9 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^l	112.7 / 109.6	108.6 / 105.4	109.0 / 106.6 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.6	1.2 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.9	26.2	39.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.3 ^r	78.0 ^s	83.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 ^t	2.3	2.2 ^{l,o}
Threatened species (number)	168	236	382
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	30.0	30.7	31.2 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^u	340.1 / 5.2	303.9 / 4.6 ^v	293.2 / 4.3 ^{v,b}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	5 632	5 778 ^v	5 622 ^{v,o}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	174	158 ^v	153 ^{v,o}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	76 647	84 452	89 322 ^{x,o}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.0	67.7	80.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	98.9 / ...	99.4 / ...	99.6 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^y	0.50	0.37	0.43 ^p

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Including French overseas departments and territories. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** 2018. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Population aged 15 years and over. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Including Monaco. **v** From 2011 onwards, data include Monaco and the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion), excluding the overseas collectivities: New Caledonia, French Polynesia, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin, St. Pierre and Miquelon, and Wallis and Futuna. **w** Arrivals of non-resident visitors. **x** Provisional data. **y** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

French Guiana

Region	South America	Population (000, 2021)	306 ^a
Surface area (km2)	83 534 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	3.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.0 ^a	Capital city	Cayenne
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	57.5 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{e,f}	14.1	14.9 ^g	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{e,f}	51.5	58.3 ^g	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	21.0	21.3 ^{h,i}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.2 / 54.9 ^f	48.4 / 58.8 ^{f,h,i}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	105	108 ^{k,d}

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.8	2.3	2.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	82.9	84.5	85.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.2	3.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	3.6	3.4	3.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	81.5 / 75.0	82.8 / 76.2	83.0 / 76.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.9 / 6.6	33.5 / 7.3	31.7 / 9.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	96.3 / 41.3	106.1 / 40.7	119.2 / 39.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	10.5	9.1	8.7 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.2 ⁿ	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.7 ^{o,n}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	56	67	108
Forested area (% of land area)	97.1 ^o	96.8	96.7 ^{o,c}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 ^o	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	83 ⁿ	87	111 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	81.0	81.3	83.1 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** 2012. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2009. **o** Estimate. **p** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. **q** 2017.

French Polynesia

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	282 ^a
Surface area (km2)	3 687 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	77.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5 ^a	Capital city	Papeete
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^d	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	136.0 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	97.2 ^g		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 081	5 324	6 023 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	1.8	2.4 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 820.8	19 491.9	21 566.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	3.6	3.6 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.3	12.0	11.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.2	84.4	84.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	8.7	7.7	6.8 ^g
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	16.4	15.1	14.6 ^g
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	74.9	77.1	78.6 ^g
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	14.3	13.8	11.9 ^g
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.6 / 64.2	48.6 / 62.4	47.4 / 60.1 ^g
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	122 ^{ij}	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	97 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	153	130	71 ^{h,g}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 726	1 527	1 701 ^{h,g}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 573	- 1 397	- 1 630 ^{h,g}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 18	291	412 ^k

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	25.1	France	24.1	Japan	19.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	France	45.7	New Zealand	7.9	United States	7.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.6	0.5	0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	60.3	61.7	61.9 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.0	1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.2	2.0	2.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	77.4 / 72.8	78.6 / 74.0	79.6 / 75.3 ^g
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.5 / 9.3	23.6 / 11.4	22.0 / 14.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	31.6 / 11.9	30.1 / 11.0	30.1 / 10.7 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	8.8	6.9	6.7 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4 ⁿ	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.0	64.6 ^h	72.7 ^{h,o}
Threatened species (number)	160	175	195
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	40.8	40.8	42.5 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1	1 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	43	43 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q}	154	184	237 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^g

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. **c** 2019. **d** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **e** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Pajara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **f** 2018. **g** 2020. **h** Estimate. **i** Base: 2000=100. **j** 2014. **k** 2016. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2009. **o** 2017. **p** Arrivals by air. **q** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	2 279 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	267 668 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	8.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.6 ^a
Capital city	Libreville	National currency	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	823.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 359	14 372	16 888 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	3.9	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 840.8	7 379.2	7 773.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	4.2	4.7	5.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	59.6	51.9	49.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.2	43.4	45.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	37.2	34.9	32.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	10.2	10.6	10.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	52.6	54.5	56.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	20.4	20.3	20.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	40.2 / 58.4	42.5 / 59.7	43.8 / 61.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,f}	100	109	124 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	100	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	8 539	5 677	11 514 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	2 969	2 938	2 562 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	5 570	2 739	8 952 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 453	141	...

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	China	58.6	Singapore	6.3	India	5.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	21.8	China	19.9	United Arab Emirates	5.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.1	3.6	2.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	85.5	88.1	89.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.9	3.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.2	4.1	4.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	61.0 / 58.2	64.8 / 61.9	68.2 / 64.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 6.0	36.3 / 5.4	37.4 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	270.8 / 16.7	378.7 / 19.4	416.7 / 18.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	13.2 ^j	2.9	0.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	49.9	41.9	35.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	2.7	2.7 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^l	...	0.7 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	2.7 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	137.7 / 142.1 ^o	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.7	14.2	16.2 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	13.0	45.8	50.3 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	204	231	459
Forested area (% of land area)	91.8	91.6	91.4 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 1.6	3.3 / 1.7	2.5 / 1.2 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	589	561 ^e	476 ^{e,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57	57	50 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	269 ^{r,s}	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	59.9	59.9	60.4 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.85	0.75	0.75 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Libreville and Owendo. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2008. **m** 2017. **n** 2014. **o** 2011. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2009. **r** Arrivals by air only. **s** 2005.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2021)	2 487 ^a	Surface area (km2)	11 295 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	245.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^a
Capital city	Banjul	National currency	Dalasi (GMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	443.4 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	51.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 543	1 378	1 823 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.1	6.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	860.6	660.7	776.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	37.4	24.3	20.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.4	18.8	17.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	52.2	56.9	62.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	31.0	29.2	26.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	16.4	15.8	15.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	52.6	54.9	57.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	9.4	9.3	9.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	49.7 / 68.0	50.6 / 67.8	51.4 / 68.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	131	183 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	139	107	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68	83	26 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	284	391	553 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 215	- 308	- 527 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	17	- 99	- 79 ^k

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Senegal	50.5	Mali	25.4	Guinea-Bissau	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Norway	13.6	China	10.4	Ivory Coast	9.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.0	3.0	2.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	55.7	59.2	61.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	4.5	4.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.6	5.5	5.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	60.2 / 57.6	61.6 / 59.1	63.0 / 60.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.1 / 4.3	44.5 / 4.1	43.8 / 4.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	185.8 / 10.4	192.5 / 9.2	215.7 / 8.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.5 ⁿ	11.8	4.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	52.4	49.8	44.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.2	3.1 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^o	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.2	2.4 ^{i,k}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.8 / 78.8	93.0 / 87.1	106.9 / 96.5 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.1 / 51.2 ⁱ	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.2 / 44.1 ⁱ	... / / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.5	9.4	8.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	16.5 ⁱ	19.8 ^{l,q}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{r,s}	0.1 ^{t,u}	0.1 ^{r,v,w,k}
Threatened species (number)	43	55	104
Forested area (% of land area)	29.6	26.8 ⁱ	25.1 ^{i,k}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^l	6	7	7 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7 ⁱ	6 ^{i,k}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	91 ^y	449	552 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.9 / 5.9	61.8 / 6.7	66.9 / 7.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	30.0 / 41.0	31.5 / 32.7	31.8 / 24.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.00	8.62	10.95 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary k 2018. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2008. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Partial data. **s** 2009. **t** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **u** 2011. **v** Excluding Higher Education. **w** Break in the time series. **x** Including nationals residing abroad. **y** Arrivals by air only.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	31 July 1992
Population (000, 2021)	3 980 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	69 700 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	57.3 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.0 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Tbilisi	National currency	Lari (GEL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 077.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 243	14 954	17 743 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	3.0	5.1 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 986.8	3 716.0	4 439.3 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	9.6	8.8	7.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	19.1	21.5	23.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	71.4	69.7	69.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.1	44.0	41.3 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.6	11.0	14.2 ^{l,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.3	44.9	44.5 ^{l,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	20.2	16.5	14.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	56.4 / 77.7	59.1 / 80.9	57.4 / 80.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	115	141 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	102	105 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 677	2 205	3 342 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 236	7 281	8 031 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 558	- 5 077	- 4 689 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 199	- 1 767	- 1 965 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	14.3	Azerbaijan	13.2	Russian Federation	13.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Turkey	17.5	Russian Federation	11.1	China	8.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	55.5	57.4	59.0 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	- 0.5	- 0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,k}	1.8	2.0	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,k}	75.3 / 66.2	76.8 / 67.8	77.9 / 69.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.0 / 18.9	19.0 / 20.1	20.3 / 21.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,l}	73.1 / 1.8	76.7 / 1.9	79.4 / 2.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	362.2 ^m	268.3	291.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,k}	18.2	12.9	9.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5	7.9	7.1 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.4	5.0	7.1 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^{i,o}	1.9 ^p	3.5 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 102.7	102.8 / 102.7	99.7 / 98.9 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 97.8 ^q	100.8 / 98.1	106.8 / 105.9 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 100.4 ^q	97.6 / 92.9	105.2 / 103.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.6	2.7 ^r	2.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.1	11.3	20.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	47.6 ^t	68.8 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^u	0.3 ^{v,w,x}	0.3 ^{v,w,x,n}
Threatened species (number)	46	114	124
Forested area (% of land area)	40.6 ⁱ	40.6	40.6 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.0 / 1.3	8.5 / 2.3	8.8 / 2.4 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58	55	52 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	49	51 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 067	3 012	5 080 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.4	40.3	40.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.9 / 39.4	84.0 / 39.9	84.1 / 40.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	33.1 / 50.6	29.6 / 47.5	27.6 / 44.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.90	3.07	2.89 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refer to 5 cities only. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2009. **p** 2012. **q** 2008. **r** 2014. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** 2005. **v** Excluding business enterprise. **w** Partial data. **x** Excluding private non-profit.

Germany

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1973
Population (000, 2021)	83 900 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	357 582 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	240.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9 ^a
Capital city	Berlin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 556.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 396 354	3 356 236	3 861 124 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.5	0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 020.0	41 036.1	46 231.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.9	0.8	0.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.8	30.1	29.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	69.3	69.2	69.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.6	1.4	1.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	27.7	26.8 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.0	70.9	72.1 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	7.0	4.6	3.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.8 / 66.5	54.3 / 66.1	55.3 / 66.5 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	106 ^{i,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	94 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 267 743	1 328 500	1 382 851 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 060 672	1 057 536	1 171 421 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	207 071	270 964	211 430 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	196 172	288 621	266 326 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	8.6	China	8.0	France	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	11.4	Netherlands	7.7	United States	6.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	0.2	0.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	77.0	77.2	77.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.1	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4	1.4	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.4 / 77.0	82.9 / 77.9	83.6 / 78.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.6 / 26.1	13.2 / 27.5	14.0 / 29.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	9 812.3 / 12.1	10 220.4 / 12.5	15 762.5 / 18.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	670.6 ^k	573.8	1 421.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	3.7	3.4	3.2 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	11.1 ^l	11.2	11.4 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.1	4.3 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.8	4.9 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.7 / 103.3	101.6 / 101.7	104.3 / 103.5 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 106.7	96.4 / 101.1	94.6 / 100.4 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 113.9	96.0 / 106.7	90.0 / 101.6 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.9 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.8	36.5	31.5 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	82.0 ^p	87.6 ^q	88.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.9	3.1 ^{h,m}
Threatened species (number)	79	107	205
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7	32.7	32.7 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	758.8 / 9.5	729.7 / 8.9	659.1 / 7.9 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 490	5 015	4 666 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	158	152 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	26 875	34 970	39 563 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.5	78.1	78.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	98.1 / 91.1	98.5 / 91.4	98.7 / 91.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.39	0.52	0.67 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Index base: 2015=100. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Break in the time series. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	08 March 1957
Population (000, 2021)	31 732 ^a	Surface area (km2)	238 537 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	139.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.8 ^a
Capital city	Accra	National currency	Ghana Cedi (GHS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 475.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	5.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	42 587	49 182	66 999 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.9	2.2	6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 718.6	1 766.0	2 202.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.9	22.1	18.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.2	34.6	34.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	43.0	43.2	47.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	50.2 ^h	35.2	28.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.7 ^h	18.7	22.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	36.1 ^h	46.1	49.4 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.3	6.8	4.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	66.9 / 73.3	63.5 / 72.5	63.5 / 71.8 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	176	273 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	100	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	5 233	13 756	16 385 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	8 057	14 687	9 252 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 2 824	- 932	7 134 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 747	- 2 824	- 1 864 ^b

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	16.7	Switzerland	14.7	India	14.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	18.2	United States	9.4	United Kingdom	6.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.5	2.3	2.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	50.7	54.1	56.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.0	3.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	4.4	4.2	3.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	61.1 / 59.2	62.7 / 60.9	64.7 / 62.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.3 / 4.6	38.2 / 4.8	36.9 / 5.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	337.8 / 1.4	414.7 / 1.5	476.4 / 1.5 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.8 ^l	21.3	13.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	53.7	44.8	35.6 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.6	3.5 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.5 ^h	4.0 ^{h,m}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 101.1 ⁿ	108.3 / 108.4	105.6 / 104.1 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	45.7 / 51.7 ⁿ	66.1 / 69.6	74.6 / 74.7 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.6 / 29.0 ⁿ	45.8 / 50.9	62.1 / 64.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.9	2.1 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.3	10.9	14.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8 ^{q,r}	25.0 ^{h,s}	37.9 ^{h,o}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	202	223	271
Forested area (% of land area)	34.9	34.6 ^h	35.0 ^{h,m}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.3 / 0.4	14.0 / 0.5	14.7 / 0.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	148	372	539 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	12	12 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	931	897	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.9	68.9	68.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	43.9 / 6.3	51.9 / 10.9	60.3 / 16.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	9.4 / 7.8	10.8 / 11.2	12.1 / 15.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.36	3.69	1.39 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2009. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Population aged 12 years and over. **s** Population aged 18 years and over. **t** Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2021)	34 ^a			
Surface area (km ²)	6 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3 369.1 ^a			
Capital city	Gibraltar	National currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	34.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	142 ^{e,f}	...			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	259	295	475 ^d			
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	627	815	1 063 ^d			
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 368	- 520	- 588 ^d			
Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Netherlands	26.2	France	12.7	United States	12.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Areas nes ^h	35.3	United Kingdom	14.0	United States	11.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.2	0.1	--0.0 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	0.6	...			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10.4 / 30.9	11.1 / 32.8	11.2 / 33.2 ^d			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.8 / 110.9 ⁱ	... / ...	108.9 / 106.6 ^b			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.2 / 85.2 ⁱ	... / ...	90.6 / 95.2 ^b			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 83.7 ⁱ	... / ...	85.2 / 90.3 ^b			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	...	...	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0	65.0 ^{g,k}	94.4 ^{g,l}			
Threatened species (number)	22	26	47			
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^c			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 13.9	0.6 / 17.3	0.7 / 20.4 ^c			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0.9 ^c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	218	264	314 ^c			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Base: 2000=100. **f** 2014. **g** Estimate. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2009. **k** 2012. **l** 2016.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	25 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	10 371 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	131 957 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	80.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.4 ^a
Capital city	Athens	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 154.2 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	296 835	195 318	205 327 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	- 0.4	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 263.5	18 322.9	19 604.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	3.4	4.4	4.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	16.9	16.4	14.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	79.7	79.2	80.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	12.9	11.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	14.9	15.2 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.0	72.2	73.1 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	12.7	24.9	15.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	44.1 / 63.2	44.8 / 59.9	43.9 / 59.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	101	101 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	104	74 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	27 586	28 289	35 070 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	66 453	47 264	55 534 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 38 867	- 18 975	- 20 463 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 30 263	- 1 611	- 12 618 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	10.5	Germany	7.7	Cyprus	6.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.9	Italy	8.3	China	7.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	78.0	79.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.8 / 77.3	83.7 / 78.5	84.5 / 79.5 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.1 / 24.8	14.6 / 26.5	13.4 / 29.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 321.1 / 12.1	1 242.9 / 11.7	1 340.5 / 12.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.4 ^l	37.6	177.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.5	3.3	2.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5	8.0 ^m	7.7 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.9	6.0	6.2 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0 ^o	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 99.6	99.1 / 100.0	99.5 / 99.2 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 108.1	98.4 / 105.8	102.1 / 107.6 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 107.6	99.4 / 109.1	105.0 / 111.6 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.9	0.9 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	23.0	21.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	44.4 ^q	66.8	75.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ⁱ	1.0	1.2 ^{r,n}
Threatened species (number)	156	291	527
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	30.3	30.3	30.3 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	83.4 / 7.5	64.5 / 6.0	56.8 / 5.3 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	395	354	301 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	106	91	89 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	15 007	23 599	31 348 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.0	86.0	86.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	90.7 / ...	94.0 / ...	97.3 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.17	0.12	0.16 ^u

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristèreion and Piraeus, among others. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Break in the time series. **n** 2018. **o** 2005. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Provisional data. **s** Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD). **u** 2017.

Greenland

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2021)	57 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	2 166 086 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	0.1 ^a
Capital city	Nuuk	National currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	18.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 503	2 499	3 024 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	- 2.5	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 195.9	44 328.6	53 352.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	13.8	17.6	19.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.6	17.6	18.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.6	64.9	62.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	4.6 ^{i,j,k}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	12.6 ^{i,j,k}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	82.5 ^{i,j,k}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4 ^l	9.7 ^{i,m,n,o,p}	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	389	406	748 ^{q,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	847	667	791 ^{q,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 458	- 261	- 43 ^{q,d}

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^q	Denmark	85.3	Areas nes ^r	7.7	Latvia	3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^q	Denmark	54.2	Sweden	17.1	Spain	11.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^s	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	84.4	86.1	87.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^s	0.3	0.3	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6.1 / 10.8	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.4 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.4	7.1	5.3 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	67.6 ^q	69.5 ^{q,u}
Threatened species (number)	14	17	30
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2	2 ^{q,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	186	155	159 ^{q,c}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.3	29.7	29.7 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Nationals, residents. **j** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **k** 2011. **l** 2006. **m** Excluding the institutional population. **n** Break in the time series. **o** Population aged 18 to 64 years. **p** 2013. **q** Estimate. **r** Areas not elsewhere specified. **s** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **t** 2016. **u** 2017.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2021)	113 ^a	Surface area (km2)	345 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	332.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^a
Capital city	Saint George's	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	39.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	771	997	1 212 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.4	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 257.8	9 096.9	10 817.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.2	8.6	5.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	16.8	14.2	15.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	78.1	77.2	78.3 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	108 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	45	99	85 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	25 ^g	33 ^g	25 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	306 ^g	372 ^g	395 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 281 ^g	- 339 ^g	- 370 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 204	- 122	- 116 ^e

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^h	49.0	United States	17.5	Trinidad and Tobago	7.9
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	38.9	Trinidad and Tobago	19.5	Cayman Islands	6.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.3	0.6	0.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	35.9	36.0	36.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.3	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.3	2.2	2.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	75.7 / 70.6	75.2 / 70.3	75.0 / 70.1 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.0 / 13.3	23.2 / 13.5	23.8 / 15.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.0 / 6.6	7.1 / 6.4	7.2 / 6.4 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^j	...	-0.0 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	12.3	13.7	15.0 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	5.4	4.6	4.5 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^k	...	1.4 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.2 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 / 119.1	116.3 / 120.6	106.0 / 107.7 ^e
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.6 / 114.9	110.7 / 112.8	122.1 / 118.2 ^e
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 85.2	113.4 / 103.3	119.2 / 110.3 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.4	5.5	10.8 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	33.3	46.7 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	27.0	53.8	59.1 ^l
Threatened species (number)	37	51	76
Forested area (% of land area)	52.1	52.1	52.1 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^g	0	0	0 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	38	37	43 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	110	155	188 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	34.5 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.63	2.73	1.32 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** Refers to Saint George Parish. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Estimate. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2006. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	400 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 639 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	245.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.5 ^a	Capital city	Basse-Terre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	58.4 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	3.3 ^{e,f,g}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{e,f}	13.8	13.5 ^g	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{e,f}	64.4	65.5 ^g	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	23.8	26.1 ^{h,i}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 44.2 ^f	49.6 / 56.5 ^{f,h,i}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	106	110 ^d

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.2	-0.3	--0.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^l	98.4	98.4	98.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{k,l}	0.5	--0.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.2	2.2	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.9 / 75.7	84.0 / 76.8	85.2 / 78.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.5 / 19.1	20.4 / 22.7	18.2 / 26.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	94.9 / 23.4	91.0 / 22.7	90.2 / 22.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	7.0	5.8	4.6 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.9 ^m	9.7	5.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 ^{o,m}	...	...
Threatened species (number) ^p	54	70	95
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	43.2	44.6	44.5 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 ^{o,q}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,r}	392	512	735 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.3	82.4	82.4 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** 2012. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **m** 2009. **n** 2016. **o** Estimate. **p** Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). **q** Data after 2010 are included in France. **r** Arrivals by air.

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2021)	170 ^a
Surface area (km2)	541 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	315.2 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.7 ^a	Capital city	Hagåtña
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	146.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3	0.3 ^d	0.2 ^{d,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.1	14.8 ^d	14.3 ^{d,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	84.6	84.9 ^d	85.5 ^{d,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.2	6.9	5.7 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	54.7 / 78.4	53.4 / 77.0	52.2 / 76.2 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	106	123 ^e

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.1	0.3	0.8 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	94.1	94.5	94.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.2	0.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	80.3 / 74.7	81.8 / 75.5	83.3 / 76.5 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.5 / 11.1	25.5 / 13.1	23.6 / 15.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 47.0	80.5 / 47.7 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	11.4	10.1	8.7 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.5 ^h	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	54.0	73.1	80.5 ⁱ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^j	...	...
Threatened species (number)	34	95	111
Forested area (% of land area)	44.4	46.3	51.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	0	1 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	1 197	1 409	1 667 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2011. **i** 2017. **j** 2005. **k** Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

Region	Central America	UN membership date	21 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	18 250 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	108 889 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	170.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^a
Capital city	Guatemala City	National currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 891.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 682	62 186	76 710 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	4.1	3.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 780.7	3 826.3	4 363.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	11.4	10.6	10.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	24.2	24.1	23.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	64.4	65.3	66.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	31.9	31.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.0	18.9	18.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.2	50.3 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	3.5	2.5	2.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	40.5 / 84.2	39.1 / 85.5	39.9 / 86.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	122	148 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	101	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 460	10 677	11 658 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	13 830	17 637	18 198 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 370	- 6 960	- 6 539 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 767	- 774	4 249 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	32.3	El Salvador	11.3	Honduras	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	34.6	China	12.4	Mexico	11.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.1	1.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	48.4	50.0	51.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.6	3.2	2.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	73.7 / 67.2	75.6 / 69.2	76.8 / 71.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.4 / 6.1	36.2 / 6.7	32.9 / 7.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	66.4 / 0.5	74.9 / 0.5	84.3 / 0.5 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^l	0.3	28.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	31.3	26.9	20.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.9	5.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ⁿ	...	0.4 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.0	3.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.3 / 116.6	99.9 / 103.1	100.7 / 103.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.7 / 53.9	52.6 / 55.8	50.1 / 52.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.3 / 34.9	37.2 / 36.1	37.0 / 34.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.7	29.4	22.5 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.0	13.3	19.4 ^c

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	10.5	28.8	40.7 ^p
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^m
Threatened species (number)	230	282	536
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	34.7	33.5	33.1 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.3 / 0.7	15.0 / 0.9	16.9 / 1.0 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	279	311	343 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	30	32 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 119	1 473	1 752 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.3	28.9	30.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	61.5 / 42.5	64.5 / 44.0	65.4 / 45.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.00	0.68	0.52 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2009. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2017. **q** Partial data.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	12 December 1958
Population (000, 2021)	13 497 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	245 836 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	54.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0 ^a
Capital city	Conakry	National currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 889.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9 400.8 ^b

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 853	8 794	12 354 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.8	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	672.4	769.3	967.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	20.1	22.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.3	28.6	31.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.1	51.3	46.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	67.5	64.9	61.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	5.3	5.4	6.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	27.2	29.7	32.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	4.5	4.4	4.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	62.5 / 63.6	62.6 / 62.0	62.8 / 60.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	186	291 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	125 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471 ^c	1 574	3 167 ^{c,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 402 ^c	2 139	3 389 ^{c,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	69 ^c	- 565	- 222 ^{c,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 327	- 1 020	- 315 ^b

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	China	34.5	United Arab Emirates	26.5	India	14.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	China	40.3	India	9.6	United Arab Emirates	4.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	2.3	2.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	33.7	35.1	36.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.0	3.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.5	5.1	4.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	56.4 / 54.5	58.4 / 57.4	61.5 / 60.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.2 / 4.6	45.0 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,h}	178.8 / 1.8	126.7 / 1.1	121.4 / 0.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.0 ⁱ	9.0	8.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	77.7	65.7	51.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	5.8	3.9 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.1	0.1 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.0 / 92.3	85.0 / 100.4 ^m	82.4 / 100.5 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.6 / 43.1 ⁿ	31.0 / 47.5 ^m	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.0 / 32.5 ⁿ	24.2 / 38.5 ^m	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.3 ⁿ	21.9	16.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0 ^c	8.2 ^c	21.8 ^l
Threatened species (number)	134	163	380
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	26.7	26.0	25.5 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	112	116	118 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	13	14 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	12	35	99 ^q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	69.8	69.8	69.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.26	6.23	4.38 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** Conakry **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Refers to foreign citizens. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2005. **l** 2016. **m** 2014. **n** 2008. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. **q** 2017.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	17 September 1974
Population (000, 2021)	2 016 ^a	Surface area (km2)	36 125 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	71.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.9 ^a
Capital city	Bissau	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	578.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	849	1 047	1 322 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.6	6.1	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	557.6	602.9	688.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	46.2	49.0	51.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.5	12.8	12.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.3	38.2	36.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	71.0	69.7	67.8 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	7.1	6.9	7.0 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	21.8	23.4	25.2 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	65.1 / 78.7	65.6 / 78.8	65.9 / 78.6 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	109	113 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	102	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	120	548	6 028 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	197	221	180 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	- 77	327	5 847 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 71	21	- 127 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	India	70.4	Ivory Coast	11.4	Togo	4.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Portugal	25.9	Senegal	17.6	China	15.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.5	2.6	2.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	40.1	42.1	43.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.4	3.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.2	4.9	4.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	55.6 / 50.9	58.2 / 53.6	59.7 / 55.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.1 / 4.3	42.7 / 4.5	41.7 / 4.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	21.4 / 1.4	22.3 / 1.3	17.9 / 0.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.0 ⁱ	8.8	1.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	85.2	68.1	57.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	6.5	8.6	7.0 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^k	0.2	0.1 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.1 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.5 / 122.9	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	2.8	1.1 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.0	13.7	13.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.4	3.5	3.9 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	52	66	102
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	73.4	71.9	71.0 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	24	25	26 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	17 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22	44	52 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.9	59.5	59.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	40.8 / 7.6	40.9 / 9.3	40.9 / 11.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	14.8 / 2.3	18.4 / 3.2	22.2 / 4.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.27	8.86	7.85 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Bissau **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2009. **l** 2016. **m** 2013. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	South America	UN membership date	20 September 1966
Population (000, 2021)	790 ^a	Surface area (km2)	214 969 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	4.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3 ^a
Capital city	Georgetown	National currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	109.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	208.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 433	4 280	5 174 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.7	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 580.7	5 576.8	6 609.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	30.0	27.0	19.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.2	26.2	31.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	43.8	46.8	49.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	20.6	18.0	16.8 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	23.5	23.2	22.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	55.9	58.7	60.3 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	11.4	12.0	11.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	39.3 / 73.8	42.4 / 70.1	44.1 / 68.4 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	109	116 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	110	132 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	901	1 169	2 814 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 452	1 484	2 494 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 551	- 315	320 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 246	- 39	- 1 696 ^b

Major trading partners				2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	28.4	Canada	14.9	Trinidad and Tobago
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	32.8	Portugal	16.5	Trinidad and Tobago

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.1	0.5	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.4	26.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 1.0	0.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	70.8 / 64.2	72.2 / 65.4	72.9 / 66.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.2 / 7.3	29.3 / 8.8	27.5 / 11.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	8.2 / 1.1	8.7 / 1.1	31.2 / 4.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^m	-0.0	23.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	32.0	31.7	26.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	5.9	5.4	5.9 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	...	1.8 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	5.2	5.5 ^{i,c}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.0 / 97.9	96.0 / 99.6 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.9 / 88.4	99.2 / 96.3 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.0 / 69.6	90.0 / 83.8 ⁿ	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	18.7	19.4	14.2 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.0	31.3	35.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	34.0 ⁱ	37.3 ^{i,p}
Threatened species (number)	69	87	152
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	94.1	93.8	93.6 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	7	5 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	45	48 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	152	207	315 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	3.9	3.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.71	1.00	2.66 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Georgetown **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2012. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2017.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	11 542 ^a	Surface area (km2)	27 750 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	418.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^a
Capital city	Port-au-Prince	National currency	Gourde (HTG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 704.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	72.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 708	8 355	8 051 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	1.2	- 0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	674.2	781.2	714.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	25.7	17.3	19.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.4	34.7	35.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.9	48.1	44.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	33.6	30.3	28.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.5	7.1	6.6 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.9	62.6	65.0 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	15.4	14.0	13.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	59.3 / 71.6	61.2 / 72.0	62.1 / 72.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	139	151 ^{e,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	579	1 018	716 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	3 147	3 523	3 180 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 2 568	- 2 505	- 2 465 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 271	72 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	81.2	Canada	5.2	Mexico	2.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	32.9	Dominican Rep.	22.5	China	16.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	47.5	52.4	56.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.7	3.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.6	3.3	3.0 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	61.6 / 57.7	63.5 / 59.3	65.7 / 61.4 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.3 / 6.5	34.4 / 7.1	32.1 / 7.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	17.2 / 0.2	18.0 / 0.2	18.9 / 0.2 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^h	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	63.8	61.0	54.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1 ⁱ	8.6	7.7 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.2 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.2	2.8 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.8	10.0	6.7 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.1	4.2	2.5 ^{k,l,c}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4 ^d	12.2 ^d	32.5 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	137	169	408
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	13.7	13.2	12.8 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.2	3.2 / 0.3	3.2 / 0.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	131	139	145 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	17 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{m,n}	255	516	286 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	13.8	27.1	29.4 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	43.49	11.94	8.24 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Base: October 2017-September 2018=100. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **j** 2018. **k** The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** Including nationals residing abroad. **n** Arrivals by air.

Region	Southern Europe	Population (000, 2021)	1 ^{a,b}	
Surface area (km ²)	~0 ^{c,d}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 845.5 ^{a,b}	
Capital city	Vatican City	National currency	Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	0.8 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^f	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,g}		-0.0	-0.0	0.1 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)		100.0	100.0	100.0 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g		- 0.1	0.2	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,h}		0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		0.0	0.0	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)		1	1	2
Forested area (% of land area) ^h		0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e

a Data refer to the Vatican City State. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** Surface area is 0.44 Km². **d** 2019. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Estimate.

Honduras

Region	Central America	UN membership date	17 December 1945
Population (000, 2021)	10 063 ^a	Surface area (km2)	112 492 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	89.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^a
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	National currency	Lempira (HNL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 403.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 839	20 980	25 095 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	3.8	2.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 904.3	2 302.2	2 574.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.9	12.6	11.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.2	26.5	28.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.0	60.8	60.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	36.5	28.7	30.1 ^{d,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1	21.8	19.7 ^{d,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.5	49.5	50.2 ^{d,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.1	6.2	5.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	44.5 / 84.8	48.3 / 85.3	52.1 / 85.8 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	100	129	156 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 104	4 201	3 110 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 895	8 381	7 921 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 791	- 4 179	- 4 811 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	- 980	694 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	33.3	Areas nes ^e	18.0	Germany	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	36.2	China	16.1	Mexico	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	1.8	1.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	55.2	57.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.4	3.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.2	2.7	2.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	75.0 / 70.3	76.3 / 71.6	77.3 / 72.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 / 5.8	33.7 / 6.5	30.1 / 7.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	27.3 / 0.3	38.3 / 0.4	39.2 / 0.4 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^h	-0.0	249.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	23.3	18.4	15.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7	7.5	7.0 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	...	0.3 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	6.4	6.1 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 100.6	92.5 / 93.0	91.5 / 91.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.8 / 59.1	55.4 / 46.2	70.2 / 62.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.7 / 55.0	43.9 / 32.5	63.9 / 50.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	75.0	56.5	38.9 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	25.8	21.1 ^k

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	27.1 ^{d,l}	32.1 ^{d,j}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{m,n}	-0.0 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	240	294	409
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	58.8	57.8	57.2 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.6 / 0.9	9.2 / 1.0	9.1 / 1.0 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	99	117	130 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	26	27 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	863	880	865 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.1	72.1	72.3 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 17.3	... / 18.0	... / 18.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.0 / 58.3	34.5 / 64.0	34.7 / 70.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.14	2.77	1.95 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** 2017. **k** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **l** Users in the last 3 months. **m** Break in the time series. **n** Partial data.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	9 634 ^a	Surface area (km2)	93 023 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	106.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.9 ^a
Capital city	Budapest	National currency	Forint (HUF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 763.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	297.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	131 917	125 074	163 469 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	3.8	4.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 288.2	12 791.5	16 879.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.6	4.5	4.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.8	31.3	29.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	66.7	64.2	66.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.5	4.9	4.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.7	30.3	32.8 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.8	64.8	62.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.2	6.8	3.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.8 / 58.2	47.3 / 63.4	48.5 / 65.3 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	126 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	96	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	94 749	100 297	119 391 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	87 432	90 761	112 624 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	7 317	9 536	6 767 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	342	2 926	167 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	28.0	Slovakia	5.4	Italy	5.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	24.8	China	7.7	Austria	5.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	68.9	70.5	71.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.3	1.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.8 / 69.6	78.7 / 71.6	80.1 / 73.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 22.1	14.4 / 25.0	14.5 / 26.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	436.6 / 4.4	475.5 / 4.9	584.6 / 6.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.8 ⁱ	28.8	6.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	5.7	5.0	4.1 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5 ^k	6.9 ^k	6.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.1	3.4 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.5	4.7 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.5 / 101.2	102.2 / 102.5	96.4 / 97.1 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 97.7	103.3 / 102.7	103.7 / 104.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.7 / 96.8	107.6 / 105.4	106.6 / 106.5 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	2.3	2.5 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	10.1	12.6 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0 ^o	72.8 ^p	80.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3	1.5 ^l
Threatened species (number)	47	67	126
Forested area (% of land area)	22.6	22.6	22.5 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	47.1 / 4.7	42.7 / 4.3	45.7 / 4.7 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	495	471	465 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	112	108	115 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	9 510	14 316	16 937 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	82.8	82.8	82.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.0 / 88.9	94.0 / 88.9	94.0 / 89.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	77.6 / 69.4	88.3 / 77.2	90.5 / 80.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.09	0.13	0.11 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2021)	343 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	103 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 ^a
Capital city	Reykjavik	National currency	Iceland Krona (ISK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	216.4 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	127.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 684	17 389	24 188 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.4	4.7	1.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	42 717.7	52 655.5	71 344.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	7.0	5.9	4.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.3	22.5	21.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	68.7	71.6	73.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.6	4.2	3.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.4	17.8	16.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.0	77.9	80.1 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.6	4.0	3.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	70.6 / 79.1	73.1 / 81.0	70.6 / 78.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	133 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	100	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 603	4 722	4 560 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 914	5 285	5 671 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	689	- 563	- 1 111 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 845	986	244 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Netherlands	20.3	Spain	17.3	United Kingdom	11.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	9.0	Norway	8.8	China	8.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.6	0.6	0.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.7	93.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.1	2.0	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	83.2 / 79.6	83.8 / 80.6	84.3 / 81.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.8 / 16.9	20.3 / 19.1	19.2 / 22.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.1 / 11.0	39.1 / 11.8	65.4 / 19.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ^k	0.4	1.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2.0	1.6	1.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5	8.1	8.5 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.8	4.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.5	7.7 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 99.0	98.6 / 98.7	100.3 / 100.6 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.2 / 106.5	119.6 / 118.6	117.3 / 118.6 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.1 / 114.2	132.9 / 131.7	130.0 / 132.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.9	0.9 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.9	41.3	39.7 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.4 ^{n,o}	98.2 ⁱ	99.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 ^p	2.2	2.0 ^c
Threatened species (number)	17	21	38
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4	0.5 ⁱ	0.5 ^c
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.9 / 6.1	2.1 / 6.2	1.9 / 5.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	252	285	336 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	869	949	1 087 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	489	1 289	2 013 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.7	19.1	19.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.26	0.24	0.28 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** 2009. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	1 393 409 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	3 287 263 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	468.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	108.1 ^a
Capital city	New Delhi	National currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	29 399.1 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	73.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 669 620	2 146 759	2 891 582 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	8.0	4.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 352.7	1 638.6	2 116.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	18.4	17.7	17.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	33.1	30.0	29.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	48.5	52.3	53.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	51.5	45.7 ⁱ	41.5 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.8	24.1 ⁱ	26.2 ^{l,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	26.7	30.3 ⁱ	32.3 ^{l,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	5.6	5.6	5.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	25.7 / 80.5	21.7 / 77.9	20.3 / 76.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	149	190 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	98	114 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220 408	264 381	275 489 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	350 029	390 745	367 980 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129 621	- 126 364	- 92 492 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 516	- 22 457	33 007 ^d

Major trading partners			2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	17.9	China	6.9	United Arab Emirates 6.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	16.0	United States	7.2	United Arab Emirates 6.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.5	1.2	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	30.9	32.8	34.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.8	2.4	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	66.4 / 64.7	69.0 / 66.7	70.5 / 68.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.8 / 7.8	28.4 / 8.9	25.8 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	5 574.0 / 0.5	5 210.8 / 0.4	4 878.7 / 0.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	193.7 ^m	205.8	241.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	49.5	39.1	32.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.3	3.6	3.5 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.9 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.8 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.7 / 107.7 ⁱ	114.8 / 102.8	97.8 / 95.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.1 / 64.9	74.7 / 73.1	74.5 / 73.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.4 / 52.5	62.6 / 64.2	65.9 / 66.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8	3.4	3.1 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	12.0	14.4 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5 ⁱ	17.0 ^{i,r}	20.1 ^o
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^{i,o}
Threatened species (number)	758	1 039	1 193
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	23.4	23.8	24.1 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 572.1 / 1.3	2 036.9 / 1.6	2 309.1 / 1.7 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	22 888	22 818 ⁱ	23 847 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	24	28	29 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 776	13 284 ^s	17 423 ^{s,o}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.6	20.7	20.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	... / 43.1	... / 50.7	... / 56.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	29.2 / 23.7	33.4 / 36.8	37.3 / 50.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	0.15	0.09 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridabad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Industrial workers. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refers to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** 2018. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 18 years and over. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	28 September 1950
Population (000, 2021)	276 362 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 910 931 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	152.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^a
Capital city	Jakarta	National currency	Rupiah (IDR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10 638.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14 105.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	755 094	860 854	1 119 191 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.9	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 122.4	3 331.7	4 135.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	14.3	13.9	13.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	43.9	41.4	40.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	41.8	44.7	46.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	39.1	33.0	27.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	22.0	22.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.2	44.9	49.6 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.6	4.5	4.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	51.2 / 83.2	50.6 / 82.4	53.2 / 81.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	132	154 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	117 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	157 779	150 366	163 307 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	135 663	142 695	141 568 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	22 116	7 671	21 739 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 144	- 17 519	- 4 341 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	China	16.7	United States	10.7	Japan	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	26.2	Singapore	10.3	Japan	9.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.3	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	49.9	53.3	56.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.0	2.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	70.3 / 66.4	72.2 / 67.9	73.6 / 69.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.8 / 7.5	27.5 / 8.5	25.6 / 10.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	307.5 / 0.1	338.1 / 0.1	355.5 / 0.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 ^m	13.2	13.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	30.4	25.0	18.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.0	2.9 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.3	0.5 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.0 / 107.4	104.4 / 107.4	104.6 / 108.1 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.7 / 76.2	86.3 / 86.0	90.0 / 87.8 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	63.1 / 64.5	74.4 / 77.8	81.9 / 78.7 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.6	0.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	17.1	21.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.9	22.1	47.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^{q,r,s}	0.1 ^t	0.2 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	1 142	1 246	1 988
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	55.0	52.5	49.7 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	391.7 / 1.6	453.9 / 1.8	542.9 / 2.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16 607	17 377	20 571 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	33	34	39 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 003	10 407	16 107 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	19.7	22.9	25.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.18	0.00	- 0.06 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the functional urban area. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Merchandise imports data follows special trade system up to 2007. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Partial data. **r** Break in the time series. **s** 2009. **t** 2013.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	85 029 ^a	Surface area (km2)	1 628 777 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	52.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 ^a
Capital city	Tehran	National currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	9 013.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	42 000.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	491 099	393 436	603 780 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	- 1.3	- 6.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 657.8	5 012.4	7 282.0 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	6.4	10.6	9.8 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.4	33.2	34.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.2	56.3	55.6 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	19.2	18.0	17.8 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.2	32.5	30.3 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	49.4	51.9 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	13.5	11.1	11.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	15.7 / 69.9	14.8 / 69.7	17.3 / 71.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	...	92	229 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	96 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	83 785	60 041	12 609 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	54 697	40 037	17 087 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^{g,h}	29 088	20 003	- 4 478 ^{e,d}

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Other Asia, nes	43.0	Other Europe, nes	11.4	China	9.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	24.9	United Arab Emirates	13.8	India	6.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.1	1.2	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	70.6	73.4	75.4 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	2.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.8	1.9	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	74.6 / 71.0	76.2 / 74.0	77.6 / 75.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.0 / 7.5	23.9 / 8.9	24.8 / 10.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	2 722.4 / 3.7	2 729.9 / 3.5	2 797.2 / 3.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 085.3 ^l	979.5	979.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	19.1	15.2	12.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.8	8.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5 ⁿ	1.2	1.6 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	2.8	4.0 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 101.7	112.3 / 105.7	113.9 / 107.7 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 83.2	83.0 / 88.7	84.7 / 87.9 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.4 / 74.5	77.3 / 83.3 ^p	76.3 / 79.3 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 ^q	2.5 ^p	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.8	3.1	5.6 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ^s	45.3 ^{s,t}	70.0 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{u,v}	0.4	0.8 ^{w,o}
Threatened species (number)	102	121	175
Forested area (% of land area)	6.6	6.6	6.6 ^{e,m}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^x	498.6 / 6.8	555.8 / 7.1	579.6 / 7.1 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14 283	13 637	17 056 ^{e,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	116	126	134 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 938	5 237	7 295 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	43.6	43.6	43.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.9 / 84.1	96.0 / 85.6	96.1 / 87.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	0.03	0.03 ^o

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. **g** Year ending 20 March of the year stated. **h** Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2006. **o** 2017. **p** 2014. **q** 2009. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Population aged 6 years and over. **t** Proportion of individuals using internet is 45.33%. **u** Excluding private non-profit. **v** Excluding government. **w** Break in the time series. **x** Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 December 1945			
Population (000, 2021)	41 179 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	435 052 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	94.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5 ^a			
Capital city	Baghdad	National currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	6 974.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 450.0 ^c			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	138 517	166 774	225 232 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	4.7	4.4 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 657.3	4 688.3	5 729.7 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.1	4.2	3.3 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.4	45.0	51.9 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.4	50.9	44.8 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	21.9	19.4	17.8 ^c			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	21.7	22.8	22.4 ^c			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	56.4	57.9	59.9 ^c			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	8.4	10.7	12.8 ^c			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	12.0 / 72.3	14.1 / 73.8	11.8 / 74.3 ^c			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	119	120 ^b			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	120	81	120 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 483	49 403	2 582 ^{d,c}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	43 915	32 667	27 611 ^{d,c}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	8 568	16 736	- 25 029 ^{d,c}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 488	- 2 762	- 6 197 ^c			
Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	28.9	India	24.3	Turkey	12.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Areas nes ^e	68.3	United Arab Emirates	8.6	China	7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.0	3.6	2.5 ^c			
Urban population (% of total population)	69.1	69.9	70.7 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	3.4	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	4.4	4.2	3.7 ^c			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	71.3 / 64.9	71.6 / 67.2	72.4 / 68.3 ^c			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.8 / 4.8	39.3 / 5.1	37.3 / 5.1 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,h}	120.5 / 0.4	359.4 / 1.0	365.8 / 0.9 ^c			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 796.3 ⁱ	4 311.7	1 836.7 ^c			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	31.7	28.5	24.1 ^c			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	4.1 ^j			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	1.0 ^k	0.7 ^j			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 117.8 ^l	... / / ...			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 61.4 ^l	... / / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	35.3 / 44.8 ^l	... / / ...			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.0	10.1 ^m	...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.5	26.5	26.4 ⁿ			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	58.0 ^{d,o,p}	75.0 ⁱ			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{q,r,s}	-0.0	-0.0 ⁱ			
Threatened species (number)	60	69	88			
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9 ^d	1.9	1.9 ^{d,j}			
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	103.6 / 3.5	130.8 / 3.7	153.3 / 4.0 ⁱ			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 274	7 565 ^d	9 994 ⁱ			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	48	56	70 ⁱ			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 518	892 ^m	...			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.8	5.5	5.6 ^c			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	62.7 / 37.8	63.7 / 42.8	64.6 / 47.6 ^c			
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	36.7 / 41.0	40.1 / 43.3	42.3 / 44.4 ^c			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.55	0.84	0.90 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Areas not elsewhere specified. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2014. **l** 2007. **m** 2013. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Last week. **p** Population aged 15 years and over. **q** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **r** Excluding business enterprise. **s** Excluding private non-profit.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	4 983 ^a	Surface area (km2)	69 825 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	72.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^a
Capital city	Dublin	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 214.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	222 071	291 522	398 590 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.8	25.2	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 760.5	62 660.2	81 636.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	25.6	41.3	37.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	73.3	57.8	61.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.8	5.3	4.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1	18.1	18.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.2	76.6	77.0 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	14.5	9.9	5.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.6 / 70.5	55.1 / 69.5	55.8 / 67.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	106 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	120 645	124 731	184 131 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 601	77 795	98 389 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	56 045	46 935	85 742 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 320	12 912	- 44 934 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	30.9	Belgium	11.1	Germany	10.8
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	22.9	United States	15.1	France	11.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.9	0.4	1.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	62.5	63.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.0	2.0	1.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.0 / 77.4	82.5 / 78.7	83.7 / 80.4 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.8 / 15.9	21.9 / 17.9	20.5 / 20.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	730.5 / 16.0	759.3 / 16.3	871.3 / 17.6 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.2 ^k	10.5 ^k	15.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	3.7	3.4	2.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.3	6.9 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	3.2	3.4 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	3.8	3.5 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 101.4	100.8 / 101.3 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	121.7 / 114.8	118.7 / 115.4	165.3 / 144.9 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	141.6 / 126.9	141.5 / 133.7	224.5 / 183.5 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	0.7	0.9 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.9	16.3	22.5 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.8 ^o	83.5	84.5 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 ^h	1.2 ^h	1.1 ^{p,l}
Threatened species (number)	27	39	84
Forested area (% of land area)	10.5	11.0	11.2 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.5 / 8.7	35.3 / 7.5	33.4 / 6.8 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	78	81	208 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	134	120	120 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	7 134	9 528	10 926 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	75.7	77.7	80.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	72.1 / 67.2	84.2 / 70.7	88.6 / 73.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.52	0.32	0.32 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Provisional data. **q** Including tourists from Northern Ireland. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (000, 2021)	85 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	572 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	149.8 ^a
Capital city	Douglas	National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	27.2 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.9 ^{e,f}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.8 ^{e,f}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	83.3 ^{e,f}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.4 ^f	2.6 ^{g,h,i}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 69.9 ^f	57.5 / 69.3 ^{h,j,k}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	161 ^{l,m}	...
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.1	- 0.4	0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	52.0	52.2	52.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	1.0	0.9	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	43.4 / 51.2	42.2 / 50.7	43.0 / 50.6 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	1.2	0.0 ^o
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	2	3	8
Forested area (% of land area) ^p	6.1	6.1	6.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	0	0	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	47	49	53 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2006. **g** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2013. **j** Population aged 16 years and over. **k** 2011. **l** Base: 2000=100. **m** 2014. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** 2016. **p** Estimate.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	11 May 1949
Population (000, 2021)	8 790 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	22 072 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	406.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.2 ^a
Capital city	Jerusalem ^c	National currency	New Israeli Sheqel (ILS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	919.4 ^{d,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	233 996	299 813	395 099 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.6	2.3	3.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 851.5	37 577.7	46 376.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.7	1.3	1.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	23.6	22.5	20.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	74.7	76.1	77.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3 ^j	1.0	0.9 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.1 ^j	17.6	16.8 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^j	81.4	82.3 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	8.5	5.2	3.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	57.0 / 69.4	59.0 / 69.5	59.7 / 68.5 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	107 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	99	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 413	64 062	49 761 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 194	62 068	70 162 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 781	1 994	- 20 401 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 154	16 205	24 350 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	26.3	China	8.3	United Kingdom	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	16.7	United States	13.6	Germany	6.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	1.7	1.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	91.8	92.2	92.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.9	3.0	3.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.8 / 79.0	83.7 / 80.0	84.3 / 81.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.3 / 14.9	27.9 / 15.8	27.7 / 16.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	1 956.2 / 26.6	2 011.7 / 25.2	1 953.6 / 22.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	31.1 ^m	45.2	56.5 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	4.0	3.4	2.7 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.1	7.5 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.0	6.7	5.5 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.9	6.1 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / 105.2	106.0 / 105.3	105.2 / 104.2 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.5 / 102.0	104.2 / 103.2	106.5 / 104.7 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.9 / 101.5	102.6 / 101.0	105.5 / 103.4 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.4	1.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.5	26.7 ^{p,q}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	67.5 ^r	77.4 ^s	86.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t	3.9	4.3	4.9 ^{j,n}
Threatened species (number)	131	152	234
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1	7.6	6.5 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	68.4 / 9.0	63.8 / 7.6	63.5 / 7.0 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	162	274	339 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	132	115	112 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	2 803	2 799	4 121 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.1	16.4	17.1 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / 99.7	99.5 / 99.4	99.3 / 99.1 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	87.5 / 85.7	91.3 / 89.2	95.1 / 92.7 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.08	0.12 ^o

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **d** Including East Jerusalem. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Parliament was dissolved in December 2020, and new elections had not taken place at time of reporting, thus data corresponds to the outgoing legislature. **r** Population aged 20 years and over. **s** Starting from 2014, the ISS asks about internet usage via a computer, or a mobile cellular phone. **t** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **u** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	60 368 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	302 069 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	205.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.0 ^a
Capital city	Rome	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 234.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 134 018	1 835 899	2 003 576 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 971.5	30 306.1	33 089.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.0	2.3	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.3	23.2	23.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	73.7	74.5	74.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	3.8	3.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.6	26.6	25.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.6	69.6	70.8 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.4	11.9	9.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	37.9 / 59.0	39.5 / 58.7	40.7 / 58.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	110 ^{i,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	103	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	446 840	456 989	495 977 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	486 984	410 933	422 648 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 145	46 055	73 329 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 70 819	25 379	69 735 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	12.8	France	10.3	United States	9.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	16.3	China	8.7	France	8.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	0.4	--0.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	68.3	69.6	70.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	84.1 / 78.8	84.7 / 79.9	85.4 / 81.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 26.7	13.7 / 28.0	12.8 / 30.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 787.9 / 9.8	5 805.3 / 9.6	6 387.0 / 10.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.3 ^l	142.6	284.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.4	3.0	2.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	8.9	8.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.6	7.7	8.0 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.1	4.0 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 103.5	100.2 / 100.6	99.5 / 102.9 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.4 / 103.4	102.1 / 102.4	100.6 / 102.0 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.9 / 99.9	100.9 / 100.2	100.1 / 100.2 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.8	0.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.3	31.0	35.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.7 ^p	58.1	74.4 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.4 ^{q,m}
Threatened species (number)	174	279	495
Forested area (% of land area)	30.7 ⁱ	31.6 ⁱ	31.8 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^f	392.0 / 6.6	329.7 / 5.4	302.8 / 5.0 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	1 378	1 509	1 452 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	123	105	104 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	43 626	50 732	64 513 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.0	72.9	75.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	96.4 / 94.3	96.4 / 94.3	96.4 / 94.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.15	0.22	0.30 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the official Metropolitan City. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Provisional data. **r** Including San Marino. **s** Data include San Marino and the Holy See. **t** Excluding seasonal and border workers. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2021)	2 974 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	10 990 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	274.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Kingston	National currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	589.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	141.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 221	14 198	15 831 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	0.9	0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 704.1	4 911.0	5 369.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.9	7.2	8.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.0	22.0	22.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	74.1	70.7	69.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.8 ^d	17.7	15.7 ^{d,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2 ^d	14.9	16.2 ^{d,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.0 ^d	67.3	68.1 ^{d,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	12.4	13.5	8.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.6 / 71.1	57.4 / 71.5	60.0 / 72.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	141	171 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	98	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328	1 263	1 190 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	4 993	4 651 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 898	- 3 730	- 3 461 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 934	- 430	- 35 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	38.8	Netherlands	13.8	Canada	8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	45.2	China	7.8	Colombia	5.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.5	0.6	0.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	53.7	54.8	56.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	0.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.3	2.1	2.0 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	75.6 / 72.8	75.5 / 72.5	75.9 / 72.8 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 11.4	24.6 / 11.9	23.1 / 13.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	23.7 / 0.8	23.2 / 0.8	23.6 / 0.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^h	-0.0	0.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	16.7	14.9	11.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.3	5.6	6.1 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^j	0.4	0.5 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	5.5	5.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.8 / 90.4 ^l	... / / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 88.2	83.8 / 78.2	86.1 / 84.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 86.0	78.6 / 74.0	84.9 / 82.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	51.5	41.8	43.9 ⁱ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	12.7	28.6 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.7 ⁿ	42.2	55.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	282	298	341
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	51.6	53.3	54.4 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.1 / 2.5	6.9 / 2.4	8.2 / 2.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	10	8 ^{d,i}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	41	40 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{p,q}	1 922	2 123	2 681 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.9	21.9	21.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.11	0.43	0.79 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** 2008. **k** 2016. **l** 2007. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Population aged 14 years and over. **o** 2017. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **q** Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	18 December 1956
Population (000, 2021)	126 051 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	377 930 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	345.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Tokyo	National currency	Yen (JPY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	37 435.2 ^{d,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	103.6 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 700 098	4 389 476	5 082 466 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.2	0.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 344.1	34 296.8	40 063.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.1	1.1	1.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	28.5	29.2	28.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	70.4	69.7	69.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.1	3.6	3.4 ^{g,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.6	25.0	24.1 ^{g,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.4	71.4	72.6 ^{g,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	5.1	3.4	2.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	48.7 / 72.1	49.8 / 70.8	52.7 / 71.0 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	104	105 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	100	100 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	769 774	624 874	641 283 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	694 059	625 568	635 402 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	75 715	- 695	5 880 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	220 888	136 472	164 497 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	China	22.0	United States	18.5	Rep. of Korea	7.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	25.8	United States	11.3	Australia	5.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	-0.0	- 0.1	- 0.2 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	90.8	91.4	91.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.1	-0.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.4	1.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	86.0 / 79.2	86.5 / 80.0	87.5 / 81.3 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.4 / 30.3	13.0 / 32.8	12.3 / 34.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	2 134.2 / 1.7	2 232.2 / 1.7	2 771.0 / 2.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.0 ^k	13.8 ^g	30.6 ^{g,e}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	2.6	2.2	1.8 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.9	11.0 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.3 ^m	2.5 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.6 ^m	3.2 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3	0.3 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.2	9.5	9.9 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	78.2 ^p	91.1	92.7 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	3.3	3.3 ^{q,l}
Threatened species (number)	330	364	562
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	68.5	68.4	68.4 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r	1 131.8 / 8.8	1 155.6 / 9.1	1 066.2 / 8.5 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	4 224	1 342	2 100 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	163	141	140 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	8 611	19 737	31 882 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.1	65.1	65.1 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.20	0.20	0.23 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Data refer to 1 October 2007. **c** 2019. **d** Major metropolitan areas. **e** 2020. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2014. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 6 years and over. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Data include Okinawa. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	10 269 ^a	Surface area (km2)	89 318 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	115.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.6 ^a
Capital city	Amman	National currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 108.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 134	38 587	44 503 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	2.5	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 736.6	4 164.1	4 405.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.0	4.9	5.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.5	28.1	27.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	66.5	67.0	67.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.5	3.3	3.0 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	26.4	25.4	24.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	70.1	71.3	72.6 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	12.5	13.1	14.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	15.3 / 67.2	14.0 / 63.9	14.4 / 63.5 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	116	101 ^{i,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	102	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 023	7 833	7 646 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 262	20 475	16 889 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 239	- 12 642	- 9 242 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 882	- 3 470	- 1 003 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	23.7	Free Zones	12.0	Saudi Arabia	10.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Saudi Arabia	16.1	China	16.0	United States	8.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.6	4.9	1.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	86.1	90.3	91.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.2	5.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.8	3.4	2.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.6 / 71.5	75.5 / 72.2	76.1 / 72.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.5 / 5.4	36.0 / 5.5	32.1 / 6.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	2 786.9 / 38.4	3 167.0 / 34.2	3 457.7 / 33.9 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	453.2 ^m	684.8	748.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	19.7	17.1	14.6 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	7.6	7.8 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.8	2.3 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.1 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 82.7	79.1 / 79.9 ^p	81.1 / 82.5 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.6 / 78.6	70.3 / 68.0 ^p	66.0 / 64.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.9 / 63.1	65.7 / 58.5 ^p	56.8 / 51.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.6	1.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.4	12.0	11.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2 ^r	60.1 ^h	66.8 ^{h,o}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^s	...	0.7 ^{t,u,v}
Threatened species (number)	90	102	127
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1 ^h	1.1 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.8 / 2.6	23.7 / 2.6	23.0 / 2.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	8	12 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	42	40	38 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	4 207	3 761	4 488 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.0	9.8	12.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	83.6 / ...	84.0 / ...	84.4 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.59	5.69	6.19 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Base: 2018=100. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** 2014. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 5 years and over. **s** 2008. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **v** 2016. **w** Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	18 995 ^a	Surface area (km2)	2 724 902 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	7.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.4 ^a
Capital city	Nur-Sultan	National currency	Tenge (KZT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 117.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	420.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	148 047	184 388	181 667 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	1.2	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 109.3	10 493.3	9 792.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.7	5.0	4.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	41.9	32.5	35.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	53.4	62.5	59.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	18.0	15.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	20.6	20.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.0	61.4	64.1 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.8	4.9	4.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	65.4 / 75.9	65.4 / 77.0	62.2 / 75.1 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	137	201 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	99	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	57 244	45 954	44 929 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	24 024	30 567	37 855 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	33 220	15 387	7 074 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 386	- 6 012	- 6 273 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Italy	14.5	China	13.6	Russian Federation	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Russian Federation	36.7	China	17.1	Rep. of Korea	8.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.1	1.6	1.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	56.8	57.2	57.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.2	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.5	2.7	2.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	71.9 / 60.6	73.9 / 64.3	77.4 / 68.8 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 9.9	26.7 / 10.7	29.2 / 12.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	3 334.9 / 20.5	3 546.1 / 20.2	3 732.1 / 19.9 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.7 ^k	7.8	8.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	23.9	14.1	7.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.0	2.9 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.0 ^m	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1 ⁿ	2.8	2.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.1 / 108.5	111.7 / 111.5	100.2 / 100.4 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 98.2	112.2 / 108.5	103.8 / 103.7 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.2 / 92.1	109.0 / 99.8	112.4 / 112.6 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.5	4.9	5.1 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.8	26.2	27.1 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.6 ^q	70.8	81.9 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^l
Threatened species (number)	73	78	91
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	1.1	1.2	1.3 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	221.1 / 13.5	199.1 / 11.3	214.0 / 11.7 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 770	6 650	7 378 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	207	172	169 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 097	6 430	8 515 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.0	11.0	13.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	91.7 / ...	91.0 / ...	91.0 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	0.02	0.02 ^o
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.17	0.05	0.03 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2014. **n** 2009. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 December 1963
Population (000, 2021)	54 986 ^a	Surface area (km2)	591 958 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	96.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8 ^a
Capital city	Nairobi	National currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 556.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	109.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 000	64 008	95 502 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	5.7	5.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	951.7	1 336.9	1 816.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	27.1	32.2	36.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	20.3	18.5	17.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	52.6	49.3	46.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	60.3	57.3	53.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	6.3	6.7	7.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	33.4	36.0	38.7 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.8	2.8	2.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	66.4 / 75.0	71.0 / 77.9	72.3 / 77.5 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	150	200 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	101	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 169	5 907	6 023 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 093	16 058	15 405 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 924	- 10 151	- 9 382 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 369	- 4 421	- 5 559 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Uganda	11.2	Pakistan	8.5	United Kingdom	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.0	India	11.5	United Arab Emirates	5.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.8	2.6	2.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	23.6	25.7	27.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	4.4	4.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	4.6	4.1	3.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	60.3 / 56.7	65.2 / 60.6	68.5 / 63.8 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.4 / 3.2	41.4 / 3.6	38.0 / 4.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	954.9 / 2.3	1 126.9 / 2.4	1 050.1 / 2.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	751.0 ^k	613.8	513.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	51.1	41.6	36.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.2	5.2 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ^m	0.2 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.3	5.3 ^{h,l}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.7 / 105.1 ⁿ	103.6 / 103.7	103.4 / 103.0 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.7 / 59.9 ⁿ	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.1 / 45.1 ⁿ	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.6	4.7	4.9 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.8	19.7	21.6 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	16.6	22.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8 ^q	...	...
Threatened species (number)	338	463	615
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	6.4	6.2	6.3 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	11.2 / 0.3	14.8 / 0.3	15.9 / 0.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	650	761	754 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19 ^h	20	19 ^{h,l}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{r,s}	1 470	1 114	1 364 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.0	34.2	34.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	59.3 / ...	58.3 / ...	57.7 / ... ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 28.4	... / 29.0	... / 29.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.09	3.90	3.39 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2014. **n** 2009. **o** 2016. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Arrivals of non-resident visitors from all border entry points. **s** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **t** 2017.

Kiribati

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2021)	121 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	726 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	149.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a
Capital city	Bairiki	National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3.2 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	156	169	195 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.9	10.3	2.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 516.9	1 524.8	1 656.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	24.2	22.6	27.1 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	11.9	15.7	13.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	63.9	61.7	59.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.6 ^g	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 ^h	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	100	100 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	93 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	10	4 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73	111	123 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69	- 101	- 119 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-0	56	87 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Thailand	61.9	Philippines	17.2	Japan	6.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	Brazil	26.5	China	17.8	Australia	11.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	1.5	1.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	47.4	51.6	54.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.8	3.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.9	3.8	3.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	68.6 / 61.5	70.6 / 62.5	72.0 / 63.9 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 5.5	35.0 / 5.7	35.8 / 7.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.8	2.9 / 2.6	3.1 / 2.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	51.4	47.9	43.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	9.2	8.0	12.1 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 107.2 ^o	106.6 / 104.5	104.9 / 97.9 ^p
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.4 / 82.7 ^q	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 67.5 ^q	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.9	7.5 ^r	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.3	8.7	6.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	13.0 ¹	14.6 ^{l,p}
Threatened species (number)	90	100	113
Forested area (% of land area) ¹	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	1	1	1 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	12	14 ^{l,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	5	4	7 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	18.8 / 5.9	19.9 / 6.3	21.1 / 6.7 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.5 / 20.2	25.9 / 23.8	26.1 / 27.4 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.38	18.45	14.83 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **c** 2019. **d** 2015. **e** 2020. **f** At factor cost. **g** De facto population. **h** Persons present (de facto). **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **m** 2018. **n** 2013. **o** 2009. **p** 2017. **q** 2008. **r** 2012. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	14 May 1963
Population (000, 2021)	4 329 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	17 818 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	242.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	158.5 ^a
Capital city	Kuwait City	National currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 052.5 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 416	114 585	134 624 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.4	0.6	0.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 576.4	29 874.0	31 999.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.4	0.5	0.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	58.2	48.7	51.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	50.9	48.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.5	2.2	2.0 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	24.5	24.8	24.4 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	73.0	73.0	73.7 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.8	2.2	2.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.6 / 84.7	50.0 / 87.2	49.3 / 87.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	118	127 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	64	94	132 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	62 698	54 121	72 958 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 691	30 957	37 506 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 007	23 164	35 452 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 989	8 584	33 811 ^b

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Areas nes ^f	91.0	Iraq	1.5	China	1.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	17.9	United States	9.1	United Arab Emirates	8.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	5.5	5.0	2.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	5.5	5.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.4	2.1	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	74.9 / 73.1	75.9 / 74.1	76.4 / 74.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.2 / 3.4	21.2 / 4.2	21.1 / 7.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	1 874.8 / 62.7	2 866.1 / 74.7	3 110.2 / 72.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	96.5 ^j	94.6	93.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	9.7	8.2	7.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	4.0	5.0 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.6	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^{e,l}	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 103.2	104.3 / 101.0	94.8 / 82.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.8 / 97.0	101.0 / 94.9	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 86.4	100.8 / 86.5 ^m	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	1.8 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.7	1.5	1.5 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.4 ^e	72.0 ^e	99.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	0.1 ^o	0.1 ^{q,r,s}	0.1 ^{q,r,k}
Threatened species (number)	41	42	63
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	77.1 / 25.8	86.2 / 22.5	87.8 / 21.2 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	5 557	7 011	6 870 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	451	362	353 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	5 208	6 941	8 508 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.0	42.1	51.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	...	...	0.41 ^v

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Areas not elsewhere specified. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2006. **m** 2012. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Government only. **p** Partial data. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** Excluding private non-profit. **s** Break in the time series. **t** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone. **u** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. **v** 2017.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	6 628 ^a	Surface area (km2)	199 949 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	34.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9 ^a
Capital city	Bishkek	National currency	Som (KGS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 017.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	82.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 794	6 678	8 455 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	3.9	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	884.2	1 120.7	1 317.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	18.8	15.4	13.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.2	27.5	30.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	53.0	57.1	55.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.3 ^h	29.3	20.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.0 ^h	20.9	24.7 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.7 ^h	49.8	54.9 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	8.6	7.6	6.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.2 / 76.6	49.9 / 75.5	44.5 / 75.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	146	166 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 488	1 441	1 864 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 223	4 068	3 387 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 734	- 2 627	- 1 523 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 475	- 1 052	- 1 067 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	53.1	Kazakhstan	12.3	Russian Federation	11.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation	32.2	China	21.7	Kazakhstan	12.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.9	1.8 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.8	36.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.8	3.3	3.0 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	71.7 / 63.5	74.3 / 66.4	75.4 / 67.2 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 6.4	31.5 / 7.0	32.6 / 8.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	232.1 / 4.3	204.4 / 3.4	199.0 / 3.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	304.2 ^k	14.3	0.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	30.2	19.5	15.5 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.1	6.5 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.2 ^m	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.0	6.0 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	105.0 / 105.8	105.4 / 106.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.4 / 87.7	91.7 / 90.5	96.3 / 96.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.7 / 72.8	84.4 / 79.2	83.0 / 80.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.8	5.1	2.2 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.6	23.3	17.1 ^{o,p}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	16.3	30.2	38.2 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1 ^q	0.1 ^{q,l}
Threatened species (number)	40	41	51
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	6.4	6.5	6.7 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.0 / 1.1	9.7 / 1.6	10.5 / 1.7 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	75	97 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	28	30 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 224	4 000	6 947 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6	23.6 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.7 / 41.1	90.6 / 52.7	91.8 / 57.4 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	81.5 / 93.5	83.7 / 95.8	85.6 / 96.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.29	12.07	5.65 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2014. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Elections held in October 2020 were invalidated, thus figures correspond to the outgoing legislature, pending new elections due to take place in 2021. **q** Excluding private non-profit.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	7 379 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	236 800 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	32.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8 ^a
Capital city	Vientiane	National currency	Lao Kip (LAK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	673.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9 274.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 313	14 390	18 823 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	7.3	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 170.3	2 134.7	2 625.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	23.6	19.7	17.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	30.9	31.0	34.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	45.5	49.4	48.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	71.5	65.9 ^h	61.7 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.3	10.6 ^h	12.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	20.2	23.5 ^h	26.2 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	76.8 / 79.4	76.8 / 80.2	76.8 / 80.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 ⁱ	126	143 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	62	104	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 909	2 985	5 669 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 837	3 778	6 309 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	72	- 793	- 639 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29	- 2 268	- 947 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Thailand	41.4	China	28.8	Viet Nam	18.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Thailand	50.3	China	29.0	Viet Nam	7.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.7	1.5	1.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	30.1	33.1	35.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.7	3.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.4	2.9	2.7 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	64.8 / 61.2	67.3 / 63.7	69.2 / 65.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.4 / 5.6	33.6 / 6.1	31.6 / 7.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	33.0 / 0.5	45.5 / 0.7	48.7 / 0.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	57.5	47.0	38.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2.9	2.5 ⁿ	2.2 ^{n,o}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ^p	0.5 ^q	0.4 ^r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.9 ^q	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.9 / 128.9	111.3 / 116.6	98.3 / 101.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.3 / 51.5	60.7 / 66.1	63.6 / 67.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.4 / 35.2	42.6 / 47.8	49.3 / 55.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.2	25.0	27.5 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	18.2 ^h	25.5 ^{h,r}
Threatened species (number)	132	210	267
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	73.4	72.7	72.2 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 / 0.4	7.7 / 1.1	17.8 / 2.5 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	98	162	291 ^{h,o}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	25	34 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 670	3 543	4 384 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.0	44.0	44.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	24.3 / 9.2	25.8 / 11.0	27.0 / 12.4 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	55.7 / 39.1	60.9 / 50.7	63.3 / 60.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.83	3.43	3.50 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **n** Data are based on SHA2011. **o** 2018. **p** 2009. **q** 2014. **r** 2017. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	1 867 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	64 573 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	30.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.6 ^a
Capital city	Riga	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	633.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	23 878	27 240	34 103 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.4	4.0	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 269.1	13 635.7	17 885.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	4.6	4.0	4.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	23.1	21.8	21.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	72.3	74.3	74.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	7.9	6.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1	23.6	23.7 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.3	68.4	69.8 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	19.5	9.9	6.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.8 / 65.3	54.0 / 67.5	55.3 / 67.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	117 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	107	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 851	11 650	15 154 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	11 143	14 096	17 334 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 292	- 2 446	- 2 181 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	413	- 167	1 004 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Lithuania	16.4	Estonia	11.7	Russian Federation	8.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Lithuania	17.9	Germany	10.4	Poland	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 1.2	- 1.2	- 1.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	67.8	68.0	68.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 1.3	- 1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.5	1.5	1.7 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.0 / 66.0	78.8 / 69.0	79.8 / 69.9 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 23.6	15.1 / 25.6	16.8 / 28.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	313.8 / 14.8	265.4 / 13.3	239.4 / 12.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	327.0 ⁱ	263.2	217.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	7.8	5.2	3.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.7	6.2 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.1	3.2	3.3 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.3	4.4 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	101.9 / 103.9	99.4 / 99.4	99.9 / 99.4 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	102.1 / 103.5	111.2 / 113.5	108.6 / 109.7 ^k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	100.7 / 100.0	121.4 / 122.9	115.0 / 115.8 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.4	4.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	18.0	29.0 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.4 ⁿ	79.2 ^o	86.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.6 ^k
Threatened species (number)	18	25	40
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2	54.6	54.8 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.1 / 3.9	6.8 / 3.5	6.8 / 3.5 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	83	98	119 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	89	90	101 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	1 373	2 024	1 935 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.06	0.09	0.11 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border.

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	6 769 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	10 452 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	661.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a
Capital city	Beirut	National currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 406.9 ^{c,d,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 507.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	38 444	49 939	53 367 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	0.2	- 5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 761.6	7 644.5	7 784.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.3	3.6	5.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	15.4	17.0	13.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	80.3	79.4	80.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	14.7	14.4	13.4 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	25.2	23.5	22.3 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	60.1	62.1	64.3 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	6.4	6.4	6.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	22.8 / 69.8	22.6 / 71.4	22.9 / 71.3 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	115	240 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	99	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 254	2 953	3 468 ^{i,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 970	18 600	15 472 ^{i,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 13 716	- 15 646	- 12 004 ^{i,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 7 552	- 8 542	- 11 540 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United Arab Emirates	15.5	Saudi Arabia	7.2	Syria	7.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	10.3	Greece	8.5	Italy	8.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1	5.5	0.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	87.3	88.1	88.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	6.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.9	2.1	2.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	79.7 / 76.0	80.6 / 76.9	80.8 / 77.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.8 / 9.2	27.3 / 9.6	24.5 / 11.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	793.2 / 16.0	1 916.3 / 29.3	1 712.8 / 25.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.5 ^m	1 189.1	908.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	10.6	9.6	9.4 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	7.7	8.4 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.1	2.1 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	2.4 ^o	...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.5	2.5 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	3.1	4.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	43.7 ^q	74.0	78.2 ^r
Threatened species (number)	50	69	185
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	13.4	13.7	13.9 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.3 / 3.7	24.6 / 3.8	25.4 / 3.7 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	8	7 ^{i,n}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	52	51 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	2 168	1 518	1 936 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.4	12.3	12.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.17	1.96	2.33 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** Excluding Syrian refugees. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2013. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 15 years and over. **r** 2017. **s** Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	17 October 1966
Population (000, 2021)	2 159 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	30 355 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	71.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 ^a
Capital city	Maseru	National currency	Loti (LSL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	201.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 269	2 372	2 460 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	2.7	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 137.1	1 152.1	1 157.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	5.3	4.2	5.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	34.3	37.7	34.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	60.4	58.1	60.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	11.3	9.4	8.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	42.4	42.9	41.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	46.3	47.7	49.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	26.8	24.4	22.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	60.6 / 76.5	59.8 / 76.0	60.1 / 76.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	127	164 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	100	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	503	604	2 250 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 277	1 410	1 500 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 773	- 806	750 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 158	- 78	- 52 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	32.0	Belgium	30.4	South Africa	25.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	South Africa	84.1	China	4.8	Other Asia, nes	4.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	--0.0	0.6	0.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	24.8	26.9	28.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	3.1	2.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	3.4	3.3	3.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	45.8 / 40.6	51.3 / 45.2	56.8 / 50.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.9 / 7.0	33.4 / 7.2	32.1 / 7.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	6.4 / 0.3	9.2 / 0.4	12.1 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	0.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	74.9	65.4	62.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	7.6	8.5	9.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.1 ^m	...	7.0 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.1 / 127.4	113.7 / 119.6	117.8 / 124.1 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.4 / 47.1	69.7 / 51.8	71.3 / 52.8 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.5 / 29.2	53.6 / 39.9	51.1 / 35.7 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	38.3	43.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.2	26.7	23.3 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	3.9	25.0	29.8 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{p,q}	0.1 ^{r,s}	...
Threatened species (number)	16	17	21
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 ⁱ	1.1	1.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	27	20 ⁱ	17 ^{i,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	26	22 ⁱ	22 ^{i,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	426	1 082	1 142 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	16.5	16.5	16.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	59.1 / 4.9	68.5 / 6.9	77.7 / 8.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	28.4 / 28.6	34.0 / 40.0	39.4 / 51.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.54	3.24	5.00 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2008. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Partial data. **q** 2009. **r** Excluding private non-profit. **s** Excluding business enterprise.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	02 November 1945			
Population (000, 2021)	5 180 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	111 369 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	53.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2 ^a			
Capital city	Monrovia	National currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 467.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	164.2 ^c			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 292	2 669	2 582 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	9.3	- 2.3 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	332.0	596.8	523.0 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	64.5	69.5	74.0 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.5	10.5	8.7 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	17.9	20.0	17.3 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	44.2 ^d	43.0 ^{d,c}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.8	11.0 ^d	10.1 ^{d,c}			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.9	44.9 ^d	46.9 ^{d,c}			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	2.3	2.1	2.7 ^c			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	70.1 / 81.1	70.2 / 80.1	72.1 / 80.6 ^c			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	148	223 ^e			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	92 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	222	627	891 ^c			
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	710	901	287 ^c			
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 488	- 273	604 ^c			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 853	171	- 653 ^b			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Areas nes ^f	20.3	France	12.2	Switzerland	8.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	Areas nes ^f	62.1	China	21.4	India	4.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.8	2.8	2.5 ^c			
Urban population (% of total population)	47.8	49.8	51.6 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	3.4	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.2	4.8	4.4 ^c			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	59.8 / 56.4	62.2 / 59.2	65.0 / 62.2 ^c			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.0 / 5.0	42.1 / 5.0	40.0 / 5.3 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	99.2 / 2.5	112.1 / 2.5	87.9 / 1.7 ^c			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	26.6 ⁱ	40.4	8.2 ^c			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	72.9	60.1	54.1 ^c			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	8.9	10.4	6.7 ^e			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	-0.0	...			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7 ^k	2.3 ^{d,l}	2.6 ^{d,e}			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.5 / 108.0 ^m	90.2 / 100.3	84.7 / 85.5 ⁿ			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	32.9 / 42.8	... / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	25.3 / 34.5	... / ...			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.3 ^o	...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	11.0	11.0 ^p			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	33.0 ^{d,q,r}	8.0 ^{d,n}			
Threatened species (number)	147	158	248			
Forested area (% of land area)	82.2	80.7 ^d	79.7 ^{d,e}			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	64	76	84 ^e			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	21	20 ^e			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	15.8	15.8 ^c			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	77.85	37.78	21.38 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** 2018. **f** Areas not elsewhere specified. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data revision. **k** 2008. **l** 2014. **m** 2009. **n** 2017. **o** 2012. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Users in the last month. **r** Population aged 18 years and over.

Libya

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	6 958 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 676 198 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	4.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 ^a
Capital city	Tripoli	National currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 160.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^b

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 942	17 666	32 600 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.3	- 45.5	9.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 060.2	2 752.4	4 810.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	0.9	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	74.0	67.1	67.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	23.5	32.0	32.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^c	19.1	20.3	18.8 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^c	27.5	22.3	21.7 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^c	53.4	57.4	59.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^c	19.0	18.9	18.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^c	33.6 / 62.9	34.0 / 64.8	33.8 / 65.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	126 ^e	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	100	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 440	10 200 ^c	66 843 ^{c,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 674	13 000 ^c	28 468 ^{c,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	18 766	- 2 800 ^c	38 375 ^{c,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	16 801	- 9 346	11 276 ^f

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^c	Italy	33.6	China	16.6	Spain	10.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^c	Turkey	11.1	United Arab Emirates	10.7	China	10.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.3	0.7	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	78.1	79.3	80.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.5	2.4	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	74.9 / 70.1	74.9 / 68.9	75.7 / 69.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.8 / 5.9	28.9 / 6.3	27.4 / 7.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	687.2 / 11.1	771.1 / 12.0	826.5 / 12.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	11.2 ^j	471.7	460.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	17.6	13.0	10.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	3.6	6.1 ^k	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0 ^l	1.9	2.1 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.6 / 111.3 ⁿ	... / / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.0 / 90.2 ⁿ	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.8 / 77.3 ⁿ	... / / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.7	16.0	16.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	14.0	19.0	21.8 ^m
Threatened species (number)	44	54	86
Forested area (% of land area) ^c	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^f
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.2 / 7.8	45.3 / 7.1	45.6 / 6.8 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 310	1 465	2 905 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	140	122	112 ^f
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	34 ^{p,q}	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01	0.54	0.56 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimate. **d** 2020. **e** 2013. **f** 2018. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2011. **l** 2009. **m** 2017. **n** 2006. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. **q** 2008.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	18 September 1990
Population (000, 2021)	38 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	160 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	239.1 ^a	Capital city	Vaduz
National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5.5 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 621	6 269	6 798 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	-0.0	0.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	156 166.5	167 294.2	178 799.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	44.6	43.1	44.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	55.3	56.8	55.9 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	2.6	2.6 ^j	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 ⁱ	... / ...

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.8	0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	14.5	14.3	14.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.5	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 62.1	23.8 / 63.5	25.9 / 67.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^l	0.2	0.2 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 ^m	2.6 ⁿ	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	102.3 / 108.6	104.8 / 106.5	106.8 / 105.9 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	100.0 / 117.6	101.7 / 130.7	101.6 / 122.3 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^o	96.2 / 137.6	110.9 / 167.5	110.4 / 144.7 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	0.0	2.6 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	20.0	12.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	80.0	96.6	99.5 ^q
Threatened species (number)	2	4	12
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^o	1	1	1 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	88	90 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	64	57	98 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.62	0.47	0.36 ^q

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **j** 2013. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2008. **n** 2011. **o** Estimate. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	2 690 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	65 286 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	42.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.2 ^a
Capital city	Vilnius	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	537.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	37 138	41 419	54 627 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	2.0	4.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 888.8	14 127.1	19 795.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.4	3.8	3.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.1	29.6	28.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	67.5	66.6	68.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	9.1	6.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.6	25.1	25.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.6	65.9	67.4 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	17.8	9.1	6.3 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.6 / 62.3	54.6 / 65.0	56.2 / 67.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	108	120 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	106	94 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 814	25 411	32 753 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 378	28 176	33 125 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 564	- 2 765	- 372 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	73	- 1 014	4 700 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Russian Federation	13.4	Latvia	9.3	Germany	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	Poland	13.1	Germany	12.8	Russian Federation	9.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.4	- 1.3	- 1.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	66.8	67.2	67.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.3	- 1.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4	1.6	1.7 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	77.8 / 66.0	79.3 / 68.5	81.1 / 70.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.8 / 22.4	14.6 / 24.5	15.6 / 28.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	160.8 / 5.1	136.0 / 4.6	145.2 / 5.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.6 ^k	4.7	5.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	6.0	4.4	4.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	6.5	6.6 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.9	4.3	5.0 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	4.2	3.8 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	99.8 / 101.0	101.9 / 102.2	104.3 / 104.2 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	104.1 / 106.0	105.4 / 109.8	106.2 / 110.2 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	108.3 / 106.8	114.0 / 119.6	110.4 / 116.5 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.0	5.9	4.6 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.1	23.4	27.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	62.1 ^{o,p}	71.4 ^o	81.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	1.0	0.9 ^{q,l}
Threatened species (number)	17	22	40
Forested area (% of land area)	34.6	34.9	35.1 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.3 / 4.0	10.6 / 3.6	11.1 / 4.0 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	64	77	82 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	94	100	112 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 507	2 071	2 825 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	90.6	90.9	90.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / ...	98.8 / ...	99.3 / ... ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	89.8 / 73.0	95.4 / 81.7	97.6 / 86.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.10	0.12	0.13 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Provisional data.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	635 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 586 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	245.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.4 ^a
Capital city	Luxembourg	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	119.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	53 212	57 744	71 105 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.9	4.3	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	104 771.9	101 888.6	115 480.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	0.3	0.2	0.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.7	12.2	12.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	87.0	87.5	87.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1	1.0	1.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.3	12.5	11.5 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.6	86.4	87.5 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.4	6.7	5.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	48.8 / 65.4	53.6 / 65.2	55.1 / 63.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	116 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	13 911	12 626	13 442 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 400	19 296	20 610 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 489	- 6 671	- 7 167 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 268	2 949	2 999 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	26.2	France	16.0	Belgium	12.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Belgium	24.4	Germany	23.9	France	10.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.1	2.2	2.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	88.5	90.2	91.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.2 / 76.7	83.4 / 78.8	84.2 / 79.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.6 / 19.0	16.4 / 19.1	15.6 / 20.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	163.1 / 32.1	248.9 / 43.9	298.1 / 47.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.1 ^l	2.1	4.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	2.3	3.4	2.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	5.3	5.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	2.9	3.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.9	3.6 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 97.1	98.9 / 99.0	102.0 / 104.5 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.8 / 99.8	104.2 / 100.5	105.4 / 103.3 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 88.5	97.3 / 92.0	99.0 / 92.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.0	0.9	0.3 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	28.3	31.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.6 ^o	96.4	97.1 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.2 ^{p,c}
Threatened species (number)	5	9	17
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5	36.5	36.5 ^c
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.7 / 21.0	8.8 / 15.5	9.2 / 14.8 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	6	9 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	351	278	273 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{q,r}	805	1 090	1 018 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	77.4	77.9	82.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.7 / 100.0	99.7 / 98.0	99.7 / 96.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	93.3 / 85.7	96.4 / 88.4	97.5 / 89.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	1.05	0.95	1.00 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Provisional data. **q** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **r** Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	28 427 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	587 041 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	48.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 ^a
Capital city	Antananarivo	National currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 210.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 824.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 983	11 323	14 105 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.6	3.1	4.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.0	467.2	523.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	30.3	27.0	24.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.8	19.9	23.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.9	53.2	52.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	73.4	66.4	63.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	6.0	8.4	9.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	20.6	25.1	27.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.3	1.8	1.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	87.1 / 91.0	83.5 / 89.6	83.4 / 89.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	140	130 ^{e,f,g,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	99	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 082	2 164	2 005 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 546	2 961	2 968 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 464	- 796	- 963 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 893	- 256	- 331 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	France	20.2	United States	19.8	China	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	19.1	France	14.1	United Arab Emirates	10.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.9	2.7	2.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	31.9	35.2	37.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.9	4.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	4.8	4.4	4.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	63.7 / 60.8	66.0 / 63.0	68.1 / 64.9 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 4.3	41.6 / 4.6	39.8 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	28.9 / 0.1	32.1 / 0.1	35.6 / 0.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^k	-0.0	0.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	45.5	36.8	29.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	5.3	5.7	4.8 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2 ⁿ	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 ^o	2.2 ^d	2.8 ^{d,m}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	142.4 / 145.0	147.3 / 147.3	135.2 / 132.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	29.7 / 31.6 ^o	38.3 / 38.7 ^d	35.2 / 34.0 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.6 / 15.6 ^o	22.1 / 23.8 ^d	22.1 / 22.2 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.9 ^o	20.5	17.9 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	1.7	4.2	4.7 ^q
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	0.1	-0.0 ^{e,s,n}	-0.0 ^{s,t}
Threatened species (number)	663	965	3 664
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	21.6	21.5	21.4 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	174 ^d	209	278 ^{d,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9 ^d	10	13 ^{d,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	196	244	384 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	25.2	27.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	28.2 / 7.0	33.0 / 8.7	38.2 / 9.5 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	11.0 / 5.2	12.7 / 6.6	14.2 / 8.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.85	6.19	5.37 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Data refer to 7 cities only. **g** Base: 2016 = 100 **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** Data revision. **m** 2018. **n** 2014. **o** 2009. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2016. **r** Partial data. **s** Government only. **t** 2017. **u** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2021)	19 648 ^a	Surface area (km2)	117 726 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	208.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Lilongwe	National currency	Malawi Kwacha (MWK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 074.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	773.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 960	6 431	8 099 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	3.3	5.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	478.7	384.1	434.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	31.9	32.4	30.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	16.4	16.4	16.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	51.7	51.2	53.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	48.1	45.6	43.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.2	14.0	13.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	37.7	40.4	43.0 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.9	5.8	5.7 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	73.3 / 82.1	72.6 / 82.2	72.6 / 81.3 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	251	454 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	99	129 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 066	1 080	632 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 173	2 312	2 406 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 107	- 1 232	- 1 775 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 969	- 1 064	- 1 837 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Belgium	16.6	Kenya	7.4	Egypt	7.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	18.4	South Africa	16.7	United Arab Emirates	9.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.8	2.8	2.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	15.5	16.3	17.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.7	3.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	5.7	4.9	4.2 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	54.0 / 48.7	62.5 / 56.6	66.6 / 60.3 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.4 / 4.2	45.1 / 4.0	42.5 / 4.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	217.7 / 1.5	197.3 / 1.2	191.4 / 1.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.2 ^k	22.6	47.7 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	68.4	52.6	41.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2	9.3	9.3 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^m	-0.0 ⁿ	-0.0 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	5.6	4.7 ^{h,i}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.2 / 137.3	147.9 / 144.9	147.0 / 142.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.9 / 36.1	38.9 / 42.6 ^h	33.6 / 40.5 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.5 / 18.8	20.6 / 24.7	19.3 / 21.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	1.8 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.8	16.7	22.9 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	5.3 ^h	13.8 ^{h,q}
Threatened species (number)	158	171	137
Forested area (% of land area)	28.2	26.0 ^h	24.7 ^{h,i}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	64	68 ^h	70 ^{h,i}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5	5	5 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	746	805	871 ^{h,i}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.8	70.8	70.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.7 / 20.8	26.8 / 22.2	27.0 / 23.6 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	14.84	17.05	15.60 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2009. **n** 2013. **o** 2012. **p** Data as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Departures.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1957
Population (000, 2021)	32 776 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	330 621 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	99.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.6 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Kuala Lumpur ^d	National currency	Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	7 780.3 ^{e,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.0 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	255 018	301 355	364 684 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	5.1	4.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 040.6	9 955.2	11 414.3 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	10.2	8.4	7.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	40.9	38.9	37.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	48.9	52.7	54.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.2	12.5	10.1 ^{h,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.7	27.5	26.8 ^{h,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.0	60.0	63.1 ^{h,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	3.2	3.1	3.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.5 / 76.2	50.5 / 77.6	50.9 / 77.2 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	120 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	104	105 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 791	200 211	234 042 ^{h,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	164 586	176 175	189 804 ^{h,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 204	24 036	44 238 ^{h,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 644	9 068	14 848 ^f

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	14.2	Singapore	13.9	United States	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	20.7	Singapore	10.5	United States	8.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,i}	1.9	1.4	1.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	70.9	74.2	76.6 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,i}	3.1	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,i}	2.2	2.1	2.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,i}	76.3 / 72.0	77.2 / 73.0	78.1 / 74.0 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	28.0 / 7.9	25.1 / 9.3	23.3 / 11.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,j,k}	2 417.4 / 8.6	3 280.7 / 10.8	3 476.6 / 10.7 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	212.9 ^l	272.0	188.1 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,i}	7.0	6.4	5.9 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.2	3.8	3.8 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.5	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.9	4.2 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 99.3	104.1 / 103.5	106.0 / 104.6 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.2 / 74.5	88.7 / 81.4	87.0 / 80.7 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.0 / 60.2	86.9 / 76.2	83.8 / 73.4 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.1 ^p	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.9	10.4	14.9 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.3 ^r	71.1	84.2 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.0	1.3	1.0 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	1 180	1 252	1 928
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	57.7	59.2	58.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	189.9 / 6.7	220.2 / 7.3	228.0 / 7.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 450	3 748	3 952 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	105	113	122 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	24 577	25 721	26 101 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.5	28.5	28.5 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.00	0.00	0.00 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Sabah and Sarawak. **c** 2019. **d** Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **e** Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. **f** 2020. **g** At producers' prices. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Provisional data. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Refers to total population. **s** Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Maldives

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2021)	544 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	300 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 812.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	171.3 ^a
Capital city	Male	National currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	176.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	15.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 588	4 109	5 642 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	2.9	7.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 076.7	9 033.4	10 626.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	6.1	6.3	6.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.2	12.1	13.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	83.8	81.7	80.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	12.8	9.8	8.2 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	20.9	19.1	18.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	66.4	71.2	73.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.1	5.7	6.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	44.1 / 77.1	45.0 / 82.4	41.6 / 85.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	132 ⁱ	135 ^{j,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	114	100	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74	144	149 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 095	1 897	1 809 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 021	- 1 753	- 1 661 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 196	- 302	- 1 119 ^d

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Thailand	36.3	Germany	12.7	United Kingdom	9.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United Arab Emirates	18.1	China	16.5	Singapore	12.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.7	4.4	3.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	36.4	38.5	40.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	4.2	3.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.2 / 73.7	78.4 / 75.5	80.4 / 77.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.3 / 6.2	21.2 / 5.8	19.8 / 6.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	54.7 / 14.9	64.3 / 14.1	70.1 / 13.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	14.8	9.0	6.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5 ^{m,n}	8.7	9.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.8 ^o	1.7 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.9	3.7 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.6 / 112.7 ^q	100.0 / 103.0	99.3 / 96.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	78.4 / 84.3 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	43.5 / 34.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.7 ^r	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.5	5.9	4.6 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.5 ^t	54.5 ⁱ	63.2 ^{l,u}
Threatened species (number)	59	69	88
Forested area (% of land area)	2.7	2.7	2.7 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	41	48 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	792	1 234	1 703 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.88	0.64	1.37 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data revision. **n** Break in the time series. **o** 2014. **p** 2016. **q** 2009. **r** 2013. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. **u** 2017. **v** Arrivals by air.

Mali

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	20 856 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 240 192 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	17.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.5 ^a
Capital city	Bamako	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 529.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 679	13 095	17 433 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.9	7.5	6.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	709.6	750.9	886.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	34.9	39.8	39.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.3	19.3	23.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.7	40.9	37.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	68.6 ^e	62.3	62.3 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.8 ^e	8.3	7.6 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	22.5 ^e	29.5	30.2 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	8.1	7.7	7.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.3 / 81.9	61.2 / 81.2	61.2 / 80.6 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	110	109 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	80	97	121 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 996	2 530 ^e	578 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 704	3 169 ^e	10 593 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 707	- 639 ^e	- 10 015 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 190	- 697	- 836 ^g

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	54.3	Switzerland	31.7	Australia	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Senegal	19.0	Ivory Coast	13.5	China	10.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.3	2.9	3.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	36.0	40.0	43.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	5.6	5.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	6.7	6.4	5.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	54.6 / 53.4	56.9 / 55.6	59.5 / 58.0 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.5 / 4.2	47.9 / 4.0	46.7 / 3.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	341.1 / 2.3	420.5 / 2.4	485.8 / 2.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.3 ^j	148.3	323.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	89.1	78.5	65.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.1	3.9 ^g
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.1 ^k	0.1 ^g
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.8	3.8 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.0 / 89.7	71.5 / 79.7	71.6 / 79.5 ^g
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.9 / 46.5	36.8 / 46.5	37.0 / 45.0 ^g
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	20.5 / 33.4	24.1 / 35.0	23.7 / 34.0 ^g
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.2	9.5	27.3 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	2.0	10.3	12.7 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	0.6	0.3	0.3 ^{o,l}
Threatened species (number)	29	39	71
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	10.9	10.9	10.9 ^g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	125	153	161 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e	10	11	11 ^g
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	169	159	203 ^{p,g}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.1	8.1	8.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	8.3 / 15.4	9.0 / 21.4	9.6 / 28.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.63	9.38	10.65 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Bamako **g** 2018. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2012. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Excluding business enterprise. **o** Partial data. **p** Arrivals by air only (Bamako-Sénou airport).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2021)	443 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 565 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 383.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.7 ^a
Capital city	Valletta	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	212.8 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 741	10 710	14 864 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	10.9	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 099.5	24 702.1	33 752.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	1.7	1.2	0.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	19.0	13.3	12.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	79.4	85.5	86.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.3	1.5	0.9 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	20.0	18.0 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	73.1	78.5	81.0 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	6.8	5.4	3.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	34.0 / 66.4	42.2 / 67.0	45.9 / 66.8 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	108	114 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	99	71 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 717	3 915	3 514 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 732	6 788	5 783 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 015	- 2 873	- 2 269 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 420	301	- 576 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	13.4	Italy	7.7	France	7.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Kingdom	18.5	Italy	16.9	Germany	6.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.9	0.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	94.1	94.4	94.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.4	1.4	1.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.4 / 78.1	83.4 / 79.4	84.1 / 80.4 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.0 / 23.0	14.2 / 25.4	14.4 / 28.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	33.0 / 8.0	52.6 / 12.1	114.8 / 26.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.4 ^l	6.5	12.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	5.6	5.5	5.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.2	9.2	9.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.9	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	5.2	4.8 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 101.6	104.3 / 102.8	107.0 / 106.2 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 110.0	97.8 / 92.1	108.2 / 107.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 113.2	95.0 / 85.1	111.0 / 107.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.9	1.6 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.7	12.9	13.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0 ^o	76.0 ^p	85.8 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.7	0.6 ^{q,d}
Threatened species (number)	26	31	58
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.4 ^d
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 / 6.2	1.7 / 3.7	1.5 / 3.2 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	85	63	65 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	1 339	1 783	2 753 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	78.0	79.3	79.5 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.18	0.17	0.21 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Provisional data. **r** Departures by air and by sea.

Marshall Islands

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	60 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	181 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	331.2 ^a	Capital city	Majuro
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	30.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	168	181	237 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.6	5.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 986.1	3 159.2	4 038.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	15.4	14.4	16.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	10.3	13.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.2	75.2	70.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ^{d,e}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 ^{d,e}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{d,e}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	4.7 ^{d,f}	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	90	75 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	17	25	23 ^h
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	76	84	72 ^h
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 60	- 59	- 50 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 7	53 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Malaysia	16.1	Thailand	15.6	United States	14.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Areas nes ⁱ	77.7	China	15.8	Brazil	2.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	0.4	0.6 ^h
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	75.8	77.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.8	0.8	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	3.1 / 5.5	3.3 / 5.7	3.3 / 5.6 ^h
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	15.1	17.4	17.6 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.4 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 98.8 ⁿ	86.5 / 88.5	78.1 / 81.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.3 / 75.6 ⁿ	68.8 / 64.1	66.4 / 61.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.4 / 66.8 ⁿ	59.1 / 51.9	112.4 / 101.3 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.0	3.0	6.1 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	7.0	19.3	38.7 ^p
Threatened species (number)	84	95	109
Forested area (% of land area)	52.2	52.2	52.2 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	38	38	39 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	5	6	7 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.4	10.1	10.1 ^h
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	12.59	23.01	19.22 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** 2020. **i** Areas not elsewhere specified. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **l** Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. **m** 2012. **n** 2009. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2017. **q** Arrivals by air.

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	375 ^a
Surface area (km2)	1 090 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	353.5 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.0 ^a	Capital city	Fort-de-France
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	79.4 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{e,f}	4.1	3.9 ^g	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{e,f}	11.9	11.8 ^g	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{e,f}	65.3	69.0 ^g	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	21.0	22.8 ^{h,i}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	43.3 / 49.1 ^e	52.6 / 53.8 ^{e,h,i}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	106	109 ^b

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.1	- 0.8	- 0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	89.0	89.0	89.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.2	- 0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	83.2 / 76.7	84.4 / 77.8	85.4 / 78.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.5 / 20.6	17.3 / 25.4	15.5 / 30.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	59.6 / 15.1	69.2 / 18.3	68.6 / 18.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	7.6	6.4	5.6 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8 ^m	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	42.0 ^{n,m}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	31	45	74
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	47.4	48.4	49.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 ^{n,o}	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	478	487	556 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excluding the institutional population. **f** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **g** 2012. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2009. **n** Estimate. **o** Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2021)	4 775 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 030 700 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	4.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 ^a
Capital city	Nouakchott	National currency	Ouguiya (MRU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 259.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	36.7 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 629	6 167	7 594 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	5.4	5.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 610.9	1 524.1	1 677.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	17.6	23.0	20.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	40.3	25.3	28.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	42.1	51.7	50.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	56.9	53.8	50.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	11.9	12.5	13.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	31.2	33.7	36.3 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.8	9.8	9.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	28.0 / 64.5	28.4 / 63.1	28.9 / 63.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	113 ^{i,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 819	1 832	2 700 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 708	3 703	3 937 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	111	- 1 872	- 1 237 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 956	- 831 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	38.6	Spain	15.2	Japan	8.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United Arab Emirates	13.3	Spain	11.4	China	10.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.9	2.9	2.8 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	46.6	51.1	54.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.9	4.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	5.1	4.9	4.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	63.7 / 60.1	65.0 / 61.4	66.2 / 63.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.2 / 4.8	40.5 / 4.9	39.5 / 5.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	84.9 / 2.4	166.6 / 4.1	182.3 / 3.9 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	27.0 ^m	77.3	91.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	65.6	58.9	53.4 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.7	4.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 ^o	2.3 ^p	1.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 97.5	107.0 / 102.0	103.5 / 97.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.1 / 22.4 ^h	30.3 / 32.5	40.4 / 38.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.8 / 16.5 ^h	20.0 / 23.0	29.9 / 28.5 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.1	25.2	20.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	4.0	15.2	20.8 ^r
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	~0.0 ^{s,t,n}
Threatened species (number)	58	69	111
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4	0.3	0.3 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	34	30 ^h	21 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	15 ^h	17 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.72	5.50	5.29 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Index base: 2014=100. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2006. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** 2017. **s** Partial data. **t** Higher Education only.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	24 April 1968
Population (000, 2021)	1 273 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	1 979 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	627.3 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Port Louis	National currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	149.4 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	39.5 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 004	11 692	14 180 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	3.6	3.6 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 016.1	9 283.6	11 168.6 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	4.1	3.6	3.3 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	25.3	21.7	19.9 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	70.7	74.7	76.9 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6	6.9 ^k	5.9 ^{k,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.7	26.6 ^k	25.1 ^{k,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	62.7	66.5 ^k	69.0 ^{k,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	7.6	7.4	6.7 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	43.0 / 74.1	45.7 / 73.4	45.1 / 71.7 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	100	120	133 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	100	94 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 850	2 481	1 544 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 402	4 458	4 224 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 553	- 1 977	- 2 680 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 006	- 417	- 756 ^d

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports)	South Africa	11.8	France	11.4	United Kingdom	10.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	16.6	United Arab Emirates	12.3	India	9.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m}	0.4	0.2	0.2 ^f
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	41.6	41.0	40.8 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,m}	0.2	- 0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,m}	1.7	1.5	1.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,m}	76.2 / 69.4	77.7 / 70.7	78.2 / 71.4 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	21.9 / 12.1	19.4 / 15.4	16.4 / 19.1 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,n}	24.8 / 2.0	28.6 / 2.3	28.9 / 2.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,m}	13.2	12.0	11.2 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.7	5.8 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	2.0	2.5 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.9	4.7 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 102.5	103.8 / 102.0	100.8 / 98.3 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.3 / 87.2 ^k	99.5 / 95.3	98.3 / 96.0 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.8 / 79.3 ^k	91.9 / 82.8	87.7 / 81.2 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6	1.7	2.9 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.1	11.6	20.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.3 ^p	50.1 ^k	64.0 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{q,r,s}	0.2 ^{t,u,v}	0.3 ^e
Threatened species (number)	222	249	279
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9	18.9	19.1 ^e
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 2.9	4.0 / 3.1	4.1 / 3.3 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11	12	10 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	50	53	54 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	935	1 151	1 383 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.0	9.6	9.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.26	0.62	0.14 ^d

a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. **d** 2019. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 5 years and over. **q** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **r** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **s** 2005. **t** Break in the time series. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** 2012.

Mayotte

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2021)	280 ^a
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	745.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.8 ^a
Capital city	Mamoudzou	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	6.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 ^d	...	...
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309 ^d	...	...
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303 ^d	...	...
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	3.2	2.8	2.6 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	47.0	45.9 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	2.7	2.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	4.6	4.1	3.7 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0	82.9 / 76.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.9 / 5.1	41.7 / 5.6	38.4 / 6.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	72.8 / 34.9	81.4 / 33.9	111.5 / 40.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	5.6	4.2	4.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.9 ^h	...	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	69	84	113
Forested area (% of land area)	38.5	37.8	37.4 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.1	63.1	63.6 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2018. **c** 2020. **d** 2005. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** 2019. **g** Including refugees. **h** 2009.

Region	Central America	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	130 262 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 964 375 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	67.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8 ^a
Capital city	Mexico City	National currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	21 671.9 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	20.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 057 801	1 170 567	1 256 441 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	3.3	- 0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 271.4	9 606.0	9 848.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	3.4	3.4	3.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	33.7	31.8	32.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	62.9	64.8	63.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.9	13.4	12.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.4	25.2	26.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.7	61.4	61.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.3	4.3	3.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	43.1 / 79.7	43.9 / 79.0	44.2 / 78.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	119	146 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	98	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	298 305	380 550	418 141 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	301 482	395 234	383 306 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 3 177	- 14 684	34 835 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 830	- 31 058	26 571 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	79.1	Canada	2.6	Americas n.e.s	2.1
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	43.9	China	19.2	Rep. of Korea	3.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.5	1.3	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	77.8	79.3	80.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.0	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.4	2.3	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	78.0 / 72.4	77.9 / 72.0	77.8 / 72.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.5 / 8.8	27.6 / 10.0	25.5 / 11.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	969.7 / 0.8	1 013.7 / 0.8	1 197.6 / 0.9 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 ⁿ	2.2	204.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	17.1	15.2	13.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	5.8	5.4 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	4.6	4.8 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.2	4.5 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 111.4	106.5 / 106.7	105.4 / 104.7 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.4 / 83.8	104.1 / 97.6	109.6 / 100.8 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 / 58.6	73.3 / 72.0	86.6 / 81.7 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.6	17.0	29.1 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.6	38.0	48.2 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0 ⁱ	57.4 ^r	70.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^{i,o}
Threatened species (number)	943	1 109	2 078
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.1	33.9 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	440.5 / 3.9	442.4 / 3.7	455.0 / 3.6 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 403	8 031	6 697 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	66	64	60 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	23 290	32 093	41 313 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	34.7	36.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.5 / ...	47.2 / ...	59.7 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.04	0.03	0.04 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Imports FOB. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2018. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 6 years and over. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	17 September 1991			
Population (000, 2021)	116 ^a	Surface area (km2)	702 ^b			
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	166.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.4 ^a			
Capital city	Palikir	National currency	US Dollar (USD)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	7.0 ^c					
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2021		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		297	316	414 ^b		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		2.3	4.6	1.2 ^b		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 885.0	2 906.5	3 640.4 ^b		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)		26.7	27.8	27.4 ^b		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		7.8	6.5	5.8 ^b		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		65.5	65.7	66.8 ^b		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	113	114 ^c		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		83	100	102 ^b		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		23	40 ^d	34 ^{d,e}		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		168	160 ^d	189 ^{d,e}		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 145	- 121 ^d	- 155 ^{d,e}		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 25	22 ^f	...		
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Thailand	79.8	China	6.6	Japan	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	40.6	China	14.6	Japan	12.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g		- 0.6	1.1	1.1 ^e		
Urban population (% of total population)		22.3	22.5	22.8 ^b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g		- 0.5	0.3	...		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g		3.6	3.3	3.1 ^e		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g		67.7 / 64.4	68.6 / 65.2	69.4 / 66.1 ^e		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)		35.7 / 5.4	32.8 / 6.5	31.0 / 8.1 ^a		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.5 ^e		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		...	~0.0	~0.0 ^h		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g		35.0	30.3	23.5 ^e		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ		13.1	12.5	12.6 ^c		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.2 ^l	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		...	12.4	...		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		113.8 / 112.4 ^k	96.0 / 98.3	94.7 / 98.8 ^b		
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		86.6 / 79.9 ^l	... / / ...		
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		77.5 / 72.7 ^l	... / / ...		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		0.0	0.0	0.0 ^m		
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d		20.0	31.5	35.3 ^h		
Threatened species (number)		148	163	182		
Forested area (% of land area)		91.6	91.8	91.9 ^c		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	0	0 ^{d,c}		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		15	19	19 ^{d,c}		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ		45	31	19 ^c		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^e		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)		20.71	21.65	23.98 ^c		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** 2014. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** 2017. **i** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **j** 2009. **k** 2007. **l** 2005. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	28 May 1993
Population (000, 2021)	40 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	26 523.5 ^a	Capital city	Monaco
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	38.9 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 362	6 259	7 424 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	4.9	7.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	150 577.0	165 945.5	190 532.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	12.9	17.6	13.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	87.1	82.4	87.0 ^b

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.0	1.1	0.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.9	0.6	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.1 / 59.3	26.0 / 68.9	26.6 / 67.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^g	-0.0	-0.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.0	1.6 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	7.5 ^h	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0 ^h	1.5 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.1	20.8	33.3 ^j

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	93.4 ^k	97.1 ^{k,i}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{l,m}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	11	16	41
Forested area (% of land area) ^k	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	279	331	363 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** At producers' prices. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2014. **i** 2017. **j** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **k** Estimate. **l** Partial data. **m** 2005.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 October 1961
Population (000, 2021)	3 329 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 564 116 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	2.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Ulaanbaatar	National currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 552.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 849.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 189	11 750	13 853 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	2.4	4.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 643.3	3 918.6	4 295.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	13.1	14.5	12.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	37.0	33.8	43.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	50.0	51.7	43.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	28.5	26.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2	20.3	19.5 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.2	51.3	53.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	6.6	4.9	6.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.1 / 65.1	53.8 / 67.2	53.1 / 66.1 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	164 ⁱ	125 ^{j,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	66	111	140 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 908 ^h	4 669	7 576 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 200 ^h	3 797	5 294 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 291 ^h	873	2 282 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 885	- 948	- 675 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	88.9	United Kingdom	3.8	Singapore	2.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	33.2	Russian Federation	28.2	Japan	9.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.5	2.0	1.8 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	67.6	68.2	68.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.0	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.4	2.8	2.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	70.3 / 62.4	72.7 / 64.5	73.8 / 65.5 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 5.6	28.9 / 6.2	31.2 / 7.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	16.1 / 0.6	19.9 / 0.7	21.3 / 0.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 ⁿ	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	30.5	22.8	18.1 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.2	3.8 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.2	3.9 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.2	4.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.3 / 127.2	99.4 / 101.3	102.3 / 104.5 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.8 / 88.3	... / ...	91.9 / 91.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.0 / 84.8	92.2 / 87.1	87.0 / 86.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8	7.1	6.2 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.9	14.9	17.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.2	22.5	51.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	36	36	43
Forested area (% of land area)	9.1 ^h	9.1	9.1 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.1 / 5.2	17.1 / 5.7	21.1 / 6.7 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	655	654	1 394 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	60	91	171 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	456	386	577 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.4	40.4	45.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	36.9 / 5.3	37.7 / 8.1	38.6 / 11.4 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	45.0 / 34.1	52.0 / 41.1	58.7 / 48.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.34	2.19	2.53 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Index base: 2015=100. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2018. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Partial data.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	28 June 2006
Population (000, 2021)	628 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	13 812 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	46.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^a
Capital city	Podgorica	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	177.2 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 139	4 053	5 542 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.7	3.4	4.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 630.0	6 464.7	8 825.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	9.2	9.8	7.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	20.5	17.4	19.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	70.3	72.9	72.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.2 ^j	7.7	7.8 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7 ^j	17.5	19.2 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.1 ^j	74.8	73.0 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	19.6	17.5	14.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	41.4 / 55.8	46.6 / 59.4	46.6 / 62.7 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	116 ^{k,e}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	98	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	437	353	410 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 182	2 050	2 394 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 745	- 1 697	- 1 984 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 852	- 443	- 1 235 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Serbia	28.3	Slovenia	10.0	Areas nes ^l	7.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Serbia	19.8	China	10.4	Germany	9.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.3	0.1	-0.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	64.1	65.8	67.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.8	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.8	1.7	1.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	76.5 / 71.9	78.5 / 73.6	79.1 / 74.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.2 / 17.9	18.5 / 20.3	18.0 / 22.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.5 / 12.6	71.7 / 11.4	71.0 / 11.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.3 ⁿ	19.8	12.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	10.9	4.3	2.8 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	8.4 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.8 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 110.3	95.5 / 95.3	100.6 / 100.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.9 / 99.0	93.5 / 92.0	91.0 / 89.3 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.9 / 85.8	88.3 / 87.2	89.9 / 88.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	2.7	2.2 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.3	24.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5 ^j	68.1	73.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 ^p	0.4	0.4 ^d
Threatened species (number)	72	85	119
Forested area (% of land area)	5.8	61.5 ^j	61.5 ^{j,d}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.6 / 4.2	2.4 / 3.8	2.5 / 4.0 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	35	30	31 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	77	67	72 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 560	2 077 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	17.7	17.7	25.9 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / ...	87.2 / ...	87.3 / ... ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	32.9 / 35.6	42.2 / 37.9	48.6 / 38.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.95	2.41	1.74 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2007.

Montserrat

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	5 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	103 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	49.8 ^a
Capital city	Brades Estate	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	0.5 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56	61	67 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 6.9	1.2	5.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 331.1	12 357.9	13 487.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.4	1.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.3	12.4	15.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.7	86.3	83.7 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	5.6 ^f	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	108	107 ^e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1	3 ^g	5 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	29	39	31 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28	- 36 ^g	- 25 ^{g,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 1	- 1 ^d

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	27.3	France	22.0	Antigua and Barbuda	16.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United States	65.5	United Kingdom	7.8	Egypt	4.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.3	0.3	0.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	9.2	9.0	9.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.3	0.5	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.3 / 26.4	1.4 / 27.2	1.4 / 27.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁱ	...	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^j	...	8.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	163.4 / 154.0 ^j	96.0 / 92.9 ^k	112.4 / 99.1 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	123.7 / 124.0 ^j	180.4 / 173.5 ^k	101.9 / 94.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 87.1 ^j	160.0 / 208.8 ^k	88.9 / 89.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.4 ^l	20.3 ^m	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	54.6 ^f	...
Threatened species (number)	35	54	72
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	25.0	25.0	25.0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	173	154	77 ^{g,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	6	9	9 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	30.6	30.6 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2009. **k** 2014. **l** 2008. **m** 2012.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2021)	37 345 ^a	Surface area (km2)	446 550 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	83.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.6 ^a
Capital city	Rabat	National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 864.9 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.9 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	93 217	101 179	119 701 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	4.0	4.9	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	2 882.1	2 918.9	3 282.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	14.4	14.3	13.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.6	29.5	28.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.9	56.2	57.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	40.5	37.2	34.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	21.5	21.7	21.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	38.0	41.1	44.0 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	9.1	9.5	9.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	25.5 / 75.5	23.0 / 72.5	21.4 / 69.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^g	106 ^g	102 ^{h,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	108	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 765	22 337	26 965 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	35 379	38 146	43 280 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 614	- 15 809	- 16 315 ^{f,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 925	- 2 161	- 1 633 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Spain	24.1	France	21.6	Italy	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Spain	15.6	France	12.2	China	10.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.2	1.4	1.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	58.0	60.8	63.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.2	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.5	2.6	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	74.7 / 72.1	76.3 / 73.7	77.5 / 75.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.5 / 8.6	27.7 / 9.9	26.5 / 12.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	71.2 / 0.2	92.4 / 0.3	102.4 / 0.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.1 ^l	4.4	11.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	26.6	24.2	19.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	5.1	5.3 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 ⁿ	0.9 ^o	0.7 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3 ⁿ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.0	106.6 / 112.3	112.7 / 116.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.8 / 67.6	64.1 / 75.1 ^q	78.2 / 84.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.2	52.5 / 57.5 ^q	62.4 / 62.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.4 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	17.0	20.5 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0 ^{s,t}	57.1	74.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	...	...
Threatened species (number)	157	176	254
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	12.7	12.7	12.8 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	46.4 / 1.4	55.4 / 1.6	58.9 / 1.6 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	84	62	99 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	23	24 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	9 288	10 177	12 289 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	37.0	37.0	38.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.2 / 30.7	89.8 / 44.6	90.7 / 61.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	39.1 / ...	40.3 / ...	41.5 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.07	1.53	0.65 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Including Salé and Temara. **d** 2020. **e** Including Western Sahara. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Base 2017 = 100. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2009. **o** 2014. **p** 2017. **q** 2012. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Population aged 6 to 74 years. **t** Living in electrified areas. **u** Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2021)	32 163 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	799 380 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	40.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.6 ^a
Capital city	Maputo	National currency	Mozambique Metical (MZN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 104.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	74.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 105	15 951	15 297 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.7	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	471.9	589.9	503.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	29.8	25.9	29.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	18.2	20.5	25.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	52.0	53.6	44.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	76.4 ^h	72.1	69.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	5.3 ^h	7.7	8.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.3 ^h	20.1	21.5 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	3.3	3.4	3.2 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	82.8 / 82.0	77.8 / 80.0	77.0 / 79.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	126	188 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	98	125 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 243	3 649 ^h	6 651 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 564	7 852 ^h	10 080 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 321	- 4 203 ^h	- 3 429 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 679	- 5 968	- 3 813 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	India	27.6	Netherlands	21.2	South Africa	17.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	South Africa	26.1	China	11.8	United Arab Emirates	7.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.8	2.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.4	36.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	5.5	5.2	4.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	53.3 / 48.8	56.8 / 51.5	62.8 / 57.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.7	45.4 / 4.5	43.8 / 4.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	306.5 / 1.3	321.8 / 1.2	338.8 / 1.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.0 ^l	18.8	332.2 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	78.7	62.8	53.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	5.8	7.2	8.2 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	0.1 ^o	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^p	6.1 ^o	5.5 ^{h,n}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 119.2	103.4 / 113.8 ^h	112.4 / 120.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	22.5 / 28.0	31.9 / 35.2 ^h	33.4 / 37.4 ^q
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	9.8 / 13.3	21.3 / 23.5 ^h	28.0 / 34.5 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	3.5 ^r	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.2	39.6	42.4 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	16.9 ^h	20.8 ^{h,q}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{t,u}	0.3	...
Threatened species (number)	209	268	493
Forested area (% of land area)	49.6	48.2	47.3 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 / 0.1	5.0 / 0.2	5.9 / 0.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	399	720	854 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	17	15 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	1 718 ^u	1 552	2 019 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.7	38.0	38.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 10.1	... / 15.5	... / 21.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.08	11.62	12.64 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2018. **o** 2013. **p** 2006. **q** 2017. **r** 2011. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Break in the time series. **v** The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	19 April 1948
Population (000, 2021)	54 806 ^a	Surface area (km2)	676 577 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	83.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.0 ^a
Capital city	Nay Pyi Taw	National currency	Kyat (MMK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	546.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 329.1 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 847	63 835	76 785 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	6.4	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	886.3	1 211.7	1 420.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	35.3	26.7	23.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	28.3	33.9	36.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	36.5	39.4	40.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	53.5 ^e	51.7	48.1 ^{e,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.7 ^e	16.8	16.3 ^{e,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	28.8 ^e	31.5	35.6 ^{e,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.8	0.8	1.7 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.6 / 82.3	51.9 / 80.7	47.3 / 77.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	129	168 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	101	108 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 873	11 432	16 929 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 866	16 913	17 964 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 008	- 5 481	- 1 035 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 574	- 3 109	68 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	31.8	Thailand	17.8	Japan	7.3
Import partners (% of imports)	China	36.3	Singapore	13.7	Thailand	10.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.7	0.8	0.6 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	28.9	29.9	30.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.3	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.5	2.2	2.2 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	65.8 / 59.1	68.0 / 61.3	69.8 / 63.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.0 / 7.3	27.8 / 8.5	25.1 / 10.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	76.4 / 0.2	73.3 / 0.1	76.4 / 0.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	859.4 ^h	1 466.5	800.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	52.0	43.7	38.4 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,j,k}	1.9	5.5	4.8 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.5	0.6 ^m	0.7 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.8 ⁿ	1.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 98.6	100.3 / 103.3 ^o	109.7 / 114.8 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	49.2 / 47.1	52.3 / 51.3 ^o	71.3 / 65.6 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	36.7 / 33.2	36.1 / 32.4 ^o	59.2 / 49.7 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	2.2	2.3 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	6.2	15.3 ^{q,r}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	21.7 ^e	23.6 ^s
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	~0.0 ^{t,u,v,w,s}
Threatened species (number)	249	301	408
Forested area (% of land area)	48.1	45.9 ^e	44.6 ^{e,l}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.9 / 0.2	18.7 / 0.4	31.5 / 0.6 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	969	1 176	1 215 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	18 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	792	4 681	4 364 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.9	24.2	25.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	68.5 / 33.6	71.5 / 42.7	73.8 / 52.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	60.8 / 61.1	57.1 / 62.6	53.4 / 64.0 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.72	1.78	2.79 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** At producers' prices. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Refers to foreign citizens. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **j** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **k** Data revision. **l** 2018. **m** 2012. **n** 2011. **o** 2014. **p** 2016. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over. **s** 2017. **t** Excluding business enterprise. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding private non-profit. **w** Break in the time series.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	23 April 1990
Population (000, 2021)	2 587 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	824 116 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.1 ^a
Capital city	Windhoek	National currency	Namibia Dollar (NAD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	417.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 282	11 272	12 366 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.5	- 1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 324.6	4 869.4	4 957.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	9.1	6.7	7.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.7	30.0	28.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	61.2	63.3	64.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	28.1	24.5	21.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	13.9	17.0	16.4 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	57.9	58.5	61.8 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	22.1	20.9	20.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	52.6 / 63.0	56.4 / 65.4	56.6 / 63.6 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	129	161 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5 848	4 628	5 600 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 980	7 697	6 823 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 131	- 3 069	- 1 223 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 439	- 1 540	180 ^c

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	China	34.1	South Africa	14.5	Botswana	8.0
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	36.2	Zambia	19.1	Areas nes ^j	6.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.8	1.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	41.6	46.9	51.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.9	4.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	3.6	3.6	3.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	54.4 / 51.5	63.0 / 57.7	65.8 / 60.0 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 5.8	36.9 / 5.6	36.7 / 5.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	103.8 / 4.9	101.6 / 4.4	109.4 / 4.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8 ^m	4.4	5.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	43.5	38.6	33.4 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.7	9.7	8.0 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^o	...	0.6 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.9 / 117.5	118.4 / 123.7 ^q	122.1 / 126.4 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	70.0 / 61.5 ^o	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.3 / 34.0 ^o	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.8	17.7 ^r	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.9	41.3	44.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.6	25.7 ^h	36.8 ^{h,p}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	0.1 ^t	0.4 ^v	...
Threatened species (number)	92	105	132
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	8.9	8.5	8.2 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.1 / 1.5	3.9 / 1.7	3.9 / 1.6 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	17	21	22 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	34 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	984	1 388	1 596 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	83.5	86.2	86.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.41	1.26	1.20 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2007. **p** 2017. **q** 2013. **r** 2012. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Excluding government. **u** Partial data. **v** 2014.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2021)	11 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	21 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	543.6 ^a	Capital city	Yaren
National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	11.3 ^{c,d}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59	104	133 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	13.6	2.8	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 924.8	10 050.4	12 350.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.2	2.4	2.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	43.6	40.7	36.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.2	56.9	61.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	...	23.0 ^{g,h}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	49.3 / 78.9 ^h	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100 ⁱ	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	101 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	- 17	8 ^d

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.3	0.7	0.8 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	2.3	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	0.9 / 9.1	1.8 / 17.7	2.2 / 20.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	0.8	1.2 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n,o}	13.2	15.2	9.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 ^{p,q}	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 93.8 ^r	111.6 / 121.3 ^s	121.0 / 122.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.9 / 63.9 ^r	83.2 / 86.0 ^s	98.4 / 95.0 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.7 / 50.3 ^q	90.5 / 93.1 ^s	96.4 / 111.9 ^b
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	5.3	10.5 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	...	54.0 ^{u,h}	62.4 ^{p,v}
Threatened species (number)	74	80	90
Forested area (% of land area) ^p	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	73 ^p	70 ^{p,d}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	48.74	26.48	31.22 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Nauru. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** At producers' prices. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2011. **i** 2012. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including refugees. **m** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **p** Estimate. **q** 2007. **r** 2008. **s** 2014. **t** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **u** Population aged 15 years and over. **v** 2017.

Nepal

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	29 675 ^a	Surface area (km2)	147 181 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	207.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.5 ^a
Capital city	Kathmandu	National currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 376.1 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	117.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 281	20 801	30 715 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.3	7.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	602.7	770.0	1 073.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	35.4	31.7	27.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	15.1	14.8	15.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.5	53.4	57.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	70.2	67.3	64.5 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	13.3	14.3	15.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	16.5	18.5	20.2 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	79.5 / 87.4	81.5 / 85.3	82.9 / 85.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	...	104	135 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	83	99	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	874	660	849 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	5 116	6 612	9 684 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 4 242	- 5 952	- 8 835 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 128	2 447	- 65 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	India	70.4	United States	10.3	Germany	2.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	India	69.7	China	13.9	United Arab Emirates	3.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	-0.0	1.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	16.8	18.6	20.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.1	3.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.8	2.3	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	67.8 / 65.2	70.0 / 67.3	71.7 / 68.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.3 / 7.5	33.4 / 8.3	28.1 / 8.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	581.9 / 2.2	509.5 / 1.9	487.6 / 1.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	891.3 ^j	36.8	20.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	42.6	33.8	27.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.0	6.2	5.8 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.6 ^m	0.8 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.7	5.1 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	149.9 / 139.3	148.6 / 139.9	143.5 / 140.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.9 / 58.3 ^e	69.4 / 66.3 ^e	83.0 / 77.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.5 / 43.9 ^e	49.6 / 48.7 ^e	66.7 / 59.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0	2.1 ⁿ	2.3 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.2	29.5	32.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9 ^l	17.6 ^e	21.4 ^{e,q}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{r,s}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	93	105	121
Forested area (% of land area)	41.6	41.6	41.6 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 0.2	5.7 / 0.2	11.2 / 0.4 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	384	424	446 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	18	21 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	603	539	1 197 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	50.7	50.7	50.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	37.9 / 27.5	32.9 / 23.6	24.7 / 15.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	28.3 / 26.6	35.0 / 37.3	42.5 / 50.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.76	5.63	4.30 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the municipality. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: 2014/2015=100. **g** Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refers to fiscal years ending 15 July. **l** 2018. **m** 2013. **n** 2014. **o** 2016. **p** Data as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Partial data. **s** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **t** Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 December 1945
Population (000, 2021)	17 173 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	41 543 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	509.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 ^a
Capital city	Amsterdam ^c	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 140.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	846 555	765 265	907 051 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.0	1.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 743.8	45 179.0	53 052.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	21.9	20.2	19.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	76.1	77.9	78.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.3	2.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.7	16.4	15.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.2	81.2	82.2 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.0	6.9	3.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	58.0 / 71.0	58.2 / 70.1	58.1 / 68.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	117 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	492 646	464 697	551 598 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	439 987	412 644	482 764 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	52 659	52 053	68 834 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	61 803	48 549	71 062 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.0	Belgium	10.3	France	7.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	17.7	China	10.5	Belgium	9.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.4	0.3	0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	90.2	91.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.2 / 78.0	83.1 / 79.4	83.8 / 80.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.5 / 22.0	16.8 / 24.1	15.5 / 27.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 832.5 / 11.0	1 996.3 / 11.8	2 358.3 / 13.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	90.1 ^k	92.5	108.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.1	3.5	2.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.3	10.0 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.0	3.5	3.7 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.3	5.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.1 / 108.5	102.7 / 102.7	105.2 / 105.3 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.2 / 122.9	134.6 / 132.6	135.0 / 133.6 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 115.4	137.2 / 128.6	140.1 / 131.8 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.6 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.0	37.3	33.3 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.7 ^{o,p}	91.7	93.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.0	2.2 ^{q,r}
Threatened species (number)	24	29	75
Forested area (% of land area)	11.1	10.8	10.9 ^{l,j}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	170.8 / 10.3	157.9 / 9.3	142.8 / 8.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	2 979	2 004	1 524 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^s	206	176	178 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 883	15 007	18 780 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	73.0	76.2	79.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	97.5 / 97.4	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.81	0.75	0.60 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Break in the time series. **r** Provisional data. **s** Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

Region	Melanesia	Population (000, 2021)	288 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	19 100 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	15.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.9 ^a	Capital city	Nouméa
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^c	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	197.8 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	97.2 ^e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 355	8 790	9 880 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	0.6	1.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 900.3	32 426.5	34 941.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.5	2.1	2.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.3	23.9	24.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	70.2	74.0	73.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	2.6	2.2	1.9 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	22.0	21.6	20.7 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	75.5	76.2	77.5 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	14.4	14.1	12.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	61.0 / 71.0	58.7 / 68.8	57.5 / 68.2 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	106	110 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	110	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 268	1 239	1 634 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 303	2 529	2 599 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 036	- 1 291	- 965 ^{g,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 360	- 1 119	- 654 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	China	60.8	Rep. of Korea	13.8	Japan	11.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	France	41.9	Australia	12.7	Singapore	12.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.3	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	67.1	69.4	71.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.5	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.3	2.2	2.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	78.3 / 72.4	79.3 / 73.7	80.2 / 74.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.8 / 11.0	23.8 / 12.4	21.7 / 14.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.2 / 24.1	68.9 / 25.4	73.1 / 25.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	15.1	13.0	11.5 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2 ^k	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	42.0	74.0	82.0 ^l
Threatened species (number)	415	493	886
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	45.9	45.9	45.9 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2 ^g	2 ^{g,d}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	183	226	262 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	99	114	130 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	37.8	42.2 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Restaurants and hotels are included in "Other activities". **g** Estimate. **h** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **i** 2016. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** 2009. **l** 2017. **m** Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	4 861 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	268 107 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	18.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.6 ^a
Capital city	Wellington	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	413.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 584	177 468	206 936 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	4.2	1.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 542.7	38 458.4	43 229.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.1	4.9	6.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	23.0	23.2	22.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	69.9	71.9	71.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.7	6.1	5.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	21.6	19.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.6	72.3	75.1 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	6.6	5.4	4.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	61.0 / 73.8	62.8 / 74.1	64.7 / 75.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	108	116 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	101	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	31 393	34 357	38 877 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	30 616	36 528	37 098 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	777	- 2 171	1 779 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 429	- 4 767	- 1 886 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	27.8	Australia	13.6	United States	11.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.6	Australia	12.1	United States	9.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.1	0.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	86.2	86.3	86.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.3 / 78.3	83.1 / 79.5	83.8 / 80.3 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.5 / 18.4	20.0 / 20.0	19.3 / 22.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	947.4 / 21.7	1 039.7 / 22.5	1 381.7 / 28.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 ^k	1.6	2.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.0	4.4	3.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	9.3	9.2 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.0	3.4 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	6.3	6.3 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 101.0	98.2 / 97.7	101.4 / 100.8 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.8 / 116.4	118.1 / 111.5	118.2 / 111.3 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	144.6 / 130.7	138.6 / 122.9	139.5 / 122.8 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.7 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	33.6	31.4	48.3 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	80.5	88.2	90.8 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 ^o	1.2	1.3 ^m
Threatened species (number)	153	197	265
Forested area (% of land area)	37.4	37.4	37.4 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	30.2 / 6.9	31.2 / 6.8	32.0 / 6.5 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	775	780	735 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	192	206	199 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 435	3 039	3 686 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.7	46.4	46.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.26	0.27	0.23 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2009. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Nicaragua

Region	Central America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	6 702 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	130 374 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	55.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.2 ^a
Capital city	Managua	National currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 055.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	34.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 759	12 757	12 521 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.4	4.8	- 3.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 503.9	2 049.8	1 912.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.7	17.8	17.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	24.2	28.5	27.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	53.7	55.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	29.4	31.0	30.6 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	18.4	17.6	15.6 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	52.2	51.4	53.8 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.8	4.7	7.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.1 / 83.0	49.4 / 84.2	49.9 / 84.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	137	169 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	97	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 848	4 667	4 965 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 191	5 866	5 424 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 343	- 1 199	- 459 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 777	- 1 260	958 ^c

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United States	61.7	El Salvador	5.6	Mexico	5.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	United States	28.4	China	12.8	Mexico	10.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.4	1.3	1.2 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	56.9	57.9	58.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.6	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^e	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^e	74.9 / 68.6	76.4 / 69.8	77.7 / 70.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 6.3	31.3 / 7.4	29.1 / 8.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f	37.3 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.6	42.2 / 0.6 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^g	0.4	1.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^e	23.1	17.8	16.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	8.0	8.6 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.7 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.1	4.4 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.1 / 121.1	... / / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.0 / 69.1	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	64.4 / 50.6	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	13.5	8.4	7.2 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.7	39.1	48.4 ^k

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	10.0	19.7	27.9 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1 ^l	...
Threatened species (number)	121	141	226
Forested area (% of land area)	34.8	32.5	30.0 ^h
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 0.7	5.0 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.8 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	66	92	97 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	27	26 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	1 011	1 386	1 295 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	68.1	69.7	69.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	66.6 / 31.9	67.2 / 38.6	67.3 / 38.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.01	3.69	3.18 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Including refugees. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2018. **i** 2017. **j** 2016. **k** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **l** Higher Education only. **m** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960			
Population (000, 2021)	25 131 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 267 000 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	19.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.2 ^a			
Capital city	Niamey	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 251.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 620	9 659	12 928 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	4.3	5.8 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.8	482.9	554.6 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	39.2	34.9	40.3 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	19.8	23.1	19.5 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	41.0	42.0	40.2 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	77.1	75.9	74.8 ^d			
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.5	7.4	7.2 ^d			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	15.4	16.7	18.0 ^d			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	68.6 / 91.0	61.0 / 84.3	60.3 / 83.5 ^d			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	...	107.1 ^l	102 ^{m,b}			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	85	101	120 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	479	790	3 068 ^{i,d}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 273	2 458	743 ^{i,d}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 794	- 1 669	2 324 ^{i,d}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 137	- 1 486	- 1 572 ^b			
Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Thailand	14.0	France	13.6	Switzerland	13.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	21.5	France	20.8	Thailand	8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.8	3.9	3.8 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	16.2	16.2	16.5 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.7	3.9	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁿ	7.6	7.4	7.0 ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁿ	56.2 / 54.5	60.3 / 58.1	63.0 / 60.7 ^d			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	50.0 / 4.2	50.2 / 4.2	49.5 / 4.1 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	126.5 / 0.8	253.0 / 1.3	348.1 / 1.4 ^d			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 ^p	202.2	541.9 ^d			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁿ	67.6	55.9	46.3 ^d			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.1	7.3 ^q			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^r	-0.0	-0.0 ^s			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	4.5	3.5 ^{i,q}			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 69.2	65.6 / 77.4	62.0 / 70.7 ^b			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	10.7 / 15.3	17.0 / 23.1	20.7 / 27.7 ^t			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.1 / 5.5	8.7 / 11.0	9.1 / 13.6 ^t			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	4.4 ^u	...			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.7	13.3	25.9 ^v			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 ⁱ	2.5 ⁱ	5.3 ^q			
Threatened species (number)	26	31	42			
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	1.0	0.9	0.9 ^q			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 0.1	2.0 / 0.1	2.3 / 0.1 ^q			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	56	100	107 ^{l,q}			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4	5	4 ^{i,q}			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	74	135	192 ^b			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.4	23.4	54.7 ^d			
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.4 / 7.7	38.0 / 9.5	43.0 / 10.8 ^d			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.57	9.14	11.30 ^b			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Niamey **k** WVAEMU harmonized consumer price index. **l** Index base: 2008=100. **m** Index base: 2014=100. **n** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **o** Including refugees. **p** Data as at the end of December. **q** 2018. **r** 2009. **s** 2016. **t** 2017. **u** 2012. **v** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	07 October 1960
Population (000, 2021)	211 401 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	923 768 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	232.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.8 ^a
Capital city	Abuja	National currency	Naira (NGN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 095.1 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	381.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	363 360	494 583	474 517 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	2.7	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 292.4	2 730.4	2 361.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	23.9	20.9	22.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	25.3	20.4	27.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	50.8	58.8	50.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	41.4	36.9	34.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	10.3	12.2	12.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	48.4	50.9	53.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.8	4.3	8.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	55.3 / 64.5	48.8 / 58.9	47.6 / 57.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	159	303 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	99	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	86 568	48 433	91 933 ^{l,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44 235	33 831	108 104 ^{l,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	42 333	14 602	- 16 171 ^{l,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 111	- 15 439	- 16 976 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	India	15.4	Spain	9.9	Netherlands	9.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	25.5	India	12.0	United States	9.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.6	2.7	2.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	43.5	47.8	51.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	4.8	4.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	5.9	5.7	5.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	50.5 / 49.0	52.8 / 51.2	55.1 / 53.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	44.0 / 4.5	44.1 / 4.5	43.3 / 4.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	990.5 / 0.6	1 199.1 / 0.7	1 308.6 / 0.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.6 ^o	1 510.2	2 689.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	89.3	75.0	62.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.6	3.9 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4 ^q	0.4 ^r	0.4 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 89.1 ⁱ	89.4 / 90.8 ^s	82.2 / 87.2 ^t
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	41.2 / 47.2	44.7 / 48.8	39.8 / 44.1 ^t
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.4 / 44.5	41.6 / 46.3	36.1 / 41.0 ^t
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	...	34.5 ^{l,t}
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.0	6.7	3.6 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5 ⁱ	36.0 ^{i,v}	7.5 ^w
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^x	...	...
Threatened species (number)	297	333	403
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	25.5	24.6	24.1 ^p
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	56.9 / 0.4	82.5 / 0.5	104.3 / 0.5 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 591	10 677	10 592 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	34	33	34 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 555	1 255	1 889 ^t
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.4	80.4	80.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	23.5 / 13.7	24.4 / 15.7	25.4 / 17.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.9 / 23.7	30.9 / 24.6	35.1 / 25.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.60	0.51	0.76 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Rural and urban areas. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2018. **q** 2009. **r** 2013. **s** 2014. **t** 2016. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** Population aged 18 years and over. **w** 2017. **x** 2007.

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	2 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	260 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	6.2 ^a
Capital city	Alofi	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	0.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	99	94 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	- 0.8	- 0.1	0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	42.6	45.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e	1.2	1.9	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.3	0.6 / 36.5	0.6 / 36.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,g,h}	15.5	8.7	8.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9 ⁱ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 103.5 ^j	127.8 / 127.7	145.6 / 125.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.8 / 82.9 ⁱ	109.4 / 89.5	109.7 / 110.2 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	80.0 / 88.6	104.8 / 102.9 ^b
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	77.0	79.6 ^l	...
Threatened species (number)	43	50	59
Forested area (% of land area)	72.2	72.4	72.5 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^{k,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	64	64 ^{k,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	6	8	10 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **f** Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. **g** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **h** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **i** 2008. **j** 2005. **k** Estimate. **l** 2011. **m** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **n** 2017.

North Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	08 April 1993
Population (000, 2021)	2 083 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	25 713 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	82.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1 ^a
Capital city	Skopje	National currency	Denar (MKD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	589.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	50.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 407	10 065	12 695 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	3.9	3.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 542.9	4 840.3	6 093.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	11.7	11.1	10.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	24.4	27.4	27.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	63.9	61.5	62.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6 ^h	17.9	15.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3 ^h	30.5	31.4 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.1 ^h	51.6	53.5 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	32.0	26.1	16.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	42.8 / 68.6	43.5 / 67.6	43.0 / 67.2 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	110	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	96 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 351	4 530	6 633 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 474	6 427	8 709 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 123	- 1 897	- 2 076 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 198	- 193	- 424 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	47.2	Serbia	7.9	Bulgaria	4.7
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom	15.6	Germany	10.7	Serbia	7.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.1	0.1	-0.0 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	57.1	57.4	58.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.1	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	76.3 / 72.1	77.2 / 73.1	77.6 / 73.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.9 / 16.4	16.8 / 18.6	16.2 / 21.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	129.7 / 6.3	130.7 / 6.3	131.3 / 6.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 ⁱ	1.6	17.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	10.8	8.9	10.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	6.3	6.6 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.7	2.9	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 88.0	94.0 / 93.7	98.1 / 98.3 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 83.3	81.2 / 82.6	79.1 / 80.8 ^k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.6 / 77.1	78.1 / 79.5	70.3 / 73.5 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.2	1.2 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.5	33.3	39.2 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	51.9 ^m	70.4 ⁿ	79.2 ^k
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.4	0.4 ^k
Threatened species (number)	90	100	134
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	38.1	39.4	39.7 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.3 / 4.0	7.1 / 3.4	6.9 / 3.3 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	68	58	51 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	58	56	54 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	262	486	758 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.4	24.4	24.4 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.7 / 74.5	84.6 / 74.6	84.6 / 65.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	9.3 / 17.2	8.7 / 17.6	8.2 / 17.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.10	2.20	1.14 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** Population aged 15 to 74 years. **n** Users in the last 3 months.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Micronesia	Population (000, 2021)	58 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	457 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	125.9 ^a
Capital city	Garapan	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4.0 ^c		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.2 ^{d,e}	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	66.6 / 77.6 ^{d,e}	... / / ...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	1 453	1 685	1 941 ^g
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	2 867	4 215	5 878 ^g
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 1 414	- 2 530	- 3 937 ^g

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Areas nes ^h	91.6	China, Hong Kong SAR	6.0	Rep. of Korea	1.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Areas nes ^h	69.7	Rep. of Korea	7.3	Singapore	6.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.9	0.7	0.6 ^g
Urban population (% of total population)	90.9	91.4	91.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 3.1	0.2	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	24.2 / 44.8	21.6 / 38.8	21.8 / 38.0 ^g

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	85	99	111
Forested area (% of land area)	65.9	64.1	53.0 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	375	475	517 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.6	40.6	40.6 ^g

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2010. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Population aged 16 years and over. **f** Estimate. **g** 2020. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2018. **k** Arrivals by air.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	27 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	5 466 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)	323 772 ^c
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	15.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Oslo	National currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 026.8 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	428 757	385 802	403 336 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	2.0	1.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	87 754.3	74 194.9	74 985.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.8	1.7	2.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	39.0	34.8	32.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	59.2	63.4	65.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.5	2.0	2.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.7	20.1	19.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.8	77.9	78.9 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.5	4.3	3.3 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	61.8 / 69.6	61.3 / 68.4	60.3 / 67.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	122 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	102 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 657	103 785	82 665 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 330	76 399	81 304 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	53 327	27 386	1 361 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50 258	31 106	7 185 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United Kingdom	17.4	Germany	11.7	Netherlands	9.9
Import partners (% of imports)	China	12.1	Germany	11.5	Sweden	10.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,j}	1.1	1.2	0.8 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	79.1	81.1	82.6 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,j}	1.4	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,j}	1.9	1.8	1.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,j}	82.8 / 78.3	83.6 / 79.5	84.2 / 80.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.8 / 21.0	18.0 / 21.8	17.1 / 23.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	524.6 / 10.7	746.4 / 14.4	852.2 / 15.7 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.9 ^k	54.9	55.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,j}	3.0	2.4	2.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	10.1	10.0 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.4	4.9 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	7.6	7.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 98.9	99.8 / 100.0	100.1 / 100.1 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.7 / 113.5	113.2 / 116.0	114.7 / 120.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.1 / 127.8	122.1 / 129.4	125.2 / 133.7 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.5	0.5 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	39.6	44.4 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.4 ^o	96.8 ^p	98.0 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	2.1 ^{q,l}
Threatened species (number)	36	44	118
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	33.2	33.3 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	40.0 / 8.2	37.2 / 7.2	26.0 / 4.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	8 672	8 689	8 664 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^b	277	234	220 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 767 ^r	5 361 ^s	5 879 ^{s,c}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.8	53.9	56.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	1.05	1.05	0.99 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **p** Users in the last 3 months. **q** Provisional data. **r** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. **s** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	07 October 1971			
Population (000, 2021)	5 223 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	309 980 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	16.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	193.5 ^a			
Capital city	Muscat	National currency	Rial Omani (OMR)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 501.6 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.4 ^d			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 913	68 400	76 332 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	4.6	- 0.8 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 712.6	16 028.6	15 343.1 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	1.9	2.3 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	62.6	50.6	51.6 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.0	47.5	46.2 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.2	4.9 ^e	4.4 ^{e,d}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	36.9	33.6 ^e	32.8 ^{e,d}			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.0	61.4 ^e	62.7 ^{e,d}			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	5.0	3.6	2.6 ^d			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	27.0 / 82.2	30.3 / 88.3	31.0 / 90.4 ^d			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	113 ^d			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	101	133 ^b			
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 600	35 686	29 870 ^{e,d}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	19 775	29 007	21 123 ^{e,d}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 825	6 679	8 748 ^{e,d}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 634	- 10 954	- 4 140 ^b			
Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Areas nes ^f	65.3	United Arab Emirates	6.9	Qatar	4.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	45.9	China	5.9	India	4.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.8	6.8	3.6 ^d			
Urban population (% of total population)	75.2	81.4	85.4 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	8.0	...			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.9	2.9	2.9 ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	77.5 / 73.2	78.7 / 74.5	80.0 / 75.8 ^d			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 3.9	21.8 / 3.8	22.9 / 4.5 ^a			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{h,i}	816.2 / 26.8	1 856.2 / 43.5	2 372.8 / 46.5 ^d			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^j	0.4	0.6 ^d			
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	9.8	9.6	7.3 ^d			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	4.3	4.1 ^k			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9	2.1	1.9 ^b			
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 ^l	5.0 ^m	...			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 105.4 ^l	110.7 / 106.0	107.7 / 98.6 ^b			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.2 / 102.3 ^l	102.4 / 104.2	102.4 / 111.9 ^b			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 93.1 ^l	98.3 / 98.6	96.7 / 114.3 ^b			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.4	0.3 ^k			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	1.2	2.3 ⁿ			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	35.8 ^o	73.5 ^e	95.2 ^b			
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.3	0.2 ^{p,k}			
Threatened species (number)	79	90	127			
Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^{e,k}			
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.6 / 14.0	63.9 / 15.0	68.8 / 14.2 ^k			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 793	3 228	3 446 ^k			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	257	246	226 ^k			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 441	1 909	2 301 ^k			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	8.5	11.8	11.8 ^d			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.04	...	...	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Muscat governorate. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Areas not elsewhere specified. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2009. **m** 2013. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 5 years and over. **p** Partial data.

Pakistan

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2021)	225 200 ^a	Surface area (km2)	796 095 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	292.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	106.0 ^a
Capital city	Islamabad	National currency	Pakistan Rupee (PKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 095.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	159.6 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	174 508	267 035	256 996 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	4.7	3.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	972.6	1 339.0	1 186.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.3	25.1	23.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	20.6	20.1	20.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	55.1	54.9	56.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	43.4	41.0	35.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	24.0	25.8 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.2	35.0	38.3 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	0.6	3.6	4.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	21.7 / 79.9	23.9 / 80.8	22.2 / 81.7 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	145	200 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	99	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 413	22 089	22 237 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	37 537	43 990	45 775 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 16 124	- 21 901	- 23 538 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 354	- 2 803	245 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	18.6	China	8.4	United Kingdom	7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	27.3	United Arab Emirates	9.8	United States	5.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.3	2.1	2.0 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	35.0	36.0	36.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.6	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	4.2	3.8	3.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	65.4 / 63.6	67.0 / 65.1	68.0 / 66.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.7 / 6.3	35.9 / 6.4	34.6 / 6.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	3 943.7 / 2.2	3 506.5 / 1.8	3 276.6 / 1.5 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4 151.0 ^l	3 440.0	1 535.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	75.6	68.1	61.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7	3.2 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8	0.9	1.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.6	2.9 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.6 / 91.0	78.3 / 91.4	87.9 / 102.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.8 / 37.3	34.9 / 44.0	40.7 / 46.7 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.8 / 29.0	27.4 / 36.2	31.9 / 37.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.4	4.8	3.9 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.2	20.7	20.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0 ^h	14.0	17.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p,q}	0.4 ^r	0.2	0.2 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	109	129	200
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	5.3	5.1	4.9 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	129.2 / 0.7	150.7 / 0.8	194.1 / 0.9 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 040	2 158	2 234 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	21 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	907	966 ^s	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.8	34.8	34.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	45.7 / 32.3	42.2 / 32.8	40.2 / 33.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.60	1.31	0.68 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Excluding private non-profit. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** 2009. **s** 2012.

Region	Micronesia	UN membership date	15 December 1994			
Population (000, 2021)	18 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	459 ^b			
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	39.5 ^a	Capital city	Melekeok			
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	11.4 ^{c,d}			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021			
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	279	280 ^b			
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.3	9.5	0.3 ^b			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 219.9	15 784.0	15 572.5 ^b			
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	4.2	3.3	3.4 ^b			
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	11.0	8.9	10.4 ^b			
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	84.8	87.8	86.2 ^b			
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4 ^{i,j,k}	...	...	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 ^{i,j,k}	...	...	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 ^{i,j,k}	...	...	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 ^{i,l}	...	...	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 ^{i,l}	... / / ...			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	118 ^m			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^o	12 ⁿ	6	7 ^{n,p}			
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^o	107	150	216 ^{n,p}			
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^o	- 96 ⁿ	- 144	- 209 ^{n,p}			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 24	- 52 ^m			
Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ⁿ	Japan	77.2	Areas nes ^q	8.9	Panama	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ⁿ	United States	34.8	Singapore	17.0	Rep. of Korea	10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 1.9	- 0.3	0.5 ^p			
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	78.2	80.5 ^b			
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.7	...			
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5.5 / 30.6	4.9 / 27.9	5.1 / 28.1 ^p			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	~0.0	~0.0 ^m			
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{s,t}	11.6	11.4	10.9 ^d			
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.4 ^u	...			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	105.2 / 119.6 ^u	... / ...			
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	122.9 / 110.8 ^u	... / ...			
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.4 / 86.0 ^v	129.8 / 112.9 ^u	... / ...			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	17.0	11.2 ^d			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	6.3 ^w			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021			
Threatened species (number)	128	177	196			
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	88.2	89.1	89.7 ^d			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	...	0 ^{n,d}	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	161	160 ⁿ	166 ^{n,d}			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	85	162	106 ^d			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.9	48.1	48.1 ^p			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	84.9 / 62.8	93.0 / 68.2	96.2 / 70.3 ^p			
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	14.24	4.58	28.27 ^d			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Koror. **d** 2018. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **j** Population aged 16 years and over. **k** 2008. **l** 2005. **m** 2017. **n** Estimate. **o** Imports FOB. **p** 2020. **q** Areas not elsewhere specified. **r** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **s** Data revision. **t** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **u** 2014. **v** 2007. **w** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **x** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport).

Panama

Region	Central America	UN membership date	13 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	4 382 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	75 320 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	58.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Panama City	National currency	Balboa (PAB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 821.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 440	54 092	66 788 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	5.7	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 082.0	13 630.3	15 728.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.8	2.9	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.7	30.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	76.2	68.4	67.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.4	14.7	13.7 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	18.7	18.8 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.9	66.6	67.5 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	3.7	3.0	3.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	47.1 / 80.0	50.7 / 79.2	53.4 / 79.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	120	120 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	10 987	11 348	1 726 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	16 737	10 375	8 077 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 5 751	973	- 6 351 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 113	- 4 848	1 233 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Ecuador	13.8	United States	11.8	Guatemala	10.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	24.7	United States	16.2	Japan	13.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.8	1.7	1.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	65.1	66.7	68.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.2	2.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.6	2.6	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	79.3 / 73.5	80.4 / 74.4	81.5 / 75.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.1 / 9.7	27.8 / 10.8	26.2 / 12.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	157.8 / 4.3	184.7 / 4.7	313.2 / 7.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.6 ^j	19.3	135.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	17.8	16.0	14.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1	6.8	7.3 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 ^l	3.2 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 107.0	94.9 / 97.2	93.4 / 95.4 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.5 / 69.2	77.9 / 73.9	78.3 / 74.1 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.3 / 48.3	62.5 / 55.3	61.6 / 54.4 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.6	11.9	9.4 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	19.3	22.5 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.1 ^p	51.2	63.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	347	373	497
Forested area (% of land area)	58.2 ^e	57.6	57.1 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.6 / 2.4	9.8 / 2.5	9.3 / 2.2 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	26	36	44 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39	43	44 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 324	2 110	1 785 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.2	33.2	33.2 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.48	0.02	0.11 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Urban areas. **g** From 2004 to 2011 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2018. **l** 2008. **m** 2011. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	10 October 1975
Population (000, 2021)	9 119 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	462 840 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	20.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	104.4 ^a
Capital city	Port Moresby	National currency	Kina (PGK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	374.5 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 251	21 723	24 970 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	6.6	6.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 949.4	2 679.3	2 845.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	20.2	18.3	18.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	34.2	36.4	36.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	45.5	45.3	44.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	66.4	61.3	57.8 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	4.8	6.4	6.7 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	28.8	32.3	35.5 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.0	2.6	2.5 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	47.2 / 49.3	46.6 / 48.2	46.0 / 47.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	128	164 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	100	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	5 742	8 425	12 723 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	3 950	2 537	3 374 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	1 792	5 888	9 348 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 642	4 407	5 451 ^j

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Australia	24.1	China	22.9	Japan	21.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Australia	33.1	China	21.9	Singapore	13.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.4	2.1	2.0 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	13.0	13.0	13.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.2	2.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	4.1	3.8	3.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	62.7 / 60.0	64.1 / 61.4	65.4 / 62.9 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.3 / 5.3	36.8 / 5.5	34.8 / 6.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	30.4 / 0.4	30.9 / 0.4	31.1 / 0.3 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.7 ⁿ	9.9	9.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	54.5	48.3	41.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	1.8	2.4 ^{i,j}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	...	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	1.9 ^{h,j}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 / 61.4 ^o	95.7 / 107.7 ^p	103.6 / 113.2 ^q
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	33.0 / 44.0 ^p	39.9 / 54.7 ^q
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	17.2 / 25.4 ^p	26.2 / 41.2 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.8	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9	2.7	0.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 ^s	7.9 ^h	11.2 ^{h,t}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	~0.0 ^{u,v,q}
Threatened species (number)	453	478	1 016
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	79.9	79.5	79.3 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	95	228	234 ^{h,j}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	21	19 ^{h,j}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	140	183	160 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.2	7.2	7.3 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	29.8 / ...	29.1 / ...	28.3 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.90	2.77	2.66 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2018. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2008. **p** 2012. **q** 2016. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Population aged 10 years and over. **t** 2017. **u** Partial data. **v** Excluding business enterprise.

Paraguay

Region	South America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	7 220 ^a	Surface area (km2)	406 752 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	18.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.2 ^a
Capital city	Asunción	National currency	Guarani (PYG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 279.2 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6 916.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 239	36 164	38 087 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.1	3.1	0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 359.6	5 406.7	5 406.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	14.0	10.2	11.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.3	37.4	35.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	48.8	52.4	53.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.6	19.7	19.9 ^{g,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	19.7	17.9 ^{g,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.2	60.6	62.1 ^{g,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	4.6	4.6	4.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	53.8 / 83.8	55.9 / 82.9	59.4 / 84.5 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	100	125	146 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	99	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 517	8 328	8 181 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	10 033	10 291	9 927 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 517	- 1 964	- 1 746 ^{g,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49	- 145	738 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Brazil	33.0	Argentina	22.8	Chile	8.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	Brazil	21.6	United States	19.3	Argentina	18.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	59.3	60.8	61.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.9	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.9	2.6	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	74.2 / 70.2	75.2 / 71.3	76.2 / 72.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.9 / 7.8	30.4 / 8.8	28.6 / 10.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	160.3 / 2.6	156.5 / 2.3	169.6 / 2.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^l	0.2	5.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	24.1	20.8	19.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	6.7 ^m	6.7 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	1.3 ^o	1.4 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.7 ^o	3.4 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 104.3	103.0 / 105.7 ^o	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.8 / 65.7	78.6 / 73.3 ^o	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.7 / 53.9	71.8 / 64.9 ^o	72.4 / 65.8 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.9	9.2	7.1 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	15.0	15.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	19.8 ^{r,s}	49.7	68.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^t	0.1 ^u	0.1 ^{u,n}
Threatened species (number)	48	58	71
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	49.3	44.0	41.9 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.8 / 0.8	6.0 / 0.9	8.1 / 1.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	352	350	346 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	42	44 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	465	1 215	1 216 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.2	36.3	36.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	70.3 / 40.8	71.6 / 47.7	72.2 / 50.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	51.8 / 54.1	52.8 / 62.6	53.7 / 70.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.43	0.17	0.35 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Estimate. **h** For Greater Asunción only. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2018. **o** 2012. **p** 2016. **q** Data as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** Population aged 10 years and over. **t** 2008. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Region	South America	UN membership date	31 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	33 359 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 285 216 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	26.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.7 ^a
Capital city	Lima	National currency	Sol (PEN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10 554.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.3 ^b

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	147 528	189 803	226 850 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	3.3	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 082.3	6 229.0	6 977.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	7.5	7.7	7.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	39.1	33.2	32.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	53.5	59.1	59.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.7	28.3	27.2 ^{h,i}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.9	16.6	15.3 ^{h,i}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	55.4	55.2	57.5 ^{h,i}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	3.5	3.0	3.2 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	72.1 / 85.9	67.9 / 83.8	70.6 / 85.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	118	132 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	100	117 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 807	33 667	35 887 ^{h,i}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 966	38 026	22 009 ^{h,i}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	5 842	- 4 359	13 878 ^{h,i}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 564	- 9 526	- 3 531 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	29.4	United States	12.5	Canada	5.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	24.2	United States	20.8	Brazil	5.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	1.0	1.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	76.4	77.4	78.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.6	1.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.7	2.4	2.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.1 / 71.3	77.7 / 72.6	79.2 / 73.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.1 / 8.9	28.1 / 10.7	24.7 / 12.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	104.7 / 0.4	154.8 / 0.5	1 224.5 / 3.7 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 ^m	1.8	1 110.8 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	18.1	14.1	12.8 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7 ⁿ	5.0	5.2 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.9 ^p	1.1 ^q	0.8 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	4.0	3.8 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.0 / 109.8	100.3 / 100.2	111.3 / 115.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.5 / 91.1	97.4 / 97.8	105.6 / 112.1 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.2 / 73.5	91.4 / 90.9	103.6 / 108.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	7.4	7.9 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.5	22.3	26.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	34.8 ^t	40.9	60.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.1	0.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	551	643	919
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	57.9	57.2	56.8 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	41.5 / 1.4	49.5 / 1.6	50.0 / 1.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	810	938	918 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	29	31 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{u,v}	2 299	3 456	4 419 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.7	27.9	29.6 ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	57.9 / 18.0	58.6 / 20.1	59.4 / 22.1 ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	36.0 / ...	49.3 / ...	63.5 / ... ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.22	0.18	0.21 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2020. **j** Metropolitan Lima. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. **o** 2018. **p** 2009. **q** 2012. **r** 2017. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 6 years and over. **u** Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	111 047 ^a	Surface area (km2)	300 000 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	372.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.8 ^a
Capital city	Manila	National currency	Philippine Piso (PHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	13 698.9 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	48.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	199 591	292 774	359 354 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	6.1	5.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 124.1	2 867.1	3 323.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	12.3	10.3	8.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	32.6	30.9	30.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	55.1	58.8	61.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.8 ^j	29.2	22.5 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.5 ^j	16.2	19.8 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.6 ^j	54.6	57.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.6	3.1	2.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	48.5 / 76.0	49.3 / 75.2	46.2 / 73.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	...	107	123 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	100	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	51 498	58 648	63 901 ^{j,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 468	70 153	90 692 ^{j,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 970	- 11 505	- 26 791 ^{j,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 179	7 266	12 979 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	16.3	Japan	15.1	China	13.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	22.8	Japan	9.6	Rep. of Korea	7.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.7	1.7	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	46.3	47.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.5	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	3.3	3.0	2.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	73.4 / 65.8	74.6 / 66.2	75.3 / 67.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.0 / 6.5	32.3 / 7.3	29.5 / 8.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	208.6 / 0.2	211.9 / 0.2	225.5 / 0.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	139.9 ^o	386.2	376.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	25.5	23.7	19.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.3	4.3	4.4 ^q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3	...	0.6 ^r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ^s	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 108.3 ^s	110.5 / 113.9	97.6 / 100.6 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.5 / 80.9 ^s	91.5 / 84.4	93.9 / 85.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.2 / 68.1	83.1 / 74.3	79.0 / 66.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.2	9.4	6.5 ^q
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.0	27.2	28.0 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0	36.0 ^{u,v}	43.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1 ^s	0.2	...
Threatened species (number)	697	767	1 330
Forested area (% of land area)	22.9	23.5	23.9 ^q
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	77.1 / 0.8	103.9 / 1.0	132.1 / 1.2 ^q
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	924	999	1 118 ^q
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	17	20	22 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	3 520	5 361	8 261 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.4	41.6	41.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	60.8 / 32.4	61.3 / 33.5	61.8 / 34.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	47.9 / 50.2	51.3 / 57.8	54.9 / 65.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.15	0.21 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the National Capital Region. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Base: 2012=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** Data revision. **q** 2018. **r** 2017. **s** 2009. **t** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **u** Population aged 18 years and over. **v** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	37 797 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	312 679 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	123.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.0 ^a
Capital city	Warsaw	National currency	Zloty (PLN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 775.9 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	479 834	477 812	595 862 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	4.2	4.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 518.6	12 562.7	15 727.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	3.2	2.7	2.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	32.8	34.0	31.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	64.0	63.4	65.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.1	11.5	8.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.5	32.0 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.6	57.9	59.1 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.6	7.5	3.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.3 / 64.3	48.8 / 65.2	48.3 / 65.1 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	108	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	97	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	157 065	194 461	254 169 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	174 128	189 696	254 660 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 063	4 765	- 491 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 26 660	- 4 347	21 067 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	28.9	Czechia	5.9	United Kingdom	5.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	21.9	China	14.4	Italy	5.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	--0.0	- 0.2	- 0.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	60.9	60.3	60.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.2	- 0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4	1.3	1.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	79.8 / 71.3	81.2 / 73.1	82.4 / 74.5 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 19.4	14.8 / 22.7	15.2 / 26.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	642.4 / 1.7	611.9 / 1.6	817.3 / 2.2 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	18.4 ^k	29.0	17.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	5.7	4.4	3.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	6.4	6.3 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.3	2.4 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	4.8	4.6 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 96.9	100.3 / 100.0 ⁿ	96.3 / 97.4 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.7 / 96.2	105.7 / 109.7	110.3 / 113.5 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 96.1	112.1 / 116.6	114.3 / 119.6 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.8	0.7 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	20.0	24.1	28.3 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	62.3 ^p	68.0 ^{p,q}	80.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	1.0	1.2 ^{r,l}
Threatened species (number)	37	51	95
Forested area (% of land area)	30.5	30.8	30.9 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	307.5 / 8.0	282.7 / 7.4	292.9 / 7.6 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 809	2 843	2 613 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	111	105	117 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	12 470 ^s	16 728	19 622 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	84.3	87.3	87.3 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	90.9 / ...	92.6 / ...	93.8 / ... ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^t	0.08	0.10	0.13 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** 2014. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Provisional data. **s** Based on surveys by the Institute of Tourism. **t** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	10 168 ^a	Surface area (km2)	92 226 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	111.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.8 ^a
Capital city	Lisbon	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 942.1 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	237 881	199 314	238 785 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	1.8	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 449.9	19 223.3	23 350.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.2	2.4	2.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	22.7	22.3	21.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	75.1	75.2	75.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.2	7.5	5.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.3	24.3	24.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.5	68.1	69.8 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	10.8	12.4	5.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	55.8 / 66.9	53.8 / 64.2	53.8 / 63.6 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	107	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	108	109 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 414	55 045	61 529 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 682	66 909	77 594 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 28 268	- 11 864	- 16 065 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 24 407	471	- 2 607 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	25.4	France	13.5	Germany	11.8
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	32.6	Germany	13.3	France	7.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	60.6	63.5	65.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.2	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	82.5 / 76.0	83.6 / 77.4	84.6 / 78.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.0 / 24.7	14.1 / 27.0	12.9 / 29.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	762.8 / 7.2	864.8 / 8.3	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.5 ^m	1.4	2.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	3.3	2.9	3.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.8	9.0	9.4 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0	4.7	5.3 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	4.9	5.0 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.9 / 113.2	104.9 / 109.0	105.4 / 108.2 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.3 / 105.3	116.9 / 120.6	120.6 / 121.1 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.2 / 96.6	117.7 / 120.1	125.3 / 123.8 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0	0.8 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.4	31.3	40.0 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.3 ^q	68.6	75.3 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.2	1.3 ^{r,n}
Threatened species (number)	171	256	512
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	35.5	36.2	36.2 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^s	47.6 / 4.5	46.9 / 4.5	43.8 / 4.3 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	242	222	246 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	93	89	90 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	6 756	11 723 ^v	17 174 ^{v,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.7	75.2	75.4 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	97.7 / 90.2	97.5 / 91.5	96.8 / 92.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	72.7 / ...	85.3 / ...	92.7 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.29	0.16	0.18 ^o

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Excluding rent. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Provisional data. **s** Data includes the Azores and Madeira. **t** Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. **u** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **v** Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist apartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	2 828 ^a
Surface area (km2)	8 868 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	318.9 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.9 ^a	Capital city	San Juan
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 451.4 ^{c,b}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	98 381	103 376	104 989 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.4	- 1.0	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 482.0	30 570.7	35 790.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.8	0.8	0.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	50.7	51.1	50.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	48.4	48.0	48.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	1.4	1.2	1.0 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.4	16.3	15.5 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	81.3	82.5	83.5 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	16.1	12.0	8.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	35.5 / 54.9	32.5 / 50.1	30.9 / 46.9 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	105	107 ^h
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	116	99	94 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 1.1	- 3.3 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	93.8	93.6	93.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.7	1.5	1.2 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	81.8 / 74.0	82.7 / 75.4	83.3 / 76.2 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.6 / 18.3	18.6 / 21.3	14.9 / 28.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	305.0 / 8.5	280.5 / 8.3	247.1 / 8.6 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	7.2	6.4	5.5 ^f
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	6.1 ^j	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 95.7	91.6 / 90.2 ^k	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 83.6	89.8 / 83.5 ^k	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 75.0	83.8 / 76.2 ^k	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	28.8	18.2	21.1 ^l
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 ^m	63.5	77.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5 ⁿ	0.4	...
Threatened species (number)	103	127	159
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	55.4	55.7	55.8 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	1	1 ^{e,j}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	16	17 ^{e,l}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{o,p}	3 186	3 542	3 068 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.3	32.3	32.3 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. **d** At producers' prices. **e** Estimate. **f** 2020. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** 2017. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** 2014. **k** 2013. **l** 2018. **m** Population aged 12 years and over. **n** 2009. **o** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1971
Population (000, 2021)	2 930 ^a	Surface area (km2)	11 627 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	252.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	299.3 ^a
Capital city	Doha	National currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	637.3 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	125 122	161 740	183 466 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	16.7	3.7	- 0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	67 403.2	63 039.1	64 781.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	67.5	55.4	55.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	32.4	44.4	44.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.5 ^f	1.2	1.2 ^{f,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	56.4 ^f	54.1	54.4 ^{f,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.1 ^f	44.6	44.5 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	0.4	0.2	0.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	51.4 / 96.3	58.9 / 95.2	56.8 / 95.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	105 ^g	97 ^{h,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	118	119 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	74 964	77 971	51 504 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	23 240	32 610	25 835 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	51 725	45 361	25 669 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	13 751	- 3 617 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	Japan	15.5	China	15.2	India	14.3
Import partners (% of imports)	United States	15.7	China	14.9	United Kingdom	7.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	15.3	6.5	2.3 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	98.5	98.9	99.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	14.7	6.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.2	2.0	1.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	80.3 / 77.6	81.1 / 78.3	81.8 / 78.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	12.9 / 1.6	13.4 / 2.2	13.7 / 3.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	1 456.4 / 78.5	1 687.6 / 65.8	2 226.2 / 77.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.3 ^k	1.4	1.5 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	8.3	7.3	6.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	3.2	2.5 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	1.7 ^m	2.5 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.6 ^m	2.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 100.9	103.0 / 102.2	105.1 / 102.1 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.7 / 108.3	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.9 / 100.3	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.2	0.4 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	9.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.0	92.9	99.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.5	0.5 ^l
Threatened species (number)	32	35	60
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	55.5 / 29.9	79.9 / 31.1	87.0 / 31.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 428	9 249	9 138 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	628	600	650 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 136 ^o	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	60.0	60.0	60.0 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. **d** 2020. **e** At producers' prices. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: 2013=100. **h** Base: 2018=100. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2014. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2005.

Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	UN membership date	17 September 1991
Population (000, 2021)	51 305 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	100 340 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	527.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Seoul	National currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	9 962.4 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 088.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 144 067	1 465 773	1 646 539 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.8	2.8	2.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 091.2	28 840.7	32 143.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.4	2.2	1.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	37.5	37.2	35.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	60.1	60.6	62.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.6	5.1	4.8 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.0	25.2	25.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.4	69.7	70.2 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.7	3.6	4.6 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	49.5 / 72.2	51.9 / 73.3	52.8 / 73.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	110	116 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	466 381	526 753	512 710 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	425 208	436 487	467 498 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	41 173	90 266	45 212 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 950	105 119	75 276 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	25.9	United States	14.5	Viet Nam	9.5
Import partners (% of imports)	China	23.3	United States	12.4	Japan	9.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.5	0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	81.9	81.6	81.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.2	1.2	1.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	82.7 / 76.0	84.4 / 77.9	85.7 / 79.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.1 / 15.3	13.8 / 18.3	12.3 / 24.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{l,m}	920.0 / 1.9	1 370.9 / 2.7	1 728.2 / 3.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 ⁿ	6.6	28.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	3.5	3.0	2.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	6.7	7.6 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.2	2.4 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	4.6 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 101.7	98.7 / 98.9	99.5 / 99.7 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 96.6	99.7 / 100.3	98.1 / 98.8 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.2 / 93.0	96.6 / 97.1	99.8 / 100.8 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.6 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.7	16.3	19.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.7 ^r	89.9 ^s	96.2 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.0	4.5 ^o
Threatened species (number)	64	76	161
Forested area (% of land area) ⁱ	65.7	65.0	64.7 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	550.9 / 11.1	582.0 / 11.4	586.2 / 11.3 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 863	2 125	1 866 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	212	225	231 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	8 798	13 232	17 503 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.8	36.4	37.6 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Seoul Special City. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2018. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 3 years and over. **s** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **t** Including nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	4 024 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	33 846 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	122.5 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.8 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Chisinau	National currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	504.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	17.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 975	7 745	11 955 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.3	3.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 707.0	1 902.7	2 956.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^a	13.0	13.2	11.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	23.7	26.0	26.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	63.3	60.8	62.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.5	34.2	35.4 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	17.8	17.1 ^{l,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.8	48.0	47.5 ^{l,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.4	3.7	5.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	38.6 / 45.2	41.3 / 47.3	40.0 / 45.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	136	173 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	91	118 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 967	2 485 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 855	3 987	5 416 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 314	- 2 020	- 2 931 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 463	- 796 ^d

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports)	Romania	28.4	Germany	9.1	Russian Federation	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China	11.9	Romania	11.7	Russian Federation	11.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.6	42.5	42.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	- 0.4	- 0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,l}	1.3	1.3	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,l}	72.1 / 64.4	75.2 / 66.7	75.9 / 67.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	16.5 / 14.1	15.8 / 16.5	15.8 / 19.5 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	129.5 / 3.2	106.4 / 2.6	104.4 / 2.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 ^m	6.8	3.9 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,l}	15.6	14.2	12.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	8.6	6.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.5	2.6 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	6.3 ^o	6.1 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	93.3 / 93.7	91.9 / 92.9	88.3 / 90.7 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	89.0 / 87.0	86.5 / 85.8	85.7 / 87.0 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	90.7 / 81.9	86.0 / 83.2	87.9 / 88.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.5	4.6	4.1 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.8	20.8	24.8 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	32.3 ⁱ	69.0	76.1 ^q
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.3 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	27	29	35
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4	11.8	11.8 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	7.9 / 2.2	7.6 / 2.1	8.0 / 2.2 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	8	28	33 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	22	27	31 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{j,s}	64	94	174 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	75.2 / ...	76.7 / ...	78.9 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.32	3.81	2.16 ⁿ

a Including the Transnistria region. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **k** Data refer to 8 cities only. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2014. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. **s** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2021)	902 ^a
Surface area (km2)	2 510 ^b	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	360.7 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.8 ^a	Capital city	Saint-Denis
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	147.2 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	4.2 ^e	4.3 ^{g,h}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	14.1 ^e	12.7 ^{g,h}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	67.1 ^e	81.7 ^{g,h}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	28.9	28.9 ^{g,i}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 59.9 ^f	49.1 / 61.3 ^{f,g,i}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	105	108 ^{k,d}

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.0	0.8	0.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	98.5	99.3	99.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.4	0.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	2.4	2.4	2.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	81.9 / 74.5	82.9 / 76.0	83.8 / 77.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.4 / 12.2	24.3 / 15.3	22.0 / 18.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	123.0 / 14.8	127.2 / 14.7	131.8 / 14.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	5.6	4.2	2.7 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.8 ^m	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3 ^{n,m}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	104	126	151
Forested area (% of land area) ⁿ	37.6	38.3	38.8 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8 ^o	...	...
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	420	426	534 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.1	47.1	47.1 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Population aged 15 to 64 years. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2012. **i** 2013. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** 2009. **n** Estimate. **o** Data after 2010 are included in France. **p** Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	19 128 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	238 391 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	83.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.6 ^a
Capital city	Bucharest	National currency	Romanian Leu (RON)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 812.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	4.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	166 225	177 895	250 076 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.9	3.9	4.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 119.7	8 928.1	12 914.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	5.6	4.8	4.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	42.4	34.1	31.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	52.0	61.2	64.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.0	25.6	21.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	28.5	30.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	40.7	46.0	48.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	7.0	6.8	3.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	46.3 / 64.3	45.2 / 64.4	44.9 / 64.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	114 ⁱ	127 ^{j,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 413	60 605	71 046 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 007	69 858	92 056 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 593	- 9 253	- 21 010 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 478	- 1 396	- 13 138 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.8	Italy	10.7	France	6.7
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	20.8	Italy	8.9	Hungary	7.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.9	- 0.5	- 0.7 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	53.9	54.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.7	- 0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	1.5	1.5	1.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	76.7 / 69.5	78.4 / 71.5	79.3 / 72.4 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.8 / 21.3	15.5 / 23.8	15.5 / 26.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.2 / 0.9	281.0 / 1.4	705.3 / 3.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 ^l	2.9	4.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	12.0	8.4	6.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	5.8	4.9	5.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.6 ^o	3.0 ^p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.1	3.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.8	88.5 / 89.8	86.9 / 87.7 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.2 / 98.1	92.9 / 92.9	89.2 / 89.0 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 97.7	91.0 / 89.1	90.8 / 88.3 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.7	1.3 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	13.7	18.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.9 ^r	55.8 ^s	73.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.5 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	64	85	144
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3	30.0	30.1 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	74.7 / 3.7	69.6 / 3.5	71.6 / 3.7 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 155	1 116	1 053 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	67	72 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 498	9 331	12 815 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.0	75.9	76.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7	95.0 / 66.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.07	0.09	0.11 ^p

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency II EU Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed an increase in insurance benefits sum. **n** 2018. **o** 2013. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **s** Users in the last 3 months.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	145 912 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	17 098 246 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	8.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.4 ^a
Capital city	Moscow	National currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	12 476.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	73.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 539 845	1 366 410	1 692 930 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 2.0	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 732.2	9 424.5	11 605.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.8	4.3	3.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.8	33.3	34.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	61.4	62.4	62.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.7	6.7	5.6 ^{d,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.8	27.3	26.6 ^{d,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.5	66.0	67.8 ^{d,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	7.4	5.6	4.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.9 / 70.3	55.5 / 71.2	54.4 / 69.8 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	152	187 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	100	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	397 068	343 908	327 503 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	228 912	182 782	239 874 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	168 156	161 126	87 629 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	67 452	67 777	33 949 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^{e,d}	China	13.4	Netherlands	10.5	Germany	6.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^{e,d}	China	21.9	Germany	10.2	Belarus	5.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	--0.0	0.2	0.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	74.0	74.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	--0.0	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	1.5	1.7	1.8 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	73.7 / 61.0	76.0 / 64.6	77.5 / 66.8 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 18.0	16.9 / 20.0	18.5 / 22.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 194.7 / 7.8	11 643.3 / 8.0	11 636.9 / 8.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	132.6 ^g	431.2	93.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	10.7	8.3	5.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.3	5.3 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	7.2	4.2	4.4 ^h
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 ⁱ	3.8	4.7 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 99.1 ^k	99.5 / 98.7	104.1 / 105.2 ^h
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.1 / 85.4 ^k	101.0 / 103.4	102.2 / 105.3 ^h
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.3 / 85.9 ^k	104.2 / 115.3	105.9 / 115.1 ^h
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.6	11.5	8.2 ^h
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	13.6	15.8 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0 ^m	70.1 ^{n,o}	82.6 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^h
Threatened species (number)	126	217	295
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	49.8	49.8	49.8 ^h
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 529.2 / 10.7	1 534.5 / 10.6	1 587.0 / 11.0 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53 679	56 024	62 422 ^{d,h}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	202	200	228 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22 281	33 729	24 551 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.1	25.1	25.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	62.3 / 46.7	63.1 / 49.5	63.7 / 52.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.03	0.09 ^p	0.08 ^{p,j}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Data as at the end of December. **h** 2018. **i** 2008. **j** 2017. **k** 2009. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **n** Population aged 15 to 72 years. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Some of the debt relief reported may correspond to the credits. Statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2021)	13 276 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	26 338 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	538.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^a
Capital city	Kigali	National currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 094.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	972.5 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 124	8 533	10 355 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	8.9	9.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	610.0	750.5	820.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	26.9	26.3	25.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	18.1	19.2	20.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	55.1	54.5	53.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	79.5	66.7	61.7 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.7	8.3	9.1 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	14.8	25.0	29.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	1.1	1.1	1.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	84.1 / 84.9	83.9 / 84.0	84.0 / 83.3 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	122	151 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	117	101	123 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	242	594	1 629 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 405	2 370	3 595 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 163	- 1 777	- 1 966 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 399	- 1 084	- 1 254 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Dem. Rep. of Congo	32.1	United Arab Emirates	29.6	Uganda	5.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	19.9	India	8.8	Kenya	8.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.5	2.6 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	16.9	17.0	17.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	2.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	4.8	4.2	4.1 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	61.5 / 58.5	67.6 / 63.8	70.5 / 66.3 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.5 / 4.1	40.6 / 4.5	39.2 / 5.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	426.9 / 4.3	514.6 / 4.5	513.9 / 4.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.7 ^m	135.6	150.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	62.7	39.4	29.2 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	8.5	6.9 ^o	7.5 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	3.6 ^h	3.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	150.1 / 146.4	140.6 / 138.7	130.0 / 132.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.6 / 31.6	39.4 / 36.3	47.0 / 41.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.4 / 20.6	32.1 / 31.9	32.5 / 31.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.9	2.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	56.2	63.8	61.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	18.0 ^h	21.8 ^{h,r}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	0.6 ^s
Threatened species (number)	55	61	171
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	10.7	10.9	11.1 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	76	85	87 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	9 ^h	8 ^{h,p}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	504	987	932 ^s
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.7	51.7	51.7 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	35.1 / 2.6	40.8 / 3.9	45.5 / 5.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 43.3	... / 49.2	... / 53.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.92	12.98	11.92 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Urban areas. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data revision. **o** Break in the time series. **p** 2018. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** 2017. **s** 2016.

Saint Helena

Region	Western Africa	Population (000, 2021)	6 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	309 ^{c,d,e}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	15.6 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Jamestown	National currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	0.6 ^f		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.3 ^{g,h,i}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0 ^{g,h,i}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.7 ^{g,h,i}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	-0	-0	-0 ^k
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	20	41	81 ^k
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 20	- 40	- 81 ^k

Major trading partners			2020			
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	44.0	Japan	24.9	United Kingdom	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United Kingdom	48.7	South Africa	13.1	Turkey	9.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,l}	- 0.7	2.5	0.7 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) ^d	39.5	39.5	39.9 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{d,l}	- 0.7	- 0.7	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,m}	0.2 / 4.8	0.4 / 6.4	0.4 / 7.2 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 ⁿ	...	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	24.9	37.6 ^{j,o}	...
Threatened species (number) ^d	60	80	189
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	5.1	5.1	5.1 ^f
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^f
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	30	27	32 ^f
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.4	38.5	38.5 ^k

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. **d** Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. **e** 2019. **f** 2018. **g** Population aged 15 to 69 years. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2008. **j** Estimate. **k** 2020. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** 2009. **o** 2012.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	23 September 1983
Population (000, 2021)	54 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	261 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	205.9 ^a	Capital city	Basseterre
National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	14.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	760	923	1 051 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.6	1.0	2.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 508.6	18 029.3	19 896.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	1.1	1.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	26.1	27.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.4	72.8	71.2 ^b
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	106	103 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	103	101	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	32	53 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	270	297	272 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 265	- 219 ^{g,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 139	- 80	- 72 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	75.7	Germany	5.8	Turkey	2.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	United States	47.1	Rep. of Korea	11.5	Peru	5.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.9	0.9	0.8 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	31.3	30.8	30.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.7	0.8	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	7.2 / 14.8	7.4 / 14.5	7.7 / 14.5 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	-0.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	5.3	5.3	5.3 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	2.7	2.8 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 ⁱ	2.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 116.5	107.9 / 108.7	107.1 / 110.4 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.2 / 107.4 ^g	107.5 / 108.3	108.7 / 105.1 ^k
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 92.8 ^g	99.9 / 100.1	103.5 / 98.1 ^k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	42.8	36.1 ^l	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.7	6.7	25.0 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	75.7 ^g	80.7 ^{g,n}
Threatened species (number)	36	51	70
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	42.3	42.3	42.3 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0 ^g	0 ^{g,d}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	65	65 ^g	67 ^{g,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	98	118	125 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.3	23.3	56.8 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.57	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2007. **k** 2016. **l** 2012. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** 2017. **o** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1979
Population (000, 2021)	184 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	539 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	302.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Castries	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	22.3 ^e	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 487	1 808	2 122 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	0.1	1.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 540.4	10 093.9	11 611.4 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	3.0	2.5	2.3 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	13.5	12.6	11.4 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	83.5	84.9	86.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	19.8	18.5	17.0 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	18.6	17.9	18.3 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^k	61.7	63.7	64.7 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	17.1	24.1	20.2 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	57.0 / 74.9	58.5 / 75.2	59.7 / 74.9 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	100	111	109 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	100	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	181	115 ^{k,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	647	583	539 ^{k,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 432	- 403	- 424 ^{k,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 203	38	103 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^k	United States	33.9	Barbados	10.7	Trinidad and Tobago	8.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^k	United States	42.7	Trinidad and Tobago	16.0	China	5.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.3	0.6	0.5 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	18.4	18.5	18.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	- 3.4	0.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	1.6	1.5	1.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	76.0 / 73.0	76.6 / 73.9	77.4 / 74.7 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.2 / 11.9	19.8 / 12.9	17.7 / 15.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	9.0 / 5.2	8.7 / 4.8	8.3 / 4.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^o	0.1	-0.0 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	16.3	16.0	12.5 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.3	4.6	4.4 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.6	1.9 ^p	0.6 ^q
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 ^k	3.9	3.3 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 103.2 ^r	99.5 / 102.8	103.3 / 101.4 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.3 / 94.4	88.1 / 88.9	88.6 / 91.1 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 / 89.1	83.3 / 81.5	87.0 / 88.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.3	15.6	21.4 ^e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	16.7	16.7 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^k	32.5	42.5	50.8 ^q
Threatened species (number)	46	58	85
Forested area (% of land area) ^k	34.0	34.0	34.0 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^k	1	1	1 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^k	45	43	44 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	306	345	424 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.84	0.83	1.61 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Refers to habitable area. Excludes Saint Lucia's Forest Reserve. **c** 2019. **d** East Caribbean Dollar. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2014. **q** 2017. **r** 2007. **s** Data as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2021)	6 ^a			
Surface area (km ²)	242 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	25.1 ^a			
Capital city	Saint-Pierre	National currency	Euro (EUR)			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2021		
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e		137	533	1 328 ^d		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e		747	2 259	4 402 ^d		
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e		- 610	- 1 726	- 3 074 ^d		
Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Canada	61.3	France	20.6	Ireland	6.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	France	76.2	Canada	18.0	Netherlands	1.9
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		0.8	- 1.2	- 0.7 ^d		
Urban population (% of total population)		89.9	89.9	89.9 ^b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		-0.0	0.1	...		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		1.0 / 16.0	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.2 ^d		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		15.8 ^g	...	...
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Threatened species (number)		4	7	23		
Forested area (% of land area) ^e		6.3	5.8	5.5 ^c		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e		0	0	0 ^c		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e		143	153	146 ^c		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		0.8	1.6	1.6 ^d		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2009.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	16 September 1980
Population (000, 2021)	111 ^a	Surface area (km2)	389 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	285.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.5 ^a
Capital city	Kingstown	National currency	E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	26.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	681	755	825 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	1.3	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 292.8	6 920.9	7 463.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	7.1	7.3	8.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	19.2	18.1	16.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.7	74.7	75.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	12.9	11.7	10.5 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	20.5	20.0	19.9 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	66.6	68.4	69.5 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	19.4	19.3	18.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	52.9 / 78.4	53.4 / 77.6	54.4 / 76.9 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100 ^g	105	111 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	100	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	47	54 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	379	334	321 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	- 287	- 267 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 208	- 116	- 99 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Barbados	18.2	Dominica	14.6	Saint Lucia	12.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	40.7	Trinidad and Tobago	15.2	United Kingdom	6.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.2	0.3 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	51.0	52.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.9	0.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.1	2.0	1.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	74.1 / 69.4	74.5 / 69.6	74.9 / 70.1 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.8 / 11.3	23.7 / 13.2	21.6 / 15.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	4.6 / 4.2	4.6 / 4.2	4.7 / 4.3 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	19.5	17.4	14.6 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	4.6	4.1	4.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9 ^j	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	...	5.7 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 111.9	109.7 / 110.7	112.7 / 114.1 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.7 / 105.5	107.7 / 107.1	108.7 / 105.9 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 81.6	94.0 / 80.9	102.8 / 85.3 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.1	25.8 ^j	36.5 ^k
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.7	13.0	18.2 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7 ^f	17.1 ^m	20.7 ^k
Threatened species (number)	38	54	78
Forested area (% of land area)	73.2	73.2	73.2 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	33	33 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	72	75	80 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.52	1.83	10.31 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** East Caribbean Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2012. **k** 2016. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **m** Total Fixed broadband Internet Subscribers. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	15 December 1976
Population (000, 2021)	200 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 842 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	70.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	107.3 ^a
Capital city	Apia	National currency	Tala (WST)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	36.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.5 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	692	787	845 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	6.7	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 722.1	4 066.3	4 285.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	9.1	8.9	10.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.1	18.1	15.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	72.8	73.0	74.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	34.5	32.3	29.9 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	23.1	22.6	23.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	42.4	45.1	46.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	5.6	8.7	8.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	31.6 / 56.0	31.7 / 56.5	31.0 / 55.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	108	116 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	70	59	37 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	310	371	313 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 240	- 312	- 276 ^{g,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 62	- 13	15 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	American Samoa	31.1	New Zealand	16.0	United States	12.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	New Zealand	26.4	Singapore	16.8	China	12.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	0.8	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	20.1	18.9	18.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.4	- 0.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	4.5	4.2	3.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	73.5 / 68.8	74.5 / 70.2	75.2 / 71.1 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.3 / 7.1	38.8 / 7.0	37.1 / 8.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	5.1 / 2.8	4.3 / 2.2	4.0 / 2.0 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	16.6	15.1	13.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.5	5.7	5.2 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3	0.5 ^l	0.3 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ⁿ	...	4.2 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.9 / 111.5	106.4 / 106.4	115.7 / 114.5 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 / 82.3	99.1 / 89.3	98.0 / 88.8 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 70.3	94.5 / 79.0	92.3 / 79.6 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	3.1 ^l	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.2	6.1	10.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	7.0	25.4	33.6 ^p
Threatened species (number)	78	90	109
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	58.8	58.0	57.5 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2	2 ^g	2 ^{g,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	26	27 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	122	128	172 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.0	47.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	38.1 / 50.7	37.2 / 50.4	36.6 / 50.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	19.35	12.14	15.22 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Estimate. **h** Excluding rent. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **l** 2013. **m** 2016. **n** 2008. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** 2017.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	34 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	61 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	566.8 ^a	Capital city	San Marino
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4.5 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 139	1 419	1 602 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	- 6.2	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	68 505.0	42 643.4	47 313.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	0.1	~0.0	~0.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	35.6	34.4	38.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	64.4	65.6	61.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3 ⁱ	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	34.3 ⁱ	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4 ⁱ	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	6.6 ^{i,j,k}	...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^l	...	108	113 ^d

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.3	1.3	0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	95.7	96.7	97.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	1.4	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	4.9 / 15.6	5.2 / 15.6	5.5 / 16.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6	7.3	7.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	6.1 ^k	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7 ^o	3.6 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.3 / 106.4	103.8 / 109.5 ^p	110.1 / 99.4 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.9 / 91.2	98.3 / 97.1 ^p	66.2 / 69.5 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.2 / 80.8	89.6 / 89.2 ^p	43.5 / 47.8 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	33.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2 ^r	49.6 ^o	60.2 ^{s,t}
Threatened species (number)	0	1	4
Forested area (% of land area) ^s	16.7	16.7	16.7 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	120	54	84 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Population aged 14 years and over. **k** 2014. **l** Index base: December 2010=100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2011. **p** 2012. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** 2009. **s** Estimate. **t** 2017. **u** Including Italian tourists.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	UN membership date	16 September 1975
Population (000, 2021)	223 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	964 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	232.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Sao Tome	National currency	Dobra (STN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	80.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	20.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197	318	422 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	3.9	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 094.7	1 595.8	1 961.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.8	12.2	12.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	18.2	15.7	12.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.1	72.1	74.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	24.3	21.1	18.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.8	18.3	18.4 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	57.9	60.5	62.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	14.7	13.5	13.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	41.5 / 76.2	41.6 / 76.1	41.2 / 74.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	154	185 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	86	107 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6	9	11 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	112	142	164 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 106	- 133	- 153 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 88	- 69	- 60 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Areas nes ^f	90.7	Portugal	1.8	Netherlands	1.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	Portugal	48.9	Angola	19.7	China	6.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.7	2.0	1.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	65.0	70.2	73.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.2	3.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.8	4.6	4.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.3 / 63.9	70.8 / 66.2	72.4 / 67.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.4 / 4.4	43.3 / 4.5	41.3 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.7 / 1.5	2.4 / 1.2	2.1 / 1.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	42.1	32.1	26.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	6.8	5.3	6.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.3	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.7	3.9	5.1 ^{e,c}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.0	103.2 / 107.3	105.0 / 108.5 ^j
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	52.3 / 51.2	86.9 / 78.2	95.9 / 82.9 ^j
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.8 / 22.6	64.3 / 56.4	78.2 / 63.0 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.3 ^k	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.3	18.2	23.6 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	18.8	25.8 ^e	29.9 ^{e,j}
Threatened species (number)	70	81	116
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	60.5	57.3	55.4 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1 ^e	1 ^{e,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	14 ^e	14 ^{e,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8	26	33 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	36.3 / 21.4	38.6 / 23.1	40.1 / 24.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.1 / 18.8	31.1 / 24.3	36.1 / 30.3 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	25.35	15.44	11.95 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Areas not elsewhere specified. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Data revision. **j** 2017. **k** 2011. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	35 341 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	2 206 714 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	16.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	137.1 ^a
Capital city	Riyadh	National currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	7 070.7 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	528 207	654 270	792 967 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	4.1	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 262.6	20 627.9	23 139.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	2.6	2.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	58.2	45.3	47.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	39.1	52.0	50.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2 ^h	6.1	2.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.1 ^h	22.7	24.8 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.7 ^h	71.2	72.9 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	5.6	5.6	5.9 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	18.3 / 74.6	22.2 / 79.5	22.3 / 78.7 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	96 ^j	101 ^{j,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	101	132 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	250 577	203 689	168 822 ^{h,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	103 622	174 786	131 354 ^{h,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	146 955	28 903	37 468 ^{h,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	66 751	- 56 724	- 19 647 ^c

Major trading partners			2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Areas nes ^k	80.4	China	3.7	United Arab Emirates 1.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	18.8	United States	11.8	United Arab Emirates 7.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.8	2.9	1.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	82.1	83.2	84.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.0	3.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	3.2	2.7	2.3 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	75.1 / 72.1	76.0 / 73.1	76.5 / 73.7 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.7 / 4.5	25.8 / 5.2	24.5 / 6.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	8 430.0 / 30.7	10 771.4 / 34.0	13 454.8 / 38.6 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	70.7	70.3	72.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	12.2	8.7	6.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	6.0	6.4 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.6 ^p	2.6 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^q	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 107.1	112.1 / 108.7	101.5 / 100.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.0 / 100.4 ^{h,r}	115.0 / 117.9	106.1 / 117.3 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 92.8 ^r	116.5 / 122.7	107.5 / 127.7 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 ^s	1.5	1.3 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	19.9	19.9 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	41.0	69.6 ^v	95.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	0.8 ^{w,x,y}	...
Threatened species (number)	103	119	160
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^o
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	418.2 / 15.3	531.4 / 16.8	491.7 / 14.6 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^z	22 115	27 723	28 567 ^{h,o}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^z	281	325	295 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	10 850	17 994	13 635 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Base: 2018=100. **k** Areas not elsewhere specified. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2018. **p** 2014. **q** 2008. **r** 2009. **s** 2007. **t** 2017. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** This number is reflecting the whole population, based on the age range 12-65 years for the study it is 70% of the population. **w** Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. **x** Overestimated or based on overestimated data. **y** 2013. **z** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	28 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	17 196 ^a	Surface area (km2)	196 712 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	89.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.4 ^a
Capital city	Dakar	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 057.1 ^{e,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^f

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 725	17 761	23 665 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.2	6.4	5.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 319.2	1 218.3	1 452.1 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	16.6	16.0	16.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	25.6	26.4	26.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^j	57.8	57.6	57.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2 ^k	33.3	29.4 ^{k,f}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	12.8 ^k	13.0	13.6 ^{k,f}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	49.0 ^k	53.7	56.9 ^{k,f}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	10.4	6.8	6.7 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^k	34.3 / 64.4	34.7 / 58.0	35.1 / 57.4 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	105	112 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	112	153 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 086	2 612	3 929 ^f
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 777	5 595	7 812 ^f
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 691	- 2 984	- 3 883 ^f
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 589	- 945	- 2 215 ^l

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Mali	21.0	Switzerland	12.4	India	7.6
Import partners (% of imports)	France	15.7	China	9.2	Netherlands	6.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.7	2.8	2.8 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	43.8	45.9	47.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	3.7	3.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	5.1	5.0	4.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	63.9 / 61.1	67.5 / 63.8	69.4 / 65.3 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 4.8	43.5 / 4.8	42.3 / 4.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	256.1 / 2.0	266.5 / 1.8	274.9 / 1.6 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	24.2 ^o	17.3	16.2 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	47.5	38.3	32.7 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.4	4.0 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^p	0.2	0.1 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.5	4.8 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 81.7	89.8 / 80.2	87.6 / 76.7 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.8 / 38.7	50.1 / 50.4 ^q	49.1 / 43.4 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 19.9 ^p	32.4 / 37.3 ^{k,q}	36.7 / 35.4 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	0.3	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.7	42.7	43.0 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0 ^s	27.0 ^{k,t}	29.6 ^{k,u}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6 ^v	...
Threatened species (number)	82	106	162
Forested area (% of land area) ^k	44.0	42.9	42.3 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.5 / 0.4	7.5 / 0.5	8.1 / 0.5 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	86	69	69 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	12	12 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^k	900	1 007	1 365 ^u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.1	35.1	37.8 ^f
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	17.0 / 18.2	20.9 / 21.0	24.4 / 23.9 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.82	5.00	6.26 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census. **c** 2019. **d** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **e** Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guediawaye, in Dakar Region. **f** 2020. **g** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Includes irrigation canals. **j** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **k** Estimate. **l** 2018. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2008. **q** 2014. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Refers to total population. Survey result: 16% for population age 12+. **t** Population aged 18 years and over. **u** 2017. **v** Excluding business enterprise.

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	01 November 2000
Population (000, 2021)	8 698 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	88 444 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	99.4 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.0 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Belgrade	National currency	Serbian Dinar (RSD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 393.7 ^{d,c}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	95.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 819	39 656	51 475 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	1.8	4.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 735.4	5 589.0	7 359.3 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.9	8.1	7.2 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	30.3	30.9	30.9 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	61.8	61.0	61.9 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.3	19.4	15.1 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.6	24.5	27.4 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	52.1	56.1	57.6 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	19.2	17.7	12.7 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	42.9 / 59.2	44.2 / 60.4	47.3 / 62.6 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	146 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	94	107 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	9 795	13 379	19 498 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	16 735	18 210	26 228 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 6 940	- 4 831	- 6 730 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 692	- 1 370	- 2 236 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	12.9	Italy	8.4	Bosnia Herzegovina	7.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	13.6	China	12.5	Italy	8.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.3 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	55.0	55.7	56.3 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	-0.0	- 0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,l}	1.6	1.5	1.5 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,l}	76.2 / 70.8	77.4 / 72.1	78.4 / 73.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	17.3 / 21.1	16.2 / 24.3	15.2 / 25.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	826.3 / 9.2	807.4 / 9.1	823.0 / 9.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ^b	312.6 ^m	259.7	247.4 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,l}	7.1	6.1	4.9 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5	8.8	8.5 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.5	3.1 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	3.8	3.6 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	95.6 / 96.1	101.2 / 101.5	99.6 / 99.7 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	92.4 / 90.5	97.4 / 96.0	95.0 / 94.0 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	86.9 / 83.1	93.1 / 89.7	90.6 / 88.2 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	1.2	1.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.6	34.0	39.2 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.9	65.3	77.4 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	0.7	0.8	0.9 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	46	56	87
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	31.1 ⁱ	31.1 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	45.6 / 6.3	44.5 / 6.3	44.8 / 6.4 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	440	449	418 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	90	86	91 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{s,t}	683	1 132	1 847 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	24.2	26.8 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	81.5 / 66.6	81.5 / 66.6	81.5 / 66.6 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	14.8 / 25.6	15.9 / 22.1	17.2 / 19.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.62	0.83	1.16 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Kosovo. **c** 2019. **d** Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes publishing activities. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Special trade system up to 2008. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2016. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. **r** Excluding Kosovo. **s** Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. **t** Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	21 September 1976
Population (000, 2021)	99 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	457 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	215.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	105.1 ^a
Capital city	Victoria	National currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	28.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	21.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	970	1 377	1 699 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.9	4.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 628.1	14 503.3	17 381.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	2.7	2.4	2.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	16.5	14.0	13.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	80.8	83.6	84.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	...	3.6 ^{i,j,k}	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	...	17.9 ^{i,j,k}	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	...	78.2 ^{i,j,k}	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.5 ^l	4.1 ^{i,j,m,k}	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	... / ...	61.9 / 68.3 ^{i,j,m,k}	... / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁿ	100	121	132 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	99	92 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	418	474	546 ^{o,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 180	975	1 041 ^{o,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 763	- 501	- 496 ^{o,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 214	- 256	- 330 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^o	United Arab Emirates	36.7	United Kingdom	14.8	British Virgin Islands	12.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^o	United Arab Emirates	22.2	Qatar	13.9	France	7.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	0.6	0.8	0.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	53.3	55.4	57.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	1.2	1.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^p	2.3	2.4	2.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^p	76.6 / 68.9	77.0 / 69.6	77.3 / 69.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.8 / 9.9	23.2 / 10.8	23.7 / 13.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11.4 / 12.5	12.8 / 13.5	13.0 / 13.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	...	~0.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^p	12.2	12.4	10.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.6	5.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.0 ^q	2.5 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8 ^r	4.1 ^s	4.4 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.1 / 108.8	106.0 / 102.8	102.8 / 98.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.1 / 72.5 ^o	84.4 / 78.6	81.1 / 76.2 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.0 / 47.5 ^o	63.3 / 55.9	61.4 / 53.4 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.9	7.4	12.5 ^t
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.5	43.8	22.9 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	41.0	54.3	58.8 ^v
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^l	...	0.2 ^{m,t}
Threatened species (number)	190	435	457
Forested area (% of land area) ^o	73.3	73.3	73.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	71	80 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	175	276	384 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	24.0	24.0	52.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.88	0.52	1.15 ^v

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Excluding the institutional population. **j** Excluding some areas. **k** 2011. **l** 2005. **m** Break in the time series. **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Estimate. **p** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **q** 2012. **r** 2006. **s** 2014. **t** 2016. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **v** 2017.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	27 September 1961
Population (000, 2021)	8 141 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	72 300 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	112.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Freetown	National currency	Leone (SLL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 168.4 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10 133.4 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 578	4 248	4 122 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.3	- 20.5	5.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	401.8	592.3	527.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	55.2	60.5	59.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	8.1	4.6	5.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.7	34.9	34.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	63.9	57.9	54.4 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	5.3	5.8	6.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	30.8	36.3	39.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	4.2	4.6	4.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	59.8 / 61.6	57.1 / 59.3	57.2 / 58.4 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	134	266 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	99	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	319 ^d	93	193 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	776 ^d	1 759	1 120 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 457 ^d	- 1 666	- 927 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 585	- 1 003	- 915 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	18.2	Rep. of Korea	14.0	Netherlands	13.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	20.1	United Arab Emirates	8.4	Belgium	7.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.6	2.2	2.1 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	38.9	40.8	42.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.7	3.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.6	4.8	4.3 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	47.8 / 46.2	52.3 / 50.5	54.8 / 53.2 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.0 / 4.8	41.9 / 4.7	40.0 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	79.3 / 1.2	58.8 / 0.8	53.7 / 0.7 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.6 ^h	1.4	0.4 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	122.1	97.1	80.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	10.9	20.4	16.1 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0	-0.0 ^k	0.1 ^j
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	2.7 ^l	7.7 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	116.9 / 115.3	145.6 / 141.9 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	36.5 / 41.6	41.1 / 42.5 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	22.3 / 28.5	26.4 / 29.2 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5	1.7	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.2	12.4	12.3 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	0.6	6.3	13.2 ^m
Threatened species (number)	131	158	259
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	37.9	36.5	35.7 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	52	54	55 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	9	9	9 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	39	24	57 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	44.2	49.2	49.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	11.5 / 4.6	12.0 / 6.7	12.5 / 9.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	18.6 / 6.8	19.2 / 8.2	19.8 / 9.7 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.59	22.75	15.43 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Data revision. **j** 2018. **k** 2011. **l** 2014. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	21 September 1965
Population (000, 2021)	5 897 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	725 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	8 423.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.8 ^a
Capital city	Singapore	National currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5 868.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	239 808	307 999	372 074 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	14.5	3.0	0.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 735.5	55 076.9	64 102.7 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	28.2	25.8	25.8 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	71.8	74.2	74.2 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	0.9	0.8	0.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	21.6	17.3	15.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	77.5	81.9	84.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.1	3.8	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	58.1 / 78.6	62.6 / 79.4	61.8 / 78.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	114 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	75	99	112 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	353 240	357 941	362 928 ^{h,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	313 071	308 122	329 032 ^{h,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	40 169	49 820	33 895 ^{h,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	54 996	57 574	59 786 ^d

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China	13.2	China, Hong Kong SAR	11.4	Malaysia	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China	13.7	United States	12.2	Malaysia	11.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.7	1.7	0.9 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.4	1.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	83.7 / 78.7	84.5 / 80.1	85.5 / 81.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 12.7	12.6 / 15.7	12.4 / 21.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 164.8 / 42.2	2 483.4 / 44.4	2 523.6 / 43.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^j	-0.0	1.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	2.2	2.1	1.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,l}	3.2	4.2	4.5 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0 ⁿ	2.3 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	2.9 ^p	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	100.2 / 100.3 ^{h,m}
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	105.3 / 106.3 ^{h,m}
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	110.4 / 111.7 ^{h,m}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.3	0.2 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4	25.3	29.5 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.0 ^{h,r}	79.0	88.9 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.9 ^s
Threatened species (number)	277	287	350
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	25.3	23.2	22.5 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.4 / 8.4	45.5 / 8.2	47.4 / 8.4 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	28	26 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	210	221	186 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	9 161	12 052	15 119 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ...	100.0 / ... ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excluding mining and quarrying. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **l** Medisave is classified as Social Insurance scheme, considering that it is a compulsory payment. **m** 2018. **n** 2014. **o** 2016. **p** 2013. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Population aged 7 years and over. **s** 2017. **t** Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	43 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	34 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	1 277.1 ^a
Capital city	Philipsburg	National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	40.6 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	896	1 066	1 009 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	0.5	5.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 237.8	26 682.0	23 803.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.4	9.8	10.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.5	90.1	89.9 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	18	- 149 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.4	3.1	1.4 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.4	3.1	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	26.2 / 76.7	27.3 / 68.3	28.8 / 67.3 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁱ	-0.0	-0.0 ^f
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	128.9 / 127.5 ^j	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	88.5 / 92.7 ⁱ	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	76.4 / 84.9 ⁱ	... / ...
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	...	49	64
Forested area (% of land area) ^k	...	2.1	2.2 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^k	...	295	268 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^l	443	505	320 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.1	5.1	5.1 ^f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019, **c** Netherlands Antillean Guilder. **d** Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. **e** 2018. **f** 2020. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2014. **k** Estimate. **l** Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	19 January 1993
Population (000, 2021)	5 461 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	49 035 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	113.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.9 ^a
Capital city	Bratislava	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	432.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	90 311	88 468	105 080 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.8	2.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 710.9	16 275.5	19 255.9 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.8	2.9	2.8 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	33.8	33.9	32.1 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	64.3	63.2	65.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	3.2	2.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	37.1	36.1	36.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	59.6	60.7	61.8 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	14.4	11.5	5.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	50.6 / 67.6	52.0 / 67.8	52.0 / 67.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	118 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	90	98 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	65 306	74 970	86 333 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 644	73 053	85 449 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	1 916	884 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 210	- 1 849	- 294 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	22.0	Czechia	10.5	Poland	7.9
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.4	Czechia	9.9	Other Europe, nes	9.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	54.7	53.9	53.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	- 0.3	- 0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.3	1.4	1.5 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	78.6 / 70.8	79.8 / 72.5	80.8 / 73.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.3 / 17.8	15.3 / 20.7	15.6 / 23.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	146.3 / 2.7	177.6 / 3.3	197.2 / 3.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 ^k	2.5	2.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	6.2	5.4	4.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7	6.8	6.7 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.4	3.5 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	4.6	3.9 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 101.9	98.1 / 98.9	99.5 / 99.9 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 91.8	91.5 / 90.5	91.9 / 90.8 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.0 / 89.5	86.8 / 83.5	89.2 / 85.4 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	0.8	1.1 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.0	18.7	22.7 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.7 ^{o,p}	77.6 ^{o,p}	82.9 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.2	0.8 ^l
Threatened species (number)	34	45	117
Forested area (% of land area)	39.9	40.0	40.1 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	34.6 / 6.4	29.4 / 5.4	28.9 / 5.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	250	265	256 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	136	124	131 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	1 327	4 869	5 546 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	74.9	84.9	85.8 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	89.2 / 76.7	88.3 / 75.3	87.9 / 75.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.09	0.10	0.13 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Excluding inland water. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Users in the last 3 months. **p** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **q** The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	22 May 1992
Population (000, 2021)	2 079 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	20 273 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	103.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.3 ^a
Capital city	Ljubljana	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	286.5 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 161	43 090	54 174 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.3	2.2	3.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 569.9	20 804.5	26 062.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	2.2	2.4	2.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	30.4	32.4	33.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.4	65.2	64.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.8	7.1	5.1 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.6	32.0	33.5 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.6	60.9	61.5 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	7.2	9.0	3.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	53.1 / 65.5	52.0 / 62.9	53.0 / 62.8 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	102	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	24 435	26 587	37 471 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	26 592	25 870	36 513 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 157	717	958 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 366	1 646	3 748 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	18.0	Switzerland	12.1	Italy	9.3
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	14.0	Switzerland	12.7	Italy	10.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.5	0.3	0.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	52.7	53.8	54.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.9	0.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	82.0 / 75.0	83.1 / 77.1	83.8 / 78.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.0 / 22.2	14.7 / 25.1	15.1 / 28.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	253.8 / 12.4	237.6 / 11.5	278.0 / 13.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.6 ^k	0.3	1.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	3.2	2.2	1.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	8.5	8.3 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.4	2.8	3.2 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.9	4.8 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 99.5	100.3 / 99.6	102.1 / 102.0 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.6 / 99.3	111.0 / 109.7	115.9 / 113.2 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.8 / 101.0	117.7 / 115.7	129.1 / 124.3 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	1.0	0.5 ^c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.4	36.7	26.7 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	70.0 ⁿ	73.1	83.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.2	2.0 ^{o,c}
Threatened species (number)	95	125	182
Forested area (% of land area)	61.9	62.0	61.7 ^c
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.4 / 7.5	12.8 / 6.2	13.1 / 6.3 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	157	142	148 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	150	133	140 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 049	3 022	4 702 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	70.7	73.0	73.5 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	0.13	0.15	0.16 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2017. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **o** Provisional data. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Solomon Islands

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	19 September 1978
Population (000, 2021)	704 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	28 896 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	25.2 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	103.5 ^a
Capital city	Honiara	National currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	81.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.0 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	720	1 071	1 303 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.6	1.4	1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 363.3	1 775.7	1 944.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	28.7	26.0	26.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	13.3	14.6	15.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.9	59.5	58.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	44.8	39.9	37.1 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.2	9.4	9.6 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	47.0	50.7	53.4 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	1.7	0.7	0.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	82.7 / 86.0	82.2 / 85.6	82.0 / 85.5 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	137 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	100	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	400	680 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	328	466	141 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 112	- 65	539 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 144	- 36	- 25 ^e

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	66.8	Italy	7.2	India	5.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Australia	18.2	Singapore	16.3	China	14.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.3	2.7	2.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	20.0	22.4	24.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.7	4.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	4.4	4.4	4.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	71.7 / 68.3	73.3 / 69.8	74.6 / 71.1 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	40.8 / 5.1	40.4 / 5.3	39.9 / 5.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.8 / 0.5	2.6 / 0.4	2.5 / 0.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	23.0	20.2	15.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	5.2	4.5 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2 ⁱ	0.2 ^j	0.2 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.9	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 116.0	113.0 / 114.2	103.9 / 104.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.9 / 51.9	47.0 / 49.5 ^l	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	26.4 / 36.6	26.5 / 30.7 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8 ⁱ	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	2.0	8.0 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	5.0	10.0	11.9 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	220	238	283
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	90.4	90.3	90.2 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	3	3	3 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	15 ^f	13	12 ^{f,d}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	20	22	29 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	4.5	4.6	4.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	66.97	16.95	16.51 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Solomon Islands Dollar. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** 2008. **j** 2013. **k** 2016. **l** 2012. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** 2017. **o** Arrivals by air.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	16 360 ^a	Surface area (km2)	637 657 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	26.1 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.4 ^a
Capital city	Mogadishu	National currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 179.9 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	24 300.0 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 093	1 455	1 626 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	2.7	2.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	90.7	105.4	105.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	7.4	7.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.5	32.5	32.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	83.8	83.4	83.0 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	4.1	3.8	3.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	12.1	12.8	13.4 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	11.7	11.6	11.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	20.5 / 74.8	21.2 / 73.6	21.8 / 73.7 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	108	102	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	568	853	1 279 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	496	525	555 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	72	328	724 ^e

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	33.4	Oman	25.0	Saudi Arabia	15.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United Arab Emirates	27.9	China	22.3	India	13.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.8	2.7	2.8 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	39.3	43.2	45.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.5	4.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	7.1	6.6	6.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	54.8 / 51.6	56.5 / 53.3	58.7 / 55.3 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.2 / 4.4	47.2 / 4.5	46.0 / 4.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{f,h}	48.1 / 0.4	41.0 / 0.3	58.6 / 0.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 489.8 ⁱ	1 165.0	2 701.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	89.8	79.4	69.3 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 ^j	-0.0 ^k	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.6 / 30.1 ^l	... / / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 / 8.1 ^l	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 / 6.9 ^l	... / / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.9	13.8	24.4 ^m

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	1.2 ⁿ	1.8	2.0 ^o
Threatened species (number)	128	165	217
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	10.8	10.1	9.8 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	124	129	143 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	10 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	38.4 / 12.5	41.1 / 16.4	43.9 / 20.9 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2006. **k** 2014. **l** 2007. **m** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **n** 2009. **o** 2017. **p** 2018.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa	UN membership date	07 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	60 042 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	1 221 037 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	49.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Pretoria ^c	National currency	Rand (ZAR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 472.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	375 348	317 416	351 431 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.2	0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 328.6	5 730.9	6 001.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.6	2.3	2.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	30.2	29.1	29.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.2	68.6	68.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.9	5.6	5.0 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.4	23.8	22.7 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	70.7	70.6	72.3 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	24.7	25.2	28.5 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	44.9 / 60.4	48.6 / 62.5	49.7 / 62.6 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{f,h}	100 ^g	130	164 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	82 631	80 264	85 227 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	83 100	85 511	68 943 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁱ	- 469	- 5 246	16 284 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 5 492	- 14 568	6 711 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	11.5	United States	8.4	Areas nes ⁱ	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	20.8	Germany	9.1	United States	6.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.6	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	62.2	64.8	66.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.0	2.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.6	2.6	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	57.3 / 52.3	64.2 / 57.8	67.1 / 60.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.7 / 7.2	29.3 / 7.9	28.6 / 8.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	2 114.8 / 4.1	3 231.7 / 5.8	2 860.5 / 4.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	229.7 ^m	912.6	266.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	48.1	32.9	27.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	7.4	8.2	8.3 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.0	6.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.7 / 106.8	101.9 / 109.2	96.6 / 100.4 ^o
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.6 / 91.0	108.8 / 110.1	104.0 / 97.1 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 83.9	110.2 / 113.2	104.5 / 95.5 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	31.0	33.7	36.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	44.5	41.5	45.8 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^q	24.0	51.9	56.2 ^q
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^q
Threatened species (number)	441	527	792
Forested area (% of land area)	14.4	14.2 ^e	14.1 ^{e,o}
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	420.3 / 8.2	419.5 / 7.6	428.0 / 7.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	6 603	6 640	6 618 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	116	104	102 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 074 ^q	8 904 ^{q,r}	10 228 ^{rb}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.9	30.8	33.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.4 / ...	84.3 / ...	81.1 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.46	0.28 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Urban areas. **i** Imports FOB. **j** Areas not elsewhere specified. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. **o** 2018. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Excluding transit.

South Sudan

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 July 2011
Population (000, 2021)	11 381 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	658 841 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	18.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Juba	National currency	S. Sudanese Pound (SSP) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	385.8 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	177.3 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 930	6 580	4 960 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	7.9	0.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 570.2	614.1	448.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.1	4.2	3.3 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.4	45.0	51.9 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.4	50.9	44.8 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	56.4	56.8	56.1 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	16.8	15.2	14.1 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.8	28.0	29.7 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	12.7	12.6	12.3 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	70.6 / 76.0	70.7 / 74.6	71.0 / 73.8 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	332	20 423 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	...	99	107 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	...	3 103	840 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	...	635	1 463 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	...	2 468	- 623 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	- 500	257 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	79.1	Uganda	10.1	United Arab Emirates	7.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Uganda	30.2	United Arab Emirates	20.3	Kenya	18.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	2.4	0.9 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	17.9	18.9	19.9 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	5.1	4.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	5.6	5.2	4.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	54.4 / 52.2	57.5 / 54.6	58.9 / 56.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.5 / 5.2	42.5 / 5.1	41.1 / 5.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	230.7 / 2.4	844.1 / 7.9	882.3 / 7.9 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	2 058.5	2 091.0 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	78.6	65.8	64.4 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	6.4 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	1.5	1.5 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	60.4 / 85.3	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	7.7 / 14.3	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	3.6 / 8.0	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	...	14.9 ^k	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	26.5	28.5 ^l

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	...	5.5	8.0 ^b
Threatened species (number)	...	42	62
Forested area (% of land area)	...	41.3 ^f	41.5 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	... / ...	2.0 / 0.2	1.4 / 0.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	321	278 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	3	2 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.6	33.6	33.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	...	15.92	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2017. **c** South Sudanese Pound. **d** 2019. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** 2018. **j** 2016. **k** 2012. **l** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	46 745 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	505 969 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	93.7 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Madrid	National currency	Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	6 559.0 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 420 722	1 195 119	1 393 491 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	3.8	2.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 272.6	25 606.8	29 815.7 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	2.6	3.0	2.9 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	25.2	22.1	22.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	72.1	74.9	74.5 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	4.1	4.0 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0	19.9	20.2 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.8	76.0	75.8 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	19.9	22.1	13.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	51.7 / 67.2	52.6 / 64.7	51.6 / 63.0 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	106 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	246 265	276 959	312 081 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	315 547	304 708	329 739 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69 282	- 27 750	- 17 658 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 52 250	24 108	8 665 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	France	15.4	Germany	10.8	Italy	7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	11.8	China	10.2	France	9.9

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	1.3	- 0.1	-0.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	78.4	79.6	80.6 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	1.5	0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,k}	1.5	1.3	1.3 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,k}	84.4 / 78.1	85.3 / 79.6	86.0 / 80.6 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	14.8 / 22.2	14.9 / 24.0	14.2 / 26.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	6 280.1 / 13.4	5 891.2 / 12.6	6 842.2 / 14.6 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	6.6 ^l	17.3	204.1 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,k}	3.4	2.9	2.3 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	9.1	9.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.7	3.8	4.0 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.3	4.2 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 104.4	107.2 / 105.6	102.7 / 101.3 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.7 / 117.6	124.6 / 125.3	127.4 / 125.0 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	134.3 / 123.1	128.0 / 124.7	133.3 / 126.6 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	36.6	41.1	44.0 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.8 ^p	78.7 ^q	90.7 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	1.2	1.2 ^m
Threatened species (number)	240	551	777
Forested area (% of land area)	37.1	37.1	37.2 ^m
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	262.1 / 5.6	247.1 / 5.3	229.9 / 4.9 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	1 419	1 367	1 386 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	114	105	111 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	52 677	68 175	83 509 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.1	57.4	57.6 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.9 / 98.7	99.8 / 98.7	99.8 / 98.7 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.43	0.12	0.19 ⁿ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **c** 2019. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 10 years and over. **q** Users in the last 3 months. **r** Data include the Canary Islands. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Asia	UN membership date	14 December 1955
Population (000, 2021)	21 497 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	65 610 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	342.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.0 ^a
Capital city	Colombo ^c	National currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	606.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	186.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 726	80 604	84 009 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	5.0	2.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 799.6	3 855.2	3 939.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	9.5	8.8	8.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.7	29.3	29.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	60.9	61.9	62.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.8	28.7	23.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.5	25.8	30.4 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	42.6	45.6	45.9 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.8	4.5	4.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	34.4 / 76.5	35.7 / 75.8	35.3 / 74.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^k	110 ^l	138 ^{l,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	105	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 304	10 440	10 707 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 354	18 967	15 607 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 050	- 8 528	- 4 900 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 075	- 1 883	- 1 808 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	24.8	United Kingdom	8.9	India	6.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.9	India	19.3	United Arab Emirates	5.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.7	0.6	0.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	18.2	18.3	18.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.6	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.3	2.2	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	78.5 / 71.5	79.3 / 72.4	80.0 / 73.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.4 / 11.9	24.8 / 14.0	23.4 / 16.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	39.0 / 0.2	39.7 / 0.2	40.3 / 0.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	435.3 ^o	51.8	26.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	10.2	8.8	7.6 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.9	3.8 ^{i,p}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.9	1.2 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.2	2.1 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7	100.6 / 102.7	99.6 / 100.7 ^p
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.5 / 96.3	101.8 / 97.2 ^q	102.6 / 98.0 ^p
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 91.7	103.9 / 94.0 ^q	105.3 / 95.2 ^p
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8	2.3	2.4 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.8	5.8	5.4 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.0	12.1 ^{s,t}	34.1 ^u
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^u
Threatened species (number)	552	580	680
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5	34.4	34.3 ^p
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.4 / 0.6	19.5 / 0.9	20.6 / 1.0 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	184	181	175 ^{i,p}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	21	21 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	654	1 798	1 914 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	43.7	43.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	88.4 / ...	91.5 / ...	93.3 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.00	0.57	0.24 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **k** Colombo **l** Index base: 2013=100. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2018. **q** 2013. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** Users in the last 12 months. **t** Population aged 5 to 69 years. **u** 2017. **v** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Population (000, 2021)	5 223 ^{a,b}
Surface area (km ²)	6 025 ^c	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	867.6 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.9 ^{a,b}	Capital city	East Jerusalem ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	275.1 ^{d,e}		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 682	13 972	17 059 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	3.7	0.9 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 387.2	3 085.0	3 424.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	10.6	8.7	8.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	21.8	19.2	21.6 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	67.6	72.1	69.8 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.8	8.7	5.9 ^{j,k}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.7	28.7	31.7 ^{j,k}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.5	62.6	62.4 ^{j,k}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	21.4	23.0	26.1 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	13.8 / 64.7	17.6 / 69.2	17.9 / 69.8 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	112 ^{l,k}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	88	109 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	576	958	1 130 ^{j,k}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 959	5 225	5 750 ^{j,k}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 383	- 4 268	- 4 620 ^{j,k}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 307	- 1 939	- 1 834 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Israel	81.3	Jordan	6.5	United Arab Emirates	2.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	Israel	55.0	Turkey	10.1	China	6.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,m}	2.5	2.2	2.4 ^k
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	74.1	75.4	76.4 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,m}	2.9	3.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{b,m}	4.6	4.2	3.7 ^k
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{b,m}	74.2 / 70.8	74.9 / 71.4	75.5 / 72.2 ^k
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	42.3 / 4.4	39.9 / 4.6	38.0 / 5.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	273.8 / 6.8	273.2 / 6.0	272.8 / 5.3 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	...
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{b,m}	21.0	19.3	17.5 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	5.1	5.3 ⁿ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.4 / 92.2	97.5 / 97.5	97.7 / 97.8 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.1 / 82.5	89.9 / 81.9	95.0 / 86.5 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.9 / 70.2	77.4 / 59.0	87.4 / 69.1 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	1.2	0.5 ^e

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.4 ^j	57.4 ^j	70.6 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	0.4	0.5 ^p	...
Threatened species (number)	18	24	45
Forested area (% of land area) ^j	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9	9	8 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	16	15 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	522	432 ^q	688 ^{q,c}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.5	20.1	20.9 ^k
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	78.1 / 71.6	79.5 / 73.6	80.9 / 75.6 ^k
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	60.8 / 24.9	66.5 / 36.1	72.4 / 48.0 ^k
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	26.41	13.01	13.50 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including East Jerusalem. **c** 2019. **d** Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **e** 2018. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** 2020. **l** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** 2017. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** 2013. **q** Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2021)	44 909 ^a	Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	25.4 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^a	Capital city	Khartoum
National currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5 677.9 ^b
Exchange rate (per US\$)	55.0 ^c		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	54 735	83 933	34 895 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.3	4.0	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 584.4	2 157.5	815.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	42.6	32.0	20.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.1	16.3	21.9 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.4	51.8	57.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	45.6	41.5	39.7 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	14.7	16.8	15.9 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	39.8	41.7	44.4 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	15.2	17.3	16.6 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	28.1 / 71.3	28.6 / 69.2	29.1 / 68.1 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^d	100	350	3 539 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	...	92	116 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	...	5 588	5 912 ^{d,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	...	8 413	10 808 ^{d,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	...	- 2 826	- 4 896 ^{d,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 725	- 5 461	- 5 215 ^b

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	United Arab Emirates	27.5	China	20.3	Saudi Arabia	16.3
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	17.4	Russian Federation	15.1	Saudi Arabia	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	2.4	2.4 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	33.1	33.9	34.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.3	2.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	5.0	4.8	4.4 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	63.5 / 59.8	65.5 / 62.1	66.8 / 63.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.0 / 5.1	41.5 / 5.4	39.5 / 5.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	618.7 / 1.8	620.5 / 1.6	1 379.1 / 3.1 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 951.5 ^h	2 767.9	2 963.6 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	53.2	47.8	42.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	5.1 ⁱ	7.2	4.5 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^k	0.4	0.3 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 ^m	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 75.6	69.8 / 76.4	76.1 / 81.7 ^j
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.4 / 45.5	45.3 / 46.0	46.3 / 45.4 ^j
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.5 / 34.0	40.3 / 38.2	40.6 / 37.6 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.1 ^k	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	...	24.3	27.7 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	16.7	26.6	30.9 ^l
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{d,n}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	112	123	165
Forested area (% of land area)	...	908.8 ^d	878.6 ^j
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	15.1 / 0.3	16.4 / 0.4	18.6 / 0.4 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	...	461	404 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	...	13	13 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	495	741	836 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	9.1	9.1	17.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.52	1.33	8.40 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** Including South Sudan. **j** 2018. **k** 2008. **l** 2017. **m** 2009. **n** 2005. **o** Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Region	South America	UN membership date	04 December 1975
Population (000, 2021)	592 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	163 820 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	3.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.0 ^a
Capital city	Paramaribo	National currency	Surinam Dollar (SRD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	239.5 ^{c,d}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	14.2 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 368	4 787	3 697 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.2	- 3.4	0.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 255.8	8 562.2	6 359.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	10.2	10.0	10.2 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	37.9	28.0	32.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.9	62.0	57.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	7.6	7.4	7.4 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.3	23.9	23.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	68.1	68.7	69.1 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	7.2	7.2	7.5 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	38.9 / 64.2	39.3 / 64.0	38.8 / 63.4 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	139	398 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 026	1 814	1 686 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 397	1 904	2 047 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	628	- 90	- 361 ^{f,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	651	- 786	275 ^e

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Areas nes ^h	39.5	United Arab Emirates	36.7	Belgium	8.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	United States	21.7	Areas nes ^h	14.6	Netherlands	12.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	66.3	66.1	66.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.0	0.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.7	2.6	2.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	73.2 / 66.7	74.3 / 67.8	74.8 / 68.3 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.4 / 9.1	27.9 / 9.7	26.4 / 11.2 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	39.7 / 7.5	43.1 / 7.7	47.8 / 8.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^l	-0.0	1.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	23.7	20.3	17.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0 ^f	6.2 ^f	8.0 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 ^m	1.0	0.8 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.8 / 114.2	116.4 / 115.2	109.2 / 109.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.7 / 62.6	88.6 / 67.1	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.7 / 37.8	66.9 / 36.8	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.3 ⁿ	6.1	5.4 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.5	11.8	29.4 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.6	42.8 ^f	48.9 ^{t,o}
Threatened species (number)	65	76	112
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	98.1	97.8	97.6 ^d
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.7 / 3.3	2.7 / 4.8	2.0 / 3.5 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	43	40	40 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	75	77	71 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	205	228	278 ^o
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	51.2	51.2 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	62.9 / 35.6	63.1 / 38.2	63.4 / 40.8 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	23.6 / 38.3	22.0 / 36.2	20.7 / 33.9 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.36	0.34	0.66 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2009. **n** 2008. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	19 November 1946
Population (000, 2021)	10 160 ^a	Surface area (km2)	438 574 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	24.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.4 ^a
Capital city	Stockholm	National currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 608.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	495 813	505 104	530 884 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.5	1.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 801.2	51 726.2	52 896.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	1.9	1.6	1.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.0	24.8	25.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	71.1	73.5	73.4 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.1	2.0	1.6 ^{i,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.9	18.3	17.7 ^{i,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	79.7	80.7 ^{i,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	8.6	7.4	6.7 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	59.0 / 67.4	60.7 / 67.4	61.4 / 67.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	158 411	140 001	155 608 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	148 788	138 361	149 792 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	9 622	1 641	5 816 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	29 196	16 750	28 188 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Norway	10.5	Germany	10.4	United States	8.1
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	18.2	Netherlands	9.8	Norway	9.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.8	0.8	0.7 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	85.1	86.6	87.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.9	1.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.9	1.9	1.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	83.1 / 79.0	83.8 / 80.0	84.4 / 80.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.5 / 24.9	17.3 / 25.2	17.7 / 26.1 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 337.2 / 14.2	1 602.5 / 16.4	2 003.9 / 19.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	110.8 ^k	225.5	304.3 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	2.6	2.4	2.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	10.8	10.9 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.2	4.3 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.4	7.6 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.7	125.5 / 120.5	129.8 / 127.6 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.6 / 98.6	150.0 / 131.5	156.7 / 147.0 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.5	179.1 / 149.2	194.7 / 175.6 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.1	1.1 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	46.4	43.6	47.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0 ^o	90.6	94.5 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^l	3.2 ^p	3.3 ^{l,i}
Threatened species (number)	29	36	104
Forested area (% of land area)	68.4	68.7	68.7 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	46.8 / 5.0	37.7 / 3.8	32.5 / 3.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 354	1 400	1 502 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	225	188	206 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 183	6 482	7 440 ^l
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.3	58.1	59.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	94.8 / 88.7	95.3 / 89.9	95.5 / 90.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^q	0.97	1.40	1.02 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 16 to 75 years. **p** The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe	UN membership date	10 September 2002
Population (000, 2021)	8 716 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	41 291 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	220.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.5 ^a
Capital city	Bern	National currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	426.0 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	603 434	702 150	731 425 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.7	1.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	77 277.5	84 629.2	85 135.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	0.7	0.6	0.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	25.8	25.3	25.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	73.5	74.1	73.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.5	3.4	2.9 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.4	20.8	20.0 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.1	75.8	77.2 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.8	4.8	4.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	59.9 / 74.3	62.4 / 74.2	62.8 / 73.5 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	98	99 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	97 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 609	291 959	318 415 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	176 281	253 152	290 325 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	19 329	38 807	28 090 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	88 315	72 112	28 094 ^c

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	23.0	Germany	15.4	China	5.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Germany	19.5	Italy	8.2	United States	7.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.2	0.8 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6	73.7	73.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	1.5	1.5	1.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	84.1 / 79.3	84.8 / 80.5	85.4 / 81.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.1 / 22.8	14.8 / 23.5	15.0 / 25.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 075.2 / 26.6	2 258.2 / 27.2	2 491.2 / 28.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	61.9 ^k	86.6	122.9 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	4.2	3.9	3.4 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.3	11.4	11.9 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.2	4.3 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	5.1	5.1 ^m
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 103.1	104.0 / 104.3	105.1 / 105.8 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 97.5	99.6 / 103.2	99.9 / 105.1 ^l
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.6 / 89.5	95.3 / 100.8	96.6 / 105.2 ^l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	0.7	0.6 ^l
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.0	30.5	42.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.9 ^{o,p}	87.5	93.1 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ^q	3.4	3.4 ^m
Threatened species (number)	45	62	131
Forested area (% of land area)	31.2	31.7	31.9 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	43.3 / 5.5	37.3 / 4.5	36.3 / 4.2 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	515	495	518 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	139	122	117 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 628 ^s	9 305 ^s	11 818 ^{t,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	35.3	35.3	37.0 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	99.9 / 98.8	99.9 / 98.9	99.9 / 98.9 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.39	0.51	0.47 ^m

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 14 years and over. **p** Users in the last 6 months. **q** 2008. **r** Including Liechtenstein. **s** Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). **t** All collective tourism establishments. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	18 276 ^a	Surface area (km2)	185 180 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	99.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.1 ^a
Capital city	Damascus	National currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 353.6 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 250.0 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 465	19 090	20 379 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	- 6.1	4.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 830.4	1 060.7	1 193.9 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	19.7	20.7	20.6 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	30.7	30.0	30.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	49.6	49.3	49.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	14.5	12.0	10.5 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	31.0	28.3	26.5 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	54.4	59.7	63.0 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	8.6	8.5	8.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	13.1 / 72.8	14.1 / 73.6	14.3 / 74.0 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	449	896 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	132	103	118 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 353	1 688 ^h	400 ^{h,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	17 562	3 206 ^h	729 ^{h,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 209	- 1 518 ^h	- 329 ^{h,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 367	...	...

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Turkey	29.6	Saudi Arabia	16.5	Egypt	8.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Turkey	29.9	China	15.6	United Arab Emirates	14.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.0	- 3.4	- 0.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	55.6	52.2	54.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.4	- 3.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	3.7	3.1	2.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.3 / 72.0	76.3 / 64.4	77.7 / 65.9 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 5.0	33.1 / 6.3	30.7 / 7.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	1 783.6 / 8.3	835.7 / 4.6	868.7 / 5.0 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 308.1 ^l	7 946.5	6 967.2 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	15.0	17.9	15.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	3.6 ^m	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5	1.6 ⁿ	1.3 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^p	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.7 / 118.8	80.2 / 83.1 ^q	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	72.3 / 72.1	52.4 / 52.7 ^q	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.8 / 35.8	33.7 / 30.5 ^q	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	...	0.9 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.4	12.4	11.2 ^s

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	20.7	30.0 ^h	34.3 ^{h,t}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	-0.0 ^{u,v}	...
Threatened species (number)	78	108	165
Forested area (% of land area)	2.7	2.8 ^h	2.8 ^{h,r}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	57.3 / 2.7	23.7 / 1.3	25.8 / 1.5 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 165	196	169 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	43	24	26 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	8 546	5 070 ^x	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25 ^y	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2020. **f** Including taxes less subsidies on production and imports. **g** Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2012. **n** 2014. **o** 2016. **p** 2009. **q** 2013. **r** 2018. **s** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** 2017. **u** Excluding business enterprise. **v** Excluding private non-profit. **w** Including Iraqi nationals. **x** 2011. **y** 2005.

Tajikistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	9 750 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	142 600 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	69.7 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a
Capital city	Dushanbe	National currency	Somoni (TJS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	893.8 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	11.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 642	7 855	8 333 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.0	7.5 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	749.6	929.1	894.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	21.8	24.7	22.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.9	27.5	36.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	47.8	40.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	52.4	48.3	44.2 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	15.6	15.6	16.0 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	31.9	36.1	39.9 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	11.6	11.5	11.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	29.9 / 56.2	31.4 / 52.9	31.3 / 52.9 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	140	194 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	102	159 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	1 206	891	2 711 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	2 659	3 435	2 772 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 1 453	- 2 544	- 61 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 581	- 477	336 ^c

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	Switzerland	51.2	Turkey	9.8	Afghanistan	8.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	31.6	Russian Federation	22.7	Kazakhstan	15.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	2.4 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.7	27.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	3.6	3.6	3.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	70.1 / 65.6	71.8 / 67.2	73.0 / 68.6 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.7 / 4.8	35.8 / 4.8	37.4 / 6.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	279.8 / 3.7	275.1 / 3.3	276.0 / 2.9 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.1 ^h	11.9	11.8 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	39.0	34.1	29.3 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.9	7.2 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.7 ^j	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.2	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.7	97.1 / 98.1	100.3 / 101.4 ^k
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 90.4	83.8 / 93.0 ^l	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.8 / 71.0	58.5 / 77.7 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	1.6 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	16.9	23.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	11.6	19.0	22.0 ^k
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	40	41	48
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	2.9	3.0	3.0 ⁱ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.3	4.2 / 0.5	6.8 / 0.7 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	115	131	165 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	20	22 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	160	414	1 035 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	16.8	16.8 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 57.4	... / 58.4	... / 59.3 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.57	4.61	3.82 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** Data as at the end of December. **i** 2018. **j** 2014. **k** 2017. **l** 2013. **m** 2011. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Excluding business enterprise. **p** Excluding private non-profit.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	16 December 1946
Population (000, 2021)	69 951 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	513 140 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	136.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	94.7 ^a
Capital city	Bangkok	National currency	Baht (THB)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	10 350.2 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	30.0 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	341 105	401 296	542 017 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.1	2.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 076.3	5 840.0	7 784.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.5	8.9	8.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	39.9	36.2	35.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	49.6	54.9	56.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	32.3	31.2 ^{e,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.6	23.7	22.5 ^{e,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.1	44.0	46.3 ^{e,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	0.6	0.6	0.8 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.9 / 80.0	60.9 / 77.7	58.9 / 75.8 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	110	112 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	97	101 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 312	214 309	219 084 ^{e,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	182 393	202 642	188 668 ^{e,c}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 918	11 667	30 416 ^{e,c}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 486	27 753	16 298 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	United States	12.7	China	12.0	Japan	9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	21.1	Japan	14.0	United States	7.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.5	0.4	0.3 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	43.9	47.7	50.7 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	3.7	2.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	1.6	1.5	1.5 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	76.6 / 69.8	78.9 / 71.6	80.6 / 73.1 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.2 / 12.9	18.0 / 15.7	16.3 / 20.0 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	3 234.4 / 4.8	3 470.2 / 5.1	3 632.5 / 5.2 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	649.4 ⁱ	625.3	573.5 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	13.4	10.1	7.8 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	3.4	3.7	3.8 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.9 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.1 ^l	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 97.4	97.6 / 103.5	101.0 / 101.1 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.3 / 79.6	118.2 / 123.0	113.4 / 116.9 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.5 / 62.4	120.2 / 120.3	112.1 / 109.6 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.4	3.5	2.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	6.1	15.8 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.4	39.3 ^o	66.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 ^p	0.6	1.0 ^m
Threatened species (number)	477	595	746
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	39.3	39.3	39.0 ^k
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	223.4 / 3.3	247.8 / 3.6	241.0 / 3.5 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 952	3 157	3 051 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	73	83	82 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 936	29 923	38 178 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.9 / 20.0	27.7 / 21.1	29.6 / 22.1 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	-0.00	0.02	0.03 ^m
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	-0.01	0.02	-0.07 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** At producers' prices. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. **k** 2018. **l** 2013. **m** 2017. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** Population aged 6 years and over. **p** 2009.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	27 September 2002
Population (000, 2021)	1 344 ^a	Surface area (km2)	14 919 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	90.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.1 ^a
Capital city	Dili	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	281.1 ^c		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	882	1 594	2 018 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.5	2.9	18.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	806.4	1 332.8	1 560.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	24.7	17.8	14.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	8.7	18.4	29.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	66.6	63.8	56.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	50.8	47.4 ^h	43.7 ^{h,i}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.3	10.0 ^h	9.8 ^{h,i}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	39.9	42.6 ^h	46.4 ^{h,i}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	3.3	4.4	4.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	60.6 / 70.7	61.2 / 71.9	61.9 / 72.7 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	143	146 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	104	99 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	42	45	254 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	246	578	487 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 205	- 533	- 234 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 671	225	- 357 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Singapore	45.7	Rep. of Korea	21.8	Japan	14.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Indonesia	34.1	China	31.7	Singapore	8.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.9	1.8	1.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	27.7	29.5	30.9 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	3.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	5.3	4.4	4.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	67.6 / 64.7	69.5 / 65.9	71.3 / 67.2 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.5 / 6.3	39.5 / 6.3	36.6 / 6.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	11.5 / 1.1	8.5 / 0.7	8.4 / 0.6 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^l	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	53.3	44.9	37.3 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4	4.0 ^m	4.3 ^{m,c}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.7	0.8 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	11.1	8.4	6.8 ^{h,c}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.2 / 126.1	126.6 / 129.8	111.2 / 113.7 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.1 / 62.6	74.4 / 70.5	90.5 / 82.7 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.6 / 52.5	62.5 / 59.2	81.5 / 71.9 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.6	4.1	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.2	38.5	38.5 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	3.0	23.0	27.5 ^o
Threatened species (number)	18	21	49
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	62.9	62.4	62.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	397	402	265 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4	7	6 ^{h,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	40	62	75 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.7	40.7	45.6 ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	8.72	7.60	9.45 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2020. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017. **p** Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

Region	Western Africa	UN membership date	20 September 1960
Population (000, 2021)	8 478 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	56 785 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	155.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.1 ^a
Capital city	Lomé	National currency	CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 785.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	534.6 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 426	5 346	7 270 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	11.1	5.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	533.5	730.0	899.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	33.8	24.2	22.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	16.0	20.1	22.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.3	55.6	56.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	44.0	40.2	37.2 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	12.4	12.8	12.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	43.6	47.0	49.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	2.4	2.2	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	77.6 / 80.7	76.6 / 79.9	76.1 / 78.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	115 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	98	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	741	792	992 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 350	1 877	2 488 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 609	- 1 085	- 1 496 ^{g,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 200	- 461	- 55 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Burkina Faso	14.4	Benin	12.0	India	11.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	21.8	France	8.1	United States	6.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.7	2.6	2.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	37.5	40.1	42.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.0	4.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.0	4.7	4.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	56.4 / 55.1	59.8 / 58.3	61.4 / 59.7 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.8 / 4.4	42.1 / 4.5	40.3 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	255.6 / 4.0	277.4 / 3.8	279.9 / 3.4 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.2 ^k	22.6	12.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	63.2	55.7	49.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	6.2	6.2 ^l
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	-0.0	0.1 ^b
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.1	5.4 ^{g,l}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.8 / 133.9	124.9 / 131.2	124.4 / 128.1 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.4 / 59.4 ^{g,m}	... / ...	52.1 / 71.6 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.2 / 41.1 ^{g,m}	... / ...	34.8 / 54.2 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.6	18.7 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 ^g	7.1 ^g	12.4 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3 ^{p,q,r}	...
Threatened species (number)	54	66	106
Forested area (% of land area) ^q	22.8	22.5	22.3 ^l
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.3	1.0 / 0.1	1.4 / 0.2 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	99	112	114 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	18	17 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	202	273 ^s	876 ^{s,b}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	29.3 / 5.6	33.3 / 6.2	36.8 / 6.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	12.2 / 4.4	12.3 / 5.7	12.3 / 6.8 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	11.84	4.61	7.37 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). **d** 2020. **e** Refers to buildings and public works. **f** Refers to trade only. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2007. **n** 2017. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Excluding private non-profit. **q** Excluding business enterprise. **r** 2014. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Tokelau

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	1 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	12 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	136.8 ^a
Capital city	Tokelau ^c	National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.4 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^e	-0	-0	-0 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^e	1	1	1 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^e	- 1	- 1	- 1 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Singapore	22.6	South Africa	17.9	United States	13.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	New Zealand	29.5	Samoa	19.6	Ireland	14.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 1.3	1.9	1.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	0.0	0.0	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	1.1 / 99.9	1.2 / 95.0	1.2 / 91.7 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	134.4 / 130.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	113.6 / 114.6 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	59.5 / 25.0 ^b

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	41	46	58
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofu and Nukunono, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** Including refugees. **h** 2018.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	14 September 1999
Population (000, 2021)	107 ^a	Surface area (km2)	747 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	148.3 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	100.2 ^a
Capital city	Nuku'alofa	National currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	22.9 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	371	403	508 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.8	1.2	0.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 570.2	4 001.2	4 865.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	18.7	19.7	23.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	20.5	18.1	18.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	60.9	62.3	58.6 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	27.9	26.3	23.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	29.7	28.9	29.2 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	42.3	44.8	47.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	1.2	1.1	1.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	45.4 / 75.2	45.8 / 74.8	45.8 / 74.3 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	110	113 ^j
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	141	102	91 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8	15 ⁱ	14 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	159	208 ⁱ	350 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 151	- 193 ⁱ	- 336 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 87	- 44	- 19 ^d

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	34.3	New Zealand	19.7	Australia	15.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	New Zealand	27.3	Fiji	23.1	China	17.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.6	- 0.6	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	23.4	23.3	23.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	0.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	4.0	3.8	3.6 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	71.8 / 67.9	72.2 / 68.4	72.7 / 68.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 7.9	36.4 / 8.7	34.4 / 8.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	4.6 / 4.4	4.0 / 3.9	3.7 / 3.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ^m	...	-0.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	14.4	14.7	12.5 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.7	4.6	5.1 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.5 ^o	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 109.4	116.0 / 116.7	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 100.4	102.4 / 99.4	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 84.8 ^p	76.9 / 64.5	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0 ^q	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.1	0.0	7.4 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	16.0	38.7	41.2 ^s
Threatened species (number)	58	74	100
Forested area (% of land area)	12.4	12.4 ⁱ	12.4 ^{i,c}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	17	19 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	47	54	54 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.1	26.1	26.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	50.2 / 23.1	50.5 / 23.1	50.8 / 23.1 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	28.9 / 38.7	26.0 / 38.1	23.2 / 37.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	17.41	15.54	21.32 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** 2016. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **o** 2013. **p** 2006. **q** 2012. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **s** 2017. **t** Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean	UN membership date	18 September 1962
Population (000, 2021)	1 403 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	5 127 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	273.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4 ^a
Capital city	Port of Spain	National currency	TT Dollar (TTD) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	544.3 ^{d,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	6.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 182	24 960	23 209 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	1.5	- 1.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 701.8	18 214.4	16 637.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.7	1.1	1.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	52.3	40.1	40.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	47.0	58.8	58.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8 ^j	3.4	2.9 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	29.8 ^j	27.9	26.6 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.5 ^j	68.6	70.5 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	3.8	2.2	2.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	51.1 / 73.9	50.8 / 73.2	49.8 / 69.6 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	134	144 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	110	89	104 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	10 982	10 756	14 561 ^{j,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 480	9 298	1 076 ^{j,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	4 502	1 458	13 485 ^{j,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 172	2 057	1 056 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	United States	34.5	Spain	7.6	China	4.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	United States	46.0	China	6.6	Guyana	5.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.5	0.6	0.4 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	54.0	53.3	53.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	0.1	0.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.8	1.8	1.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	74.2 / 68.6	75.2 / 69.8	76.0 / 70.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.7 / 12.4	20.7 / 14.5	19.8 / 17.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	48.2 / 3.6	50.0 / 3.7	78.8 / 5.6 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	0.2	26.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	28.5	26.1	22.0 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	6.0	6.9 ^o
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8	2.6	4.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.4 / 108.0	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	35.6	30.6	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.8	28.6	26.2 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	48.5	69.2	77.3 ^q
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0	0.1	0.1 ^o
Threatened species (number)	48	65	139
Forested area (% of land area)	45.3	44.9	44.6 ^o
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	21.0 / 15.8	20.6 / 15.0	17.2 / 12.4 ^o
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 786	1 557	1 435 ^o
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	627	582	515 ^o
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	388	440	389 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.0	32.0	32.0 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.02	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. **d** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refer to the Retail Price Index. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** 2018. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017. **r** Arrivals by air.

Region	Northern Africa	UN membership date	12 November 1956
Population (000, 2021)	11 936 ^a	Surface area (km2)	163 610 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	76.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 ^a
Capital city	Tunis	National currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 327.8 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 051	43 173	38 797 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	1.2	1.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 142.0	3 861.6	3 317.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	8.1	10.9	10.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	31.1	26.6	24.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	60.8	62.5	65.1 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.9	14.5 ^f	12.7 ^{f,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	33.4	33.3 ^f	32.5 ^{f,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.6	52.2 ^f	54.8 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	13.0	15.2	16.2 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	24.5 / 69.6	24.6 / 70.1	23.6 / 69.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^{f,g}	127 ^f	168 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	115	106 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 427	14 073	13 854 ^{f,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 215	20 223	18 392 ^{f,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 789	- 6 149	- 4 538 ^{f,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 104	- 3 850	- 3 284 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	France	29.1	Italy	16.2	Germany	12.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Italy	15.4	France	14.2	China	9.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	1.0	1.1 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7	68.1	69.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.5	1.6	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	2.0	2.3	2.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	77.2 / 72.3	77.6 / 73.4	78.5 / 74.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.3 / 10.4	23.8 / 11.8	24.2 / 13.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	43.2 / 0.4	56.5 / 0.5	60.1 / 0.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^k	1.0	4.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	18.0	14.6	12.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9	7.0 ^f	7.3 ^{f,l}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2	1.3	1.3 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.6	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 107.4	114.6 / 114.5	114.9 / 115.9 ^l
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.5 / 86.2	95.3 / 88.6 ⁿ	99.3 / 86.9 ^o
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 67.6	84.9 / 69.1 ⁿ	89.8 / 68.9 ^o
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	3.1 ^p	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.6	31.3	26.3 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.8	46.5	66.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6 ^f	0.6 ^l
Threatened species (number)	75	83	120
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	4.5 ^f	4.5 ^{f,l}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.3 / 2.2	25.6 / 2.3	26.2 / 2.3 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	341	260	225 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	40	41 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	7 828	5 359	9 429 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	25.3	39.5	39.5 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	83.4 / 63.0	83.8 / 65.8	83.9 / 68.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	79.8 / 41.8	84.9 / 51.9	88.6 / 62.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.31	1.19	2.62 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Grand Tunis. **d** 2020. **e** At factor cost. **f** Estimate. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2017. **n** 2011. **o** 2016. **p** 2012. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Including nationals residing abroad.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	85 043 ^a	Surface area (km2)	783 562 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	110.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.5 ^a
Capital city	Ankara	National currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5 018.0 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.4 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	776 967	864 314	761 426 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	6.1	0.9 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 742.4	11 006.2	9 126.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	10.2	7.8	7.1 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.8	31.6	30.2 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	62.0	60.6	62.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	23.7	20.4	18.0 ^{l,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.2	27.2	26.1 ^{l,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.1	52.4	55.9 ^{l,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	10.7	10.2	12.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	27.0 / 69.6	31.4 / 71.6	33.9 / 72.4 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	146 ⁱ	263 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	102	111 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	113 883	143 850	169 658 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	185 544	207 207	219 514 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 71 661	- 63 356	- 49 856 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 620	- 27 314	- 37 315 ^d

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	Germany	9.4	United Kingdom	6.6	United States	6.0
Import partners (% of imports)	China	10.5	Germany	9.9	Russian Federation	8.1

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.3	1.6	1.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.6	75.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.1	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.2	2.1	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	76.9 / 69.9	78.7 / 72.4	80.2 / 74.3 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.9 / 10.4	25.6 / 11.5	23.6 / 13.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1 373.7 / 1.9	4 346.2 / 5.5	6 052.7 / 7.2 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	17.8 ^l	1 985.3	3 905.7 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	16.4	11.8	8.9 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	4.1	4.1 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.8	1.8 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8 ⁿ	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 102.0	102.7 / 103.4	94.4 / 95.4 ^m
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.5 / 87.9	101.5 / 104.2	103.2 / 105.7 ^m
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.5 / 77.4	102.9 / 109.8	101.9 / 108.0 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.2	2.8	2.6 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.1	14.4	17.3 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.8 ^{p,q}	53.7 ^p	74.0 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.9	1.0 ^r
Threatened species (number)	150	370	442
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4	28.1	28.5 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	267.8 / 3.7	319.0 / 4.1	371.4 / 4.5 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 355	1 317	1 671 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	61	69	73 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	31 364	39 478	45 768 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	69.8 / 64.9	74.7 / 72.6	78.0 / 79.9 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	0.13	0.50	0.95 ^r
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.14	0.25	0.09 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to Altındag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2006. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Users in the last 12 months. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** 2017. **s** Turkish citizens resident abroad are included.

Turkmenistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	6 118 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	488 100 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	13.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.0 ^a
Capital city	Ashgabat	National currency	Turkmen. Manat (TMT) ^c
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	828.1 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.5 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22 583	36 052	48 276 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.2	6.5	3.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 439.2	6 477.9	8 124.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.5	9.4	8.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	60.0	57.8	60.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	28.5	32.7	30.7 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	24.8	21.9	19.5 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	39.2	41.2	42.6 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	36.0	36.9	37.9 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	4.0	4.0	4.1 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	51.1 / 76.2	51.7 / 78.2	51.2 / 78.2 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	109	102	95 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	3 335	3 670	4 039 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	2 400	2 596	2 808 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	935	1 074	1 231 ^e

Major trading partners 2020

Export partners (% of exports) ^f	China	72.2	Afghanistan	9.3	Uzbekistan	4.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Turkey	25.0	China	14.1	Russian Federation	13.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.4	1.8	1.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	48.5	50.3	52.0 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	2.0	2.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.6	3.0	2.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	69.6 / 62.2	70.8 / 63.9	71.5 / 64.5 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.5 / 6.1	30.4 / 6.8	30.6 / 8.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	198.0 / 3.9	196.4 / 3.5	194.9 / 3.2 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	20.1 ⁱ	7.2	3.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	54.1	46.9	43.3 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	6.3	6.6 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.2 ^k	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	3.0 ^l	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	116.8 / 119.0 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	88.8 / 90.5 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	82.5 / 83.5 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.2 ^m	...	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.8	25.8	25.0 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^l	3.0	15.0	21.3 ^o
Threatened species (number)	45	49	59
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	8.8	8.8	8.8 ^j
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	56.9 / 11.2	69.1 / 12.4	69.1 / 11.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 982	3 407	3 331 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	187	208	198 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	8 ^p	...	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	14.0	14.0	14.0 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.5 / 72.7	96.4 / 85.1	97.1 / 92.3 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.21	0.07	0.05 ⁱ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Turkmenistan New Manat. **d** UN operational exchange rate. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2014. **l** 2012. **m** 2006. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **o** 2017. **p** 2007.

Turks and Caicos Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	39 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	948 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	41.3 ^a
Capital city	Cockburn Town	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	0.1 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	687	942	1 197 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.0	11.3	5.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 028.4	26 182.4	31 353.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.6	0.6	0.4 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.4	11.1	13.5 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.9	88.3	86.0 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.1 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.0 ^{e,f,g}	...	...
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3 ^{f,g}	...	...
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	16	5	4 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	302	410	350 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 286	- 405	- 346 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	154	173 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	United States	32.5	Sudan	23.6	Singapore	7.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	United States	80.7	Bahamas	4.6	Dominican Rep.	2.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.0	1.9	1.5 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	90.2	92.2	93.4 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.7	2.5	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^l	17.2 / 52.7	22.7 / 63.2	25.7 / 66.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	...	-0.0	-0.0 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 ^m	3.2	2.9 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.2 / 77.7 ^m	... / ...	116.4 / 116.7 ⁱ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 86.3 ⁿ	76.2 / 69.0	77.6 / 75.5 ⁱ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	53.7 / 54.6 ⁿ	87.1 / 67.4	69.9 / 65.0 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.3 ⁿ	5.7 ^o	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	34	56	76
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	11.1	11.1	11.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	0	0	0 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^h	79	80	88 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	281	386	487 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	27.9	27.9 ⁱ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). **c** 2019. **d** 2001. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2008. **h** Estimate. **i** 2020. **j** 2018. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2005. **n** 2009. **o** 2014.

Region	Polynesia	UN membership date	05 September 2000
Population (000, 2021)	12 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	26 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	397.5 ^a	Capital city	Funafuti
National currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	7.0 ^c
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.3 ^d		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31	35	47 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3	9.2	6.3 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 981.5	3 156.9	4 036.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	27.3	21.4	21.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	5.7	12.7	13.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.0	65.9	65.2 ^b
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.5 ^f	...	...
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.9 / 69.6 ^f	... / / ...
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	101 ^g	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	100	103 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	-0	-0	1 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	12	12	12 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 12	- 12	- 12 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 26	- 9 ^b

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Thailand	52.5	Indonesia	39.4	Japan	3.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Japan	28.3	Singapore	22.0	China	17.6

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.0	1.1	1.2 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	54.8	59.7	63.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.9	2.6	...
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.1	0.2 / 2.0 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	16.4	16.7	19.0 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2 ^l	0.9 ^m	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 112.6 ⁿ	97.8 / 101.7	104.1 / 113.3 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	90.9 / 75.2	47.2 / 35.4 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	71.6 / 42.1 ^m	62.4 / 39.1 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.5	18.6 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	6.7	6.3 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	25.0	42.7	49.3 ^q
Threatened species (number)	85	93	102
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3	33.3	33.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^h	...	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	10 ^h	12 ^{h,c}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2	2	3 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	49.7 / ...	50.0 / ...	50.0 / ... ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	5.3 / 7.1	5.3 / 7.5	5.3 / 7.5 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	27.27	88.66	56.13 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Includes Electricity, gas and water supply. **f** 2005. **g** 2011. **h** Estimate. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. **l** 2009. **m** 2014. **n** 2006. **o** 2012. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** 2017.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 October 1962
Population (000, 2021)	47 124 ^a	Surface area (km2)	241 550 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	235.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.3 ^a
Capital city	Kampala	National currency	Uganda Shilling (UGX)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	3 137.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3 650.1 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 683	25 098	32 609 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.2	5.7	6.7 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	607.0	656.6	736.6 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	26.3	25.8	22.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	20.5	22.2	23.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	53.2	52.0	53.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	66.8	72.6	72.4 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	7.8	6.8	6.6 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	25.4	20.6	20.9 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	3.6	1.9	1.9 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	66.0 / 76.3	66.6 / 75.3	67.1 / 73.9 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	151 ^j	111 ^{k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	103	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 619	2 267	4 149 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 664	5 528	8 251 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 046	- 3 261	- 4 102 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 610	- 1 671	- 2 333 ^b

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports)	United Arab Emirates	44.5	Kenya	11.2	South Sudan	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)	China	16.4	India	11.6	Kenya	9.4

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.2	3.3	3.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	22.1	24.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	6.1	6.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	6.4	5.8	5.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	56.2 / 52.5	61.1 / 57.7	65.0 / 60.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.1 / 3.0	48.0 / 3.1	45.5 / 3.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	492.9 / 1.5	851.2 / 2.2	1 720.3 / 3.8 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	594.4 ⁿ	646.5	3 776.4 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	70.7	59.0	46.1 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	10.5	6.8	6.5 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^q	0.1	0.2 ^r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.3 ⁱ	2.1 ^{i,p}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	122.4 / 121.5	103.7 / 101.6	104.1 / 101.3 ^r
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	21.8 / 27.5 ^s	... / / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.0 / 16.5 ^t	... / / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.7	12.1 ^u	10.5 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.5	35.0	34.9 ^v

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.5	17.8 ⁱ	23.7 ^{l,r}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.1 ^{w,u}	...
Threatened species (number)	166	188	269
Forested area (% of land area)	13.7	12.7 ⁱ	12.1 ^{i,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	599	745	843 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20	21	21 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	946	1 303	1 402 ^r
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	72.2	72.2	72.2 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	28.9 / 3.4	35.8 / 5.5	42.8 / 8.0 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 14.5	... / 15.1	... / 15.6 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.47	5.18	6.06 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Nansana. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Includes irrigation canals. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100. **k** Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Against the rule in the rest of the database, Uganda has specifically requested that its fiscal years starting on July 1st be converted to the first year instead of the second. **p** 2018. **q** 2005. **r** 2017. **s** 2007. **t** 2008. **u** 2014. **v** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **w** Break in the time series.

Region	Eastern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	43 467 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	603 500 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	75.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	86.4 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Kyiv	National currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 973.3 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	28.3 ^{d,e}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	136 012	91 031	153 781 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	0.3	- 9.8	3.2 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	2 970.2	2 026.4	3 495.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	8.4	14.2	10.5 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,g,h}	29.3	25.6	26.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	62.3	60.2	63.3 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.3	15.3	14.1 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.7	24.7	24.8 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	54.0	60.0	61.1 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	8.1	9.1	8.9 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	48.4 / 63.0	47.4 / 63.6	46.5 / 62.8 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	180	290 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	97	109 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^d	51 430	38 127	49 231 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^d	60 737	37 516	53 675 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^d	- 9 307	611	- 4 444 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 016	5 035	5 207 ^e

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^d	China	14.5	Poland	6.7	Russian Federation	5.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^d	China	15.4	Germany	9.9	Russian Federation	8.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	68.6	69.1	69.5 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	- 0.2	- 0.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,k}	1.4	1.5	1.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,k}	73.8 / 62.2	75.8 / 65.8	76.6 / 66.8 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	14.1 / 21.0	15.3 / 22.2	15.9 / 24.0 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 915.1 / 10.9	4 997.4 / 11.4 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	46.4 ^l	1 426.6	2 454.1 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,k}	12.6	8.8	7.2 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.8	7.7 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.0 ⁿ	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3 ^o	5.9 ⁿ	5.4 ^p
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 98.5	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.4 / 96.7 ⁱ	95.0 / 96.9 ⁿ	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.4 / 83.6 ^j	89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.3	6.3 ⁿ	6.2 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.0	11.8	20.8 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	23.3	48.9 ^r	62.6 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6 ^s	0.5 ^{s,m}
Threatened species (number)	61	87	134
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5	16.7	16.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	266.6 / 5.8	187.6 / 4.2 ^d	181.8 / 4.1 ^{d,m}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	3 238	2 552	2 573 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	120	84	90 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	21 203	12 428	14 104 ^m
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.3	21.7	21.7 ^e
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.0 / 71.2	88.8 / 88.7	88.7 / 89.8 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	46.1 / ...	60.9 / ...	68.9 / ... ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) ^d	0.49	1.59	0.71 ^c

a Including Crimea. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** 2018. **n** 2014. **o** 2009. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** Users in the last 12 months. **s** Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	09 December 1971
Population (000, 2021)	9 991 ^a	Surface area (km2)	71 024 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	119.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	222.0 ^a
Capital city	Abu Dhabi	National currency	UAE Dirham (AED) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 452.1 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	3.7 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	289 787	358 135	421 142 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	5.1	1.7 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	33 893.3	38 663.4	43 103.3 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	52.5	43.9	46.2 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.7	55.4	53.1 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	3.4	2.0	1.4 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	37.2	35.7	34.2 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	59.4	62.4	64.4 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	2.5	1.9	2.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	44.2 / 94.7	50.6 / 94.6	52.5 / 93.6 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^g	109	112 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	132	99	112 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	198 362	300 479	376 382 ^{f,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	187 001	287 025	198 753 ^{f,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	11 361	13 454	177 628 ^{f,e}

Major trading partners 2020

Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Areas nes ^h	51.8	Saudi Arabia	6.2	India	3.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	China	16.4	India	10.7	United States	8.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	12.4	1.6	1.3 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	84.1	85.7	86.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	12.3	2.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.0	1.7	1.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ⁱ	77.3 / 75.1	78.2 / 76.1	79.1 / 77.1 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.2 / 1.4	14.2 / 1.8	14.9 / 3.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	7 316.7 / 85.6	7 995.1 / 86.3	8 716.3 / 88.1 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.6 ^l	0.8	8.7 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	7.7	6.5	5.5 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.6	4.2 ^{m,n}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	2.2	2.5 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	3.1 ^c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 101.1 ^o	111.6 / 111.4	114.5 / 114.3 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	101.5 / 102.8 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	... / ...	99.2 / 100.9 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.8	0.6	0.5 ^p
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.5	17.5	50.0 ^q

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.0	90.5 ^f	99.2 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.9	1.39 ⁿ
Threatened species (number)	48	48	81
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	4.5	4.5	4.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	154.6 / 18.1	186.6 / 20.1	192.5 / 20.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 849	9 995 ^f	9 626 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	348	386	275 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 126 ^r	17 472	22 575 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	28.6	42.8	51.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s	0.14	1.18	1.03 ^p

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Land area only. **c** 2019. **d** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Areas not elsewhere specified. **i** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data are based on SHA2011. **n** 2018. **o** 2007. **p** 2017. **q** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **r** 2005. **s** Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	68 207 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	242 495 ^{b,c}
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	281.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.8 ^a
Capital city	London	National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	9 176.5 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 481 580	2 932 785	2 826 442 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	2.4	1.3 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 104.7	44 530.5	41 854.5 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	0.7	0.7	0.7 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	21.1	20.7	20.0 ^c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	78.2	78.6	79.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.2	1.1	1.0 ^{j,e}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	18.7	17.7 ^{j,e}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6	80.2	81.3 ^{j,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	7.8	5.3	4.1 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	55.5 / 68.6	56.7 / 68.3	57.7 / 68.0 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	112	122 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	101	104 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	422 014	466 296	399 622 ^e
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	627 618	630 251	631 221 ^e
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 205 603	- 163 955	- 231 600 ^e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 77 464	- 147 252	- 95 421 ^e

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	United States	14.4	Germany	10.3	Ireland	6.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China	11.9	Germany	11.6	United States	9.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.0	0.7	0.6 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	81.3	82.6	83.7 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	1.3	1.0	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	1.9	1.9	1.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	81.8 / 77.5	82.7 / 78.9	82.9 / 79.4 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.5 / 22.6	17.6 / 23.3	17.6 / 24.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 119.7 / 11.2	8 407.0 / 12.8	9 359.6 / 13.8 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	253.3 ^m	155.1	191.6 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	4.8	4.1	3.8 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.0	9.9	10.0 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.2	5.5	5.8 ^c
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	5.6	5.4 ^o
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.3 / 104.8	101.9 / 102.0	100.8 / 101.1 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 102.7	126.4 / 122.8	122.4 / 119.3 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 96.0	138.5 / 130.2	126.3 / 118.8 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.2	1.0	1.2 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.5	22.8	33.9 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	85.0 ^q	92.0 ^r	92.5 ^c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6i	1.6	1.7 ^{s,n}
Threatened species (number)	73	87	181
Forested area (% of land area)	12.6	13.0	13.1 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	476.6 / 7.6	394.0 / 6.1	339.2 / 5.1 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	6 217	4 934	5 119 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^t	134	115	109 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	28 911	35 149	39 418 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	85.8	85.9	86.4 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	98.9 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^u	0.57	0.70	0.70 ^o

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. **c** 2019. **d** Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London). **e** 2020. **f** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Includes irrigation canals. **i** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **j** Estimate. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Data as at the end of December. **n** 2018. **o** 2017. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 16 to 74 years. **r** Users in the last 3 months. **s** Provisional data. **t** Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland. **u** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	14 December 1961
Population (000, 2021)	61 498 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km ²)	947 303 ^c
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	69.4 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 ^{a,b}
Capital city	Dodoma	National currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	261.6 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	2 298.5 ^e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	31 553	47 379	60 037 ^c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.4	6.2	7.0 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	732.2	946.8	1 084.4 ^c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	70.4	67.5	64.9 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	5.8	6.4	6.8 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	23.8	26.1	28.3 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	3.0	2.1	2.0 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	84.2 / 89.2	79.8 / 87.9	79.4 / 87.2 ^e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	158 ⁱ	194 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	105	107 ^c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 051	5 854	2 793 ^{g,e}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 013	14 706	10 168 ^{g,e}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 962	- 8 852	- 7 375 ^{g,e}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 211	- 4 477	- 1 301 ^c

Major trading partners	2020					
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	Rwanda	18.7	Kenya	9.2	Dem. Rep. of Congo	8.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	20.7	India	14.3	United Arab Emirates	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,j}	2.9	3.0	3.0 ^e
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	28.1	31.6	34.5 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,j}	5.6	5.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^{a,j}	5.6	5.2	4.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^{a,j}	57.7 / 54.8	63.1 / 58.8	66.6 / 63.0 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.9 / 4.0	44.7 / 4.0	43.3 / 4.3 ^b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,k}	309.8 / 0.7	384.6 / 0.7	426.0 / 0.7 ^e
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	273.8 ^l	328.2	293.2 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^{a,j}	55.5	46.9	41.2 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{f,m}	5.2	3.6	3.6 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	0.1 ⁿ	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.4 ⁿ	3.7 ^{g,d}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 101.9	87.0 / 82.5	99.9 / 97.7 ^c
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.5 / 34.8	27.0 / 27.3	33.3 / 30.8 ^c
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.4 / 9.8	5.0 / 7.4	5.9 / 7.8 ^c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.8	7.3	6.5 ^o
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.7	36.0	36.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9 ^q	20.0 ^{g,q}	16.0 ^{q,r}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	0.4 ^t	0.5 ^u	...
Threatened species (number)	691	1 077	1 422
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	56.4	54.3	52.7 ^d
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.0 / 0.1	10.5 / 0.2	10.3 / 0.2 ^d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	655	723	774 ^d
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	16	16 ^d
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	754	1 104	1 378 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.8	56.8	63.0 ^e
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	24.1 / 14.2	29.9 / 18.4	34.8 / 21.7 ^e
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.42	5.56	3.45 ^c

a Including Zanzibar. **b** Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. **g** Estimate. **h** For Tanganyika only. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2014. **o** 2016. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 18 years and over. **r** 2017. **s** Excluding business enterprise. **t** Partial data. **u** 2013.

United States of America

Region	Northern America	UN membership date	24 October 1945
Population (000, 2021)	332 915 ^a	Surface area (km2)	9 833 517 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	36.4 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.9 ^a
Capital city	Washington, D.C.	National currency	US Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	5 264.5 ^b		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 992 052	18 238 301	21 433 226 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	3.1	2.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 516.2	56 838.7	65 133.7 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^c	1.0	1.0	0.8 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{d,e,f}	19.7	18.8	18.4 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	79.3	80.2	80.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.4	1.4	1.3 ^{h,i}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	19.9	19.7 ^{h,i}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.9	78.7	79.0 ^{h,i}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.6	5.3	3.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	57.5 / 69.9	55.8 / 68.4	55.9 / 67.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	119 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	97	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 278 099	1 501 846	1 430 254 ⁱ
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 968 260	2 313 425	2 405 382 ⁱ
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 690 161	- 811 579	- 975 128 ⁱ
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 432 002	- 407 356	- 647 218 ⁱ

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	17.8	Mexico	14.9	China	8.7
Import partners (% of imports)	China	19.0	Mexico	13.7	Canada	11.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.8	0.6 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total population)	80.8	81.7	82.5 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.1	0.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^k	2.1	1.9	1.8 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^k	80.7 / 75.7	81.3 / 76.5	81.3 / 76.3 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.2 / 18.4	19.2 / 20.5	18.2 / 23.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	44 183.6 / 14.3	48 178.9 / 15.0	50 632.8 / 15.3 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	270.9 ⁱ	491.7	1 274.0 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^k	6.8	6.0	5.8 ⁱ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	16.3	16.7	16.9 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	2.6 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	...	5.0 ^o	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	99.8 / 100.8	100.3 / 100.3	101.2 / 101.3 ⁿ
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	95.4 / 94.3	98.2 / 97.2	98.8 / 99.7 ⁿ
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^h	90.5 / 89.0	95.6 / 93.9	96.1 / 96.9 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.8	4.9	5.0 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.8	19.4	27.3 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.7 ^q	74.6 ^{q,r}	88.5 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^s	2.7	2.7	2.8 ^{h,n}
Threatened species (number)	1 152	1 299	1 841
Forested area (% of land area)	33.7	33.9 ^h	33.9 ^{h,n}
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^t	5 352.1 / 17.3	4 928.6 / 15.4	4 766.4 / 14.5 ^b
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	72 292	84 620	90 881 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	301	285	286 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	60 010	77 774 ^v	79 256 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.6	34.8	34.9 ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.5 / ...	97.0 / ...	97.5 / ... ⁱ
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural, %)	96.9 / ...	97.2 / ...	97.3 / ... ⁱ
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^w	0.20	0.17	0.18 ^x

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities. **e** Gas distribution is included in Wholesale and retail trade. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** 2020. **j** Urban areas. **k** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2018. **o** 2014. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 3 years and over. **r** Users in the last 6 months. **s** Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. **t** Including overseas territories. **u** Oil and coal trade statistics include overseas territories. **v** Break in the time series. **w** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD). **x** 2017.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2021)	104 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	347 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	297.8 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.4 ^a	Capital city	Charlotte Amalie
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	52.3 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	4.2	3.7	3.2 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	23.2	20.3	19.6 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	72.6	76.0	77.2 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	10.0	9.5	8.8 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	59.4 / 67.6	58.9 / 64.2	58.1 / 62.4 ^e

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.1 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	94.6	95.4	95.8 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	- 0.1	- 0.1	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^f	2.4	2.3	2.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^f	80.3 / 75.5	82.2 / 76.7	82.9 / 77.7 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.7 / 20.4	20.3 / 24.1	18.9 / 28.3 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.0	56.8 / 54.3 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^f	10.7	9.0	8.2 ^e
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.8	49.3 ^g	...

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	31.2	54.8	64.4 ^h
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 ^{i,j}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	33	53	87
Forested area (% of land area)	52.7	54.7	56.0 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^d	...	0	0 ^c
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^d	...	1	1 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	572	642	381 ^c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	32.4	33.9	33.9 ^e

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** Estimate. **e** 2020. **f** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **g** 2012. **h** 2017. **i** Partial data. **j** 2007.

Uruguay

Region	South America	UN membership date	18 December 1945
Population (000, 2021)	3 485 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	173 626 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	19.9 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.6 ^a
Capital city	Montevideo	National currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 744.7 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	42.3 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 285	53 274	56 046 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	0.4	0.2 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 992.0	15 613.8	16 190.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.0	6.7	6.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	27.3	28.0	26.6 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.7	65.3	66.9 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.6	8.8	7.9 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	20.5	18.7 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.0	70.7	73.4 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	7.2	7.5	8.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	55.3 / 76.8	55.7 / 75.2	55.7 / 73.4 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	150	223 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 724	7 670	6 853 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 622	9 489	7 564 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 898	- 1 820	- 711 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 731	- 147	- 297 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	China	20.3	Free Zones	16.4	Brazil	15.4
Import partners (% of imports)	Brazil	21.1	China	19.0	Argentina	13.0

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.2	0.3	0.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	95.0	95.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.5	0.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.0	2.0	2.0 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	80.0 / 72.6	80.7 / 73.2	81.3 / 73.9 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.2 / 18.5	21.1 / 19.2	20.2 / 20.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	76.3 / 2.3	78.8 / 2.3	108.3 / 3.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ⁱ	0.4	27.2 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	11.3	10.0	8.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.6	9.0	9.2 ^j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0 ^k	...	4.9 ^l
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 ^m	4.4 ⁿ	5.0 ^j
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 114.6	109.8 / 112.2	105.5 / 106.5 ^j
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.5 / 93.2	... / ...	127.7 / 114.9 ^j
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 79.4	... / ...	128.3 / 105.3 ^j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.1	8.6	12.1 ^j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.1	13.1	24.2 ^o

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4 ^p	64.6	77.4 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.4 ^j
Threatened species (number)	80	103	136
Forested area (% of land area)	9.9	11.0	11.4 ^j
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.0 / 1.8	6.3 / 1.8	6.2 / 1.8 ^j
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	89	126	137 ^j
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	52	62	65 ^j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 353	2 773	3 469 ^j
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	21.5	23.3 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	94.2 / ...	94.5 / ...	94.6 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.12	0.05	0.07 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data as at the end of December. **j** 2018. **k** 2008. **l** 2017. **m** 2006. **n** 2011. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Population aged 6 years and over.

Uzbekistan

Region	Central Asia	UN membership date	02 March 1992
Population (000, 2021)	33 936 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	448 969 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	79.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6 ^a
Capital city	Tashkent	National currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 490.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10 483.0 ^{c,d}

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	46 909	81 847	57 921 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	7.4	5.6 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 645.0	2 646.3	1 756.2 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	32.6	33.6	27.3 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	25.7	25.9	35.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	41.7	40.5	37.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	30.9	26.7	23.9 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	25.4	27.7	29.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	43.6	45.6	46.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	5.4	5.2	6.1 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	51.6 / 75.4	52.3 / 77.4	52.3 / 78.1 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	...	...	173 ^{j,k,d}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	101	102 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 688 ⁱ	12 871 ⁱ	13 281 ^d
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 680 ⁱ	12 416 ⁱ	20 020 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 008 ⁱ	455 ⁱ	- 6 740 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 517	888	- 3 138 ^d

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes ^l	45.0	Russian Federation	13.1	China	9.1
Import partners (% of imports)	China	22.2	Russian Federation	20.4	Kazakhstan	10.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	1.6	1.6 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	50.8	50.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.5	1.5	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^m	2.5	2.4	2.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^m	72.2 / 66.1	72.7 / 67.8	73.6 / 69.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.1 / 6.2	28.4 / 6.9	28.7 / 8.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	1 220.1 / 4.3	1 170.9 / 3.8	1 162.0 / 3.5 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.3 ^o	86.8	92.8 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^m	40.7	27.7	20.8 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.0	5.3 ^p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.4 ^q	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	...	5.8	5.3 ^r
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.1 / 94.7	99.2 / 100.6	101.6 / 102.8 ^b
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.9 / 89.8	91.3 / 92.4	97.1 / 97.7 ^b
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 / 81.4	89.6 / 90.4	96.6 / 94.0 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.0 ^s	1.6	1.1 ^r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	16.0	32.7 ^t

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ⁱ	42.8 ⁱ	55.2 ^p
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ^p
Threatened species (number)	50	54	62
Forested area (% of land area)	7.9 ⁱ	8.1	8.3 ^p
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	119.6 / 4.2	97.0 / 3.1	108.0 / 3.3 ^p
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 309	2 058	2 310 ^p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	63	56	60 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	975	1 918	5 346 ^p
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.4	15.4	17.7 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	85.4 / 30.2	85.9 / 30.9	86.1 / 31.1 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.42	0.54	1.96 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** UN operational exchange rate. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Base: 2016 = 100 **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Areas not elsewhere specified. **m** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **n** Including refugees. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** 2018. **q** 2014. **r** 2017. **s** 2008. **t** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Region	Melanesia	UN membership date	15 September 1981
Population (000, 2021)	314 ^a	Surface area (km2)	12 189 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	25.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	102.7 ^a
Capital city	Port Vila	National currency	Vatu (VUV)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	52.7 ^c	Exchange rate (per US\$)	107.7 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	760	907 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.6	0.2	2.8 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 966.9	2 801.9	3 023.4 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.9	23.1	22.9 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	13.0	11.5	11.1 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	65.0	65.4	66.0 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	60.2	58.3	55.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	6.9	6.1	6.3 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	32.9	35.6	38.4 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	4.6	4.6	4.4 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	60.6 / 78.9	60.9 / 79.0	60.9 / 78.7 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	117 ^{j,k,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	112	98	100 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	46	39 ⁱ	47 ^{i,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	276	354 ⁱ	256 ^{i,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 230	- 316 ⁱ	- 209 ^{i,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 42	- 12	113 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^l	Japan	31.3	Mauritania	18.2	Thailand	15.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^l	China	24.9	Australia	16.5	Angola	11.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	2.4	2.8	2.5 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	24.5	25.0	25.4 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^l	3.6	2.7	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^l	4.2	4.0	3.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^l	70.4 / 67.3	71.2 / 68.0	71.9 / 68.8 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.2 / 5.7	39.1 / 5.7	38.2 / 5.9 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	3.0 / 1.3	3.2 / 1.2	3.3 / 1.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	-0.0 ⁿ	-0.0	-0.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	24.0	24.3	22.4 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.4	4.2	3.4 ^c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^p	0.2 ^q	0.2 ^r
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0 ^s	5.4	4.5 ^t
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.9 / 123.0	107.8 / 110.7	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	59.5 / 59.6	54.9 / 53.5	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.3 / 51.3	35.4 / 33.7	... / ...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.8	0.0	0.0 ^u

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	22.4 ⁱ	25.7 ^{i,t}
Threatened species (number)	121	137	150
Forested area (% of land area) ^l	36.3	36.3	36.3 ^c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	1 ⁱ	1 ^{i,c}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	11	11	12 ^c
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	97	90	121 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.9	2.9	2.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	55.5 / ...	56.3 / ...	56.6 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	16.19	24.48	14.10 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2018. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Includes irrigation canals. **g** Excludes publishing activities. **h** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **i** Estimate. **j** Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter. **k** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **l** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. **p** 2008. **q** 2012. **r** 2016. **s** 2009. **t** 2017. **u** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America	UN membership date	15 November 1945
Population (000, 2021)	28 705 ^a	Surface area (km2)	929 690 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	32.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	96.7 ^a
Capital city	Caracas	National currency	Bolívar (VEF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 935.5 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	393 806	344 112	134 960 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	- 6.2	- 35.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 846.9	11 439.2	4 732.8 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.7	6.3	5.7 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	51.0	30.5	37.0 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.4	63.2	57.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	8.3	7.4	8.4 ^f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	21.8	20.3	16.1 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	69.9	72.3	75.5 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	7.1	7.4	9.4 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	49.5 / 78.4	49.2 / 76.8	45.2 / 74.3 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	772	93 584 ^{h,f}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	101	91 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	66 963	37 236 ^e	2 164 ^{e,f}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	32 343	40 146 ^e	414 ^{e,f}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	34 620	- 2 910 ^e	1 750 ^{e,f}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 585	- 16 051	- 3 870 ⁱ

Major trading partners					2020	
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	India	42.4	Malaysia	10.7	China	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China	24.8	United States	18.5	Brazil	12.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.5	1.1	- 1.1 ^f
Urban population (% of total population)	88.1	88.2	88.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.6	1.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	2.5	2.4	2.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	77.0 / 69.2	77.0 / 69.4	76.1 / 68.4 ^f
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 8.4	28.4 / 9.6	26.5 / 12.4 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	1 347.3 / 4.7	1 404.4 / 4.7	1 324.2 / 4.7 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	217.4 ^l	174.9	427.3 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^j	14.8	15.0	25.7 ^f
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{e,m}	6.8	5.8	3.6 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	...	...	1.7 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9 ^o	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 104.2	99.8 / 102.0	96.0 / 98.3 ^d
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.6 / 79.0	94.5 / 87.7	91.6 / 84.7 ^d
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.6 / 66.0	85.7 / 74.7	86.0 / 75.2 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	46.0	52.0	36.7 ⁿ
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	17.0	22.2 ^{p,q}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e	37.4	64.0	64.3 ^d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.3 ^r	...
Threatened species (number)	270	312	765
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	53.9	52.9	52.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	155.6 / 5.5	140.8 / 4.7	112.6 / 3.9 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	7 948 ^e	7 390	4 608 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	109	87	59 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	526	789	427 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	53.6	53.6	53.6 ^f
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.01	...	...

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). **d** 2017. **e** Estimate. **f** 2020. **g** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **h** Figures in millions. **i** 2016. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** The National Currency Unit (NCU) used for Venezuela data 2000-2018 is the Bolívar Fuerte (VEF), which is not used since August 2018, replaced by the Bolívar Soberano (VES) (1 VES = 100000 VEF). Also, WHO is using United Nations' exchange rate for VEF to USD, which differs from the official exchange rate. **n** 2018. **o** 2009. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting. **r** 2014.

Region	South-eastern Asia	UN membership date	20 September 1977
Population (000, 2021)	98 169 ^a	Surface area (km2)	331 236 ^b
Pop. density (per km2, 2021)	316.6 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.7 ^a
Capital city	Hanoi	National currency	Dong (VND)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	4 479.6 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	23 131.0 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	115 932	193 241	261 921 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	6.7	7.0 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 317.9	2 085.1	2 715.3 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	21.0	18.9	15.5 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	36.7	37.0	38.3 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	42.2	44.2	46.2 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.7	44.0	36.2 ^{g,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.7	22.7	28.4 ^{g,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	29.6	33.2	35.4 ^{g,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	1.1	2.1	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	71.4 / 81.4	73.3 / 83.3	72.6 / 82.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	169 ^d
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84	101	105 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	72 237	162 017	282 817 ^{g,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	84 839	165 776	262 001 ^{g,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 602	- 3 759	20 816 ^{g,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 276	- 2 041	13 101 ^b

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	United States	23.2	China	15.7	Japan	7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g	China	29.8	Rep. of Korea	18.5	Japan	7.7

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	30.4	33.8	36.6 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	3.1	3.2	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	1.9	2.0	2.1 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	78.7 / 70.4	79.1 / 70.8	79.4 / 71.2 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.6 / 8.8	23.0 / 10.2	23.2 / 12.8 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	61.8 / 0.1	72.8 / 0.1	76.8 / 0.1 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.1 ^k	11.0	30.6 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	19.0	17.9	16.7 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0	5.7	5.9 ^{g,l}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	0.8 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.7 ⁿ	4.2 ^l
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.2 / 108.1	110.1 / 109.7	116.7 / 114.3 ^b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5	1.5 ^o	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	24.3	26.7 ^p

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.6	45.0 ^{q,r}	68.7 ^b
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	...	0.4	0.5 ^r
Threatened species (number)	424	565	803
Forested area (% of land area) ^g	43.2	45.4	46.7 ^l
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	126.7 / 1.4	182.6 / 2.0	226.5 / 2.4 ^l
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 747	3 035	2 553 ^l
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	32	31 ^l
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	5 050	7 944	18 009 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.1	40.0	40.0 ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.48	1.73	0.45 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Refers to urban population in the city districts. **d** 2020. **e** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Estimate. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2018. **m** 2016. **n** 2013. **o** 2011. **p** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **q** Population aged 18 years and over. **r** 2017. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2021)	11 ^a			
Surface area (km ²)	142 ^b	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	79.2 ^a			
Capital city	Matu-Utu	National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^c			
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1.0 ^d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	97.2 ^e			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2021		
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f		1	1	2 ^e		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f		35	49	69 ^e		
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f		- 34	- 48	- 68 ^e		
Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^f	Singapore	33.1	United States	30.9	Australia	18.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	France	39.9	Fiji	18.4	Areas nes ^g	12.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h		- 3.3	- 0.7	- 1.7 ^e		
Urban population (% of total population)		0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h		0.0	0.0	...		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ		2.1 / 16.6	2.0 / 16.7	2.0 / 18.1 ^e		
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2010	2015	2021		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		8.2	9.0 ^{f,j}	...		
Threatened species (number)		74	88	94		
Forested area (% of land area) ^f		41.6	41.6	41.6 ^d		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f		0	0	0 ^d		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		29	28	31 ^d		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		0.0	0.0	0.0 ^e		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) ... / 59.0		... / 59.0	... / 58.9	... / 58.8 ^e		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Areas not elsewhere specified. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2012.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Population (000, 2021)	612 ^a
Surface area (km ²)	266 000 ^{b,c}	Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	2.3 ^a
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.4 ^a	Capital city	El Aaiún
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	232.4 ^d
Exchange rate (per US\$)	8.9 ^e		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	24.4	21.9	19.8 ^e
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	24.0	25.1	25.7 ^e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	51.5	53.0	54.5 ^e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	9.7	9.6	9.4 ^e
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	24.3 / 79.3	25.2 / 79.6	26.0 / 79.3 ^e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.8	2.5 ^e
Urban population (% of total population)	86.3	86.5	86.8 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.9	1.9	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^g	2.6	2.6	2.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^g	68.1 / 64.7	70.3 / 66.9	71.9 / 68.2 ^e
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.4 / 3.8	28.5 / 4.8	26.9 / 6.6 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f	4.5 / 0.9	5.2 / 1.0	5.4 / 0.9 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^g	43.0	34.1	28.8 ^e
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Threatened species (number)	39	39	70
Forested area (% of land area) ^f	2.5	2.5	2.5 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). **c** 2019. **d** 2018. **e** 2020. **f** Estimate. **g** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia	UN membership date	30 September 1947
Population (000, 2021)	30 491 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	527 968 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	57.8 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.5 ^a
Capital city	Sana'a	National currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 874.4 ^{c,b}	Exchange rate (per US\$)	250.2 ^d

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 907	26 660	24 935 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.3	- 30.5	2.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 334.8	1 006.1	855.1 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	12.1	18.2	19.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	38.7	20.1	20.5 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.2	61.7	60.5 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	24.1	29.2 ^e	28.6 ^{e,d}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.0	12.8 ^e	10.0 ^{e,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.9	58.0 ^e	61.4 ^{e,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	12.9	13.4	12.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	10.0 / 68.8	6.0 / 68.4	5.7 / 70.2 ^d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	158 ^f	...
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	100	98 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 437	510	-0 ^{e,d}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 255	6 573	5 298 ^{e,d}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 818	- 6 063	- 5 298 ^{e,d}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 054	- 3 026	- 2 419 ^g

Major trading partners				2020		
Export partners (% of exports) ^e	Egypt	49.6	Turkey	28.0	Oman	10.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^e	United Arab Emirates	24.0	China	10.4	Saudi Arabia	6.5

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.8	2.7	2.4 ^d
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.8	37.3 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.6	4.4	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	5.0	4.4	3.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	66.4 / 63.1	67.7 / 64.3	67.7 / 64.4 ^d
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.7 / 4.3	40.7 / 4.4	38.4 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	288.4 / 1.2	379.9 / 1.4	387.1 / 1.3 ^d
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	508.6 ^k	1 540.5	4 010.0 ^d
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	48.6	43.3	43.2 ^d
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	5.2	4.9	...
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 ^l	0.5 ^f	...
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2 ^m	...	...
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.3 / 100.9	89.4 / 106.6 ⁿ	87.1 / 99.9 ^g
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	33.6 / 54.2	40.0 / 58.2 ⁿ	43.3 / 59.6 ^g
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	24.6 / 41.8	31.6 / 47.2 ⁿ	34.5 / 49.5 ^g
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.7	6.8 ⁿ	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^{o,p}

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	24.1 ^e	26.7 ^{e,q}
Threatened species (number)	269	287	329
Forested area (% of land area) ^e	1.0	1.0	1.0 ^r
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	22.4 / 1.0	11.8 / 0.4	8.0 / 0.3 ^r
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	804	173	74 ^r
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	7	5 ^r
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 025	367	...
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	27.9	27.9	27.9 ^d
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	64.3 / ...	61.4 / ...	60.6 / ... ^d
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.29	4.99	28.95 ^r

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** Data refers to the urban agglomeration. **d** 2020. **e** Estimate. **f** 2014. **g** 2016. **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Including refugees. **k** Data as at the end of December. **l** 2009. **m** 2008. **n** 2013. **o** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. **p** Corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003. **q** 2017. **r** 2018. **s** Including nationals residing abroad.

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	01 December 1964
Population (000, 2021)	18 921 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	752 612 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	25.5 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 ^a
Capital city	Lusaka	National currency	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	2 646.6 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	21.2 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 265	20 859	23 085 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.3	2.9	1.4 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 489.4	1 313.6	1 292.5 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	10.0	5.3	3.4 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	34.1	35.3	36.8 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	55.9	59.4	59.8 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	64.3	51.7	48.5 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	8.8	10.7	10.8 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	26.9	37.7	40.7 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	13.2	10.1	11.4 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	71.1 / 82.5	70.2 / 80.3	70.4 / 79.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	144	246 ^c
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	94	110 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 200	6 607	7 805 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 321	7 934	5 314 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 879	- 1 328	2 491 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 525	- 768	2 254 ^c

Major trading partners					2020
Export partners (% of exports)	Switzerland	44.3	China	18.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo 12.4
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	33.2	China	16.8	United Arab Emirates 8.8

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.8	3.1	2.9 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	39.4	41.9	44.1 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.3	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^j	5.6	5.2	4.7 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^j	54.0 / 49.6	61.5 / 57.0	66.2 / 60.3 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	47.3 / 3.3	46.2 / 3.3	43.6 / 3.5 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	150.0 / 1.1	132.1 / 0.8	188.0 / 1.0 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.9 ^l	51.8	89.0 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^l	64.7	53.3	45.6 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	3.7	4.4	4.9 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	...	0.1 ^o
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 ^p	4.6	4.6 ^{h,n}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 106.6	101.6 / 101.3	99.9 / 97.5 ^q
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	6.0	5.4	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	12.7	16.8 ^r

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	21.0 ^h	14.3 ⁿ
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{i,p}	...	...
Threatened species (number)	67	83	121
Forested area (% of land area) ^h	62.8	61.5	60.8 ⁿ
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.2 / 0.2	4.3 / 0.3	6.7 / 0.4 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	338	411	469 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	28	30	30 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	815	932	1 072 ⁿ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	46.1	46.1 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	49.6 / ...	50.1 / ...	50.5 / ... ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	... / 15.7	... / 19.6	... / 23.8 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.86	3.83	4.16 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes publishing activities. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Estimate. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **k** Including refugees. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Data revision. **n** 2018. **o** 2016. **p** 2008. **q** 2017. **r** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa	UN membership date	25 August 1980
Population (000, 2021)	15 092 ^a	Surface area (km ²)	390 757 ^b
Pop. density (per km ² , 2021)	39.0 ^a	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	91.4 ^a
Capital city	Harare	National currency	Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)
Capital city pop. (000, 2021)	1 521.3 ^b	Exchange rate (per US\$)	81.8 ^c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2021
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 042	19 963	21 441 ^b
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.7	1.8	- 8.1 ^b
GDP per capita (current US\$)	948.3	1 445.1	1 464.0 ^b
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	10.9	9.3	9.0 ^b
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.5	25.0	23.7 ^b
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.6	65.7	67.3 ^b
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	65.5	67.2	66.3 ^c
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.2	7.1	6.5 ^c
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	25.2	25.7	27.2 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	5.2	5.3	5.0 ^c
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	77.3 / 88.4	77.8 / 89.2	78.2 / 89.0 ^c
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	106	117 ^e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	104	99	113 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 199	3 411	4 395 ^c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 852	6 053	5 048 ^c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 653	- 2 642	- 653 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 444	- 1 678	- 308 ^f

Major trading partners						2020
Export partners (% of exports)	South Africa	39.4	Undisclosed ^g	22.0	United Arab Emirates	20.3
Import partners (% of imports)	South Africa	49.3	Singapore	10.9	China	9.3

Social indicators	2010	2015	2021
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.0	1.7	1.5 ^c
Urban population (% of total population)	33.2	32.4	32.2 ^b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.2	1.8	...
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^h	3.9	4.1	3.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^h	46.7 / 43.3	58.3 / 54.9	62.2 / 59.2 ^c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.6 / 4.4	42.6 / 4.4	41.3 / 4.7 ^a
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	398.3 / 3.1	400.5 / 2.9	416.1 / 2.8 ^c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.9 ⁱ	308.1	292.1 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^h	62.7	51.2	38.7 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.5	4.7 ^e
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	6.1 ^k	5.9 ^{d,e}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	108.7 / 111.1 ^l	... / ...
Education: Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	51.3 / 53.5 ^l	... / ...
Education: Upr. Sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	... / ...	38.9 / 43.2 ^l	... / ...
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.6	7.5 ^m	...
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.0	31.5	31.9 ⁿ

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2021
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^d	6.4	22.7	27.1 ^f
Threatened species (number)	55	60	124
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	46.3	45.7	45.3 ^e
CO ₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	9.5 / 0.7	11.9 / 0.9	11.7 / 0.8 ^e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	369	450	448 ^e
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	34	34 ^e
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 239	2 057	2 580 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	76.1	81.2	81.2 ^c
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	64.5 / 15.2	64.5 / 14.0	64.6 / 12.9 ^c
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	22.0 / 32.0	19.0 / 31.1	16.0 / 30.2 ^c
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.71	4.38	4.25 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). **b** 2019. **c** 2020. **d** Estimate. **e** 2018. **f** 2017. **g** Undisclosed (Special categories). **h** Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data as at the end of December. **k** 2014. **l** 2013. **m** 2012. **n** Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: *Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed March 2021.*

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: *International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed July 2021.*

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2021, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.*

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: *International Energy Agency, CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion 2020 Highlights, last accessed July 2021.*

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed August 2021.*

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed June 2021.*

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and upper secondary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2021.*

Education: Primary, secondary and upper secondary gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and upper secondary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the upper secondary level is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education, are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and

in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2021.*

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment”, see ILO’s Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.*

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as “primary” products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See

Technical notes (*continued*)

International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2018, last accessed April 2021.*

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2018, last accessed April 2021.*

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: *International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed July 2021.*

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2021 data are labelled "2021", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2021.*

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

Source of the data: *Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed March 2021.*

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed June 2021.*

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed June 2021.*

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed June 2021.*

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: *World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed June 2021.*

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather “gross capital formation”, which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: *World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed January 2021.*

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of Key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: *United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2021.*

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: *International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed January 2021.*

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled “2010”, 2011-2015 data are labelled

“2015” and 2016-2021 data are labelled “2021”, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision”; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2021.*

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: *United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed July 2021.*

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, “International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision”, last accessed January 2021.*

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion

from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2021.*

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.*

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2021 data are labelled "2021", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2021.*

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2021.*

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: *International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed May 2018.*

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed August 2021.*

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2021, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed July 2021.*

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2021.*

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2021 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed July 2021.*

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2010-2015 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2021 data are labelled "2021", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision", last accessed July 2021.*

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: *United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed May 2021.*

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.*

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D.

Source of the data: *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2021.*

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: *World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2021.*

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 2021.

Source of the data: *Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2021.*

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2021, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2019 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2021.*

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

Source of the data: *United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2019 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed July 2021.*

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: *International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed June 2021.*

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed January 2021.*

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: *United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.*

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO’s current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO’s modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.*

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.*

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2021 data are labelled "2021", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: *United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.*

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The World Statistics Pocketbook can also be viewed online in PDF format as well as an app for Android and Apple devices at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/pocketbook/> and in UNdata at <http://data.un.org/en/index.html>.

Other statistical publications offering a broad cross-section of information which may be of interest to users of the World Statistics Pocketbook include:

1. The Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS) in print and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.
2. The Statistical Yearbook (SYB) in print and online in PDF format, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/statistical-yearbook/>.

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