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The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the World Statistics Pocketbook:

- . A point is used to indicate decimals.
- ... Data are not available or not applicable.
- ~0.0 Not zero, but less than half of the unit employed.
- -~0.0 Not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed.
 - % Percentage
 - 000 Thousands
- Assist. Assistance
- Bol. Rep. Bolivarian Republic
 - CIF Cost, Insurance and Freight
 - CO₂ Carbon dioxide
 - const. Constant
 - CPI Consumer price index
- Dem. Rep. Democratic Republic
 - est. Estimate
 - F Females
 - FOB Free on board
 - GDP Gross domestic product
 - GNI Gross national income
 - GVA Gross value added
 - ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification
 - ISO International Organization for Standardization
 - Km² Square kilometres
 - M Males
 - nes Not elsewhere specified
 - pop. Population
 - Rep. Republic
 - SAR Special Administrative Region
 - UN United Nations
 - UNHCR Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
- United Kingdom United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
 - United States United States of America
 - UNSD United Nations Statistics Division
 - US\$/USD United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes profiles for the 30 world geographical regions and 232 countries or areas. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

Organization of the Pocketbook

The profiles are presented first with the world and its geographical regions and sub-regions, based on the M49 regional classification¹, and then countries and areas alphabetically according to their names in English. Each profile is organised into 5 sections, where relevant and/or available:

- General information: includes data on surface area, population and population density, sex ratio of the population, capital city and its population, national currency and its exchange rate to the US dollar, location by geographical region and the date of admission to the United Nations.
- Economic indicators: includes data on national accounts Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP per capita, GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) share by industry, employment share by industry, unemployment rate, labour force participation rate, consumer price index, agricultural production index, the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance and balance of payments.
- Major trading partners: shows a country's main trading partners
- Social indicators: includes data on population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy at birth, population age distribution, international migrant stock, refugees, infant mortality rate, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in the National Parliament.
- Environmental and infrastructure indicators: includes data on internet users, Research & Development expenditure, threatened species, forested area, CO2 emission estimates, energy production and energy

¹ See UNSD website: <u>https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/</u>

supply per capita, tourist/visitor arrivals, important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected, population using safely managed water sources and sanitation facilities and Official Development Assitance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page ix). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* presents data for the economic, social, environmental and infrastructure sections for three reference years - 2010, 2015 and 2023 - when available or the most recent data previous to these years, back to 2000. These instances are footnoted in each profile. For the general information and major trading partners sections the reference year is 2023 and 2022 respectively, unless otherwise footnoted.

Acknowledgement

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General information Region Population (000) Population density (per km²) Capital city Capital city population (000) UN membership date Surface area (km²) Sex ratio (males per 100 females) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) **Economic indicators** GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, constant 2015 prices) GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity (% of GVA) Employment in agriculture, industry and services & other sectors (% of employed) Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Labour force participation rate (% of female/male population) CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: Exports, imports and balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million current US\$) Major trading partners (% of exports and imports) Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary, Lower secondary and Upper secondary gross enrolment ratio (females/males per 100 population) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 population) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (% of total seats) Environmental and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO₂ emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Population using safely managed drinking water sources (urban/rural, %) Population using safely managed sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %) Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI of donor) Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI of recipient)

* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability. The technical notes provide a brief description of each information item and indicator.

World, Regional and Country /Area profiles

World

Population (000, 2023) 7 975 105 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 61.2 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	66 578 017	75 283 835	96 698 005 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.1	5.9°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 533.3	10 139.8	12 229.1 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	32.9	28.7	26.6 °
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	22.6	23.2	23.1 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d	44.5	48.1	50.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d	6.3	6.0	5.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	48.9 / 75.3	47.6 / 73.9	47.2 / 72.4
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	110°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	15 102 218	16 384 279	24 553 001 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 275 115	16 482 346	25 244 192 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 172 897	- 98 067	- 691 191 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	0.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	51.7	53.9	55.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	2.2	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.7 / 67.6	74.4 / 69.3	74.4 / 69.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 11.1	26.4 / 12.3	25.3 / 13.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	220 983.2 / 3.2	247 958.6 / 3.4	280 598.1 / 3.69
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		57 959.7	104 454.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	37.1	31.5	27.5 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.3 / 104.0	102.3 / 102.4	100.9 / 102.7 9
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.3 / 83.6	84.1 / 84.3	84.3 / 84.99
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 61.0	66.0 / 67.4	68.1 / 69.39
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	6.1	5.9	5.8°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	22.3	26.5 ^h
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	40.0	62.6°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.99
Forested area (% of land area) ^d	31.5	31.3	31.19
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	530 045	569 897	586 995 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	74	74	729
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.1	42.2	44.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	79.7 / 51.3	80.4 / 55.9	81.1 / 62.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	41.8 / 28.4	45.7 / 35.6	49.6 / 45.9 ^b

Africa

D 1 1 1000	0000) 4.400	700 a b		
Region World Population (000, 2023) 1 426 736 a.b Surface area (km2) 29 648 481 c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 48.3 a.b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.7 a.b 59.7 a.b 50.7 a.b				
2010	2015	2023		
2 032 590	2 407 357	2 726 643 °		
5.9	3.4	5.2°		
1 929.0	2 007.1	1 959.0°		
53.1	49.9	48.4 ^c		
12.3	12.9	13.6°		
34.7	37.1	38.0°		
6.5	6.7	7.1		
54.3 / 73.5	53.6 / 72.0	53.8 / 71.8		
86	101	114¢		
496 594	402 988	669 987 ^b		
468 435	547 529	778 689 ^b		
28 159	- 144 542	- 108 702 ^b		
2010	2015	2023		
2.6	2.6	2.3 ^{a,b}		
38.9	41.2	43.0 ^e		
3.6	3.7			
4.9	4.6	4.2 ^{a,b}		
60.2 / 57.0	62.9 / 59.3	64.1 / 60.2 ^{a,b}		
41.5 / 5.0	41.3 / 5.2	40.1 / 5.5 ^{a,b}		
17 806.7 / 1.7	22 860.8 / 1.9	25 389.5 / 1.99		
	17 067.3	37 337.9 ^b		
60.9	52.5	44.2 ^{a,b}		
12.2	12.4	12.7°		
	2015	2023		
2010	2015	2023		
2010 22.7	2015	21.39		
	Pop. density (pe	2010 2015 2 032 590 2 407 357 5.9 3.4 1 929.0 2 007.1 53.1 49.9 12.3 12.9 34.7 37.1 6.5 6.7 54.3 / 73.5 53.6 / 72.0 86 101 496 594 402 988 468 435 547 529 28 159 -144 542 2010 2015 2.6 2.6 38.9 41.2 3.6 3.7 4.9 4.6 60.2 / 57.0 62.9 / 59.3 41.5 / 5.0 41.3 / 5.2 17 806.7 / 1.7 22 808.8 / 1.9 17 067.3 60.9 52.5 12.2 12.4		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020.

Northern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Africa 7 769 438° 101.8ª.b	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per	2023) 259 97 km2, 2023) 33.8ª, ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	646 437	772 568	853 806 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.7	6.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 127.4	3 390.4	3 346.0 °
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed) ^d	29.2	26.7	23.7 °
Employment in industry (% of	f employed) ^d	24.6	24.4	26.0°
Employment in services & oth	ner sectors (% employed) ^d	46.2	49.0	50.3°
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force) ^d	10.5	13.1	11.3
Labour force participation rat	e (female/male pop. %) ^d	23.1 / 72.3	23.2 / 69.4	19.9 / 67.4
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	84	102	107°
International trade: exports (r	million current US\$)	165 544	108 845	223 445 ^b
International trade: imports (r	million current US\$)	181 147	205 560	255 792 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 15 603	- 96 714	- 32 346 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	1.9	2.1	1.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)		50.5	51.4	52.2 e
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	3.2	3.4	3.0 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	71.8 / 67.5	73.2 / 68.7	73.6 / 69.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (C	1-14/60+ years old, %)	32.4 / 6.6	32.8 / 7.3	32.5 / 8.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (C	100/% of total pop.)	1 952.0 / 1.0	2 138.9 / 1.0	3 167.9 / 1.3 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	10 live births)	29.5	25.3	21.4 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.5 / 100.8	98.0 / 101.5 ^d	101.4 / 103.5 ^{d,g}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.6 / 96.4	94.0 / 98.7 ^d	95.6 / 99.7 ^{d,g}
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		52.0 / 48.6	62.8 / 59.2 ^d	65.1 / 59.0 ^{d,g}
Intentional homicide rate (per	r 100 000 pop.) ^d	5.7	5.8	6.3°
Seats held by women in the I	National Parliament (%)	13.2	24.6	20.4 ^h
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	23.2	36.6	70.6°
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.89
Forested area (% of land area	a) d	4.4	3.6	3.59
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	35.1	41.7 ^b
Pop. using safely managed dr	rinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.6 / 57.5 ⁱ	81.9 /	81.1 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sa	anitation (urban/rural %)	46.8 / 39.4	50.1 / 43.7	59.7 / 33.9 ^b

Sub-Saharan Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Africa 21 879 043 ^{c,d} 99,3 ^{a,b}	Population (000, 2023) 1 166 766 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 53.4 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		1 386 153	1 634 789	1 872 837 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	3.2	4.5 ^d
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	1 636.5	1 682.6	1 647.7 ^d
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	57.6	54.0	52.3 ^d
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^e	9.9	11.0	11.7 ^d
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^e	32.5	35.0	36.0 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^e	5.7	5.5	6.4
Labour force participation r	rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	63.3 / 73.9	61.9 / 72.7	62.3 / 73.0
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	331 050	294 142	446 541 ^b
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	287 288	341 970	522 897 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	43 762	- 47 827	- 76 356 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	2.8	2.7	2.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)		36.1	38.8	40.9 ^f
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^g	4.1	4.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		5.3	4.9	4.5 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	57.7 / 54.8	60.7 / 57.3	62.1 / 58.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.7 / 4.6	43.2 / 4.7	41.8 / 4.8 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	15 854.6 / 1.9	20 721.9 / 2.2	22 221.5 / 2.0 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	66.2	57.2	47.5 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.6 / 102.2	96.7 / 101.0	97.3 / 101.6 ^{e,h}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	42.8 / 50.8	48.5 / 54.2	48.4 / 53.1 ^{e,h}
Education: Upr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	27.2 / 34.8	30.9 / 38.1	33.0 / 37.9 ^{e,h}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	13.8	13.9	14.1 ^d
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	18.4	22.6	26.5 ⁱ
Environment and infr	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	16.0	34.9 ^d
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^h
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	29.9	28.5	27.6 ^h
Important sites for terrestri	ial biodiversity protected (%)	39.7	40.8	43.4 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.5 / 9.2	50.8 / 11.6	53.0 / 15.2 ^b
Pon using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	26.6 / 16.7	28.4 / 18.0	30.5 / 19.8 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2021. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Africa

Region Surface area (km2)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 667 493 °	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	l, 2023) 473 0 er km2, 2023) 71.1ª	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.4 a,b	0040	0045	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		235 641	329 095	459 522 °
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	9.4	6.0	5.6°
GDP per capita (current USS	\$)	689.7	839.1	999.3 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	67.7	63.9	60.4 c
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	8.0	9.1	10.6°
Employment in services & c	other sectors (% employed) ^d	24.2	27.0	29.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^d	4.2	3.7	4.8
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	71.0 / 80.6	70.4 / 80.0	70.6 / 78.6
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	87	101	119¢
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	31 652	40 742	72 150 ^b
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	62 688	94 477	209 241 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 31 036	- 53 735	- 137 091 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	24.4	26.6	28.5 e
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.6	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman)	5.2	4.7	4.2 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	60.3 / 56.7	64.5 / 59.8	66.2 / 61.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.0 / 4.1	43.8 / 4.3	41.4 / 4.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	4 743.7 / 1.4	6 696.9 / 1.7	7 682.8 / 1.7 9
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	55.2	45.0	35.5 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	21.6	27.2	31.5 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	10.5	20.7°
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^d	32.5	29.7	28.9 ^g
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	46.6 / 6.2	52.4 / 8.9	53.5 / 13.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	22.2 / 14.4	25.1 / 16.7	27.8 / 19.7 ^b

Middle Africa

Region Sub-Saharan Africa Population (000, 2023) 196 078 ^{a,b} Surface area (km2) 6 496 820° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 30.2 ^{a,b} Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98.9 ^{a,b} Sex ratio (m per 100 f) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)				
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	duct (million current US\$)	191 153	242 140	232 025 °
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	1.9	2.3°
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	1 430.6	1 538.4	1 219.5¢
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^d	60.6	56.6	54.4°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d	9.2	10.2	10.9°
Employment in services 8	other sectors (% employed) ^d	30.2	33.1	34.8 c
Unemployment rate (% of	f labour force) ^d	5.7	5.9	6.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	66.3 / 74.2	64.1 / 72.9	64.4 / 72.2
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	85	100	114º
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	90 717	70 653	116 102 ^b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	43 623	56 081	45 038 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		47 094	14 572	71 064 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	3.3	3.2	3.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	45.2	47.9	50.1 ^e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	4.4	4.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman)	6.2	6.0	5.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years)	57.5 / 54.2	60.2 / 56.6	61.8 / 57.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	ın (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.6 / 4.5	45.7 / 4.4	45.4 / 4.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	2 436.8 / 1.9	3 479.9 / 2.3	3 861.6 / 2.2 9
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births)	74.6	62.9	50.7 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	13.5	18.1	20.8 ^h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	rnet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	10.0	27.9°
Forested area (% of land	area) ^d	47.2	45.7	44.39
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	34.3 / 2.5	37.8 / 2.9	38.7 / 2.9 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	22.8 / 14.8	22.9 / 13.1	22.5 / 11.2 b
-				

Southern Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	ce area (km2) 2 650 670 c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.8 a.b			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	447 956	377 770	455 972 °
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	1.2	5.1°
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	7 579.8	5 928.9	6 707.0°
Employment in agriculture ((% of employed) ^d	18.1	16.6	21.6°
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	21.6	21.5	17.9°
Employment in services & c	other sectors (% employed) ^d	60.5	62.0	60.5°
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^d	22.8	22.5	28.8
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	47.7 / 62.7	51.5 / 65.3	52.5 / 64.9
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	91	101	114°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	95 232	93 647	139 876 ^b
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	97 723	104 174	131 742 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 2 491	- 10 527	8 134 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	1.2	2.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	59.4	62.1	64.1 ^e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.5	2.5	2.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	60.5 / 55.2	66.0 / 59.9	63.8 / 58.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.7 / 7.3	29.2 / 7.8	29.3 / 8.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	2 352.5 / 4.0	3 477.9 / 5.5	3 125.1 / 4.6 g
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	37.5	30.7	30.4 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	33.4	33.4	36.9 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	49.1	70.6°
Forested area (% of land ar	rea) ^d	15.7	15.3	14.9 ^g
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	86.2 /	83.6 /	80.1 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	58.9 /	60.9 /	63.6 / ^b

Western Africa

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Sub-Saharan Africa 6 064 060 ^c 101.2 ^{a,d,b}	Population (000, 2023) 429 085 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 70.8 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	luct (million current US\$)	511 404	685 783	725 318°
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	7.6	3.5	4.2°
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	1 635.6	1 914.1	1 733.0°
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^e	48.9	44.4	43.2 °
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^e	10.7	12.2	13.0°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^e	40.3	43.4	43.8°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^e	4.0	4.0	4.6
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	57.4 / 69.2	54.0 / 66.4	53.9 / 68.6
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	85	99	116°
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	113 448	89 100	118 413 ^b
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	83 254	87 237	136 877 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		30 194	1 863	- 18 464 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^d	2.8	2.6	2.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	41.1	44.5	47.0 f
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^g	4.4	4.3	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	5.7	5.4	4.9 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years) ^d	55.0 / 53.5	56.5 / 54.9	58.2 / 56.4 ^{a,b}
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	44.1 / 4.7	44.1 / 4.6	42.7 / 4.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	6 321.6 / 2.1	7 067.1 / 2.0	7 552.1 / 1.9 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	76.7	69.6	59.7 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in th	he National Parliament (%)	11.6	14.5	18.5 ⁱ
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	18.9	48.0°
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^e	14.8	14.3	13.9 ^h
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %) 40.2 / 12.6	40.8 / 15.4	41.8 / 19.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)				

Americas

Region Surface area (km2)	World 38 791 038 ^{b,d}	Population (00)), 2023)	7 140 a,b,c a,b,c
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.4a,b,c	rop. density (p	GI KINZ, 2023) 20.7	
Economic indicator	s	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	duct (million current US\$)	22 029 028	25 283 652	30 618 690 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual	%, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	2.0	6.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	23 570.2	25 738.7	29 723.0 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e		10.5	9.6	9.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		20.8	20.9	20.2 d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e		68.7	69.4	70.2 d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e		8.0	6.2	6.1
Labour force participation	Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e		53.0 / 73.5	53.2 / 71.6
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	90	99	108 ^d
International trade: expor	ts (million current US\$)	2 551 125	2 827 588	4 060 293 °
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$)	3 230 657	3 739 612	5 449 464 °
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$)	- 679 532	- 912 024	-1 389 171 °
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population age distributio	ın (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	24.7 / 13.1	23.2 / 14.7	21.2 / 17.2 a,c
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^e	16.6	16.0	15.0 ^d
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^e	42.0	41.7	41.3 ^f
D 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			C C D	0000 1 0001

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. c 2022. d 2021. e Estimate. f 2020.

Northern America

18 651 660 °	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per	km2, 2023) 20.2ª,	71a,b b
98.1 a.d,b			
5	2010	2015	2023
uct (million current US\$)	16 675 374	19 771 305	25 313 920°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) GDP per capita (current US\$)		2.5	5.8°
(\$)	48 297.2	54 850.4	67 454.7 °
(% of employed) ^e	1.7	1.8	1.6°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		19.6	19.2°
other sectors (% employed) ^e	78.8	78.7	79.2°
labour force) ^e	9.5	5.5	4.7
rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	58.1 / 69.8	56.5 / 68.6	56.9 / 67.7
ex (2014-2016=100)	92	97	105¢
s (million current US\$)	1 665 220	1 911 491	2 659 778 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		2 736 654	3 943 384 ^b
e (million current US\$)	- 697 713	- 825 163	-1 283 605 ^b
	2010	2015	2023
erage annual %) ^d	0.9	0.8	0.5 ^{a,b}
al population)	80.8	81.6	82.4 ^f
ate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	1.0	
:hs per woman) ^d	1.9	1.8	1.6 ^{a,b}
males/males, years) ^d	81.4 / 76.6	81.6 / 76.8	81.4 / 76.0 ^{a,b}
ı (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	19.5 / 18.4	19.0 / 20.5	17.7 / 23.7 ^{a,b}
: (000/% of total pop.)	50 970.5 / 14.8	55 633.7 / 15.6	58 708.8 / 15.9 h
ncern to the UNHCR (000)		655.4	1 233.1 ^f
000 live births) ^d	6.1	5.8	4.9 ^{a,b}
nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.4 / 101.2 e	100.5 / 100.5	100.2 / 100.7 ^h
s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 101.2 e	100.7 / 100.5	102.4 / 104.5 ^h
enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.9 / 90.7 e	97.8 / 96.1	99.2 / 100.7 ^h
per 100 000 pop.) ^e	4.4	4.6	6.3¢
e National Parliament (%)	19.0	21.8	30.0 ⁱ
rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
net (per 100 inhabitants)	72.5	76.1	91.9°
expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	2.7	3.3 ^h
rea) ^e	35.4	35.5	35.5 ^h
(Petajoules)	88 891	104 242	112 278 ^h
digajoules)	301	286	261 ^h
ial biodiversity protected (%)	36.5	37.5	38.9 ^b
drinking water (urban/rural, %)	96.5 /	96.9 /	97.5 / ^b
sanitation (urban/rural %)	88.0 /	89.5 /	91.1 / ^b
	s uct (million current US\$) 6, const. 2015 prices) (% of employed) ^e of employed) ^e other sectors (% employed) ^e labour force) ^e rate (female/male pop. %) ^e lex (2014-2016=100) s (million current US\$) s (million current US\$) e (million current US\$) e (million current US\$) e (million current US\$) erage annual %) ^d (al population) ate (average annual %) ^g ths per woman) ^d males/males, years) ^d n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^d nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) ^e te National Parliament (%) rastructure indicators net (per 100 inhabitants) expenditure (% of GDP) rea) ^e (/Petajoules) Sigajoules) ial biodiversity protected (%)	S 2010 Luct (million current US\$) 16 675 374 6, const. 2015 prices) 2.7 (% of employed) ^e 1.7 of employed) ^e 9.5 rate (female/male pop. %) ^e 58.1 / 69.8 lex (2014-2016=100) 92 s (million current US\$) 1 665 220 s (million current US\$) - 697 713 2010 erage annual %) ^d erage annual %) ^d 1.9 males/males, years) ^d 81.4 / 76.6 n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d 19.5 / 18.4 (0000/% of total pop.) 50 970.5 / 14.8 ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^d 6.1 nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.6 / 101.2 ^e enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.6 / 101.2 ^e enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.0 / 101.2 ^e enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	S 2010 2015 uct (million current US\$) 16 675 374 19 771 305 6, const. 2015 prices) 2.7 2.5 (%) 48 297.2 54 850.4 (% of employed) ^e 1.7 1.8 of employed) ^e 1.7 1.8 of employed) ^e 19.5 19.6 other sectors (% employed) ^e 78.8 78.7 labour force) ^e 9.5 5.5 rate (female/male pop. %) ^e 58.1 / 69.8 56.5 / 68.6 [ex (2014-2016=100) 92 97 s (million current US\$) 1 665 220 1 911 491 s (million current US\$) - 697 713 - 825 163 erage annual %) ^d 0.9 0.8 al oppulation) 80.8 81.6 at (average annual %) ^d 1.9 1.8 males/males, years) ^d 81.4 / 76.6 81.6 / 76.8 at (average annual %) ^g 1.1 1.0 ths per woman) ^d 1.9 5.8 10.0 /b ot total opp.) 50 970.5 / 14.8 56 53.7

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Latin America & the Caribbean

	Läun	Americ		Caribbeai
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Americas 20 139 378 º 97.0 ª.b	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 660 2 r km2, 2023) 32.63	269 a,b a,b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	-	5 353 653	5 512 346	5 304 770 °
GDP growth rate (annual '		5.9	0.1	6.5°
GDP per capita (current U		9 084.0	8 864.2	8 100.6°
Employment in agriculture		16.1	14.6	14.70
Employment in industry (%		21.6	21.7	20.9°
	other sectors (% employed) ^d	62.2	63.7	64.4°
Jnemployment rate (% of		7.1	6.7	7.0
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	50.6 / 77.2	50.7 / 76.6	50.9 / 74.1
International trade: expor		885 906	916 097	1 400 514 ^b
International trade: impor		867 725	1 002 958	1 506 080 b
International trade: https://www.international.trade: https://www.international.trade: balance (million current US\$)		18 181	- 86 861	- 105 566 b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	0	1.1	1.0	0.7 ^{a,b}
Jrban population (% of to		78.6	79.9	80.9 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		1.6	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bi		2.2	2.1	1.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (f	, .	76.4 / 70.1	77.8 / 71.5	77.0 / 70.6 ^{a,b}
	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.7 / 10.0	25.6 / 11.3	23.2 / 13.4 ^{a,b}
nternational migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	8 326.6 / 1.4	9 441.5 / 1.5	14 794.6 / 2.39
Refugees and others of co	oncern to the UNHCR (000)		7 071.2	13 430.4 e
nfant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	18.3	15.5	13.1 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.6	107.0 / 109.2	105.3 / 107.29
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2 / 100.5	108.8 / 106.6	108.6 / 105.9 g
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 68.8	84.7 / 76.4	89.4 / 81.99
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^d	23.7	22.5	19.9°
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	22.7	27.4	35.8 ^h
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	54.3	74.8°
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.69
orested area (% of land		48.1	47.4	46.79
Energy production, primar		41 849	42 429	35 067 9
Energy supply per capita (56	57	509
V/ 11 / 1 1	rial biodiversity protected (%)	36.0	38.7	40.6 ^b
	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)		82.0 / 48.8	80.2 / 53.1 b
	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	27.8 /	33.5 /	41.7 / ^b
P i i i i i i i i	,	27.07	0010 1 D :	

Caribbean

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 225 996 ° 97.8 ª.d.b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 44 39 r km2, 2023) 200.4	
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	296 862	354 722	423 912 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		1.7	2.3	4.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		7 341.3	8 485.9	9 802.0¢
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	22.1	21.3	20.3 c
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^e	16.3	16.2	16.8°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^e	61.4	62.5	63.0°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^e	8.1	8.0	7.8
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	46.5 / 68.4	49.0 / 69.9	50.8 / 69.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		86	99	92°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		24 874	26 475	31 542 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		53 245	58 007	67 909 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 28 371	- 31 533	- 36 368 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^d	0.5	0.6	0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	67.8	70.0	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	2.3	2.2	2.0 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^d	67.6 / 63.8	75.4 / 69.5	75.9 / 69.6 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	26.3 / 11.9	24.8 / 13.1	23.2 / 15.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	< (000/% of total pop.)	1 338.9 / 3.2	1 501.1 / 3.5	1 605.1 / 3.7 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	38.5	30.4	26.6 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	29.4	33.1	41.1 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	21.2	38.0	67.1°
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^e	33.2	34.8	35.3 ^h
Pop. using safely managed	l drinking water (urban/rural, %) 65.5 /	63.5 /	60.9 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %				40.3 / 43.9 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Anguilla, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten (Dutch part) and Turks and Caicos Islands. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at J January of reporting year.

Central America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 2 452 270 c 96.1 ^{a,b}	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 179 C er km2, 2023) 72.74)60 a,b a,b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	1 210 366	1 403 975	1 560 443°
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	3.4	5.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$	5)	7 755.6	8 397.6	8 783.2 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d	17.6	16.8	15.5°
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^d	23.3	23.7	24.4 c
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed) ^d	59.1	59.5	60.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^d	5.3	4.4	4.1
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %) ^d	43.1 / 79.4	44.0 / 79.1	45.7 / 77.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		88	99	112°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	336 529	426 846	635 743 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		366 171	464 286	719 763 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 29 642	- 37 441	- 84 020 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	72.1	73.7	75.0 ^e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^f	2.1	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman)	2.5	2.3	1.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years)	76.8 / 70.8	77.4 / 71.4	77.4 / 70.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.3 / 8.4	28.9 / 9.5	25.8 / 11.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1 751.0 / 1.1	1 860.2 / 1.1	2 302.0 / 1.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000 live births)	17.9	15.1	12.2 ^{a,b}
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	21.6	30.1	38.6 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land ar	ea) ^d	37.0	36.5	35.9 ^g
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	/ 45.4	/ 48.7	/ 50.1 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	28.3 /	38.5 /	53.9 / ^b

South America

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Latin America & Caribbean 17 461 112 ° 97 3 a.d.b	Population (000, 2023) 436 817 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 24.8 ^{a,b}			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	3 846 425	3 753 649	3 320 415°	
GDP growth rate (annual %	%, const. 2015 prices)	6.6	- 1.3	7.0°	
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	9 791.2	9 091.5	7 651.6°	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	15.1	13.1	13.9°	
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^e	21.6	21.6	19.8°	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^e	63.4	65.4	66.3 °	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^e	7.6	7.4	8.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e		53.8 / 77.3	53.5 / 76.3	52.9 / 73.0	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		89	102	110°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		524 502	462 776	733 230 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		448 308	480 665	718 408 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		76 194	- 17 888	14 822 ^b	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	/erage annual %) ^d	1.0	1.0	0.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tot	tal population)	82.4	83.5	84.4 ^f	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^g	1.5	1.3		
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^d	2.1	2.0	1.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^d	77.2 / 70.5	78.2 / 71.8	77.0 / 70.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distributior	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	26.4 / 10.5	24.4 / 11.9	22.2 / 14.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	5 236.7 / 1.3	6 080.2 / 1.5	10 887.5 / 2.5 ^h	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^d	16.3	14.1	12.0 ^{a,b}	
o	ne National Parliament (%)	19.2	22.2	31.0 ⁱ	
Seats held by women in th					
,	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
,		2010 49.8	2015 49.1	2023 48.3 ^h	
Environment and inf Forested area (% of land a		49.8			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas). e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

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Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 31 033 131 ^c 103.6 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 4 722 km2, 2023) 150.6	635 a,b a,b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	21 128 489	26 933 005	37 498 914¢
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	4.9	6.2°
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	5 006.1	6 040.5	7 989.0°
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	88	100	112°
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	5 896 164	6 827 734	10 619 006 ^b
International trade: import:	s (million current US\$)	5 459 724	6 213 020	9 755 678 ^b
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	436 440	614 714	863 328 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	44.8	48.0	50.5 d
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^e	2.8	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.3	2.2	1.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	73.8 / 69.0	75.6 / 70.8	75.8 / 70.8 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 10.2	25.0 / 11.7	23.2 / 13.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	66 123.6 / 1.6	77 191.2 / 1.7	85 618.5 / 1.8 ^f
Refugees and others of cor	ncern to the UNHCR (000)		28 420.7	30 447.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	33.2	26.6	22.2 ^{a,b}
Intentional homicide rate (oer 100 000 pop.) ^g	2.7	2.4	2.3°
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	16.8	17.8	20.2 ^h
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^g	19.6	19.8	20.0 f
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	234 731	260 136	274 041 ^f
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	55	60	63 ^f
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.0 / 54.1	77.1 / 61.0	79.6 / 71.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.3 / 25.3	40.1 / 35.3	46.5 / 49.8 ^b

Central Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 103 000 ^{c,d} 97,9 a.b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 77 04 er km2, 2023) 19.6ª	
Economic indicator		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	Luct (million current US\$)	231 077	321 586	333 699 e
GDP growth rate (annual 9	1	8.7	3.1	5.3°
GDP per capita (current U		3 632.4	4 661.3	4 396.7 e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f		29.8	25.9	22.0 e
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^f	21.1	22.1	24.3 e
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	49.0	51.9	53.7 e
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^f	5.6	5.0	5.9
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	50.0 / 70.2	48.5 / 69.3	46.6 / 68.5
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	78	101	113 ^e
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	74 961	64 827	116 177 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		40 985	53 082	96 692 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		33 976	11 746	19 485 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	1.6	1.7	1.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	48.0	48.1	48.2 ^g
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	2.7	2.8	2.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fo	emales/males, years)	71.8 / 65.2	73.5 / 66.8	73.6 / 67.5ª,b
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.1 / 7.1	29.6 / 7.8	31.3 / 9.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	5 264.9 / 8.4	5 392.8 / 7.9	5 564.0 / 7.5 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	26.2	19.9	14.8 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.5 / 100.8	103.8 / 104.8	101.3 / 102.5 ⁱ
	ss enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.1 / 96.6	97.3 / 98.4	96.0 / 97.5 ^{f,i}
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	80.6 / 81.9	87.3 / 88.5	91.0 / 91.9 ^{f,i}
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^f	5.0	2.5	1.7°
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	20.0	21.8	27.4j
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	met (per 100 inhabitants)	18.4	43.7	66.5 ^e
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.1 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^f	3.1	3.2	3.3 ⁱ
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	20.7	21.1	22.4 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / 49.3	87.7 / 60.6	88.0 / 68.1 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	74.1 / 79.6	73.3 / 80.4	72.7 / 81.1 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2017. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 11 560 456 º 103.0 ª.b	Population (000 Pop. density (pe	, 2023) 1 663 er km2, 2023) 141.1	200 a,b a,b
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic proc	luct (million current US\$)	13 712 623	17 889 125	25 691 483°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		8.1	4.9	6.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		8 662.8	10 965.8	15 445.8 °
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^d	33.1	26.0	22.2 c
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^d	28.1	28.5	27.6°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	38.7	45.5	50.2 c
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	4.5	4.5	4.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	61.7 / 77.2	61.1 / 75.2	59.7 / 72.0
Agricultural production in	dex (2014-2016=100)	89	101	108°
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	3 219 271	3 942 643	5 648 849 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		2 967 424	3 317 929	5 041 360 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		251 847	624 714	607 489 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %)	0.6	0.5	-~0.0 a,b
Urban population (% of to	Urban population (% of total population)		59.8	63.9 ^e
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^f	2.9	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	rths per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.2 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (for	emales/males, years)	79.6 / 73.8	80.9 / 75.2	82.4 / 76.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	18.0 / 14.4	17.7 / 17.1	16.6 / 20.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	7 062.5 / 0.4	7 866.7 / 0.5	8 975.7 / 0.5g
Infant mortality rate (per 1	1 000 live births)	12.3	8.5	5.7 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.3 / 99.8	96.6 / 96.4	103.0 / 102.29
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.6 / 99.7	89.9 / 89.7	97.6 / 96.89
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.5 / 79.6	83.3 / 79.8	84.3 / 82.29
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^d	1.0	0.7	0.5°
Seats held by women in t	he National Parliament (%)	18.7	20.4	21.8 ^h
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	met (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	54.5	75.2°
Research & Development		2.2	2.4	2.7 ^g
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^d	21.8	22.6	23.5 ^g
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	21.6	25.5	26.6 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	91.4 /	94.6 /	97.6 / ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	54.6 / 17.6	66.9 / 26.1	77.8 / 38.3 ^b

South-eastern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 4 340 700 ^c 100.3 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (pe	2023) 681 1 r km2, 2023) 153.1	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 024 587	2 528 008	3 342 329 °
GDP growth rate (annual %		8.2	4.8	3.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 375.6	3 970.8	4 945.8¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d		40.3	35.2	29.2°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d		19.2	21.3	23.4 °
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	40.5	43.5	47.4°
Unemployment rate (% of I	labour force) ^d	3.3	2.9	2.4
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	55.6 / 79.9	55.6 / 79.8	54.9 / 77.3
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	90	100	106°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		1 054 178	1 172 850	1 957 818 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		953 410	1 100 730	1 903 794 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		100 767	72 119	54 024 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	44.3	47.2	49.4 e
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^f	2.7	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	72.9 / 67.7	74.1 / 68.7	74.3 / 68.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	1 (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.5 / 8.8	26.2 / 9.9	24.5 / 12.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	8 697.9 / 1.5	10 161.1 / 1.6	10 615.4 / 1.6 ^g
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	26.4	22.6	18.6 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.1 / 106.8	106.1 / 108.9	104.6 / 107.0 ^{d,g}
	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	84.9 / 82.6	93.2 / 90.9	97.3 / 95.3 ^d ,g
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.4 / 55.3	65.9 / 67.8	69.5 / 66.3 ^{d,g}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	2.8	2.7	3.7°
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	19.3	17.8	23.0 ^h
Environment and infi	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9	31.6	65.2°
Research & Development e		0.7	0.9	1.09
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^d	49.7	48.2	47.19
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%)	28.4	31.4	36.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	l drinking water (urban/rural, %)	48.1 / 30.5	48.7 / 32.1	49.5 / 34.3 ^b
Deal state and all successful	sanitation (urban/rural %)	42.7 / 38.0	44.1 / 43.5	46.4 / 51.8 ^b

Southern Asia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Asia 6 688 000 ^{c,d} 104,6 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 2 007 km2, 2023) 313.6	550 a.b a.b
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	luct (million current US\$)	2 593 394	3 218 870	4 698 012 e
GDP growth rate (annual 9	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		6.4	7.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 494.0	1 733.1	2 361.5 °
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^f	49.3	43.8	41.8 e
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^f	21.6	24.2	25.0 e
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	29.1	32.0	33.2 e
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^f	7.3	7.3	7.2
	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	27.4 / 78.6	24.2 / 75.9	24.9 / 74.6
Agricultural production ind	dex (2014-2016=100)	86	99	119 ^e
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$)	354 892	390 610	564 666 ^b
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	497 340	559 091	956 312 ^b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	- 142 448	- 168 481	- 391 646 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	1.5	1.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	32.5	34.5	36.2 ^g
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	2.6	2.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.2 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	68.8 / 65.1	71.0 / 67.6	70.1 / 66.4 ^{a,b}
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.4	30.0 / 8.4	27.0 / 9.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	14 411.8 / 0.8	13 873.5 / 0.8	13 863.5 / 0.7 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	47.8	38.4	30.1 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.8 / 105.9 f	109.8 / 103.4 ^f	101.7 / 102.3 ⁱ
Education: Lowr. sec. gros	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.2 / 75.9	84.8 / 81.2	83.3 / 80.8 ⁱ
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.6 / 49.6	56.7 / 59.6	62.5 / 65.5 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.) ^f	3.9	3.5	3.0 e
Seats held by women in th	he National Parliament (%)	18.2	17.6	16.5 j
Environment and inf	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5	15.5	45.2 °
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.6 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^f	15.3	15.5	15.7 ⁱ
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	14.6	18.0	18.8 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	61.5 / 50.2	63.5 / 57.3	65.8 / 67.7 ^b
Pop. using safely manage	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	34.2 / 23.4	38.3 / 35.8	44.5 / 53.0 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Calculated by the UN Statistics Division. d 2017. e 2021. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Asia

Region Surface area (km2)	Asia 4 805 058 º	Population (000, 2023) 293 720 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 61.3 ^{a,b}		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	109.2 ^{a,b}			
Economic indicators	5	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	2 566 809	2 975 416	3 433 391 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		5.7	3.8	6.2°
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	10 772.0	11 252.8	11 865.1 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{d,e}		11.4	10.9	9.2°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{d,e}		26.1	25.2	23.7°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^{d,e}	62.5	64.0	67.1°
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^{d,f}	7.2	7.7	9.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^{d,f}	16.9 / 75.0	18.6 / 76.5	19.5 / 76.3
Agricultural production ind	dex (2014-2016=100)	92	101	119°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		919 156	976 785	1 831 491 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		749 249	953 680	1 362 937 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		169 907	23 105	468 555 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	2.2	1.9	1.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tot	tal population)	68.2	70.4	72.0 ^g
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^h	3.2	2.7	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years)	75.9 / 70.5	76.4 / 70.9	77.4 / 72.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distributior	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 6.7	30.3 / 7.4	28.7 / 8.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	k (000/% of total pop.)	30 686.4 / 13.2	39 897.2 / 15.5	46 599.8 / 16.7 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	21.9	20.3	17.6 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 105.5	96.9 / 103.0 ^d	94.1 / 100.0 ^{d,i}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 91.4	83.3 / 88.2 ^d	85.9 / 90.6 ⁱ
Education: Upr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	60.3 / 66.7	76.7 / 82.1 ^d	75.0 / 82.1 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d	3.6	4.6	5.0°
Seats held by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	9.3	12.8	16.6 ^j
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	50.0	71.9°
Research & Development		0.7	0.8	0.9 ⁱ
Forested area (% of land a	irea) ^d	6.1	6.2	6.3 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestr	rial biodiversity protected (%)	16.0	17.8	18.5 ^b
	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	75.5 / ^k	75.7 /	76.1 / ^b
	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	53.3 / 47.6	58.0 / 50.5	65.3 / 56.3 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel and Turkey, f Data excludes Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Georgia and Turkey g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. k 2007.

Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 22 134 900 ° 93.3 ª,b	Population (000, 2023) 743 556 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 33.7 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	19 903 672	19 191 354	23 816 167 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2		2.4	1.9	5.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		26 966.8	25 795.1	31 874.90
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	91	100	105°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	5 904 975	6 090 837	8 731 155 ^b
International trade: imports	1	5 868 691	5 730 577	8 853 085 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		36 284	360 260	- 121 929 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %)	0.2	0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	72.9	73.9	74.7 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^e		0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ns per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years)	80.2 / 72.8	81.3 / 74.6	80.8 / 74.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.5 / 22.0	15.8 / 23.8	15.7 / 26.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock		70 627.2 / 9.6	74 759.1 / 10.1	86 706.1 / 11.6 ^f
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)		4 673.8	16 562.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	5.3	4.5	3.5 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross er		101.5 / 102.1	100.7 / 100.6	100.2 / 100.4 f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		100.4 / 101.2	101.5 / 102.3	101.6 / 102.1 ^f
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		100.2 / 101.0	112.2 / 112.0	110.7 / 110.7 f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g		3.5	3.5	2.2°
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	23.2	26.7	32.4 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	62.5	74.1	87.6°
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	1.8	2.0 ^f
Forested area (% of land area) ⁹		45.8	45.9	46.0 ^f
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	102 690	101 380	101 441 ^f
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	152	140	135 ^f
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	60.5	64.9	67.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	95.2 / 84.2	95.2 / 86.7	95.3 / 86.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		75.3 / 44.8	77.8 / 46.4	80.1 / 49.1 ^b

Eastern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 18 052 768° 88.8 ^{a,b}	Population (000, 2023) 289 626 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 16.0 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	2 868 792	2 626 563	3 688 492 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		3.2	0.2	5.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		9 734.4	8 928.1	12 655.0 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^d		11.2	9.8	8.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^d		28.8	28.1	28.2°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^d		60.0	62.0	63.5°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^d		8.0	6.6	5.1
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^d		52.6 / 66.7	52.5 / 67.7	51.7 / 67.0
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		81	98	110°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		994 605	1 023 967	1 644 470 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		868 649	847 926	1 369 756 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		125 955	176 042	274 714 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %)	- 0.1	~0.0	- 0.7 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)		68.9	69.3	69.8 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f		- 0.1	~0.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.5	1.7	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		76.5 / 66.3	78.3 / 68.8	76.5 / 66.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)		15.0 / 19.4	16.0 / 21.4	16.6 / 24.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		19 110.7 / 6.5	19 834.0 / 6.7	20 835.4 / 7.1 9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		7.5	5.8	4.4 a,b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^d		6.9	7.2	4.3°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		15.2	16.9	22.7 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^d	47.6	47.7	47.79
Pop. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %) / 68.8	/ 73.8	/ 73.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)		54.2 /	58.0 /	61.5 / ^b

Northern Europe

Region Europe Surface area (km2) 1 702 418 c Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 97.9 ^{a,d,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per		
conomic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 303 230	4 763 604	5 618 097 °
DP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	3.6	7.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 309.2	46 388.9	53 057.2°
mployment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	2.2	2.1	1.8°
mployment in industry (% of employed) ^e	19.9	19.3	18.7¢
mployment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	78.0	78.7	79.4°
Inemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	8.6	6.1	4.6
abour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	56.6 / 68.3	57.4 / 67.9	59.1 / 66.8
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	102	101 c
nternational trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 045 978	1 045 828	1 539 902 ^b
nternational trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 122 240	1 132 508	1 623 809 ^b
nternational trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 76 262	- 86 680	- 83 908 ^b
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
opulation growth rate (average annual %) ^d	0.7	0.6	0.3 ^{a,b}
Jrban population (% of total population)	80.1	81.4	82.4 ^f
Jrban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.1	0.9	
ertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d	1.9	1.8	1.6 ^{a,b}
ife expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d	82.2 / 77.6	82.8 / 78.6	83.8 / 80.0 ^{a,b}
opulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	17.5 / 22.5	17.6 / 23.5	17.2 / 25.4 ^{a,b}
nternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 294.9 / 11.3	13 191.1 / 12.7	14 973.9 / 14.1 ^h
nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d	4.0	3.5	2.8 ^{a,b}
ntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e	1.5	1.2	1.2°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	29.6	30.4	37.8 ⁱ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
orested area (% of land area) ^e	44.0	44.2	44.4 ^h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including the Faroe Islands and the Isle of Man. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Southern Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 294 920 ° 95.3 ^{a,d,b}	Population (000, 2023) 151 760 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 116.5 ^{a,b}		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 302 710	3 622 787	4 290 867 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		0.7	1.9	6.5 ^c
GDP per capita (current US\$)		27 964.9	23 653.4	28 211.3 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e		7.5	6.9	6.1°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		25.7	23.5	23.9°
- F - 7		66.7	69.7	70.0°
		14.2	17.2	10.7
and the second s		44.7 / 62.7	45.7 / 61.4	46.8 / 60.9
3		101	101	107°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		830 354	886 303	1 401 951 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		1 039 442	925 163	1 664 058 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 209 088	- 38 860	- 262 107 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^d	0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)		69.2	70.6	71.8 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g		0.9	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d		1.5	1.4	1.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d		83.5 / 78.0	83.9 / 78.8	84.6 / 79.8 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d		14.9 / 24.0	14.6 / 25.8	13.5 / 28.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		16 206.3 / 10.6	15 815.5 / 10.3	17 665.7 / 11.6 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^d		3.8	3.3	2.7 ^{a,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^e		1.2	0.9	0.7°
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)*	1.2	0.0	
	ne National Parliament (%)	23.0	30.0	33.5 ⁱ
Seats held by women in th				33.5 ⁱ 2023
Seats held by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	23.0	30.0	
Seats held by women in th Environment and inf Forested area (% of land a	ne National Parliament (%)	23.0 2010 34.9	30.0 2015	2023
Seats held by women in th Environment and inf	ne National Parliament (%)	23.0 2010	30.0 2015	2023

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2022.
 c 2021.
 d Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.
 e Estimate.
 f 2019.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 h 2020.
 i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Western Europe

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Europe 1 084 794 ° 96.3 ^{a.d.b}	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	8 428 940	8 178 400	10 218 711 °
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.5	4.5°
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	44 327.4	42 167.2	51 681.1 °
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^e	2.4	2.1	1.9°
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^e	24.7	23.6	22.9°
Employment in services & o	other sectors (% employed) ^e	72.9	74.3	75.2°
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^e	7.2	6.9	4.9
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %) ^e	53.0 / 65.3	54.0 / 64.6	55.2 / 64.9
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	96	101	97°
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	3 034 038	3 134 738	4 144 833 ^b
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	2 838 360	2 824 980	4 195 461 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	195 679	309 758	- 50 628 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^d	0.4	0.4	0.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	78.5	79.4	80.0 f
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^g	0.6	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^d		17	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^d		1.7	1.7	1.0 ^{a,0}
, , ,	1 ,	1./ 83.3 / 77.8	83.8 / 78.7	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b}
, , ,	males/males, years) ^d			
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	83.3 / 77.8	83.8 / 78.7	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.)	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a.b} 15.4 / 28.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b} 15.4 / 28.3 ^{a,b} 33 231.1 / 16.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b} 15.4 / 28.3 ^{a,b} 33 231.1 / 16.9 ^h 3.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d per 100 000 pop.) ^e	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0	84.5 / 79.6 ^{a,b} 15.4 / 28.3 ^{a,b} 33 231.1 / 16.9 ^h 3.1 ^{a,b} 0.9 ^c
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d er 100 000 pop.) ^e e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0 28.4	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0 32.0	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 h 3.1 a.b 0.9 c 37.8 i
Life expectancy at birth (fer Population age distribution International migrant stock Infant mortality rate (per 1 Intentional homicide rate (p Seats held by women in the Environment and infr Forested area (% of land ar	nales/males, years) ^d (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d (000/% of total pop.) 000 live births) ^d er 100 000 pop.) ^e e National Parliament (%) astructure indicators	83.3 / 77.8 15.8 / 24.2 24 015.3 / 12.8 3.6 1.0 28.4 2010 31.4	83.8 / 78.7 15.5 / 25.8 25 918.6 / 13.5 3.4 1.0 32.0 2015	84.5 / 79.6 a.b 15.4 / 28.3 a.b 33 231.1 / 16.9 ^h 3.1 a.b 0.9 ^c 37.8 ⁱ 2023

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Liechtenstein and Monaco. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Oceania

Uceallia				
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	World 8 486 460 ° 100.6 ^{a,b}	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 45 039 km2, 2023) 5.3 ^{a,b}	ga,b
Economic indicators	S	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	1 484 238	1 468 468	2 037 591 °
GDP growth rate (annual 9	%, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	3.0	3.5°
GDP per capita (current US	S\$)	40 318.7	36 604.7	46 087.6 °
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed) ^d	8.4	7.2	6.5°
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed) ^d	18.9	18.4	17.4°
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^d	72.8	74.3	76.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^d	5.0	5.4	3.4
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^d	57.0 / 68.6	57.2 / 67.4	58.5 / 66.4
Agricultural production inc	dex (2014-2016=100)	86	101	105¢
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	253 360	235 133	472 560 ^b
International trade: import	ts (million current US\$)	247 608	251 607	407 276 ^b
International trade: balance	ce (million current US\$)	5 752	- 16 475	65 284 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %)	1.7	1.7	1.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	68.1	68.1	68.2 ^e
Urban population growth r	rate (average annual %) ^f	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	, .	79.8 / 75.0	80.7 / 75.7	81.6 / 76.8 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 14.9	23.9 / 15.9	22.9 / 17.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stoc		7 128.6 / 19.3	8 072.3 / 20.3	9 380.7 / 22.09
Refugees and others of co			71.3	187.6 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	20.0	18.1	15.7 ^{a,b}
, ,	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.4 / 99.4 ^d	101.8 / 104.8 ^d	103.7 / 106.39
0	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 109.5 ^d	101.6 / 112.8	89.0 / 94.7 9
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.3 / 121.0 ^d	106.5 / 120.9	117.2 / 118.7 9
Intentional homicide rate		2.9	2.9	2.9°
Seats held by women in th	ne National Parliament (%)	13.2	13.2	19.5 ^h
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Inter	net (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	64.3	79.7¢
Research & Development		2.2	1.8	1.79
Forested area (% of land a	area) ^d	21.3	21.7	21.8 ^g
Energy production, primar		14 528	17 383	20 290 9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	175	164	154 ^g
	rial biodiversity protected (%)	30.1	33.0	35.4 ^b
	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)		97.8 /	97.5 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	82.9 / 29.3	83.8 / 28.5	85.1 / 28.2 ^{b,i}

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimate. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. i 2018.

Australia and New Zealand

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 7 945 610 º 98.6 ª.b	Population (000, Pop. density (per	2023) 31 36 km2, 2023) 3.9 ^{a,b}	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	1 447 614	1 423 313	1 984 983 °
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	2.9	3.6°
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	54 905.6	50 097.6	63 926.9 °
Agricultural production ind	ex (2014-2016=100)	86	101	105°
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	243 502	222 149	455 868 ^b
International trade: imports	s (million current US\$)	232 319	236 642	364 150 ^b
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	11 183	- 14 493	91 718 ^b
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %)	1.4	1.5	1.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	85.3	85.8	86.2 ^d
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^e	1.8	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years)	84.0 / 79.7	84.5 / 80.5	85.3 / 81.6 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	1 (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.4 / 18.9	19.1 / 20.3	18.3 / 22.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	6 830.4 / 25.8	7 769.5 / 27.2	9 067.6 / 29.9 ^f
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births)	4.3	3.3	2.9 ^{a,b}
Education: Primary gross en	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.9 / 105.0	101.1 / 101.0	99.4 / 99.5 ^f
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.8 / 120.1 ^g	114.0 / 126.0	106.3 / 110.4 f
Education: Upr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	195.8 / 208.8 g	187.2 / 211.3	176.4 / 177.8 ^f
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^g	1.0	1.0	0.9¢
Seats held by women in the	e National Parliament (%)	30.1	28.8	43.5 ^h
Environment and infr	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	net (per 100 inhabitants)	76.7	84.7	96.2°
Research & Development e	expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.8 ^f
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^g	17.5	18.0	18.1 ^f
Important sites for terrestri	ial biodiversity protected (%)	45.9	50.4	54.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	99.5 /	99.7 /	99.5 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Melanesia

Pop. density (p 2010 28 345 8.1	er km2, 2023) 23.4 2015 37 208	2023
28 345		
	37 208	
8.1		43 575°
	4.6	- 0.3 c
2 972.6	3 454.3	3 575.0°
88	101	104 °
8 112	10 998	12 854 ^b
9 665	7 968	14 488 ^b
- 1 553	3 030	- 1 634 ^b
2010	2015	2023
2.7	2.2	1.8 ^{a,b}
19.0	19.2	19.5 ^d
2.3	2.2	
3.8	3.5	3.1 ^{a,b}
66.6 / 62.5	68.6 / 63.2	70.0 / 64.4 ^{a,b}
37.1 / 4.8	36.0 / 5.1	34.0 / 6.1 ^{a,b}
110.7 / 1.2	119.3 / 1.2	124.1 / 1.1 ^f
40.5	36.4	30.9 ^{a,b}
8.0	7.9	8.0°
1.4	4.2	4.8 ^h
2010	2015	2023
77.5	77.3	77.0 ^f
48.8 /	48.8 /	48.6 / ^b
35.5 /	35.2 /	33.5 / ^b
	88 8112 9665 -1553 2010 2.7 19.0 2.3 3.8 66.6 / 62.5 37.1 / 4.8 110.7 / 1.2 40.5 8.0 1.4 2010 77.5 48.8 /	88 101 8112 10 998 9665 7 968 - 1 553 3 030 2010 2015 2.7 2.2 19.0 19.2 2.3 2.2 3.8 3.5 66.6 / 62.5 68.6 / 63.2 37.1 / 4.8 36.0 / 5.1 110.7 / 1.2 119.3 / 1.2 40.5 36.4 8.0 7.9 1.4 4.2 2010 2015 77.5 77.3 48.8 / 48.8 /

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. f 2020. g Estimate. h Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Micronesia

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	Oceania 3 170 º 101.4 ^{a,d,b}	Population (000, 2023) 539 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 174.8 ^{a,b}			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million current US\$)	855	1 056	1 261 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices)	2.5	8.5	- 2.3 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$	3)	2 872.0	3 466.7	4 009.8 °	
Agricultural production inde	x (2014-2016=100)	83	94	98 c	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	1 508	1 766	3 606 ^b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	3 292	4 721	25 528 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 1 783	- 2 955	- 21 922 ^b	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^d	- 0.1	0.3	1.0 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	66.6	67.9	69.0 ^e	
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^f	0.2	1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ıs per woman) ^d	3.2	3.0	2.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years) ^d	73.7 / 68.6	74.2 / 68.7	75.7 / 69.8 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^d	32.1 / 7.1	30.9 / 8.9	29.6 / 12.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	114.7 / 22.8	113.5 / 21.7	118.9 / 21.7 g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)00 live births) ^d	27.1	25.9	22.0 ^{a,b}	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.) ^h	2.8	3.7	3.7°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	2.4	4.7	7.1 ⁱ	
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	31.5	40.4 c	
Forested area (% of land are	ea) ^h	53.5	53.7	53.2 ^g	
Pop. using safely managed	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	73.2 / 34.7	72.4 / 32.7	69.6 / 26.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed	sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 31.7	/ 36.6	/ 36.9 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands and Palau. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Estimate. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Polynesia

Region Surface area (km2)	Oceania 8 090 d	Population (00 Pop. density (r	0, 2023) 724ª ber km2, 2023) 89.9	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.4 ^{a,b,c}	r op: donord (p	, contraine, 2020, 100.0	
Economic indicators	3	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic prod	uct (million current US\$)	7 423	6 891	7 771 d
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.0	2.5	1.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US	\$\$)	12 097.2	10 937.0	11 828.4 ^d
Agricultural production inc	lex (2014-2016=100)	116	98	92 d
International trade: export	s (million current US\$)	238	219	233¢
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	2 333	2 277	3 110°
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 2 095	- 2 058	-2877°
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	rerage annual %) ^b	0.5	0.3	0.9 a,c
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	44.3	44.5	44.4 e
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^f	0.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	3.2	2.9	2.6 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^b	77.9 / 72.9	78.7 / 73.9	79.7 / 74.8 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	32.3 / 8.5	31.0 / 9.6	28.8 / 12.0 ^{a,c}
International migrant stocl	k (000/% of total pop.) ^b	72.7 / 11.1	70.0 / 10.5	70.1 / 10.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	11.9	11.3	10.7 ^{a,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) ^h	3.7	2.8	3.3 d
Seats held by women in th	e National Parliament (%)	5.2	4.4	10.2 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land a	rea) ^h	48.7	48.4	48.4g
Pop. using safely managed	d drinking water (urban/rural, %)	87.0 / 59.8	84.8 / 58.7	78.4 / 56.8 °
Pop. using safely managed	d sanitation (urban/rural %)	37.4 / 46.2	34.5 / 44.3	32.1 / 41.2 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Pitcairn. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. h Estimate. i Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Afghanistan

				Aignains	un
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Kabul	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate	m2) er 100 f) ncy	19 November 1946 652 864 ^c 102.0 ^{a,b} Afghani (AFN) 77.1 ^e	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	14 699	18 713	14 939¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.2	- 1.4	- 20.7 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		521.4	554.4	372.5℃	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (33.2	27.3	35.0 g,c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^f	13.0	10.8	16.3 ^{h,c}	
Economy: Services and other		53.8	61.9	48.7 ^{i,c}	
Employment in agriculture (%	% of employed) ^j	53.8	44.7	46.9°	
Employment in industry (% o	of employed) ^j	15.3	20.7	18.8°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	31.0	34.7	34.3 °	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	8.1 j	9.0 j	11.7°	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	15.5 / 78.6 j	19.1 / 75.3	3j 16.5 / 66.7 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	133	150 ^d	
Agricultural production index	< (2014-2016=100)	93	96	114°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	388	571	632 ^{j,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 154	7 723	4 957 j.b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 4 766	- 7 151	- 4 324 j.b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 578	- 4 193	- 3 137 e	
Major trading partner	e				2022
Export partners (% of export		.6 United Arab	Emiraton 20.2	India	22.1
Import partners (% of import	· .				22.1 14.2
	s), Onited Arab Enhates 20				14.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		2.7	2.3	2.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	23.7	24.8	25.8 d	
Urban population growth rat		3.7	4.0		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	•	6.1	5.4	4.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		62.4 / 59.3	64.6 / 60.8		
Population age distribution (49.0 / 3.8	45.8 / 3.8	43.1 / 3.8 a,b	
International migrant stock (102.3 / 0.4	339.4 / 1.0		
Refugees and others of conc	. ,	1 200.0	1 421.4	3 612.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		64.8	54.5	40.8 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		8.6	10.1	15.5 ^{n,e}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.2	0.3	0.3 e	
Education: Government expe		3.5	3.3	2.9e	
Education: Primary gross enr		80.6 / 118.6	83.5 / 122		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.4 / 87.4	45.5 / 77.9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		17.8 / 42.7	27.1 / 52.6		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		3.5	10.0	4.0 °	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.3	27.7	27.0 ^{p,q,b}	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	4.0	8.3	18.4 e	
Threatened species (number)	34	38	55 b	
Forested area (% of land are		1.9	1.9	1.9 ^e	
Energy production, primary (I		41	61	71 i.e	
Energy supply per capita (Giç	gajoules) ^r	5j	5	5e	
Important sites for terrestria		5.8	5.8	46.4 b	
	lrinking water (urban/rural, %)		31.8 / 21.2		
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	39.26	22.14	20.73 e	
		0004 1 0040			1010

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022 c 2021 d 2019, e 2020 f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. j Estimate. k Data refers to a S-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011, o 2018, p Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March.

Albania

Albailla						
	uthern Europe 42 a,b		bership d area (km2		14 December 1955 28 748 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 103) (m per 1	,	99.5 a,b	
Capital city Tira Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 484	ina	National	currency e rate (pe		Lek (ALL) 107.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	o rato (po	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mi	llion current LIS\$)	11 927		11 387	18 260 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons		3.7		2.2	8.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1. 2010 photos	4 093.8		3 950.4	6 396.5 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross	s Value Added) ^{e,f}	20.7		22.5	20.30	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va	,	28.7		24.8	25.0°	
Economy: Services and other acti		50.7		52.7	54.7°	
Employment in agriculture (% of		42.1		41.3	34.6 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of em		20.6		18.6	21.6 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other s		37.3		40.1	43.9 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour		14.1		17.2	12.5 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (fe		46.7 / 63	1.8	47.0 / 64.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=		100		111	132 ^b	
Agricultural production index (201	,	86		100	1030	
International trade: exports (milli		1 550		1 930	4 306 b	
International trade: imports (milli		4 603		4 320	8 407 b	
International trade: balance (milli		- 3 053		- 2 391	- 4 101 b	
Balance of payments, current acc		- 1 356		- 980	- 1 135 ^b	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Italy	49.5	Serbia	10.2	Montenegro	7.9
Import partners (% of imports)		23.4	Türkiye	12.0	Greece	10.1
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average a	annual %)	- 0.5		-~0.0	- 0.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total pop	ulation)	52.2		57.4	61.2 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ¹	1.3		1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman)	1.7		1.6	1.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females,	/males, years)	80.7 / 75	5.5	81.2 / 76.4	79.5 / 74.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14,	/60+ years old, %)	21.0 / 16	5.2	18.2 / 19.0	16.1 / 23.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/		52.8 / 1.8	8	52.0 / 1.8	48.8 / 1.7 m	
Refugees and others of concern t	to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ		8.1	6.3 o,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	/e births)	11.9		8.6	8.2 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% o		6.2		6.4 ^p		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop		1.2		1.39	1.9 ^m	
Education: Government expenditu		3.4		3.4	3.3 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ra		93.8 / 93		107.3 / 104		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol.				99.9 / 99.4		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. r		79.0 / 81	.1	89.6 / 99.6		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100	1.1.2	4.1		2.2	2.3¢	
Seats held by women in the Nation	onal Parliament (%)	16.4		20.7	35.7 r	
Environment and infrastru		2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per		45.0		56.9 ⁱ	79.3 ^{s,c}	
Research & Development expend	liture (% of GDP)	0.2 ^{t,u}				
Threatened species (number)		100		112	157 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	·····	28.5		28.8	28.8 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million		4.1 / 1.4		4.0 / 1.3	4.2 / 1.2 ^{c,m}	
Energy production, primary (Petaj		69		87	63 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou		31		31	30 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national		2 191		3 784	5 515°	
Important sites for terrestrial bio		39.3		47.7	48.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanita		27.0 /		34.0 /	49.6 / ^b 3.52 °	
Net Official Development Assist.	received (% or GNI)	3.09		2.91	3.52°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Includes publishing activities and landscape care. Excludes repair of personal and household goods. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020, n Data as at the end of December. o UNHCR estimates the number of people with undetermined nationality (at risk of statelessness) from various sources. p 2014. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Users in the last 3 months. t Partial data. u 2008. v Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Algeria

					Alger	
Region Population (000, 2023)	Northern Africa 44 903 ^{a,b}		UN membership Surface area (kn	n2)	08 October 1962 2 381 741 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Algiers		Sex ratio (m per National current Exchange rate (p	cy .	103.7ª,b Algerian Dinar (DZD) 137.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2723.3		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LIC)		161 207	165 979	163 473°	_
GDP growth rate (annual %,		.,	3.6	3.7	3.40	
GDP per capita (current US\$			4 495.9	4 197.4	3 700.30	
Economy: Agriculture (% of			4 490.9 8.6	12.1	12.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro			51.4	37.3	41.0°	
Economy: Services and othe			40.0	50.6	41.0- 46.3°	
Employment in agriculture (9	,,,,		12.0	9.6	40.3°	
Employment in industry (% of			30.3	31.8	31.1 °	
Employment in services & of			57.6	58.6	58.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of la			10.0	11.2	11.6 ^f	
Labour force participation ra			14.1 / 68.4	16.2 / 66.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			100	127	182 ^{h,b}	
Agricultural production index			76	100	104 °	
International trade: exports			57 051	34 796	65 102 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports			41 000	51 803	40 905 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance			16 051	- 17 007	24 197 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, currer			12 220	- 27 038	18 279 ^b	
					2	022
Major trading partner		33.	0 Spain	12.2		0.7
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		33. 15.9			Russian Federation 8.	
Social indicators			2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)		1.9	2.0	1.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	population)		67.5	70.8	73.2 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %	.) ⁱ	2.8	2.9		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)		2.8	3.0	2.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (ferr	ales/males, years)		74.9 / 72.8	76.8 / 74.5	78.5 / 75.9 ^{a,b}	
D 1.2 P 1.1 P 1.1	0.14/00	%)			30.6 / 9.7 a.b	
Population age distribution (u-14/60+ years old, *		27.6 / 7.1	29.0 / 8.1		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	j	217.3 / 0.6	239.5 / 0.6	250.4 / 0.6 k	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of cond	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0	i 00)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4	239.5 / 0.6 100.0	250.4 / 0.6 ^k 101.8 ^{m,b}	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births)	j 100)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2	250.4 / 0.6 ^k 101.8 ^{m,b} 16.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	j 00)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b 16.6 a,b 6.3 k	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}) pop.)	j 00)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 ^{m,b} 16.6 ^{a,b} 6.3 ^k 1.79	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	000/% of total pop.) eern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	i 00)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross end	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100	; 00)) pop.)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r 111.5 / 119.0	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m,b 16.6 a,b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross of	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 10C enrol. ratio (f/m per 1) pop.) 00 pop.)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 130	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 5.8 s /	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Education: Upr. sec. gross er	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 rol. ratio (f/m per 10	j 00)) pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 131 72.8 / 52.6	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 5.8 s / s /	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Intentional homicide rate (pe	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 10C mrol. ratio (f/m per 10 rrol. ratio (f/m per 10 er 100 000 pop.)	j 00)) pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 l 23.0 5.1 1.2 p 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 130 72.8 / 52.6 1.4	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 8.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 8 / 1.6 c	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Durr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}) pop.) onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 rol. and (f/m per 10)) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) (%)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 131 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 6.8 s / s / 1.6 c 7.9 t	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Durr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GOP) ^{n,o}) pop.) onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 ratio (f/m per 10 r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament istructure indica	j 00) 0 pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) (%) (%) ators	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 l 23.0 5.1 1.2 p 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 6.8 s / s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross ef Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament estructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant	j 00) 0 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 131 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 8.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 6.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross ef Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 or 100 (f/m per 100 er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament estructure indice t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 11.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11: 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 [†] 	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 8.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Ipr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) nol. ratio (G/m per 100 ern (10 con GDP) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament istructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP)))) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s))	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 ^{u,v} 105	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.21 114	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.× 186 b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Overnment expe Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (ps Seats held by women in the Environment and infrra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land area	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) nol. ratio (G/m per 100 anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 ar 100 000 pop.) National Parliament hstructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP) a))) pop.)) 00 pop.) (0 pop.) (%) ators s))	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 uv 105 0.8	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 131 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 114 0.8	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 5.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Orimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pr Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 ratio (f/m per 10 enrol. ratio (f/m per)) pop.) (0 pop.) (%) (%) (%) ators s)) apita)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 uv 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11: 126.5 / 13: 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 [†] 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 5.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Orimary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infre Individuals using the Interner Research & Development ex- Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) onditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 r 100 000 pop.) National Parliament Istructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per ca Petajoules))) pop.) (0 pop.) (0 pop.) (0 pop.) (%) ators s)) ppita)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11: 126.5 / 13: 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 [†] 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3 5 883	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 6.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Over.sec. gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross en Education: U	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}) pop.) noliture (% of GDP) iol. ratio (f/m per 100 nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 rol. ratio (f/m per 100 rol. 0000 pop.) National Parliament istructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per ca Petajoules) gajoules)) pop.) (00) (00 pop.) (00 pop.) (00 pop.) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 u.v 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11: 126.5 / 13: 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 f 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3 5 883 56	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k	
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International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interner Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Indivisitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) nol. ratio (G/m per 100 ern 100 000 pop.) National Parliament hstructure indica t (per 100 inhabitant penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per ca Petajoules) jonal borders (000) ^Y I biodiversity protect) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s)) apita) eed (%)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 ^{u,v} 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.21 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3 5 883 56 1 710 42.4	 250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 4 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 5.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.× 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c 43.5 b 	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy supply per capita (si Indivisitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using safely managed of	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) nol. ratio (G/m per 100 anrol. ratio (f/m per 10 anrol. ratio (f/m per 10 anro) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s)) apita) eed (%) /rural, %)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 1 23.0 5.1 1.2 P 4.3 r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 uv 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6 81.7 / 61.1	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 11: 126.5 / 13: 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.2 [†] 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3 5 883 56 1 710 42.4 81.5 / 65.5	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c 43.5 b 73.1 / 63.1 b	
International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interner Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Energy supply per capita (Gi Energy signal y per capita (Gi Enortant sites for terrestria	000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (0 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,0}) pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 enrol. ratio (f/m)) pop.) 00 pop.) 00 pop.) 10 pop.) (%) ators s)) apita) ed (%) //rural, %) al %)	217.3 / 0.6 94.4 ¹ 23.0 5.1 1.2 ^p 4.3 ^r 111.5 / 119.0 123.7 / 134.8 69.7 / 49.2 0.7 7.7 2010 12.5 0.1 ^{u,v} 105 0.8 96.5 / 2.7 6 200 46 2 070 41.6	239.5 / 0.6 100.0 21.2 7.0 113.0 / 111 126.5 / 13 72.8 / 52.6 1.4 31.6 2015 38.21 114 0.8 131.7 / 3.3 5 883 56 1 710 42.4	250.4 / 0.6 k 101.8 m.b 16.6 a.b 6.3 k 1.7 q 3.7 107.5 / 110.5 b 3.8 s / 1.6 c 7.9 t 2023 70.8 f.c 0.5 w.x 186 b 0.8 k 135.6 / 3.1 k 5 506 k 55 k 125 c 43.5 b 73.1 / 63.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. e 2019. f Estimate g Algiers h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m The Government estimates 165,000 Sahrawi refugees. Persons in need of humanitarian assistance services is estimated to be higher. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scare data. p 2007. q 2018. r 2008. s 2011. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Partial data. v 2005. w Break in the time series. x 2017. y Including nationals residing abroad.

American Samoa

Region Surface area (km2)	Polynesia 199ª	Population (00 Pop. density (p		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	97.6 a.b.c	Capital city		Pago
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city po		
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)	3.0 f,g,h		
Employment in industry (%	6 of employed)	23.2 ^{f,g,h}		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)	73.8 ^{f,g,h}		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	9.2 ^{g,h}		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (av	/erage annual %) ^b	- 0.9	- 1.7	- 0.8 ^{a,c}
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	87.6	87.2	87.1 ⁱ
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^j	- 1.3	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per woman) ^b	3.3	2.7	2.3 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males, years) ^b	74.3 / 70.0	74.8 / 70.3	75.5 / 70.0 ^{a,c}
Population age distributio	n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	34.6 / 6.7	31.5 / 8.3	27.1 / 12.1 ^{a,c}
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of total pop.)	23.6 / 42.0	23.5 / 42.1	23.6 / 42.8 k
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	8.0	7.4	7.0 ^{a,c}
Education: Government ex	penditure (% of GDP)	14.71		
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	9.1	7.8	0.0 ⁱ
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^{m,1}		
Threatened species (numb	per)	79	90	105°
Forested area (% of land a	area)	87.2	86.4	85.6 ^k
Energy production, primar	y (Petajoules)		0	() n,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ⁿ	131	83	92 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	ational borders (000)	23	20	1 k
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	71.1	71.1	71.1¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g Break in the time series. h Population aged 16 years and over. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I 2006. m Partial data. m Estimate.

Andorra

Population (000, 2023) 80 a Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 169	.8ª,b orra la Vella	Surfac Sex ra Natior	embership c e area (km2 tio (m per 1 nal currency nge rate (pe	2) 00 f)	28 July 1993 468¢ 104.5 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mil	lion current US\$)	3 447		2 789	3 325 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons		- 2.0		1.4	8.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		48 190).9	38 869.9	42 066.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross	Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.5		0.6	0.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va	lue Added) ^{e,g}	14.5		11.2	13.4 c	
Economy: Services and other activ	/ity (% of GVA) ^e	85.0		88.2	86.0°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=	100) ^h	92		95	106 ^b	
International trade: exports (millio	on current US\$)	92		90	386 b	
International trade: imports (millio	on current US\$)	1 541		1 294	1 864 ^b	
International trade: balance (milli	on current US\$)	- 1 448	3	- 1 204	- 1 478 ^b	
Balance of payments, current acc	ount (million US\$)				467 c	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Spain	78.3	France	6.2	United Kingdom	3.2
Import partners (% of imports)	Spain	66.1	France	11.5	Germany	5.0
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average a	innual %)	- 3.3		0.1	0.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total popu		88.8		88.3	88.0 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^j	1.0		- 1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman)	1.4		1.4	1.1 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/	males, years)	85.4 /	80.5	85.4 / 80.6	6 85.8 / 81.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/	60+ years old, %)	16.3 /	15.3	15.5 / 17.6	6 12.8 / 21.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/9	% of total pop.) ^k	52.1/	61.6	42.3 / 54.2	2 45.6 / 59.0 ¹	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	e births)	6.0		6.0	5.4 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of	GDP)	7.9		7.0	9.1 ¹	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.	.)	3.6 ^m		3.6		
Education: Government expenditu	re (% of GDP)	3.0		3.3	3.2 ⁱ	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100	000 pop.)	0.0		0.0	2.61	
Seats held by women in the Natio	onal Parliament (%)	35.7		50.0	46.4 n	
Environment and infrastru	cture indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)	81.0		87.9°	93.9 o,c	
Threatened species (number)		8		11	15 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		34.0		34.0	34.01	
Energy production, primary (Petajo	oules)	1		1	11	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou	les)	134		123	96 ¹	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national	borders (000)	1 808	0	2 663	1 949°	
Important sites for terrestrial bioc	liversity protected (%) 26.2		26.2	26.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanita	tion (urban/rural %)	75.2 /	75.2	98.2 / 98.2	2 100.0 / 100.0 ^b)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Base 2027 = 100. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens.
 I 2020. m 2009. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Estimate. p Break in the time series.

Angola

Aliyula							
Region Population (000, 2023)	ulation (000, 2023) 35 589 ^{a,b}		mbership d e area (km2)	01 December 1976 1 246 700 °		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)			tio (m per 1		97.7 ^{a,b}		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Luanda 8 044.7 ^{d,e}		National currency Exchange rate (per		Kwanza (AOA) 503.7 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	83 799		116 194	70 533°		
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.9		0.9	1.1°		
GDP per capita (current US\$		3 586.7	7	4 130.9	2 044.2°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	6.2		9.1	9.0¢		
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	52.1		42.1	43.4 c		
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	41.7		48.8	47.5°		
Employment in agriculture (%	% of employed)	48.4		58.0 f	58.7 ^{f,c}		
Employment in industry (% c	of employed) ^f	8.4		8.0	7.8°		
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^f	43.3		34.1	33.6°		
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	9.4		9.6 ^f	10.1 ^f		
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	75.6 /	79.0	74.9 / 79.9	f 75.1 / 79.1 f		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^{f,g}	100		159	379 e		
Agricultural production index	< (2014-2016=100)	90		100	114c		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	52 612		33 925	51 275 ^b		
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	18 143		21 549	17 803 ^b		
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	34 469		12 376	33 472 ^b		
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	7 506		- 10 273	11 763 ^b		
Major trading partner	e					2022	
Export partners (% of export		43.2 f	India	10.0	France	7.1f	
Import partners (% of import	-,	45.2	Portugal	10.0	Republic of Korea	9.2	
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023		
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	3.8		3.6	3.0 a,b		
Urban population (% of total		59.8		63.4	66.2 e		
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^h	4.9		4.7			
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	6.2		5.8	5.2 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (fem		59.0 / !	54.4	63.1 / 58.2	64.5 / 59.4ª,I	D	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 /		45.8 / 4.1	45.0 / 4.3 a,b		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	336.4 /	1.4	632.2 / 2.3	656.4 / 2.0 j		
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	19.4 ^k		45.7 ^k	56.6 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	77.2		59.4	48.2 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure		2.7		2.6	2.9 j		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.1 ⁿ			0.20		
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	3.4		3.1	2.1 °		
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	94.1 /	117.7	105.9 / 121	.1 82.2 / 87.8 °		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	.) 28.6/3	38.3	27.0 / 39.3	P 53.6 / 90.0 9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.2 / 3	23.7	13.7 / 24.6	P 24.1 / 29.9 9		
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)			4.5	4.19		
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	38.6		36.8	33.6 ^r		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023		
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.8		22.0	32.6 °		
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)				~0.0 s,t,u,q		
Threatened species (number	1	117		130	229 ^b		
Forested area (% of land are	a)	57.9		55.7	53.4 j		
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	15.9 / 1	D.6	23.3 / 0.8	16.9 / 0.5 j		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 016		4 030	3 253 j		
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	20		18	15 j		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	425		592	64 c		
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	28.1		28.1	28.1 ^b		
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	Defensets	0.46	0.37 °		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of the province of Luanda. e 2019. f Estimate. g Luanda h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n 2009. o 2018. p 2011. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise.

Anguilla

Region	Caribbean
Surface area (km2)	91 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	95.8 a,b,c
National currency	E. Caribbean Do
Exchange rate (per US\$)	2.7°

Population (000, 2023) 16^{a,b,c} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 180.2^{a,b,c} Capital city ollar (XCD)^e Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1.4^f

Exchange rate (per US\$) 2.7 c		oupi	ai ony pop. (o	100, 2020, 1.1		
Economic indicators		201)	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu	irrent US\$)	270		331	303 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	5 prices)	- 4.6		3.7	14.5 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		20 46	61.5	22 756.2	19 216.3 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value	Added)	2.0		2.3	1.0 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ac	lded)	15.8		15.3	16.5 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (%	of GVA)	82.2		82.4	82.4 ^d	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		1009		105	109 ^d	
International trade: exports (million curr	ent US\$) ^h	12		11	37 °	
International trade: imports (million curr		149		204	853 c	
International trade: balance (million cur		- 137		- 193	- 817 c	
Balance of payments, current account (r	nillion US\$)	- 51		- 100	- 142 ^d	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Chile	61.0	United State	es 18.5	Hungary	5.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Chile	44.1	United State	es 29.0	Botswana	16.6
Social indicators		201)	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual	%) ^a	1.8		2.3	0.3 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0)	100.0	100.0 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (average	annual %) ^j	1.7		1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma	n) ^a	1.7		1.4	1.3 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males	, years) ^a	81.2	/ 74.5	80.8 / 73.7	81.2 / 74.1 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ars old, %) ^a	23.6	/ 10.3	20.3 / 12.2	17.3 / 16.0 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of to	otal pop.) ^k	5.1/	38.0	5.5 / 38.3	5.7 / 38.1	
Refugees and others of concern to the L	JNHCR (000)				~0.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth	is) ^a	7.6		7.3	6.1 ^{b,c}	
Education: Government expenditure (%	of GDP)	2.8 m		3.0	4.01	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/r	m per 100 pop.)	118.9	9 / 124.4	108.9 / 108.4	105.8 / 106.8 ⁱ	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 poj	p.) 108.9	9 / 118.2	121.2 / 109.9 ⁿ	102.0 / 104.2 ⁱ	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f,			9 / 103.2	104.2 / 120.5 n	94.9 / 99.5 ⁱ	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 p	op.)	0.0		28.3°		
Environment and infrastructure	e indicators	201)	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 ir	nhabitants) ^h	49.6		76.0	81.6 ^p	
Threatened species (number)		33		51	85 c	
Forested area (% of land area)		61.1		61.1	61.1 ¹	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0 h		0	0 h,l	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		140 ^h		136	126 [†]	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borde	rs (000) ^q	62		73	28 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversit	ty protected (%)) 18.6		18.6	18.6°	

a For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e East Caribbean Dollar. f 2018. g Break in the time series. h Estimate, i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m 2008. n 2011. o 2014. p 2016. q Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Antigua and Barbuda

/ intigut und						
Region	Caribbean 94 a,b		embership o		11 November 1981	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	01		ce area (km2 itio (m per 1	-,	442 c 91.4 a,b	
Capital city	Saint John's		nal currency		E. Caribbean Dollar (X0	D) d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	20.8 e		nge rate (pe		2.7 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 149		1 337	1 421 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	- 7.8		3.8	1.8°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 404	4.5	14 861.9	15 245.8°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added)	1.8		1.8	2.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	18.3		18.7	24.5°	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	79.9		79.5	72.9°	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	2.8 ^{f,g}				
Employment in industry (% c	of employed)	15.6 ^{f,}	9			
Employment in services & ot	ther sectors (% employed)	81.6 ^{f,}	9			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100)	100		110	127 ^b	
Agricultural production index	x (2014-2016=100)	102		100	85°	
International trade: exports ((million current US\$)	35		26	2 085 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	501		465	1 105 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 466		- 439	980 h,b	
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	- 167		30	- 244 c	
Major trading partner	S					2022
Export partners (% of export	s) ^h Suriname	25.8	Poland	18.8	Germany	12.0
Import partners (% of import		60.1	China	6.1	Singapore	5.6
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	1.2		0.8	0.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	26.2		25.0	24.5 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	- 1.0		0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	1.8		1.6	1.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years)	79.4 /	74.0	80.4 / 75.1	81.6 / 76.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.8 /	10.4	21.2 / 12.2	18.5 / 16.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	26.4 /	30.0	28.1 / 30.0	29.4 / 30.0	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0	0.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		8.2		6.3	5.0 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^{h,m,n}	5.4		5.3	5.61	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) рор.)	0.59			2.90	
Education: Government expe	enditure (% of GDP)	2.5 p		2.8	4.3 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enr	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3	/ 117.2	103.2 / 108	i.8 101.0 / 103.4 ⁱ	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop) 123.1	/ 137.0	122.4 / 128	.9 108.3 / 124.2 e	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.2	/ 68.1	90.7 / 79.0	110.2 / 97.5 e	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	7.0		11.4 q	17.2°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	10.5		11.1	11.1 r	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	47.0		70.0	95.7°	
Threatened species (number		38		53	88 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		20.0		19.2	18.51	
Energy production, primary (.,			0	0 h,l	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		89		91	941	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		230		250	169°	
Important sites for terrestria				9.1	14.0 ^b	
Net Official Development As		1.76		0.12	0.42 °	
	(.:	2021	I Fast Caril	heer Deller	. 2010 ¢ Data alara:	E . J

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2008. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2017. p 2009. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Arrivals by air. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region South America Population (000, 2023) 45 510 a.b		UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		24 October 1945 2 796 427 c,d 98 0 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 16.3 ^{a,b} Capital city Buenos Aires Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 15 057.3 ^{e,f}		National cu		Argentine Peso (ARS) 177.1 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	US\$)	426 487	644 903	487 227 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	es)	10.1	2.7	10.4 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		10 376.8	14 908.6	10 761.1 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde	ed)	8.5	6.1	7.2 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		30.1	27.5	27.4 d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	VA)	61.4	66.3	65.4 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g		9.5	8.3	7.7 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		13.79	22.2	19.9 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% er	mployed)	69.1	69.5	72.4 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		7.7	7.59	6.6 ^g	
Labour force participation rate (female/male)	pop. %)	47.7 / 73.3	47.5 / 71.	59 50.0 / 69.39	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)				846 h,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100		89	104	108 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current U	S\$)	68 174	56 784	88 446 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current U	S\$)	56 792	60 203	81 523 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current U	S\$)	11 382	- 3 419	6 923 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (millior	n US\$)	- 1 623	- 17 622	- 3 788 ^b	
Major trading partners					202
Export partners (% of exports) Braz	ril 14.	.3 (China 9.0	United States	7.6
Import partners (% of imports) Chir	ia 21.	.5 E	Brazil 19.6	6 United States	13.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		1.0	1.0	0.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)		90.8	91.5	92.0 f	
Urban population growth rate (average annua	11 %) ⁱ	1.2	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2.3	2.3	1.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year	s)	78.8 / 72.5	80.2 / 73.3	3 79.3 / 72.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years o	ld, %)	25.6 / 14.6	24.7 / 15.3	3 23.1 / 16.2 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total po	op.) ^j	1 806.0 / 4	.4 2 086.3 /	4.8 2 281.7 / 5.0 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHC	R (000)	4.21	4.4	180.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		13.1	11.1	8.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,m}		9.4	10.2	10.0 ^k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			4.0	3.9 ^k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GD		5.0	5.8	5.1 ^k	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per		116.2 / 117			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p	er 100 pop.)	131.1 / 125			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	r 100 pop.)	77.8 / 64.7	91.1 / 79.4		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		5.8	6.6	4.6 d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliam	ent (%)	38.5	36.2	44.8 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructure ind		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabit		45.0g	68.0º	87.2 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of 0	GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.5 ^k	
Threatened species (number)		213	243	375 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		11.0	10.6	10.4 k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pe	r capita)	164.2 / 4.0			
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		3 331	3 059	3 108 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	01	80 8.000 n	79	69 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00		6 800 p	6 816	297 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pro		30.0	31.2	32.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/		45.4 /	46.0 /	46.2 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (%	of GNI)	0.03	0.00	0.03 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c The total area includes continental areas and islands, and excludes Antarctic area. d 2021. e Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. f 2019. g Estimate. h Index base: December 2016–100. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year i Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year [January of reporting year. o Population aged 10 years and over. p Break in the time series.

Argentina

Armenia

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 2 780 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 97.7 a.b Capital city Yerevan Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 083.3 d	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currend Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) cy	02 March 1992 29 743 ° 81.7 ª.b Armenian Dram (AMD) 393.6 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 875	10 553	13 861 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.2	3.2	5.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 351.8	3 666.1	4 966.5 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	17.8	18.9	12.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	34.7	28.2	29.3°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	47.4	52.9	58.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.6	35.3	30.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.3	15.8	17.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.0	48.8	52.2 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	10.5	12.2	13.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	55.4 / 68.8	55.7 / 69	.3 57.6 / 68.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	125	152 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	73	107	85°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 011	1 483	5 307 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 782	3 257	8 633 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 770	- 1 774	- 3 326 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 261	- 281	- 167 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
	4.6 United Arab E	miratos 10	
The share of the second s	0.4 ^h China		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.6	- 0.4	- 0.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	63.4	63.1	63.2 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.9	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.6	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.4 / 68.6	78.8 / 69	.6 78.4 / 67.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 14.0	19.6 / 15	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	211.1 / 7.3	191.2 / 6	.5 190.3 / 6.4 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	85.81	16.0	35.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	12.6	8.1 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	12.2 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.0	4.5 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	2.8	2.8°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 97.7	95.8 / 94	.3 91.4 / 90.9°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.9 / 107.5	/	91.9 / 90.4 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 101.7	95.0 / 85	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.9	2.6	2.2 °
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	9.2	10.7	35.5 ⁿ
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0 ^h	59.1	78.6°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 °	0.2 p,q	0.2 p.q.c
Threatened species (number)	36	111	116 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	11.6	11.6	11.5 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.1 / 1.4	5.2 / 1.7	7.0 / 2.1 ^{c,k}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	39	45	42 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36 ^h	47	54 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	684	1 192	870°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.6	22.6	22.6 ^b
	21.6 3.0 / 3.30	22.6 1.1 / 3.16	22.6 ^b 0.0 / ^b 1.21°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m 2017. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p Excluding business enterprise. q Excluding private non-profit.

Aruba

Region	Caribbean
Surface area (km2)	180°
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.2 ^{a,b}
National currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8 ^b

 Population (000, 2023)
 106 a.b

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 591.4 a.b

 Capital city
 Oranjestad

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 29.9 d

Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.8 ^b	··· · · · / · · ·			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 454	2 963	3 126 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	3.6	17.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 452.6	28 419.2	29 342.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,h}	12.8	10.5	10.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	87.2	89.5	89.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^{i,k}	0.6j	0.61		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^{i,k}	14.5 j	14.0		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^{i,k}	84.4 j	85.1		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.6 j.k			
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.5 / 68.9 j.k.m	58.8 / 69.6 ^{k,l}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁿ	100	103	115 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	125	80	105 ^{o,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 071	1 165	1 475 ^{o,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 947	- 1 085	- 1 370 ^{o,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 460	111	389 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^o Colombia 4	9.3 United Sta	tes 22.9	Curaçao	9.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^o United States 5	0.6 Netherlan	ds 15.5	Areas nesp	10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.6	- 0.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.1	43.1	43.5 ^q	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r	- 0.5	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	2.0	1.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.6 / 72.1	78.6 / 72.6	77.7 / 72.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.7 / 14.7	18.8 / 18.2	16.2 / 23.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^s	34.3 / 33.8	36.1 / 34.6	53.6 / 50.2 t	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^u	~0.0	17.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.5	14.2	12.6 ^{a,b}	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	5.9	5.5 v	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.0 / 114.5	112.9 / 117.0	/	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.0 / 116.5	119.9 / 117.3 w	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.2 / 78.5	107.0 / 105.6 w	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.0	1.9×		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	62.0	88.7	97.2 <i>Y</i>	
Threatened species (number)	22	29	86 ^b	
Forostod area (% of land area)	23	23	2.31	

Forested area (% of land area) 2.3 2.3 2.3t Energy production, primary (Petajoules)^o 5 1 1 t Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)^o 558 120 t 122 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)^z 807¢ 824 1 2 2 5 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 37.1 37.1 37.1^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g. Includes mining and yuarrying. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Population aged 14 years and over. k Break in the time series. I 2011. m Resident population (de jure). n Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. o Estimate. p Areas not elsewhere specified. q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s Including refugees. t 2020. u Data as at the end of December. v 2016. w 2012. x 2014. y 2017. z Arrivals by air.

Australia

Australia			
RegionOceaniaPopulation (000, 2023)26 177 a.b.c	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 7	l November 1945 692 024 ^{d,e}
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.4 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Canberra	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	A A	3.6 ^{a,b,c} ustralian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 452.5 ^{f,g}	Exchange rate (pe		50
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 301 097	1 245 248	1 734 532 º
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	2.7	3.6 e
GDP per capita (current US\$)	59 089.3	52 276.9	66 915.9 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	2.5	2.6	3.4 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,j}	28.4	24.0	29.8 e
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁱ	69.2	73.4	66.8 ^e
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.2	2.6	2.4 e
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1 ^k	20.0	18.7 e
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	77.3	78.8°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.2	6.0	3.5 ^k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.6 / 72.3	59.1 / 71.1	61.2 / 70.2 ^k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{m,n}	1001	112	132°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	105 e
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	212 109	187 792	410 253 °
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	201 703	200 114	309 300 °
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	10 405	- 12 322	100 953°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 714	- 56 959	19 548 °
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^k China 30).0 Japan	20.9	Republic of Korea 8.5
	2.2 United Stat		Republic of Korea 6.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.5	1.5	1.0 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	85.2	85.7	86.1 ^g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,o}	1.9	1.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.8	1.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	84.2 / 79.8	84.7 / 80.6	85.5 / 81.7 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	19.1 / 19.0	18.9 / 20.3	18.2 / 22.6 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	5 883.0 / 26.6	6 729.7 / 28.	1 7 685.9 / 30.1 P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	25.6 q	58.4	148.1 ^{r,c}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.1	3.1	2.8 ^{b,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	10.2	10.6 p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.5	4.1 p
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.3	5.1 ^g
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.5 / 105.7	101.6 / 101.6	6 98.9 / 99.1 P
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	116.5 / 130.9	9 106.6 / 111.4 P
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	202.7 / 239.8	3 184.6 / 190.6 P
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	1.0	0.7 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.3	26.7	38.4 s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	76.0 ^k	84.6†	96.2 ^{k,e}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.4	1.9	1.89
Threatened species (number) ^u	853	909	1 871 °
Forested area (% of land area)	16.9	17.3	17.4p
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^{u,v}	396.2 / 17.8	384.9 / 16.0	382.7 / 14.7 e
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^u	13 646	16 033	18 950 p
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^u	245	224	215 ^p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	5 790	7 449	246 e
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.5	51.8	57.3°
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		99.7 /	99.5 / ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)*	1.23	1.15	0.22 e
 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and 	Norfolk Island b P	rojected estim	ato (modium fortility

a Including Christmas Island. Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b**. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), **c** 2022, **d** Including Norfolk Island. **e** 2021, **f** Refers to Significant Urban Areas as of 2001, **g** 2019, **h** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. **4**, **j** Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. **k** Estimate. **I** Break in the time series. **m** Weighted average of index values computed for the 8 capital cities, **n** Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. **o** Data refers to a S-year period preceding the reference year, **p** 2020, **q** Data as at the end of December. **r** Ferugee estimate methodology under review. **s** Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. **t** Population aged 15 years and over. Accessed the internet for personal use in a typical week. **u** Excluding overseas territories. **v** Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. **w** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **x** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Austria

Region	Western Europe	UN members		14 December 1955	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	8 940 a,b 108 3 a b	Surface area Sex ratio (m		83 878° 97.0°,b	
Capital city	Vienna	National curr		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1 915.3 ^d	Exchange rat	e (per US\$)	0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		391 893	381 818	480 368 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.8	1.0	4.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		46 861.3	44 179.5	53 840.4 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.4	1.3	1.4c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		28.7	28.2	28.9°	
Economy: Services and other		69.9	70.5	69.8°	
Employment in agriculture (%		5.2	4.5	3.7¢	
Employment in industry (% o	1.1.1	24.8	25.8	25.6 °	
Employment in services & ot		69.9	69.7	70.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.8	5.7	4.8h	_
Labour force participation ra		54.2 / 67.1	55.4 / 66.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2 Agricultural production index		100 95	111 97	134 ^b 100°	
International trade: exports (95 144 882	97 145 276	210 279 ^b	
International trade: exports (150 593	145 276	231 947 b	_
International trade: Imports		- 5 711	- 2 652	- 21 667 b	
Balance of payments, curren		11 472	6 634	1 627 °	
		11 772	0 004	1 027	
Major trading partner		0.0			2022
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import			aly 6.6 aly 6.6	United States Czechia	6.3 4.9
	a, definanty		.,		т.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023 0.2 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver		0.3 57.4	1.3 57.7	0.2ª,0 58.5d	
Urban population (% of total		- 0.1	0.7	00.0 ^u	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth		- U. I 1.4	1.5	 1.5ª,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	1 /	83.1 / 77.7	83.6 / 78.6		
Population age distribution (14.8 / 23.2	14.3 / 24.0		
International migrant stock (1 274.9 / 15.	., .		i
Refugees and others of conc		68.7 k	92.2 ¹	269.2 ^b	,
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		4.0	3.1	2.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		10.2	10.4	12.2°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		4.8	5.1	5.5°	
Education: Government expe		5.7	5.5	5.2 d	
Education: Primary gross enr	, <u>,</u>	99.1 / 100.4	101.5 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e					
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.3 / 99.6	97.3 / 103	.6 97.4 / 101.3 j	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.7	0.5	0.7¢	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	27.9	30.6	40.4 m	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		75.2	83.90	92.5 °	
Research & Development ex		2.7 ^h	3.0	3.2 h,p,j	
Threatened species (number)	82	106	227 b	
Forested area (% of land are		46.8	47.0	47.3 j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	70.1 / 8.2	63.3 / 7.1	61.9 / 6.7 °	
Energy production, primary (I		500	501	501 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	171	159	148 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^q	22 004	26 728	12 728°	
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	65.5	67.4	67.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		100.0 / 99.3	100.0 / 99		
Net Official Development As		1.70	1.25	0.45°	
D. J. J. J. J. J. J. P.	m fartility variant) b 2022	- 2021 - 2010	B : 1 :0	ad according to ISIC Do	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year; j 2020. k Data as at the end of December.
 I Data relates to the end of 2014. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Provisional data. q Only paid accommodation; excluding stays at friends and relatives and second homes. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan				
Region Western Asia	UN membership c		02 March 1992	
Population (000, 2023) 10 358 a.b.c	Surface area (km2)		86 600 d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 125.3 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Baku	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		97,4ª,b,c Azerbaijan manat (AZN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 313.1 ^{e,f}	Exchange rate (pe		1.7°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	52 906	53 076	54 622 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.0	1.1	5.6 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 727.5	5 381.1	5 296.4 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	5.9	6.8	6.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	64.1	49.3	52.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	30.0	43.9	40.7 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	36.4	34.2 j,d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	13.6	14.0	15.5 ^{j,d}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	48.1	49.6	50.4 j,d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.6	5.0	5.4 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	59.7 / 62.2 j	61.0 / 66.1	63.0 / 68.5 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	196°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	101	131 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	21 278	12 646	38 146 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	6 597	9 214	14 536 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	14 682	3 432	23 611 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	15 040	- 222	23 478 °	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) Italy 46		9.3 j	Israel 4.4	
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 18	.8 Türkiye	15.8	China 14.4	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.3	1.2	0.6 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	53.4	54.7	56.0 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,k}	1.5	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.1	2.1	1.7 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	72.8 / 66.3	74.8 / 68.1	76.2 / 70.6 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	23.9 / 7.9	24.4 / 8.8	23.5 / 12.5 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{a,I}	276.9 / 3.1	264.4 / 2.7	252.2 / 2.5 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	596.9 ⁿ	628.1	665.0°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	32.3	23.1	16.4 ^{b,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5	4.1	4.6 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.3	3.1 ^f	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.0	3.5 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.2 / 94.2	105.6 / 107		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		89.2 / 91.7	102.5 / 103.0 d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	74.7 / 78.0 j.d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.1	1.9 ^d	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	15.6	18.60	
Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 46.0 P	2015 77.0	2023 86.0 d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	46.0P 0.2	0.2	0.2d	
Threatened species (number)	45	92	102°	
Forested area (% of land area)	40	92 13.0	13.7 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	23.6 / 2.6	30.8 / 3.2	36.5 / 3.3 d,m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 759	2 474	2 412 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	53	61	63 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 280	1 922	587 m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	36.1	36.1	36.6°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		91.5 / 72.6	92.3 / 81.1 °	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	48.7 /	56.5 /	63.0 / ^c	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)			0.10 ^m	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.32	0.14	0.02 ^d	

a Including Nagorno-Karabakh. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. • Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 7 years and over.

Bahamas

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 410 s.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 76.5 s.b Capital city Nassau	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	:) D0 f)	18 September 1973 13 940¢ 91.4ª,b Bahamian Dollar (BSD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 279.7 d	Exchange rate (pe		1.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 096	11 862	11 209°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	13.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 046.8	30 206.2	27 478.4°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	1.2	0.9	0.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12.3	12.5	12.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	86.6	86.6	87.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.3	3.6	3.2°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.5	11.6	11.7¢	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	82.2	84.9	85.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.3 ^h	12.0	9.6 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	67.4 / 81.7	66.7 / 81.3	8 66.3 / 79.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	110	126 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	100	100°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	620	443	1 958 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 862	3 161	5 102 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 242	- 2 719	- 3 144 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 814	- 1 203	- 2 592°	
Major trading partners			20)22
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 8	1.7 France	6.2	Areas nes 5.2	2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States 7	9.8 Areas nes	i 2.8	Canada 2.3	3
0 • • • • •	0040			_
	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	0.9	0.7 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.4 82.4	0.9 82.7		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4 82.4 1.9	0.9 82.7 1.5	0.7 ^{a,b} 83.1j	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8	0.7 a,b 83.1 j 1.4 a,b 8 77.8 / 70.8 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1,4 a,b 77.8 / 70.8 a,b 5 19.1 / 13.9 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8	0,7 a,b 83.1 j 1,4 a,b 77.8 / 70.8 a,b 5 19.1 / 13.9 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 8 63.6 / 16.2m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 6 63.6 / 16.2m ~0.0b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 8 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o,p}	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1	0,7ab 83.1j 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 8 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 8 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ^t	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 8 77.8 / 70.8ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 8 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{hop} Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ^t	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 /	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3 77.8 / 70.8 ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 6 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b /	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Iowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 [†] 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 "/" 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 377.8 / 70.8ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.9 2.8b / 2.92c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ¹ 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6	0,7ab 83.1 j 1,4ab 37.8 / 70.8 ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.0 / 30	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Iowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 [†] 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 "/" 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2	0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 377.8 / 70.8ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.9 2.8b / 2.92c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Ever. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ¹ 94.5 / 97.6 ¹ 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2	0,7ab 83.1 j 1,4ab 37.8 / 70.8 ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 6 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ^t 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 2.2 / 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015	0,7ab 0,7ab 83.1 j 1,4ab 37.8 / 70.8 ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7,6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 29.2c 18.0v 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 [†] 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 7.2 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0	0,7ab 0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 377.8 / 70.8ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{ho.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Educat	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ^t 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 ^r 2.2 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81	0.7 a b 0.7 a b 83.1 j 3 77.8 / 70.8 a b 5 19.1 / 13.9 a b 6 63.6 / 16.2 m -0.0 b 10.1 a b 7.6 m 1.9 s 2.8 b / 29.2 c 18.0 v 2023 94.3 c 143 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{ho,p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 ^t 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9	0,7ab 0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 3,77.8 / 70.8ab 3,63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10,1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 143b 50.9m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Vpr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 -0.0° 13.4 5.3 2.6° 94.5 / 97.6° 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9 0	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 7.2 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9 0	0,7ab 0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 37.8 / 70.8 ab 519.1 / 13.9ab 63.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 29.2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 143b 50.9m 0m	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h.o.p} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Gress pulse) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.4 82.4 1.9 1.8 76.1 / 69.3 26.4 / 9.1 54.7 / 15.4 ~0.0 ⁿ 13.4 5.3 2.6 ^q 94.5 / 97.6 [†] 92.5 / 91.1 89.8 / 84.0 25.2 12.2 2010 43.0 62 50.9 0 87	0.9 82.7 1.5 1.6 76.4 / 69.8 23.3 / 10.5 59.2 / 15.8 0.1 12.4 5.1 2.2 7.2 79.3 / 77.2 78.5 / 72.6 37.2 13.2 2015 78.0 81 50.9 0 83	0,7ab 0,7ab 83.1j 1,4ab 37.8 / 70.8 ab 5 19.1 / 13.9ab 6 33.6 / 16.2m -0.0b 10.1ab 7.6m 1.9s 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.8b / 2.9 2c 18.0v 2023 94.3c 143b 50.9m 0m 77m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Areas not elsewhere specified. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees, m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. q 2008. r 2011. s 2017. t 2006. u 2013. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Bahrain

Dainain					
	estern Asia	UN membership		1 September 1971	
	172 a,b	Surface area (kr		778° 162.9ª ^{,b}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 8 Capital city Ma	anama	Sex ratio (m per National curren		62.9ª,0 Bahraini Dinar (BHD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 600	D.4d,e	Exchange rate ().4 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (mi	illion current US\$)	25 713	31 051	38 869 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons		4.3	2.5	2.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		21 186.8	22 795.4	26 563.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gros	s Value Added) ^f	0.3	0.3	0.3°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross V		45.5	40.7	42.7 °	
Economy: Services and other act		54.2	59.0	57.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of	,, ,	1.1	1.1	1.0 g,c	
Employment in industry (% of em		35.8	35.1	34.9 g,c	
Employment in services & other		63.2	63.8	64.1 ^{g,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour	force)	1.1	1.29	1.49	
Labour force participation rate (f	emale/male pop. %)	43.6 / 87.0	43.0 / 86.2	44.7 / 86.89	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010:		100	111	120 ^b	
Agricultural production index (20	14-2016=100)	37	99	128°	
International trade: exports (milli		16 059	13 882	22 252 b	
International trade: imports (mill	ion current US\$)	16 002	16 390	15 535 ^b	
International trade: balance (mill		58	- 2 508	6 718 ^b	
Balance of payments, current acc	count (million US\$)	770	- 752	- 2 435 i	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Areas nes j 3	2.0 ^g Saudi Ara	abia 13.79	United States	8.6
Import partners (% of imports)		4.5 Brazil			8.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average	oppust 0/)	0.0	3.5	0.9a,b	
Urban population (% of total pop		88.6	3.5 89.0	0.9 ^{4,5} 89,4 ^e	
1.1		6.7	2.1	05.4 °	_
Urban population growth rate (av Fertility rate, total (live births per		2.1	2.1	 1.8ª,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females		80.0 / 77.7	80.8 / 78.3	80.5 / 78.2 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14		20.5 / 3.5	20.4 / 5.0	20.2 / 6.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/		20.5 / 3.5 666.4 / 53.7	722.5 / 52.7		
Refugees and others of concern		0.20	0.4	0.4b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 li		7.3	6.5	5.4ª,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% c		4.1	5.09	4.2 g,n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 por		1.0	0.9	4.2 s/m 0.8 r	
Education: Government expendit		2.5 s	2.7	2.3 ^t	
Education: Primary gross enrol. r		2.5° 101.0 / 96.1 º	101.7 / 100		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol			99.5 / 103.4		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol.		92.9 / 88.5	104.2 / 101		
Intentional homicide rate (per 10		0.2	0.2	0.1°	
Seats held by women in the Nati		2.5	7.5	20.0 *	
Environment and infrastr		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (pe		55.0	93.5	100.0 g,c	
Research & Development expend			0.1 W	100.00	
Threatened species (number)		32	32	63 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		0.7	0.8	0.9 n	
CO2 emission estimates (million	tons/tons per capita)	25.6 / 20.6	30.2 / 21.9	32.2 / 18.9 ⁿ	
Energy production, primary (Peta		849	957	1 045 ⁿ	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajo		423	424	451 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nationa			9 670 y	3 612 0	
	l borders (000) ^x	11 952	50/0/		
Important sites for terrestrial bio		0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. e 2019. f At producers' prices. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2018. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Refers to foreign citizens. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). g Data are based on SHA2011. r 2016. s 2008. t 2017. u 2006. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w 2014. x Excluding nationals residing abroad. y Break in the time series.

		I	Banglade	sh
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 171 186 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 315, 1 a.b Capital city Dhaka Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 20 283,6 d.e	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 14 00 f) 98 Ta	7 September 1974 48 460 c 3.3 a,b ska (BDT) 9.0 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123 085	228 785	414 907 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	8.5	6.9¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	829.5	1 449.6	2 449.9 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	17.6	14.7	12.1 ^{g,c}	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	27.6	31.1	34.6 ^{h,c}	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.8	54.3	53.3 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	43.5 ⁱ	37.1 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6	20.5 ⁱ	21.7 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	35.1	36.0 ⁱ	41.2 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.4	4.4 ⁱ	4.7 i	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	30.8 / 84.2	32.8 / 80.4	37.7 / 80.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	216 ^b	_
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90 19 231	101 31 734	117¢	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)			46 851 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	30 504 - 11 273	48 059 - 16 325	80 162 ^{i,b} - 33 311 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 108	2 580	- 14 370 ^b	
Major trading partners	2 100	2 300		2022
	7.8 Germany	15.8		7.3
).7 India	15.8		5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.2	1.0 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	30.5	34.3	37.4 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.7	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.3 / 67.2	72.7 / 68.5	76.0 / 71.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.4 / 6.7 1 345.5 / 0.9	30.2 / 7.5	26.0 / 9.3 ^{a,b} 2 115.4 / 1.3 ^m	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 345.5 / 0.9 229.3 ⁿ	1 422.2 / 0.9 233.0	929.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	39.0	30.9	20,4a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	2.7	2.7	2.6 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.70	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9P	1.9	1.8°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.3 / 102.8	107.2 / 105.5		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 / 59.8	95.9 / 77.0	101.2 / 74.8 0	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	40.0 / 40.2	49.8 / 50.3	75.4 / 58.2 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.7	2.6	2.3 r	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.6	20.0	20.9s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
			38.9°	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7 ⁱ	12.9 ⁱ		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	122	137	224 ^b	_
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	122 14.5	137 14.5	14.5 ^m	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5	14.5 ^m 87.5 / 0.5 ^m	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475	14.5 ^m 87.5 / 0.5 ^m 1 457 ^m	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294 10	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475 11	14.5m 87.5 / 0.5m 1 457m 12m	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294 10 139	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475 11 126	14.5 ^m 87.5 / 0.5 ^m 1 457 ^m 12 ^m 135¢	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294 10 139 41.5	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475 11 126 41.5	14.5m 87.5 / 0.5m 1 457m 12m 135¢ 41.5b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294 10 139 41.5) 42.4 / 60.6	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475 11 126 41.5 47.1 / 61.3	14.5m 87.5 / 0.5m 1 457m 12m 135¢ 41.5b 54.2 / 62.4b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	122 14.5 53.2 / 0.3 1 294 10 139 41.5	137 14.5 75.5 / 0.5 1 475 11 126 41.5	14.5m 87.5 / 0.5m 1 457m 12m 135¢ 41.5b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Mega city. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2009. q 2011. r 2018. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Barbados

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 282 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 655.0 a.b Capital city Bridgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 89.2 d	Surface area (km2)43Sex ratio (m per 100 f)92National currency82		09 December 1966 431 ° 92.2 ª.b Barbados Dollar (BBD) 2.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 530	4 725	4 844 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.3	2.5	- 0.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 489.8	16 990.2	17 225.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1.5	1.5	1.70
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	15.8	1.5	15.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	82.7	83.1	82.7 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.9	2.8h,c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2 ^h	19.4	16.6 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.9 ^h	77.8	80.6 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	9.8	7.6 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.9 / 72.9 ^h	60.8 / 67.5	57.9 / 63.9 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100 ⁱ	168 k	222 k,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	103	890
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	314	483	498 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 196	1 618	2 147 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 883	- 1 135	- 1 650 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 272	- 99	- 2961
	272	00	
Major trading partners			2022
The share sector s	5.3 United Sta		Jamaica 7.3
Import partners (% of imports) United States 40	0.2 Trinidad and 1	obago 19.1	Netherlands 4.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.2	0.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	31.9	31.2	31.2 ⁿ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	- 0.2	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.7 / 73.6	78.6 / 74.5	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.1 / 16.6	18.8 / 18.7	16.9 / 23.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	32.8 / 11.6	34.5 / 12.1	34.9 / 12.1 9
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0 °
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	13.5	12.7	10.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,r,s}	6.8	6.8	7.29
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.8 ^t		2.61
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.4	5.9 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 98.8 ^h	95.6 / 96.2	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)			101 1 / 102 0 r
• • • • • •	97.2 / 101.7 h	106.8 / 104	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h	113.5 / 107	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3	113.5 / 107 11.1	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 ° 11.4 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h	113.5 / 107	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 ° 11.4 ° 26.7 ^u 2023
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 ° 11.4 ° 26.7 ^u 2023 85.8 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51	7.8 115.2 / 106.0 ° 11.4 ° 26.7 ^u 2023
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	2.8 115.2 / 106.0° 11.4° 26.7 ° 2023 85.8° 90 ° 14.7 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7 3	2.8 115.2 / 106.0° 11.4° 26.7 ° 2023 85.8° 90 ^b 14.79 29
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7	2.8 115.2 / 106.0° 11.4° 26.7° 2023 85.8° 90 ^b 14.79 29 609
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	109.4 / 101.7 ^h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7 3 81 592	2.8 115.2 / 106.0° 11.4° 26.7° 2023 85.8° 90° 14.7° 2° 60° 144°
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	109.4 / 101.7 h 11.3 10.0 2010 65.1 36 14.7 4 93	113.5 / 107 11.1 16.7 2015 76.1 51 14.7 3 81	2.8 115.2 / 106.0° 11.4° 26.7° 2023 85.8° 90 ^b 14.79 29 609

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022, c 2021, d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refer to the Retail Price Index. k Index base: July 2001–1001. 2017, m Areas not elsewhere specified. n 2019, o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Including refugees. g 2020. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. s Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. t 2005. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Belarus

				Bolarao
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Eastern Europe 9 535 ^{a,b} 47.0 ^{a,b} Minsk	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currence	n2) 100 f)	24 October 1945 207 600° 85.3ª. ^b Belarusian Ruble (BYN)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (p		2.7 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	57 232	56 455	68 206 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	7.8	- 3.8	2.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 881.1	5 819.7	7 121.0°
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.1	7.2	7.8°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{g,h}	40.3	37.7	36.8°
Economy: Services and other	ractivity (% of GVA) ^g	49.5	55.1	55.4 °
Employment in agriculture (%		12.5 ⁱ	9.7	8.1 ^{i,c}
Employment in industry (% o		32.2 ⁱ	31.1	32.5 ^{i,c}
Employment in services & ot		55.3 ⁱ	59.3	59.3 ^{i,c}
Unemployment rate (% of la		6.3	5.8	4.4
Labour force participation ra		57.0 / 68.9	58.2 / 70.3	57.1 / 69.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100 i	387	676 ^b
Agricultural production index		97	100	103°
International trade: exports (25 283	26 660	34 261 ^{i,b}
International trade: imports (34 884	30 291	45 463 ^{i,b}
International trade: balance		- 9 601	- 3 631	- 11 203 ^{i,b}
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 8 280	- 1 831	2 677 ^b
Major trading partner	s			2022
Export partners (% of export	.,).3 Russian Fede		Poland 4.0
Import partners (% of import	s) ⁱ Areas nes j 37	7.0 Russian Fede	eration 28.6	China 8.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	- 0.3	0.1	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total	population)	74.7	77.2	79.0 ^e
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.7	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.5	1.7	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	77.0 / 65.5	78.8 / 68.9	78.4 / 68.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.9 / 19.7	16.3 / 21.4	16.8 / 24.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (1 090.4 / 11.6	1 082.9 / 1	
Refugees and others of conc		8.4 ^m	7.9	19.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	,	4.4	3.1	1.9 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		5.7	6.1	6.41
Health: Physicians (per 1 000			5.1	4.4 e
Education: Government expe		5.2	4.8	4.7°
Education: Primary gross enr		104.3 / 104.5	99.2 / 99.1	94.4 / 94.0 °
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.4 / 99.1	102.4 / 102	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		123.0 / 132.3	110.1 / 115	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		4.1	3.4	2.3°
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	31.8	27.3	40.0 ⁿ
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne		31.80	62.2 p	86.9 p.q.c
Research & Development ex		0.7 r	0.5 r	0.5°
Threatened species (number		16	21	36 ^b
Forested area (% of land are		42.5	42.5	43.2
CO2 emission estimates (mil		60.3 / 6.3	53.3 / 5.6	53.2 / 5.6
Energy production, primary (I		167	163	1871
Energy supply per capita (Gig		118	110	109 ¹
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		5 674s	4 386 s	3 361 ^{t,c}
Important sites for terrestria		77.4	87.9	87.9 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s		85.1 / 62.8	81.5 / 55.5	81.5 / 48.7 b
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	0.24	0.19	- 0.40°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Areas not elsewhere specified. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 years and over. p Users in the last 12 months. q Population aged to to 72 years. r Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate. Excludes the Belarusian-Russian border segment. t Includes estimation of the Belarusian-Russian border segment.

Bel	gium	
	-	

Deigiuili			
Region Western Europe Population (000, 2023) 11 656 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2		cember 1945
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 385.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1	-,	
Capital city Brussels	National currency	Euro (E	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 065.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	480 952	462 150	594 104 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.9	2.0	6.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 213.5	41 086.2	51 165.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{†,g}	0.9	0.8	0.70
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	23.4	22.0	22.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	75.7 1.4	77.3 1.2	77.2° 0.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.3	21.4	19.4°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.3	77.4	79.7°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.3	8.5	5.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 60.8	48.0 / 58.9	50.3 / 59.2 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100j	109j	132 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	100	102°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	407 596	397 739	463 446 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	391 256	371 025	471 448 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	16 340	26 714	- 8 003 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 338	6 363	- 20 252 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
).2 Netherland	ds 14.1	France 12.4
).5 Germany		France 10.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.7	0.6	0.3a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	97.7	97.9	98.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.8	0.7	30.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.6 / 77.4	83.1 / 78.6	84.4 / 80.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.9 / 23.1	17.0 / 24.1	16.5 / 26.2 a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 503.8 / 13.7	1 783.5 / 15.8	2 005.5 / 17.3
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	36.9 ^m	45.8	149.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.6	3.2	2.9 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.2	10.8	11.1 ⁺
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9	3.0	6.3°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	6.5	6.3 ^e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 102.0	103.1 / 103.2	102.9 / 101.5 ¹
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	139.5 / 134.7	186.7 / 175.6	171.4 / 162.1
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	180.6 / 152.6	168.7 / 142.8	155.8 / 132.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			1.10
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	38.0	39.3	42.7 n
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	85.1 °	92.8°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	2.4	3.51
Threatened species (number)	27	30	80 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8	22.8	22.8
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	105.6 / 9.6	94.0 / 8.2	88.0 / 7.5°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	658 230	446 194	571 ¹ 181 ¹
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 186	194 8 355 p	3 243 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.3	67.0	75.9 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ⁴	1.68	0.79	0.92°
			0.02

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and 'communes' of the aggiomeration and suburbs. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months. p Break in the time series. q Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Belize

Region Central America Population (000, 2023) 405 s.b Poo. density (per km2, 2023) 17.8 s.b Capital city Belmopan Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 23.0 d	UN membership Surface area (kr Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (r	m2) 100 f) cy	25 September 1981 22 965 c 101.1 a.b Belize Dollar (BZD) 2.0 b	
	0		-	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 739 1.3	2 210 3.4	2 492 ° 15.2 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)				
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5 397.8 9.9	6 142.3 11.0	6 228.7 ° 8.9 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	20.4	17.1	19.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	69.7	71.9	71.60	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.1 ^h	18.1	21.2 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.8 ^h	15.4	18.9 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.0 ^h	66.4	59.8h,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.2 ^h	7.6	10.2 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	44.9 / 79.4	48.6 / 80.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	104	117 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2010=100)	97	104	1010	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	282	314	286 ^b	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	700	996	1 378 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 418	- 682	- 1 092 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 410	- 175	- 1092 ° - 258 b	
	- 40	- 175		
Major trading partners				2022
	24.9 United King			11.0
Import partners (% of imports) United States	1.6 China	17.6	Mexico	10.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	2.1	1.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.2	45.4	45.9 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.4 / 69.6	76.5 / 70.4	1 74.7 / 67.7 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.5 / 5.9	31.8 / 6.6	27.7 / 8.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	46.4 / 14.4	54.6 / 15.1	l 62.0 / 15.6 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ⁿ	0.1	5.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.0	13.0	10.1 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o,p}	5.6	5.9	6.9 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.8 q	1.1 r	1.1 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3	5.4	7.7 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.3 / 114.8	110.2 / 11	5.5 100.2 / 104.9 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 88.4 / 84.3	90.8 / 91.0) 98.5 / 100.0 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.6 / 47.3	63.3 / 56.1	l 72.4 / 61.7℃	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.0	33.1	31.2°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	3.1	15.6 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.2 t	41.6 ^h	62.0 ^{h,c}	
Threatened species (number)	92	117	212 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	61.0	58.4	56.0 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14	9	7 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	40	43	39 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	242	341	219¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.1	43.3	43.3 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.94	1.73	4.53 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q 2009. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over.

Benin

Dellilli					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Africa 13 353 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		20 September 1960 114 763 c 100.4 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	118.4 ^{a,b}				
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Porto-Novod 285.3 f	National currenc Exchange rate (p		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^e 615.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	200.0	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LISC)	9 526	11 380	17 688°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.1	1.8	7.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 008.5	1.0	1 360.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (29.2	28.7	31.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		20.4	17.8	18.1°	
Economy: Services and other		50.4	53.5	50.5°	
Employment in agriculture (9		45.1	36.0 j	28.1 j.c	
Employment in industry (% o	1 1 J 1	18.3	20.0	22.5°	
Employment in services & ot	1.1.1	36.7	44.0	49.3°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		1.0	2.0j	49.3° 1.6j	
Labour force participation ra		69.1 / 74.7	62.2 / 71.5		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	110	116°	
Agricultural production index	,	76	93	1270	
International trade: exports (534	626	895 ^b	
International trade: imports (2 134	2 475	3 646 ^b	
International trade: halance		- 1 600	- 1 849	- 2 752 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 531	- 679	- 735°	
		001	0,0	2022	
Major trading partner Export partners (% of export		5.3 India	11.9		
Import partners (% of import		5.7 China	13.1	France 8.1	
Social indicators	-,	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	and appual (/)	2.9	2015	2023 2.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	• ·	43.1	2.9 45.7	47.91	
Urban population growth rat		4.1	4.0	47.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		5.4	4.0 5.3	 4.9ª.b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	<u> </u>	59.7 / 57.0	60.7 / 58.1		
Population age distribution (43.7 / 4.8	43.2 / 4.8	42.4 / 4.9a,b	
International migrant stock (309.2 / 3.4	366.3 / 3.5	, .	
Refugees and others of conc		7.39	0.6	2.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		69.6	63.1	54,4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		3.0	2.7	2.6P	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1	0.1 s	0.1	
Education: Government expe		3.7	3.2	3.2°	
Education: Primary gross enr		113.2 / 126.9	127.6 / 13		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.9 / 55.5 j,t	64.6 / 80.0		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		15.2 / 29.6 j,t	25.8 / 51.5		
Seats held by women in the		10.8	8.4	7.4 ^u	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	11.3 j	34.0 j.c	
Threatened species (number		62	74	135 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	32.2	30.0	27.8 ^p	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	5.1/0.5	6.0 / 0.5	8.5 / 0.6 p	
Energy production, primary (I		82	104	124 p	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	16	16	18 p	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	200	255	325 p	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	66.7	66.7 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		2.9 / 1.1	3.3 / 1.4	3.6 / 1.8 ^b	
Net Official Development As		7.27	3.87	4.83 °	
Distant Control		2021 J Danta Ma	1.11	and the first of the	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. e African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). f 2018. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes urigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k For Cotonou only 1 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2011. t 2005. u Data

Bermuda

Northern America
54°
93.0 a,b
Bermudian Dollar (BMD)
1.0 ^b

 Population (000, 2023)
 64 a.b

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 1 188.6 a.b

 Capital city
 Hamilton

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 10.1 d

Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.0 ^b	Cah	ital city pop. (t	100, 2023) 10		
Economic indicators		201	0	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	6 63	5	6 655	7 231 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	const. 2015 prices)	0.6		0.8	4.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		104	568.0	105 386.8	112 652.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	iross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.3		0.2	0.2 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	s Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	6.9		5.4	6.2°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^f	92.8		94.4	93.6 °	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.4		1.6 ^{1,m}		
Employment in industry (% of	f employed) ^{i,j,k}	12.9	1	10.3 ^{1,m}		
Employment in services & oth				87.6 ^{1,m}		
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force) ^k	4.5 j		6.7 ^{1,m}		
Labour force participation rat	e (female/male pop. %)	81.0) / 87.0 ^k	72.6 / 80.0 ^{k,l,}	° /	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	010=100)			148 p.q		
International trade: exports (r	million current US\$)	15 r		9	34 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		970		929	1 192 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 95	5	- 920	- 1 159 ^b	
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	696		943	962 °	
Major trading partners	5					2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 8	34.6	United Kingd	om 9.6	Canada	2.9
Import partners (% of imports	s) United States	71.5	Canada	8.5	United Kingdom	5.4
Social indicators		201	0	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	0.2		- 0.4	- 0.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	100	.0	100.0	100.0 s	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^t	- 0.4	ļ	- 0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	1.7		1.4	1.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	85.3	/ 75.9	85.8 / 76.4	84.5 / 78.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (C	1-14/60+ years old, %)	16.2	/ 19.0	15.1 / 22.6	14.7 / 28.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (C	100/% of total pop.)	18.5	/ 28.4	19.2 / 30.2	19.7 / 31.7 u	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	10 live births)	1.9		3.1	2.1 ^{a,b}	
Education: Government exper	nditure (% of GDP)	2.3		1.5	1.9 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101	.2 / 93.8 v	100.2 / 102.1	100.5 / 96.5 u	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e) 93.6	6 / 81.1	86.0 / 84.4	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		76.6	/ 63.9	78.2 / 64.1	/	
the second se						

11.0	6.3	10.9°
2010	2015	2023
84.2	98.3	98.4 w
0.2×	0.2	0.2 ^u
50	64	91 ^b
18.5	18.5	18.5 ^u
1	1	1 u
139 ^r	128	107 u
232	220	72°
52.0	52.0	52.0 ^b
	2010 84.2 0.2× 50 18.5 1 139 ^r 232	2010 2015 84.2 98.3 0.2× 0.2 50 64 18.5 18.5 1 1 139' 128 232 220

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. In Excludes mining and quarrying. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Break in the time series. K Population aged 16 years and over. I Excludes the institutional population. m 2013. n 2009. o 2012. p Index base: 2000–100. q 2014. r Estimate. s 2019. t Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. u 2020. v 2006. w 2017. x Excluding most or all capital expenditures. v Overestimated or based on overestimated data. z Arrivals by air. Excluding most or all capital expenditures.

Bhutan			
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 782 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 20.4 a.b Capital city Thimphu	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	ptember 1971 4¢ a,b rum (BTN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 203.3 d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 82.9 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 548	2 004	2 381 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.9	6.6	- 3.3 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 194.1	2 695.6	3 062.9¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	15.4	15.1	17.8°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	45.7	44.5	37.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.9	40.4	44.3°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	54.7	58.0	56.0 ^{e,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	6.2	9.7	10.1 ^{e,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	39.2 e	32.4	33.8 ^{e,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	2.4	3.5°
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.4 / 72.2	55.1 / 70.1	54.1 / 69.2 e
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	88 ^f	120 ^{f,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	84 413	96 549 °	99¢ 766 ^{e,b}
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	854	1 062 e	4 163 e,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 440	- 512°	- 3 397 e,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 323	- 548	- 853 ^b
	- 525	- 540	
Major trading partners			2022
	7.5 Italy 5.5 China	6.0 12.3	Nepal 2.8 Thailand 5.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	0000
	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	2023 0.6 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	0.9	0.6 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	1.1 34.8	0.9 38.7	0.6 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.1 34.8 4.4	0.9 38.7 3.7	0.6a.b 41.69
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3	0.6a,b 41.69 1.4a,b 74.2 / 70.6a,b 22.1 / 9.3a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0	0.6 a.b 41.6 9 74.2 / 70.6 a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7 a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 3.6	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 i 20.7 a.b 4.4 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^j Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 a.b 4.4i 0.6°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 ^k 4.1	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3a.b 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7a.b 4.4 ⁱ 0.6 ^c 7.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3a.b 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7a.b 4.4 ⁱ 0.6 ^c 7.0 ^c 107.7 / 103.8 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 00% of GDP) Education: Rimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6	0.6a.b 41.69 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7 a.b 4.4 ⁱ 0.6 ^c 7.0 ^c 107.7 / 103.8 ^c 103.6 / 88.0 ^c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 36 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 a.b 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ³ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Chwr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Interntional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 ^k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3 ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 a.b 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3 ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4 ⁱ 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ³ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 °	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 ^e	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3 ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4 ⁱ 2023 85.6c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ³ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 ^k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 ^e 59	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 ^e 71	0.6a.b 0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7 a.b 4.4i 0.6° 7.0° 107.7 / 103.8° 103.6 / 88.0° 75.0 / 71.0 e.d 2.5i 17.4 ¹ 2023 85.6° 123.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6° 59 71.0	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 ^e 71 71.2	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3a.b 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7a.b 4.4i 0.6° 7.0° 107.7 / 103.8° 103.6 / 88.0° 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4i 2023 85.6° 123.b 71.4i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Cuyr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8° 71 71.2 77	0.6a.b 41.69 1.4a.b 74.2 / 70.6a.b 22.1 / 9.3 a.b 53.6 / 6.9 ⁱ 20.7 a.b 4.4 ⁱ 0.6 ^c 7.0 ^c 107.7 / 103.8 ^c 103.6 / 88.0 ^c 75.0 / 71.0 ^{e,d} 2.5 ⁱ 17.4 ⁱ 2023 85.6 ^c 123.b 71.4 ⁱ 91 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 ° 59 71.0 73 80	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 ^e 71 71.2 77 86	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0ed 2.5i 17.4 ¹ 2023 85.6c 123b 71.4 ⁱ 91 ⁱ 87 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80 41 n	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8e 71 77 86 155	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4i 2023 85.6c 123b 71.4i 91i 87i ~0.0c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ³ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80 41 n 45.4	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8 ^e 71 71.2 77 86 155 47.0	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2/70.6ab 22.1/9.3ab 53.6/6.9i 20.7ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7/103.8c 103.6/88.0c 75.0/71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4i 2023 85.6c 123b 71.4i 91i 87i ~0.0c 47.0b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^m	1.1 34.8 4.4 2.3 70.1 / 67.0 29.6 / 7.5 48.4 / 7.1 34.2 3.6 0.2 k 4.1 109.4 / 107.0 77.3 / 72.1 39.8 / 43.7 2.3 8.5 2010 13.6 e 59 71.0 73 80 41 n 45.4	0.9 38.7 3.7 2.0 72.1 / 68.9 27.0 / 8.3 51.1 / 7.0 27.3 3.8 0.3 6.3 104.8 / 103.7 96.9 / 87.6 67.4 / 69.1 1.6 8.5 2015 39.8e 71 77 86 155	0.6ab 41.69 1.4ab 74.2 / 70.6ab 22.1 / 9.3ab 53.6 / 6.9i 20.7ab 4.4i 0.6c 7.0c 107.7 / 103.8c 103.6 / 88.0c 75.0 / 71.0e.d 2.5i 17.4i 2023 85.6c 123b 71.4i 91i 87i ~0.0c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f Base: April 2019 = 100 g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i 2020. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k 2008. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Including regional high end tourists. n Break in the time series. o Due to covid mandatory quarantine only 1 tourist staying 113 nights was received.

Bolivia (Plurin. State of)

		DUI	1 1 1 1		UI)
Region	South America		pership date	14 November 1945	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	12 224 ^{a,b} 11 3ab	Surface a	rea (km2) (m per 100 f)	1 098 581 ^{c,d} 100.5 ^{a,b}	
Capital city	Sucre ^e	National		Boliviano (BOB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	277.9 ^f		rate (per US\$)	6.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		19 650	33 000	40 408 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.1	4.9	6.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 922.1	2 975.6	3 345.2 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	,	12.4	12.6	14.4 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		35.8	31.0	29.3 d	
Economy: Services and other		51.8	56.5	56.3 d	
Employment in agriculture (%		31.7 ^g	29.7	29.2 ^{g,d}	
Employment in industry (% o		19.09	20.9	18.6 ^{g,d}	
Employment in services & ot		49.39	49.3	52.2 ^{g,d}	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		2.69	3.1	4.69	
Labour force participation ra		62.2 / 81.			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	134	153 ^b	_
Agricultural production index		79 7 051	102 8 923	116 ^d 13 653 ^b	
International trade: exports (
International trade: imports (.,	5 604	9 843	13 049 ^b 603 ^b	
International trade: balance		1 448 874	- 920 - 1 936	- 152 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million 03\$)	874	- 1 936	- 1526	
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of exports		16.5		3.9 Argentina	12.8
Import partners (% of import	s) China '	19.4	Brazil 15	5.1 Argentina	12.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.7	1.6	1.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	66.4	68.4	69.8 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate		2.4	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births	• •	3.2	2.9	2.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		68.7 / 63.			
Population age distribution (34.8 / 7.2			
International migrant stock (I		122.8 / 1.			
Refugees and others of conc		0.7 m	0.8	14.7 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		36.7	30.6	24.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		5.2 p	6.6 p	7.9 ^{g,l}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.4	0.59	1.0 r	
Education: Government expe		7.0	8.1	8.4	
Education: Primary gross enr		104.2 / 10			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e					
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		83.7 / 82.			
Intentional homicide rate (pe		 22.3	4.9	3.5 ^d 46.2 ^s	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	ZZ.3	53.1	40.Z ³	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		22.49	37.5 ^{t,u}	66.0 ^d	
Research & Development ex		0.2 v,w			
Threatened species (number		163	216	452 b	
Forested area (% of land are	,	49.0	48.0	46.91	_
CO2 emission estimates (mil		13.9 / 1.4			
Energy production, primary (F		664	951	716	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		26	31	27 l	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		679	882	180 d	
Important sites for terrestria		45.4	45.4	45.4b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	2.99	2.48	1.29 ^d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c Data updated according to "Superintendencia Agraria". Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. d 2021. e La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. f 2018. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i 2019. [Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data is as of end-2021. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. g 2011. r 2017. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Users in the last 3 months. v Break in the time series. w 2009.

Bonaire, St. Eustatius & Saba

Region Caribbean	Population (000.	2023) 27 a,b,c	;
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 82.4 a.b.c	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 104.8 ^{a,b,c}		
Capital city Kralendijk	National currency US Dollar (USD)		illar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.3 ^{d,e}			
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	3.5	2.6	0.4 a,c
Urban population (% of total population)	74.7	74.8	75.0 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	7.5	3.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.7	1.7	1.6 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.3 / 72.8	79.8 / 75.5	78.2 / 73.2 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.9 / 13.9	17.5 / 16.4	16.8 / 21.1 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	20.9 / 100.0	24.6 / 100.0	26.2 / 100.0 h
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^{i,j}		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	14.5	10.9	12.8 ^{a,c}
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)		55	95¢
Forested area (% of land area)		~0.0	5.9 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0	0 h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^k		65	66 ^h
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.3	62.5	62.5°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. c 2022. d Refers to the island of Bonaire. e 2018. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h 2020. i Bonaire only. j Data as at the end of December. k Estimate.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

		DU	əma	anu	IICIZCYUVI	Πα
Region	Southern Europe		mbership d		22 May 1992	
Population (000, 2023)	3 234 ^{a,b}		e area (km2		51 209°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	63.2 ^{a,o} Sarajevo		io (m per 10 al currency	JU †)	97.0 ^{a,b} Convertible Mark (BAM	1)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)			ge rate (pe	· US\$)	1.8 ^b	1/
Economic indicators		2010	3	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	17 176		16 212	23 365 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.9		3.1	7.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 506.9	3	4 599.9	7 143.3°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (8.0		7.3	6.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		26.5		26.6	29.8 °	
Economy: Services and other		65.5		66.1	64.1 °	
Employment in agriculture (%	,, ,	19.7		17.9	11.3 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% o	of employed) ⁱ	17.4		23.8	34.3°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	49.5		52.7	54.4 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	27.3		27.7	14.6 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 5	58.2	35.4 / 57.	8 39.0 / 59.9 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100		104	121 ^b	
Agricultural production index	< (2014-2016=100)	100		99	95 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 803		5 099	9 678 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	9 223		8 994	15 380 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 4 420		- 3 895	- 5 701 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 031		- 826	- 1 101 ^b	
Major trading partner	s					2022
Export partners (% of export		14.9	Germany	14.8	3 Serbia	13.9
Import partners (% of import		12.3	Serbia	10.8	3 Germany	10.5
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	- 1.8		- 1.3	- 0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	45.6		47.2	48.6 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	0.4		- 0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.3		1.3	1.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	79.7 / 1	74.3	78.1 / 74.	2 77.5 / 73.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.9 / 1	19.5	15.1 / 21.	9 14.9 / 25.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,k}	38.9 / 1	1.1	38.6 / 1.1		
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	179.0 ^m	1	143.9	98.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	6.3		5.5	4.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		9.0		9.4	9.81	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.7		2.1		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en				/	87.8 / 84.3 °	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.5		1.6	1.0°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	19.0		21.4	19.0 ⁿ	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	s 2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	42.8 ⁱ		52.6 ⁱ	75.7 °	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 o,p		0.2	0.2°	
Threatened species (number	1	67		85	133 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	41.1		42.2	42.7	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	20.7 / 5	5.5	19.6 / 5.6	23.7 / 6.2 ^{c,l}	
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	182		173	219 ¹	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	71		71	90 ¹	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	365		678	502 °	
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%	6) 28.9		29.0	37.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	8.0 /		28.2 /	58.1 / ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	2.93		2.18	2.52°	
		2 . 2021 .				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the municipalities of Stari Grad Sarajevo, Centar Sarajevo, Novo Sarajevo, N

Botswana

Dotowana				
Region Southern Africa	UN membership of		ober 1966	
Population (000, 2023) 2 630 a,b	Surface area (km)		582 000 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.6 ^{a,b} Capital city Gaborone	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency			
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 269.3 ^d	Exchange rate (pe		,	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 637	13 531	17 615¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.1	- 4.9	11.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 041.7	5 869.7	6 805.2 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.2	2.0	1.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	39.6	39.0	31.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	58.2	59.0	67.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	26.1	22.2 ^h	23.1 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.3	15.2 ^h	14.7 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	56.6	62.5	62.3°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	17.9	19.3 ^h	20.8 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.7 / 66.1	56.0 / 68.0 ^h	60.0 / 70.0 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	133	183 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	126	105	106°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 693	6 330	8 277 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 657	8 048	8 005 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 964	- 1 718	272 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 744	301	- 123¢	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirates 23	7.2 Belgium	18.8	India 15.2	
Import partners (% of imports) South Africa 62	2.8 Namibia	7.2	Belgium 5.6	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.0	1.7 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	62.4	67.2	70.2j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.8	3.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.9	2.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.8 / 58.1	66.3 / 61.3	68.4 / 63.3 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.8 / 4.8	34.2 / 5.1	32.6 / 5.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	94.9 / 4.8	103.1 / 4.9	110.3 / 4.7 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3.3 ⁿ	2.4	0.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	38.6	37.4	33.1 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	6.3	6.1	6.2 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.4 p	0.3 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	9.89	8.3	8.1 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.2 / 108.4	102.1 / 104.4	98.1 / 99.9°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.3 / 92.5 q	97.8 / 94.8	84.5 / 81.5°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.9 / 54.5 r	/	66.8 / 51.2°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.5		10.5°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	7.9	9.5	11.1 ^s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	37.3 ^h	73.5 ^{h,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5t	0.6 ^u		
Threatened species (number)	18	24	35 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0	28.0	26.9 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.5 / 1.6	7.2 / 3.3	6.0 / 2.4 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	30	56	51 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	35	33 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 973	1 528	328 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.1	51.1	51.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		76.2 /	72.9 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.27	0.50	0.58°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2012. q 2009. r 2008. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2005. u 2013.

Brazil

			Bruzn	
Region South America Population (000, 2023) 215 314 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.8 a.b Capital city Brasilia	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		24 October 1945 8 515 767 ° 96.5 ^{a,b} Brazilian Real (BRL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 559.0 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		5.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 208 838	1 802 212	1 608 981 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	- 3.5	4.6 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	11 249.3 4.8	8 783.2 5.0	7 507.2° 8.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,6}	4.8	22.5	22.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	67.8	72.5	69.8 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	9.70	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.0 ⁱ	22.6	20.6 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.6 ⁱ	67.4	69.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.0 ⁱ	8.6	9.1 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.7 / 76.0 ⁱ	52.9 / 75.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	138	204 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89 201 915	102 191 127	112° 334 463 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181 768	191 127	292 344b	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	20 147	19 681	42 119 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 86 718	- 63 409	- 56 997 b	
Major trading partners			2022	
	3.8 United Sta	tes 11.4		
	3.2 United Sta		Argentina 4.0 Argentina 4.7	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.8	0.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	84.3	85.8	86.8 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.4	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.8	1.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	76.6 / 69.8 24.8 / 10.3	77.6 / 71.1		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	592.6 / 0.3	710.3 / 0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.2 ⁿ	66.0	562.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.5	14.1	12.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)°	7.9p	8.9 p	10.3 ^{i,m}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		1.99	2.1°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	6.2	6.0 ^e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	128.2 / 133.9 ^r	106.7 / 11		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		107.0 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	99.5 / 79.5 r	99.8 / 85.5	5 101.9 / 91.5 ^m 22.4 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.6 8.8	28.4 9.0	22.4 ^m 17.7 ^s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.6 ^{t,u}	58.3	80.7 °	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2	1.4	1.2 ^m	
Threatened species (number)	773	966	2 229 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	61.2	60.3	59.4 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	389.6 / 1.9	474.0 / 2.2		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	10 116	11 567	13 393 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	56	60	56 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	5 161	6 306	746°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.1	42.9	43.7 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)) 83.4 / 55.8 42.2 /	85.2 / 62.8 46.1 /	8 88.9 / 76.0 ^b 51.4 / ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	42.2 / 0.02	46.1 / 0.06	0.07°	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2022 c				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Refers to the "Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno", e 2019, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Estimate, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020, n Data as at the end of December. O Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), p Health expenditure data 2000-2019 based on health satellite accounts and converted to SHA 2011 HC, HF, and HK series by the country, q 2013, r 2009, s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Users in the last 3 months. u Population aged 10 years and over. v Including nationals residing abroad.

British Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean Surface area (km2) 151 d		Population (000, 2023) 31 ^{a,b,c} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 203,3 ^{a,b,c}		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 92.7 a,b,c	Capital city Road Town			
National currency US Dollar (USD)	Capital city po			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 114	1 279	1 539 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	1.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 431.5	43 558.5	49 443.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)h	4.4	6.2	6.8 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	95.4	93.7	93.1 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 ⁱ			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.1 ¹			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	87.4 ⁱ			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	~0	~0	0 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	313	430	669 c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^j	- 313	- 430	- 669 °	
Major trading partners			202	
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Malta	28.9 Guya	na 25.7	Cyprus	
Import partners (% of imports) ^j United States	41.0 Italy		Switzerland 10.3	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.4	1.4	0.8a,c	
Urban population (% of total population)	44.8	46.6	48.1 k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	4.0	2.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.2	1.2	1.0 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.2 / 72.9	78.6 / 73.0	79.3 / 73.6 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	22.1 / 9.5	19.1 / 11.6	14.5 / 16.1 a.c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	17.1 / 61.4	19.5 / 67.0	22.2 / 73.3 n	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.00		~0.0d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	17.9	16.4	13.7 a,c	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.7	2.6 ⁿ	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.2 / 110.0	114.5 / 122.3	130.2 / 131.5 d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por		105.7 / 102.2	104.8 / 111.6 d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	, ,	83.4 / 69.1	61.5 / 47.4 e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.2 P			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	37.6 j.q	77.7 j.r	
Threatened species (number)	43	61	117¢	
(Intributed Species (Intributed)				
Forested area (% of land area)	24.3	24.1	24.1 ⁿ	
	24.3 0	24.1 0	24.1 n 0 n	
Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)				
Forested area (% of land area)	0	0	0 n	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f Excludes publishing activities. Includes irrigation canals. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. f Eximate. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2006. q 2012. r 2017.

	U		arussar	am
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 449 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 77.9 a.b Capital city Bandar Seri Begawan Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 40.8 d	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 57 100 f) 10 cy Bru	September 1984 65° 7.1 ^{a,b} inei Dollar (BND) b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 707	12 930	14 006 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	- 0.4	- 1.6°	
· · · ·				_
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 609.3 0.7	30 681.5 1.1	31 448.9° 1.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f} Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	67.4	60.2	61.70	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	31.9	38.7	37.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	1.3	1.3	1.30	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	1.5	16.6	24.30	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h		82.0	74.3°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	6.6	7.7	7.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	56.3 / 76.0	56.3 / 71.1	55.8 / 72.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	106 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	97	1170	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 908	6 353	14 230 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 539	3 229	9 184 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	6 369	3 124	5 046 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 016	2 157	1 570°	
	0010	2.10.	10,0	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Australia Import partners (% of imports) Malaysia	20.6 Japan 24.0 United Arab E		China China	15.6 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.5	1.1	0.8 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	75.0	76.7	77.9 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.7	1.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.9	1.8ª,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.1 / 72.8	77.0 / 72.7	76.8 / 72.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.0 / 5.5	24.2 / 7.0	22.1 / 10.4 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	100.6 / 25.9	102.7 / 24.8	112.0 / 25.6 k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.0	20.5	20.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	7.8	8.5	9,3 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	2.3	2.4 n	2.4 n,k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.8	1.9°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	3.40	4.4 p	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 106.8	105.3 / 105.7	98.5 / 98.1 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		103.5 / 105.5	106.8 / 106.5	k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		109.3 / 108.4	87.8 / 83.7 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.3	0.59		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)			9.1 r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	53.0	71.2	98.1 °	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.3 n.s.d	
Threatened species (number)	170	189	359 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	72.1	72.1	72.1 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.9 / 17.6	6.0 / 14.4	9.3 / 21.0 k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	775	673	603 ^k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	343	270	370 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	214	218	4 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^b	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022.		Excludes irrigati	on canals and lands	scaning

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. In Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Break in the time series. o 2014. p 2016. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Higher Education only. t Arrivals by air.

Brunei Darussalam

Bulgaria

Region Easter Population (000, 2023) 6 782 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 62.6 ² Capital city Sofia Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 276	a,b	UN membership c Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) 9	14 December 1955 110 372° 34.1 ^{a,b} Bulgarian Lev (BGN) 1.8 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	on current LIS\$)	50 682	50 782	84 0580
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.		1.5	3.4	7.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2010 prices/	6 675.5	6 947.6	12 207.3°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross \	/alua Addad)e,f	4.6	4.7	5.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Valu		27.2	27.8	23.8°
Economy: Services and other activity		68.2	67.5	71.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of en		6.8	6.9	6.3°
Employment in industry (% of empl		32.9	29.9	30.8°
Employment in services & other services		60.2	63.3	62.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour fo		10.3	9.1	4.2 ^h
Labour force participation rate (fem		47.8 / 59.5	48.6 / 60.0	4.2 ^{.1} 51.1 / 63.7 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1)		100	40.07 00.0	139 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014	,	92	98	108°
International trade: exports (million		20 608	90 25 779	50 250 b
International trade: exports (million		25 360	29 265	58 092 b
International trade: Imports (million	.,	- 4 752	- 3 486	- 7 841 b
Balance of payments, current accou		- 4 7 52	- 123	- 592 b
	unt (minion 039)	- 303	- 123	
Major trading partners				202
Export partners (% of exports)		4.0 Romania	10.1	Italy 7.5
Import partners (% of imports)	Russian Federation 1	0.8 Germany	10.8	Türkiye 8.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average an	inual %)	- 0.6	- 0.9	- 1,5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population		72.3	74.0	75.3 ^d
		12.0	/4.0	/0.04
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w	age annual %) ^j	- 0.3 1.6	- 0.2 1.5	
Urban population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j /oman)	- 0.3	- 0.2	
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w	age annual %) ^j /oman) nales, years)	- 0.3 1.6	- 0.2 1.5	 1.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m	rage annual %) ^j /oman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2	 1.6 ^{a,b} 75.1 / 68.3 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6	age annual %) ^j voman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4	 1.6ª.b 75.1 / 68.3ª.b 14.0 / 29.2ª.b
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to	age annual %) ^j /oman) nales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7	 1.6 ^{a,b} 75.1 / 68.3 ^{a,b} 14.0 / 29.2 ^{a,b} 184.4 / 2.7 ^k
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/%	age annual %) ^j zoman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0	 1.6 ^{a,b} 75.1 / 68.3 ^{a,b} 14.0 / 29.2 ^{a,b} 184.4 / 2.7 ^k 155.1 ^{m,b}
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	age annual %) ^j zoman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹ 9.1	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0 6.5	 1.6 a.b 75.1 / 68.3 a.b 14.0 / 29.2 a.b 184.4 / 2.7 k 155.1 m.b 5.3 a.b
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C	age annual %) ¹ /oman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births) GDP)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹ 9.1 7.1	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0 6.5 7.4	 1.6 a.b 75.1 / 68.3 a.b 14.0 / 29.2 a.b 184.4 / 2.7 k 155.1 m.b 5.3 a.b 8.5 k
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	age annual %) ^j /oman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births) 3DP) e (% of GDP)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹ 9.1 7.1 3.7	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0 6.5 7.4 4.0	 1.6 a.b 75.1 / 68.3 a.b 14.0 / 29.2 a.b 184.4 / 27.k 155.1 m.b 5.3 a.b 8.5 k 4.2 n
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of f Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure	age annual %) ^j voman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹ 9.1 7.1 3.7 3.9 108.2 / 108.5	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0 6.5 7.4 4.0 3.9	 1.6 a.b 75.1 / 68.3 a.b 14.0 / 29.2 a.b 184.4 / 2.7 k 155.1 m.b 5.3 a.b 8.5 k 4.2 n 4.2 d
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Urban population growth rate laver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refuges and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Covernent expenditure Education: Ury, sec. gross enrol. rat Education: Ury, sec. gross enrol. rat Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Research & Development expendit Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million to Energy production, primary (Petajou	age annual %) ¹ yoman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) the UNHCR (000) births) 3DP) a (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) lio (f/m per 100 pop.) tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) lio (f/m per 100 pop.) tatio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio	- 0.3 1.6 77.4 / 70.4 13.7 / 25.4 76.3 / 1.0 6.9 ¹ 9.1 7.1 3.7 3.9 108.2 / 108.5 83.8 / 89.1 91.7 / 94.5 1.9 20.8 2010 46.2 ^p 0.6 66 34.4 44.6 / 5.9 4411 98	- 0.2 1.5 78.1 / 71.2 14.1 / 27.4 123.8 / 1.7 19.0 6.5 7.4 4.0 3.9 93.7 / 94.7 89.3 / 93.6 111.8 / 114 1.7 20.4 2015 56.7 0.9 85 35.3 44.2 / 6.0 505 106	 1.6 a.b 75.1 / 68.3 a.b 14.0 / 29.2 a.b 184.4 / 27 k 155.1 m.b 5.3 a.b 8.5 k 4.2 n 4.2 d 85.0 / 85.4 k 68.4 / 68.8 k 11 108.8 / 112.3 k 1.3 c 24.2 o 2023 75.3 c 0.8 k 146 b 35.9 k 41.5 / 4.8 c.k 453 k 105 k

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m No official data on the actual number of refugees residing in Bulgaria is available. According to estimates, between 1.000 and 2,000 refugees and humanitarian status holders remain in the country. It is expected that the 2021 National Census, which will include the first-time refuguee and stateless populations, will provide more accurate data. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q 2014.

Region Western Africa UN membership date 20 September 1960 Population (000, 2023) 22 674 a,b Surface area (km2) 274 200 0 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 82.9^{a,b} Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 99.3 a,b Capital city Ouagadougou National currency CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF)d Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 652 7 e Exchange rate (per US\$) 615 0b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 11 823 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 10 100 197380 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 84 39 690 GDP per capita (current US\$) 626.7 631.6 893.1 24.9 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)^{f,g} 26.2 19.1¢ Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)^{f,h} 28.2 26.8 35.00 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)^f 45.6 48.3 46 N ° Employment in agriculture (% of employed)ⁱ 792 768 73.30 59 62 710 Employment in industry (% of employed)ⁱ Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)ⁱ 15.017.0 19.6¢ Unemployment rate (% of labour force)ⁱ 3.6 43 5.2 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)ⁱ 58.9 / 80.2 57.7 / 73.8 58.0 / 72.9 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)^j 100 108 131^b 80 98 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 113¢ 1 288 2 177 4 525 i,b International trade: exports (million current US\$) International trade: imports (million current US\$) 2 0 4 8 2 980 5 531 i,b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 760 - 802 - 1 006 i,b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 182 - 895 77¢ Major trading partners 2022 72.7 9.6 Export partners (% of exports)i Switzerland India Singapore 38 Import partners (% of imports)i China 13.9Côte d'Ivoire 8.5 France 78 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 2 Q 2.5^{a,b} 29 27.5 Urban population (% of total population) 24.6 30 D e Urban population growth rate (average annual %)k 57 52 4.7 a,b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 59 55 Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 57.9 / 55.0 60.4 / 57.2 61.5 / 58.0 a,b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 45.6 / 4.2 45.6 / 4.1 43.7 / 4.1 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 674.4 / 4.3 704.7 / 3.9 724.0 / 3.5^m 34.2 1 936.7^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 110 67.8 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 58.3 47 4 a,b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)º 52 51 67^m Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) ~0.0 0.1 0.1e Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 35 37 5.2° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 743/816 87 2 / 89 5 93.0 / 91.4 ° 46.8 / 47.6 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 26.5 / 33.0 54.6 / 45.6 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 7.6 / 12.4 10.6 / 16.1 22.5 / 25.0 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 15.313.3 16.9 P 2010 2015 2023 Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)ⁱ 24 66 21 6¢ n 2a 0 2 r.s.t Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0 3 r.u.c ∕∩b Threatened species (number) 24 29 Forested area (% of land area) 24.5 23.6 22.7 m Energy production, primary (Petaioules) 126 118 133 i.m gi,m Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 9 9 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 274 163 1060 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 78.8 78.8 78 8b 13.2 / 4.4 12.6 / 6.2 12.1 / 8.6^b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 8.61° Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 10.65 8 84

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEA0). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, g Excludes virigation canals and landscapping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes virigation canals. i Estimate. j Ouagadougou k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2009. r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t 2014. u Excluding private non-profit.

Burkina Faso

Burundi

UN membership d	ate 18 Se	ptember 1962
		di Franc (BIF) 4 ^b
	.,	2023
		3 900 °
		1.8°
		310.7 °
		37.5°
		18.7 °
		43.8°
88.4	86.3	85.8 °
3.0	3.5	3.6°
8.7	10.2	10.5°
1.6	1.5	1.0
81.0 / 78.0	80.7 / 77.8	81.5 / 78.0
100	154	252 ^b
99	96	122°
118	114	125 ^{e,b}
404	561	981 ^{e,b}
- 286	- 447	- 855 ^{e,b}
- 301	- 373	- 363 ^d
		2022
.9 Belgium	12.2	Pakistan 8.6
.0 Saudi Arab	ia 13.4 Unite	ed Rep. Tanzania 9.2
2010	2015	2023
3.7	1.1	2.7 ^{a,b}
10.6	12.1	13.4 ^g
5.9		
		5.0 ^{a,b}
		63.9 / 60.1 ^{a,b}
		45.8 / 3.8 ^{a,b}
., .	, .	344.8 / 2.9 j
		108.1 ^b
		36.3 ^{a,b}
		6.5j
		0.1 c
		5.1j
		115.9 / 114.4j
		52.8 / 41.7 j
		51.6 / 44.5 j
		5.8 ^m 38.2 ⁿ
		2023
		5.8°
		0.2 q,d
		218 ^b
		10.9j
54 e		56 j
6 ^e	6	6j
1429	131	299 s
	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 2 032 5.1 2 032 5.1 2 222.7 40.7 16.3 43.0 88.4 3.0 88.4 3.0 88.4 3.0 88.4 3.0 89.9 1.6 81.0 / 78.0 100 99 118 40.4 - 286 - 301 2.286 - 301 2.297 2.008 k 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 6.3 5.9 6.3 5.9 6.3 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 6.3 5.9 5.9 5.9 5.9 2.0 2.5 5 9.2 4.13.5 5 9.2 4.13.5 5 9.2 7.15 5 7.6 5 2 7.6 5 4 °	Surface area (km2) 27 83 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 88 64 National currency Burun 2010 2015 2 032 2 811 5.1 -0.4 222.7 262.0 40.7 37.5 16.3 16.4 43.0 46.2 88.4 86.3 3.0 3.5 8.7 10.2 1.6 1.5 81.0 / 78.0 80.7 / 77.8 100 154 99 96 118 114 404 561 -286 - 447 -301 - 373 201 Saudi Arabia 12.1 1.4 13.5 11.4 10.0 12.1 5.9 5.6 6.3 5.7 58.4 55.7 62.2 / 58.2 44.9 44.9 / 3.7 46.8 / 3.8 247.3 / 2.9 298.3 / 2.9 200.8 k 137.7 58.4 46.3 <

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f Bujumbura g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2016. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Partial data. p 2012. q Break in the time series. r Including nationals residing abroad. s 2017.

		•	and Acine
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 593 a.b Poc. density (per km2, 2023) 147.2 a.b Capital city Praia Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 167.5 d	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 4 03 00 f) 98.9 Cab	a,b o Verde Escudo (CVE)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 664	1 596	1 936 0
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.5	1.0	7.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 193.2	2 890.7	3 293.2 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	9.2	10.0	5.1°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e.g}	20.8	20.7	28.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	70.1	69.3	66.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.7 ^h	15.7	11.0 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.9 ^h	18.8	22.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.4 ^h	65.5	66.9 h,c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	11.8 ^h	13.5 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	48.1 / 70.4	50.9 / 67.6	50.3 / 62.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	109	122 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	82°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220	67	59 h,b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	731	603	1 276 ^{h,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 511	- 537	- 1 217 ^{h,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 223	- 51	- 77 ^b
	220	01	
Major trading partners	0 D i i	15.0	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Spain 63. Import partners (% of imports) ^h Portugal 41.	0	15.2 Is 16.2	ltaly 11.6 Spain 8.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	61.8	64.3	66.2 ^j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.1	1.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.1 / 69.0	79.0 / 70.1	79.0 / 70.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.0 / 7.6	29.1 / 7.4	26.2 / 8.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	14.4 / 2.9	14.9 / 2.8	15.8 / 2.8 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^{n,o}	0.1	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.7	16.4	11.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.5	4.8	6.0 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7	0.8 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.3	6.5°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.0 / 115.2	101.7 / 109.2	97.9 / 103.9 j
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	115.0 / 103.9	113.2 / 111.4	105.2 / 105.6 j
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	74.8 / 56.5	86.5 / 67.7	79.9 / 64.7 j
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.0 q	8.3	6.2 ^m
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	18.1	20.8	41.7 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.0 ^h	42.7	69.8 ^{h,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.1 ^{s,t,u}	
Threatened species (number)	31	51	129 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	10.6	11.0	11.3 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1	2 ^h	2 ^{h,m}
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	16 ^h	15 ^{h,m}
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	336	520	135°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	12.0	12.0	12.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	20.55	9.97	7.65°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2005. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2006. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Partial data. t Higher Education only. u 2011. v Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Cambodia

Gailinnaia									
Region Population (000, 2023)	South-eas 16 768 ^{a,b}	tern Asia	1	Surface	mbership d e area (km2)	181 03		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Phnom Per	h	1	Nation	io (m per 10 al currency		98.0ª,t Riel (K	HR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	2 014.0 ^{d,e}				ge rate (pe		4 118.0		
Economic indicators				2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc				11 242		18 050		26 669 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		prices)		6.0		7.0		3.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)				782.7		1 170.7		1 607.7°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (36.0		28.2		24.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro				23.3		29.4		39.4°	
Economy: Services and other				40.7		42.3		36.1°	
Employment in agriculture (%				54.8		42.5 24.9		38.9 ^{f,c} 25.4 ^{f,c}	
Employment in industry (% o				16.0					
Employment in services & ot		(% employed)		29.2		32.6		35.7 ^{f,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of la				0.8	20.0	0.4 65.0 / 78	٨	0.3 ^f	
Labour force participation ra		nale pop. %).		63.5/7	0.0		.4	69.4 / 81.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100		100		117 98		145 ^b	_
Agricultural production index				82 5 590		98 8 542		120° 23 049 ^{f,b}	
International trade: exports (_
International trade: imports (.,		4 903		10 669		30 695 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance Balance of payments, curren				688 - 981		- 2 126 - 1 598		- 7 646 ^{f,b} - 7 582 ^b	_
		1111011 () 29)		- 901		-1 090		- / 302 5	
Major trading partner									2022
Export partners (% of export		ited States	42.6		China	8.6		Japan	6.2
Import partners (% of import	s)†	China	33.7	7	Singapore	17.	8	Thailand	12.1
Social indicators			:	2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual	%)		1.5		1.3		1.0 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population	1	2	20.3		22.2		23.8 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average a	annual %) ^h		2.6		3.4			
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woma	n)	2	2.8		2.6		2.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males,	years)		69.8 / 6	35.4	72.0 / 67	.6	72.6 / 67.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ars old, %)	;	32.1/5	5.7	30.9 / 7.0)	28.9 / 9.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of to	tal pop.) ⁱ		82.0 / 0).6	74.0 / 0.5	;	79.3 / 0.5 j	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the L	NHCR (000)	(0.2 ^k		0.2		75.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live birth	s)		35.7		26.4		20.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure				6.9		6.2		7.5 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000				0.2		0.2 ^m		0.2 e	
Education: Government expe				1.5		1.7		1.7°	
Education: Primary gross enr				120.2 /		106.0 / 1		101.9 / 103.9 0	:
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				58.5 / 6		61.9 / 59	.9	75.4 / 64.0¢	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er				24.3/3	33.0 ^{f,n}	/		48.2 / 40.9¢	
Intentional homicide rate (pe				2.3		1.80			
Seats held by women in the	National Pa	rliament (%)		21.1		20.3		20.8 p	
Environment and infra	structure	indicators	1	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 ir	habitants)		1.3		18.0 ^f		60.2 ^{f,c}	
Research & Development ex	penditure (9	6 of GDP)				0.19			
Threatened species (number)			204		243		339 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)		(60.0		50.1		45.7 j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/to	ns per capita)		5.6 / 0.	3	8.7 / 0.5		14.4 / 0.8 j	
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)			124		143		161 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)			14		16		22 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional border	s (000) ^r	:	2 508		4 775		196°	
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversit	y protected (%)		24.7		25.8		54.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	0					53.8 / 16		57.5 / 19.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s				35.5 / 1	5.4	39.0 / 22	.4	44.7 / 34.1 ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. receive	ed (% of GNI)		6.35		4.01		5.35°	
					D /				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022 c 2021. d Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. e 2019. f Estimate. g Phnom Penh h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data refer to fiscal years beginning J July. m 2014. n 2008. o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Break in the time series. r Arrivals by all means of transport.

Cameroon

				Juniciou	,,,,
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Yaoundé	UN membership of Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f) ′	20 September 1960 475 650 c 99.5 a,b CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) d 615.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	27 481	32 186	45 368 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.9	5.7	3.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		1 382.5	1 398.6	1 668.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		18.4	18.7	18.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		27.6	27.3	26.0 °	
Economy: Services and other		54.0	54.0	55.4 °	
Employment in agriculture (%		55.0	46.7	42.6°	
Employment in industry (% c		12.2	14.3	15.5°	
Employment in services & ot		32.8	39.0	41.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		4.1	3.5 ⁱ	4.0 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	70.5 / 82.1	67.0 / 77.2	ⁱ 67.4 / 76.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	113	132 ^b	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	82	101	104°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	3 878	4 053	6 172 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports		5 133	6 037	8 474 i,b	
International trade: balance	,	- 1 255	- 1 984	- 2 303 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 857	- 1 174	- 1 795°	
Major trading partner	¢			21	022
Export partners (% of export		3.3 France	13.4		2.7
Import partners (% of import	· .	5.1 France	7.3	Nigeria 6.	
				-	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		2.9	3.0	2.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	1.1 .	51.6	54.6	57.0°	
Urban population growth rat		3.9	3.8		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	<u> </u>	5.2	4.8	4.4 a,b	_
Life expectancy at birth (fem		58.0 / 55.2	61.2 / 58.1		
Population age distribution (43.8 / 4.5	43.3 / 4.3	42.2 / 4.2 a,b	
International migrant stock (291.5 / 1.4	508.3 / 2.2		
Refugees and others of conc		106.7 m	391.8	1 420.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		71.4	59.1	45.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		3.6	3.6	3.81	_
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	1 1 1	0.1	0.10	0.1°	
Education: Government expe		2.8	2.7 i	2.8°	
Education: Primary gross enr		100.2 / 116.0	109.9 / 12		
•	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.0 / 56.9	64.3 / 73.5		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		28.7 / 35.2	39.7 / 49.0		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		5.0	3.7	4.51	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	13.9	31.1	33.9 p	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	4.3	18.3	45.6°	
Threatened species (number)	624	697	1 250 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		44.2	43.6	43.01	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	6.7 / 0.2	8.0 / 0.3	9.1 / 0.3 ¹	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	353	494	556	
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	15	17	161	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	569	812 q		
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	35.0	35.5	35.5 ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	1.98	2.09	2.57 °	
Distant of the P	(0004 • • •		: (OFA) F D I	-

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals: i Estimate. j Data refers to a Syear period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q 2012.

Canada			
Region Northern America Population (000, 2023) 38 454 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.2 a.b 2 a.b Capital city Ottawa Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 378.2 d.e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 9 98 100 f) 98.8 7 Can	adian Dollar (CAD)
	2010	2015	2023
Economic indicators	1 617 267	1 556 129	1 988 336 °
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.1	0.7	4.5°
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	47 617.9 1.6	43 549.9 2.0	52 112.1 ° 1.9 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{4,9}	27.9	25.8	25.7°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	70.5	72.1	72.4°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.8	1.6	1.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.1	19.8	1.3° 19.3°
Employment in industry (% or employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	78.5	79.4°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	6.9	5.6 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	62.4 / 71.6	61.2 / 70.6	60.2 / 68.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	109	130 ^b
Agricultural production index (2010–100)	86	99	96°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	386 580	408 697	596 657 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	392 109	419 375	568 203 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 529	- 10 677	28 454 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 58 163	- 54 696	- 7 955 ^b
Major trading partners	00.100	01000	2022
	5.9 China	3.7	United Kingdom 2.4
	3.1 China	13.5	Mexico 5.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	80.9	81.3	81.5°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.3	1.1	 4 Eab
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.5 / 79.1	83.9 / 79.9	84.8 / 80.9 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 19.9	16.2 / 22.3	15.6 / 25.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	6 761.2 / 19.8 216.6 ^m	7 428.7 / 20.6 155.8 ^m	8 049.3 / 21.3 ¹ 130.3 ^{n,b}
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			3.9 a,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	5.0 10.7	4.5 10.7	3.9 ^{4,5} 11.7°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	10.7	10.7	2.5°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	 5.4	4.7	4.8°
Education: Covernment expenditure (76 or GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.9 / 98.4	102.9 / 102.1	101.5 / 102.21
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 100.5	101.0 / 100.8	109.8 / 109.1 ¹
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 105.0	119.9 / 118.2	121.3 / 119.4 ¹
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	1.7	2.1°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.1	25.2	30.69
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	80.3 ^{r,s}	90.0 ⁱ	92.8 i,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	1.7 t.l
Threatened species (number)	77	97	195 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	38.7	38.7	38.71
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	534.0 / 15.5	557.0 / 15.4	536.2 / 13.8 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	16 597	19 687	21 671 ¹
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	319	325	3141
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	16 219	17 977	3 062 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.5	27.1	30.9 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	80.8 / 80.1	82.7 / 82.0	84.0 / 83.5 ^b
NU COR LED LE LA CELEUR LINE CONTRA	4.40	0.01	0.54.

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Census Metropolitan Area. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December, m The statistics on asylum-seekers and refugees individually recognized in Canada include persons who had their claim assessed before National Immigration Agencies through a Pre-Removal Risk Assessment. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at J January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 years and over. s Break in the time series. I Provisional data. u Data based on counts and adjusted using questionnaire surveys. v Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

0.24

0.51°

Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)^v 1.46

Conodo

Cayman Islands

2022

Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8c		
National currency		Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	34.9 e
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.9 ^{a,b,c}	Capital city	George Town
Surface area (km2)	264 ^d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	285.1 a.b.c
Region	Caribbean	Population (000, 2023)	69 a,b,c

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 157	4 708	5 809 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.7	2.8	1.7 d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	76 872.2	77 295.9	85 250.3 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.3	0.4	0.4 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	7.4	7.4	8.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	92.2	92.2	91.4 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	0.6	0.8j	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	14.9	15.5 j	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	84.2	83.6 j	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7	6.3 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.6 / 88.0 ^{i,k,l}	80.6 / 85.6 j	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m	100	104	120 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁿ	24	65	8c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	828 ⁿ	915	1 538 ^d
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 804 ⁿ	- 851	- 1 521 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			- 764°

Major trading partners

Export partners (% of exports) ⁿ	United States	77.8	Jamaica	13.1	United Kingdom	9.1	
Import partners (% of imports)	United States		Jamaica		United Kingdom		

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Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.7	2.2	0.9 ^{a,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 P
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.6	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.8	1.2	1.2 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	78.8 / 73.0	77.3 / 72.5	78.1 / 73.2ª,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.3 / 8.5	17.5 / 10.0	16.8 / 13.1 ^{a,c}
nternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{r,s}	24.1 / 42.5	26.2 / 42.4	29.2 / 44.5 º
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^t	0.1	0.4c
nfant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	7.2	8.7	7.3 ^{a,c}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			2.1 P
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.8 / 98.9 u	89.1 / 91.9	94.3 / 93.7 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.9 / 81.8 u	94.6 / 91.7 j	83.7 / 80.2 e
ducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 71.2 u	74.3 / 73.9j	71.2 / 66.1 º
ntentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	16.6	8.4 v	4.5°
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
ndividuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	66.0	77.0	81.1 w
hreatened species (number)	34	71	109°
orested area (% of land area)	53.0	53.0	53.0°
nergy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	148	131	1360
ourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	288	385	17 d
mportant sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.7	32.5	32.5°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. B Break in the time series. j 2013. k Resident population (de jure). I 2009. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n Estimate. o 2020. p 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r Refers to foreign citizens. s Including refugees. t Data as at the end of December. u 2008. v 2014. w 2017. x Arrivals by air.

Central African Republic

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Bangui	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	') DO f)	20 September 1960 622 984¢ 99.9ª,b CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^d 615.0 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	2 141	1 695	2 518°
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.6	4.3	1.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		459.3	351.6	461.4°
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added)	39.8	32.5	33.3 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	26.1	22.8	21.8°
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	34.1	44.6	45.0 °
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed) ^f	71.7	71.6	68.5 °
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^f	6.8	6.5	6.7 °
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^f	21.4	21.9	24.8°
Unemployment rate (% of lal	oour force) ^f	5.5	5.7	6.3
Labour force participation ra-	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	63.2 / 77.9	63.0 / 78.8	63.7 / 77.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^{f,g}	100	133	161 ^c
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	94	99	111°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	90	97	51 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	210	457	873 ^{f,b}
International trade: balance	million current US\$)	- 120	- 360	- 822 ^{f,b}
Major trading partner	S			2022
Export partners (% of exports		.6 Sweden	15.4	France 10.4
Import partners (% of import			17.1	France 14.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.0	1.6	2.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total		38.9	40.3	41.8 e
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	5.9	6.0	5.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	50.5 / 48.1	54.5 / 51.2	56.8 / 52.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.0 / 3.5	48.8 / 3.9	48.1 / 4.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	94.7 / 2.2	81.6 / 1.8	88.5 / 1.8 ^k
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	215.31	517.2	899.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	97.3	84.7	67.7 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure	% of GDP) ^m	3.6	5.0	9.4 k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	~0.0 ⁿ	0.1	0.10
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.9	1.9°
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.4 / 101.2	75.7 / 99.8	p 111.0 / 145.0 g
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	12.7 / 22.4 n	15.3 / 30.3	p 18.3 / 26.3 g
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.6 / 10.0 ⁿ	6.9 / 11.7 p	7.0 / 11.89
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	9.6	12.5 ^r	12.9 ^s
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.0	2.9	10.6°
Threatened species (number	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	36	54	101 ^b
Forested area (% of land are		36.3	36.0	35.8 k
Energy production, primary (F		33	33	35 ^{f,k}
Energy supply per capita (Gio		8	7	7 f,k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		54	120	35 k
Important sites for terrestria		74.2	74.2	74.2 ^b
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)	14.2 / 2.8	12.8 / 2.6	11.3 / 2.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s	0 1 1 1	31.5 / 8.0	27.7 / 7.0	23.4 / 5.7 b
Net Official Development As		12.13	28.38	24.53°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022 c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Estimate. g Bangui. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugues. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2009. e 2018. p 2012. q 2017. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Arrivals by air at Bangui only.

Chad

Region Middle Africa Population (000, 2023) 17 723 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 14, 1a,b Capital city N'Djamena Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 371.5 °	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	?) 00 f)	20 September 1960 1 284 000 c 100.8 a.b CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF) ^d 615.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 176	14 401	16 410°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	17.4	3.9	- 1.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 023.7	1 018.4	955.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	35.1	29.8	46.5 ^{g,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	42.5	43.1	22.9 ^{h,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	22.4	27.0	30.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁱ	74.5	70.5	68.9°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	5.9	7.6	9.7¢
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁱ	19.6	21.9	21.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	1.0	1.1	1.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	53.7 / 74.8	50.5 / 72.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i.j	117 ij	129 ^{k,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	97	122°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	3 410	2 900	4 194 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	2 507	2 200	1 219 ^b
International trade: https://www.common.current.US\$) ⁱ	904	700	2 975 ^b
	501	700	
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 26			United Arab Emirates 19.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ United Arab Emirates 28	.3 China	22.4	France 6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	2.9	3.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	22.0	22.5	23.3 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.5	3.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.0	6.7	6.2 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	50.8 / 48.4	53.1 / 50.1	54.8 / 51.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.6 / 3.4	48.4 / 3.3	47.5 / 3.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	417.0 / 3.5	467.0 / 3.3	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	533.0°	473.5	1 093.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	91.1	80.6	65.5 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.1	4.5	5.4 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.09	~0.0	0.1 °
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0	2.3	2.9¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	69.1 / 94.6	79.4 / 103.	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.4 / 36.6	17.1/34.6	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	8.7 / 24.2	9.0 / 25.3	13.0 / 26.6 c
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.2	14.9	25.9 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.7	3.5	17.9°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.3 s.t.u
Threatened species (number)	30	38	55 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4	3.9	3.4 n
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	328	377	372 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	7	7	6 n
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	71 v	120 v	40 w.c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	67.3	67.3	67.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	16.2 / 2.9	16.8 / 2.8	17.6 / 2.7 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	23.0 / 5.2	26.9 / 4.8	32.0 / 4.2 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.75	5.71	6.42 °
Net Unicial Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4./5	5.71	0.42°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Data classified according to (SIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j NDjamena k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 3). q 2006. r Data are sat 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business enterprise. u 2016. v Arrivals by air. w Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Channel Islands

Region Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Northern Europe Saint Helier¢ 34.4 ^d	Surface area (km National currenc Exchange rate (p	y Pound	Sterling (GBP)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed) ^f	3.1	2.6	2.39
Employment in industry (% c	of employed) ^f	28.8	27.1	25.2 ^g
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^f	67.9	70.2	72.49
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^f	7.6	8.6	7.4
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	52.7 / 67.9	51.6 / 67.4	51.9 / 65.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Urban population (% of total	population) ^a	31.1	31.0	30.9 ^h
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^{a,i}	0.9	0.5	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	77.6 / 48.6	82.3 / 49.8	84.1 / 48.4 ^k
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Forested area (% of land are	a)	5.2	5.2 ^f	5.2 ^{f,k}

a Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. b 2017. c The capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. d 2018. c 2022. f Estimate. g 2021. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. k 2020.

Chile

Region South America Population (000, 2023) 19 604 ª.b	UN membership o Surface area (km2		October 1945 6 102 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.0 ^{a,b} Capital city Santiago	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	00 f) 98 Ch	.5 ^{a,b} ilean Peso (CLP)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6 723.5 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		7.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	218 538	243 919	317 059°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	2.3	11.70
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	12 852.0 3.9	13 649.5 4.0	16 265.1 ° 3.7 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{4,6}	38.8	32.6	35.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	57.3	63.4	60.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	10.7	9.2	6.6°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.3 ⁱ	23.7	1.0 ^{i,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.4	67.1	70.4°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.4	6.5	8.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.5 / 72.3	48.4 / 71.7	47.9 / 68.4 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	159 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	101	107°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	71 106	62 033	97 491 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 007	62 387	104 402 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 099	- 354	- 6 911 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 069	- 6 631	- 27 102 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) China 39	.4 United Stat	es 13.9	Japan 7.6
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ China 25	i.3 United Stat	es 20.9	Brazil 9.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	1.0	0.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	87.1	87.4	87.6 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	81.2 / 75.7	82.4 / 77.0	81.9 / 77.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.5 / 13.9	20.0 / 15.8	18.3 / 18.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	375.4 / 2.2	639.7 / 3.6	1 645.0 / 8.6 k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.91	2.5	513.2 ^{m,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	7.3	6.8	4.9a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	6.80	8.3 p	9.1 ^{p,c} 3.0 °
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 4.2	2.2 4.9	5.6°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.2	4.9 99.1 / 102.2	99.8 / 103.1 k
Education: Frinary gross enrol. ratio (r/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.1 / 98.4	104.4 / 106.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.3 / 84.1	101.0 / 99.1	103.1 / 102.7 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2	2.3	3.6°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.2	15.8	35.59
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	45.0 ^{i,r}	76.6	90.2 i.c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.3 i.e
Threatened species (number)	145	182	283 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	22.5	23.7	24.5 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	70.5 / 4.0	83.0 / 4.5	88.6 / 4.4 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	386	541	535 i.k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	76	85	82 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	2 801	4 478	190°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	26.9	28.9	33.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		99.3 /	99.4 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	85.9 /	97.2 /	99.2 / ^b
	00.07	J7.2 /	00.2 /
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.09	0.02	0.03 ^t

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of Santiago Metropolitan Area Region. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K 2020. I Data as a the end of December. m The number of other people in need of international protection is estimated from the Refugee and Migrant Response Plan. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over. s Including nationals residing abroad. t 2017.

China

Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Eastern Asia 1 425 887 ^{a,b,c} 148.5 ^{a,b,c} Beijing 20 035.5 ^{e,f}	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) V	24 October 1945 9 600 000 ^d 104.2 ^{a,b,c} Yuan Renminbi (CNY) 7.0 ^{b,c}	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product		6 087 188	11 061 57		
GDP growth rate (annual %, c		10.6	7.0	8.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^t		4 515.1	7 936.7	12 437.2 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		9.9	8.7 i	7.6 ^{i,d}	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		46.4	41.0 g,j	39.6 g.j.d	
Economy: Services and other		43.7 k	50.31	52.8 ^{1,d}	
Employment in agriculture (% Employment in industry (% of		36.7 28.7	28.6 29.2	24.4 ^d 28.2 ^d	
Employment in services & oth		34.6	42.2	47.3 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of lab		34.0 4.5	42.2 4.6	47.5 4	
Labour force participation rate		63.7 / 78.1	62.7 / 75.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20		100	115	115 ^{n,c}	
Agricultural production index		88	101	109 ^d	
International trade: exports (n		1 577 764	2 273 468		
International trade: imports (n		1 396 002	1 679 564		
International trade: balance (r		181 762	593 904	877 604 °	
Balance of payments, current		237 810	293 022	401 855 °	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports)		.2 China, Hong Ko	Da CADO 2	Japan	4.8
Import partners (% of imports			0	'	4.8 6.8
	J Utilei Asia, iles 0.0			•	0.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera		0.7	0.6	-~0.0 a,c	
Urban population (% of total p		49.2	55.5	60.3 f	
Urban population growth rate		3.5	2.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births		1.7	1.7	1.2 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		78.3 / 73.1	79.8 / 74.		
Population age distribution (0		18.5 / 12.8	18.4 / 15.		
International migrant stock (0 Refugees and others of conce		849.9 / 0.1 301.1 ^{b,p}	978.0 / 0. 301.6 ^b	.1 1 039.7 / 0.1 9 1.1 ^{r,c}	
*		13.0	8.9	5,9 a,c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure (4.2	0.9 4.9	5.69	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		4.2	4.5	2.49	
Education: Government exper		3.8	3.8	3.5%	
Education: Primary gross enro		98.0 / 99.8	96.4 / 96.		1
Education: Lowr. sec. gross er		100.8 / 99.8	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enr		76.1 / 77.5	81.1 / 77.		
Intentional homicide rate (per		1.0	0.7	0.59	
Seats held by women in the N	1.1.2	21.3	23.6	24.9 t	
Environment and infras	structure indicatore	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		34.3	50,3 m,u,v,v		
Research & Development exp		1.7	2.1	2.49	
Threatened species (number)		859	1 040	1 4190	
Forested area (% of land area		21.4	22.4	23.49	
CO2 emission estimates (milli		7 943.8 / 5.8	9 248.0 /		q
		75	86	989	_
		55 664	56 886	7 967 9	
		8.6	9.5	10.1 °	
Pop. using safely managed dr			93.8 /	97.9 /¢	
Pop. using safely managed sa	•	53.4 / 15.3	69.8 / 24.		
Net Official Development Ass		0.01	0.00	0.00 ^d	
Energy production, primary (P Energy supply per capita (Gig Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio Important sites for terrestrial Pop. using safely managed dr Pop. using safely managed sa	etajoules) ^b ajoules) ^b biodrers (000) ^b biodiversity protected (%) inking water (urban/rural, %) nitation (urban/rural %) ^b ist. received (% of GNI) ^b	88 642 75 55 664 8.6 89.7 / 53.4 / 15.3 0.01	100 963 86 56 886 9.5 93.8 / 69.8 / 24. 0.00	111 7449 989 7 9679 10.1° 97.9 /° 0 84.7 / 36.7° 0.00d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. c 2022. d 2021. e Refers to all city districts (excluding Yanqing District) meeting the criteria such as contiguous built-up areas, being the location of the local government, being a Street or Having à Resident Committee. f 2019. g Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes repair of motor vehicles and motorvelse, personal and household goods. I Excludes repair of personal and household goods. m Estimate. n Index base: 2015–100. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Refers to foreign citizens. q 2020. r Indo-Chinese population is no longer considered as refugees since June 2022. s 2018. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 6 years and over. v Users in the last 6 months. w Data refer to permanent residents.

China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia
Surface area (km2)	1 107 °
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.4 ^{a,b}
National currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	7.8 ^b

 Population (000, 2023)
 7 489^{a,b}

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 6 814.3^{a,b}

 Capital city
 Hong Kong

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 7 490.8^{d,e}

Exchange rate (per US\$) 7.8 ^b					
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curren	t US\$)	228 639	309 386	369 174 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	es)	6.8	2.4	6.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		32 056.2	41 809.8	49 258.8 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Add	led) ^{f,g,h}	0.1	0.1	0.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	g,i,j	7.0	7.3	6.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	GVA) ^g	93.0	92.7	93.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)k		0.3	0.2	0.2°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		13.7	13.7	13.5 ^{k,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% e	employed)	86.1	86.1	86.3 k,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.3	3.3	4.8 ^k	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	pop. %)	51.9 / 68.5	54.7 / 68.8	53.4 / 64.8 ^k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	123	140 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=10	10)	101	97	220 c	
International trade: exports (million current l	JS\$)	400 692	510 553	610 138 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current	JS\$)	441 369	559 306	668 483 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current	US\$)	- 40 677	- 48 753	- 58 345 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (millio	n US\$)	16 012	10 264	38 603 ^b	
Major trading partners					202
Export partners (% of exports) Chi	ina 57.	4 United	States 6.2	India	3.7
Import partners (% of imports) Chi	ina 40.	1 Other As	sia, nes 11.3	Singapore	7.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0.5	0.6	-~()_() a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		100.0	100.0	100.0 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annu	al %) ^I	0.6	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.1	1.2	0.8 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yea	rs)	85.9 / 80.2	87.2 / 81.5	86.9 / 81.8 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years		12.3 / 18.5	11.6 / 21.9	12.0 / 28.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total p		2 780.0 / 39.9		2 962.5 / 39.5	n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNH		0.60	10.1	0.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		1.7	1.4	1.4 a,b	
Education: Government expenditure (% of G	DP)	3.5	3.3	4.0°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	r 100 pop.)	/	111.2 / 109.3	106.0 / 101.6	с
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m	per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 105.1	105.6 / 107.9	107.4 / 105.7	с
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p	er 100 pop.)	77.7 / 76.4	97.9 / 99.2	104.7 / 107.9	C
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		0.5	0.3	0.3°	
Environment and infrastructure in	dicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhab	itants) ^p	72.0	84.9 ^q	93.1 q,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of	GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.0°	
Threatened species (number)		49	60	100 ^b	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons p	er capita)	41.7 / 5.9	43.5 / 5.9	34.6 / 4.6 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		76	78	68 ⁿ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (0	00)	20 085	26 686	89 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pro	otected (%)	48.9	48.9	48.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (u	rban/rural, %)	99.4 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban	/rural %)	75.1 /	80.2 /	96.5 / ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. e 2019. f Excluding hunting and forestry, g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h. Includes mining and quarrying, i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Excludes mining and quarrying. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m. Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 12 months.

China, Macao SAR

Region
Surface area (km2)
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
National currency
Exchange rate (per US\$)

Eastern Asia 33^{c,d} 88.4^{a,b} Pataca (MOP)

8 0 b

 Population (000, 2023)
 695 a.b

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 21 724.0 a.b

 Capital city
 Macao

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 642.1 e

Exchange rate (per US\$) 8.0 ^b			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 242	45 048	29 905 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	25.1	- 21.5	18.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 676.4	73 220.6	43 554.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.4	10.4	7.4 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	92.6	89.6	92.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	0.4	0.7	1.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6 ^f	15.7	2.1 ^{f,d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	82.0	83.6	88.0 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.8	1.8	1.9 ^f
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	64.3 / 75.9	65.9 / 76.0	63.8 / 74.4 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	131 ^g	147 g,b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	87	72 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	870	1 339	1 367 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 629	10 603	17 431 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 760	- 9 264	- 16 064 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 992	10 515	1 760 ^d
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) China, Hong Kong SAR 84	.4 China	9.3	United States 3.8
Import partners (% of imports) China 30	1.6 France	18.6	Italy 10.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.8	1.3 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.0	1.2	1.1 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	1.0 86.2 / 80.0	1.2 86.8 / 81.1	1.1 ^{.a,b} 88.0 / 82.8 ^{.a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.2 / 80.0	86.8 / 81.1	88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0	88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b} 14.8 / 19.5 ^{a,b} 403.5 / 62.1 ⁱ ~0.0 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5	88.0 / 82.8a.b 14.8 / 19.5a.b 403.5 / 62.1 ⁱ ~0.0 ⁱ 2.2 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0	88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b} 14.8 / 19.5 ^{a,b} 403.5 / 62.1 ⁱ ~0.0 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i ~0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0	88.0 / 82.8 ^{a,b} 14.8 / 19.5 ^{a,b} 403.5 / 62.1 ⁱ ~0.0 ⁱ 2.2 ^{a,b} 6.4 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Bovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Inhreatened species (number)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 i 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9 4 f	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11 3	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i ~0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b 3 i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Threatened species (number) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9 4 f 58	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11 3 69	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b 3 i 54 i
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Inhreatened species (number)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9 4 f 58 11 926	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11 3	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b 3 i 54 i 3 697 d
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Threatened species (number) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9 4 f 58 11 926 0.0	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 ~0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11 3 69 14 308 0.0	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b 3 i 54 i 3 697 d 0.0 b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^m Threatened species (number) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁿ	86.2 / 80.0 12.9 / 11.3 318.5 / 59.2 ~0.0 j 3.4 2.6 94.0 / 95.8 100.6 / 108.7 75.3 / 73.3 0.4 2010 55.2 k 0.1 9 4 f 58 11 926 0.0	86.8 / 81.1 12.9 / 14.5 376.1 / 62.5 -0.0 2.8 3.0 98.5 / 100.1 102.7 / 106.9 87.4 / 86.7 0.2 2015 77.6 ¹ 0.1 11 3 69 14 308	88.0 / 82.8 a.b 14.8 / 19.5 a.b 403.5 / 62.1 i -0.0 i 2.2 a.b 6.4 i 96.4 / 98.5 d 108.7 / 109.4 d 100.4 / 100.4 d 0.4 d 2023 88.5 k.d 0.4 d 27 b 3 i 54 i 3 697 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Inland waters include the reservoirs. d 2021. e 2019. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Population aged 3 years and over. I Users in the last 3 months. m Partial data. n Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc.

Colombia

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RegionSouth AmericaPopulation (000, 2023)51 874 a.b	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	05 November 1945 1 141 748°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 46.2 ^{a,b} Capital city Bogota	Sex ratio (m per National currenc	y .	97.3ª,b Colombian Peso (COP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 779.4 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (p	er US\$)	4 810.2 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	286 563	293 482	314 464 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	3.0	10.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 394.2	6 228.4	6 104.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	6.9 34.4	6.6 31.5	8.2° 27.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h} Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	34.4 58.6	31.5 61.9	27.7° 64.1°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.4	16.0	15.90	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0	19.8	20.1 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.6	64.2	63.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.0	8.3	10.6 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 80.8	58.1 / 81.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	118	165 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	81	101	104 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	39 820	35 691	57 451 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	40 683	54 036	76 300 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 863	- 18 345	- 18 849 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 583	- 18 702	- 21 446 ^b	
Major trading partners			2	022
	8.1 China	8.8	Panama 5.	.8
	4.2 United Sta	ites 23.2	Mexico 6.	.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	78.0	79.8	81.1 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.7	1.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.9	1.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 71.8	79.3 / 73.3		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.1 / 9.0 130.3 / 0.3	24.4 / 10.8		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	3 672.4 m	6 520.6	9 752.9 n,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.5	13.2	10.9ª,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	7.1	7.5P	9.0 p.l	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	2.0	2.4°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.5	5.21	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	119.3 / 121.3	113.4 / 11		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.0 / 103.4	104.7 / 10	1.3 114.3 / 113.0 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.0 / 72.6	85.2 / 72.0) 94.4 / 83.6 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	34.5	27.1	27.5°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.4	19.9	28.9 ^q	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5 r	55.9	73.0 ^{r,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.4	0.3 i,l	
Threatened species (number)	681	751	1 711 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	54.8	54.2	53.3 ¹	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	60.9 / 1.3	76.5 / 1.6	64.8 / 1.2 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4 486	5 456	4 0251	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	36	331	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 405	3 099 t,u	2 155 ^{t,u,c}	_
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	38.9	49.5	58.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	o) 81.1 / 36.9	81.2 / 38.3	3 81.2 / 40.2 ^b	
	45 4 /	100/	100/ h	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	15.4 / 0.24	16.0 / 0.47	16.8 / ^b 0.63°	

Comoros			
Region Eastern Africa	UN membership		November 1975
Population (000, 2023) 837 a.b	Surface area (km		235°
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 449.6 ^{a,b} Capital city Moroni	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		0.9ª,b Imorian Franc (KMF)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 62.4 ^d	Exchange rate (p		1.2 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	907	966	1 340°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	2.0	2.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 382.7	1 322.4	1 631.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	31.6	31.7	38.7 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.2	10.8	8.7°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.1	57.5	52.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	45.3	37.5	35.0°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	17.1	19.1	20.2 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^e	37.7	43.3	44.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	6.7	8.1	8.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	32.6 / 54.2	32.8 / 56.2	33.3 / 55.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104 ^f	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	99	106°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	14	15	39 e.b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	181	173	537 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 167	- 158	- 498 ^{e,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 39	- 2	6°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e India 24	1.7 United Rep. Ta	anzania 21.3	France 19.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United Arab Emirates 43	3.4 France	10.5	Pakistan 7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010 2.1	2015 2.2	2023 1.8 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.2	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.1 28.0	2.2 28.5	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.1 28.0 2.5	2.2 28.5 2.7	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2	1.8a.b 29.29 3.9a.b 66.1 / 61.5a.b 38.0 / 6.5a.b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.29 3.9 ^{a,b} 66.1 / 61.5 ^{a,b} 38.0 / 6.5 ^{a,b} 12.5 / 1.4 ⁱ
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 	1.8 ^{a,b} 29.2 ⁹ 3.9 ^{a,b} 66.1 / 61.5 ^{a,b} 38.0 / 6.5 ^{a,b} 12.5 / 1.4 ⁱ -0.0 ^b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i -0.0b 45.5ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i ~0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ	1.8ab 29.29 3.9ab 66.1 / 61.5ab 38.0 / 6.5ab 12.5 / 1.4i -0.0b 45.5ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4 ^o	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i ~0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 °	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° /	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 op.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° /	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d ip 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° /	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 o 104.1 / 113.0 o / 3.0 2010 5.1 89	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p 3.0 ^p 2015 7.5 106	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number)	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p 3.0 ^p 2015 7.5 106 18.9	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 -0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 4.4 ° 104.1 / 113.0 ° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p 3.0 ^p 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d p 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i 4 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^e	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 m 104.1 / 113.0° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p 3.0 ^p 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4 8	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d 19 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i 4 i 11 i
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Durr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8 15	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 P 55.1 / 50.0 P 3.0 P 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4 8 24	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i 4 i 11 i 29 c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Clowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e Indivisitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8 15 57.4	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 ^p 55.1 / 50.0 ^p 3.0 ^p 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4 8 24 57.4	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d ip 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i 4 i 11 i 29 c 57.4 b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^e Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^e Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	2.1 28.0 2.5 4.8 63.1 / 59.3 42.0 / 6.0 12.6 / 1.8 ~0.0 j.k 62.4 5.0 0.2 ^m 4.4° 104.1 / 113.0° / 3.0 2010 5.1 89 20.0 3 8 15	2.2 28.5 2.7 4.4 65.2 / 60.8 39.8 / 6.2 12.6 / 1.6 54.4 4.6 0.2 ⁿ 2.5 101.2 / 108.6 68.7 / 65.4 P 55.1 / 50.0 P 3.0 P 2015 7.5 106 18.9 4 8 24	1.8 a.b 29.2 9 3.9 a.b 66.1 / 61.5 a.b 38.0 / 6.5 a.b 12.5 / 1.4 i -0.0 b 45.5 a.b 5.3 i 0.3 d 99.4 / 99.6 d 70.8 / 67.7 d 47.8 / 42.9 d 16.7 q 2023 27.3 c 149 b 17.7 i 4 i 11 i 29 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2013. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k 2005. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2012. o 2008. p 2014. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Arrivals by air.

Congo

				oonge
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	Middle Africa 5 970 ^{a,b} 17 5ab	UN membership Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1	2)	20 September 1960 342 000 c 99.8 a,b
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Brazzaville	National currency Exchange rate (pe	/	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)d 615.0 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	13 136	11 881	12 841 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,		9.9	- 3.6	- 0.6 °
GDP per capita (current US\$		2 959.9	2 346.0	2 200.3 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of (4.2	6.3	8.70
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		68.0	50.4	43.8°
Economy: Services and other		27.8	43.3	47.5°
Employment in agriculture (9		36.4	34.5	36.3 °
Employment in industry (% c		24.6	24.4	21.1°
Employment in services & ot		39.0	41.2	42.6°
Unemployment rate (% of la		20.0	20.5	21.6
Labour force participation ra		66.9 / 68.8	66.7 / 69.3	3 67.0 / 68.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	116	133 ^b
Agricultural production index	,	85	102	108°
International trade: exports (6 918	8 623	3 714 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports	.,	4 369	10 550	3 048 ^{f,b}
International trade: balance	,	2 548	- 1 927	666 ^{f,b}
Balance of payments, curren	1	901	- 4 631	1 441 ^h
Major trading partner				202
Export partners (% of export		.8 Côte d'Ivoi	re 8.6	Togo 7.5
Import partners (% of import			12.5	U U
	sj onina 15			- 3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver		3.3	2.4	2.3 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	1.1.	63.3	65.5	67.4 e
Urban population growth rat		4.0	3.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	1 /	4.8	4.6	4.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem		62.8 / 60.6	64.3 / 62.	
Population age distribution (40.6 / 4.1	42.0 / 4.1	41.1 / 4.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (425.2 / 9.9	390.1 / 8.	
Refugees and others of conc		138.7 ^k	65.8	199.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		43.6	37.6	36.7 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		1.9	2.5	4.5 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1	0.2 ^m	0.1 ⁿ
Education: Government expe		5.7	3.3 f	3.9¢
Education: Primary gross enr		106.1 / 112.2	111.2 / 10	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.0 / 66.1 ^{f,o}	63.6 / 62.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		25.1 / 42.6	36.8 / 47.	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	7.3	7.4	14.6 ^r
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne		5.0	7.6	8.6 ^s
Threatened species (number	,	103	119	235 ^b
Forested area (% of land are		64.6	64.5	64.3 ^h
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	2.1 / 0.4	3.6 / 0.6	4.0 / 0.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (724	607	776 ^h
Energy supply per capita (Gi		16	23	24 ^h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		194	220	156 n
Important sites for terrestria		58.3	61.6	72.0 ^b
	lrinking water (urban/rural, %)		58.5 / 17.	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	10.76	0.75	2.06 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Estimate. g Brazzaville h 2020. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2011. n 2018. o 2005. p 2012. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2017.

Cook Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2023)	17 a,b
Surface area (km2)	236 c,d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	70.9 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	90.8 a.b	Capital city	Avarua
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	13.1 ^{e,f}
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6 ^b		

Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.6 b				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	241	302	328 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.9	5.7	- 10.4 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 989.6	17 076.8	19 263.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	3.4	3.2	3.0 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i,j}	7.9	11.3	11.5 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	88.7	85.4	85.5 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		4.3 k,l		
Employment in industry (% of employed)		11.7 ^{k,l}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		84.0 ^{k, l}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^k	6.9 ^{m,n}	8.21		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	64.2 / 76.1 ^{k,m,n}	65.4 / 76.6 ^{k,l}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{e,o}	100	109	124 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	100	87 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	5	14 P	1 p,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	91	109 p	42 p.b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 85	- 95 p	- 42 ^{p,b}	
Major trading partners			2	022
Export partners (% of exports) ^p Japan 3	0.2 Italy	22.6	France 1	8.4
	7.1 Italy	16.4	Fiji 1	0.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	- 0.8	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	73.3	74.4	75.3 q	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^r	- 0.6	- 0.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.4	2.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.8 / 69.9	78.3 / 70.6	79.0 / 71.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.1 / 12.1	26.2 / 14.0	23.6 / 17.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^s	3.8 / 20.5	4.2 / 23.7	4.6 / 26.1 t	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.2	7.5	5.7 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^u	3.7	2.7	3.2 t	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4 v	1.4 w	1.39	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		3.9	4.6 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	85.4 / 89.8	99.8 / 104.2	106.9 / 113.5 ^d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.5 / 90.5	95.8 / 95.5	116.0 / 120.3 ^d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.8 / 61.7	82.7 / 71.5	90.5 / 75.4 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		3.5×		
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2015	2023	
	2010	2015	LOLO	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 35.7	51.0P	54.0 p.y	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)				
	35.7	51.0 P	54.0 p,y	
Threatened species (number)	35.7 53	51.0 ^p 73	54.0 p.y 82 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	35.7 53 65.0	51.0 ^p 73 65.0	54.0 p.y 82 b 65.0 t	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	35.7 53 65.0 0	51.0 ^p 73 65.0 0	54.0 P.Y 82 ^b 65.0 ^t 0 ^t	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). B 2022. c Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. d 2021. e Refers to the island of Rarotonga. f 2018. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Includes mining and guarrying, j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Resident population (de jure). I 2011. m Break in the time series. n 2006. o Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. p Estimate. g 2019. r Data refers to a Fyser period preceding the reference year. s Including refuges. t 2020. u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. v 2009. w 2014. x 2012. y 2016. z Air and sea arrivals.

Costa Rica

				00	้อเน	nica
Region Population (000, 2023)	Central America 5 181 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km)	2)	02 Noven 51 100 °	nber 1945	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	San José	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	, ·	100.0 ^{a,b} Costa Ric	an Colon	(CRC)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1 378.5 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	598.1 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015		023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		37 659	56 442	-	4 282 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.4	3.7		.6¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$		8 147.2	11 530.0		2 472.4°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of)		7.1	5.2		.8c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		25.4	21.7		2.4°	
Economy: Services and other		67.5	73.1		2.8°	
Employment in agriculture (9		12.4	15.3 ⁱ		7.1°	
Employment in industry (% c		17.7 ⁱ	19.0		7.2°	
Employment in services & ot		68.0	65.8 ⁱ	-	5.7°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.2	8.4		1.2 ⁱ	i.
Labour force participation ra		43.9 / 74.6	49.9 / 75.		0.4 / 73.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	122		43 ^b	
Agricultural production inde: International trade: exports (88 9 045	98 9 578		03¢ 7 458 ^{i,b}	
		9 045 13 920	9 578		4 764 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports International trade: balance		- 4 875	- 5 926		7 306 i.b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 4 6/5	- 1 920		2 706 ^b	
		- 1 214	-1321	-	27005	
Major trading partner						2022
Export partners (% of export					elgium	5.2
Import partners (% of import	ts) ⁱ United States 37	.8 China	15.	9 N	lexico	6.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2	023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	1.3	1.0	0	.5a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	71.7	76.9	8	0.1 ^e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ¹	3.1	2.5			
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.9	1.8		.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.1 / 76.3	81.6 / 76.	.7 8	0.0 / 74.8	a,b
Population age distribution (24.7 / 10.9	22.6 / 12.		0.2 / 15.8	
International migrant stock (405.8 / 8.9	411.7 / 8.		20.7 / 10.	.2 ⁿ
Refugees and others of conc		19.9º	7.9		36.4 ^{p,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		9.1	7.8	-	.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		8.0	7.6 r		.9 r,n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.3	2.7		.8c	
Education: Government expe		6.6	6.9		.7 ⁿ	
Education: Primary gross enr		115.7 / 118.0	111.0 / 1		06.2 / 10	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	117.7 / 118.6	130.2 / 13		38.6 / 13	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		82.2 / 70.6	118.2 / 9		62.2 / 13 ⁻	/.1 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the		11.4 36.8	11.4 33.3		1.4° 7.4°	
Environment and infra		2010	2015		023	
Individuals using the Interne		36.5 ^{t,u}	59.8t		2.8°	
Research & Development ex	•	0.5	0.4		.4 v	
Threatened species (number		285	323		55 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		56.2	57.8		9.4 ⁿ	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		6.9 / 1.4	7.2 / 1.4		.6 / 1.4°	
Energy production, primary (• •	104	110		16 ⁿ	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		44	42		0 n 0 4 7 c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		2 100	2 660		347°	
Important sites for terrestria		43.8	43.8		3.9 ^b 0 4 / 91 1	h
Pop. using safely managed of Pop. using safely managed s	drinking water (urban/rural, %)	80.2 / 76.9	80.3 / 79. 21.0 / 35.		0.4 / 81.1 3.1 / 35.6	
Net Official Development As		0.28	0.21		3.1735.0 .13°	-
	m fortilituverient) h 2022 -	0.20				2010

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of cantons. c 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. J Central area. K Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. P Includes 65,200 applications by Nicaraguans during the first half of the year to formalize their asylum claim. Of these, 38,800 claims were formalzed, 12,700 remained to be formalized and 13,700 were closed. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r Data are based on SHA2011. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Users in the last 3 months. v 2018.

Côte d'Ivoire

Population (000, 2023) 28 16		Surface	mbership da area (km2)	322 46		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 88.6 Capital city Yamo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 231.7	oussoukro ^d	Nationa	io (m per 10 al currency ge rate (per		101.9ª CFA Fra 615.0 ^b	anc, BCEAO (XOI	F)e
Economic indicators		2010	· · ·	2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (milli	on current US\$)	26 264		45 780		69 765 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.		7.7		14.9		7.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 243.6		1 940.1		2 538.9 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross)	/alue Added)	25.2		19.8		21.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Val		22.6		21.1		22.5°	
Economy: Services and other activi		52.2		59.1		55.6°	
Employment in agriculture (% of er	nployed) ^g	47.6		43.5		45.0°	
Employment in industry (% of emp	oyed) ^g	11.3		12.2		10.8°	
Employment in services & other se	ctors (% employed) ^g	41.1		44.4		44.2°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour for		6.8		2.7		2.6	
Labour force participation rate (fen	nale/male pop. %) ^g	52.7 / 7	6.7	54.7 / 74	.6	57.5 / 73.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1	00) ^{g,h}	100		111		125 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014	-2016=100)	75		104		125°	
International trade: exports (million		10 284		12 560		16 669 ^{g,b}	
International trade: imports (million	n current US\$)	7 849		10 406		17 608 ^{g,b}	
International trade: balance (millio	n current US\$)	2 434		2 154		- 939 g,b	
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	465		- 201		-2874c	
Major trading partners							2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁹	Netherlands 10	1.0 U	Inited State	es 6.7	5	witzerland	6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹		.0	Nigeria	13.		France	10.8
Social indicators		2010	-	2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average ar	nual %)	2.1		2.6		2,5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total popul		47.3		49.4		51.2 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (ave		3.0		3.4		51.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per v		5.1		4.8		4.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/n		56.2 / 5	3.9	58.9 / 56	7	60.3 / 57.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/6		44.0 / 3		43.6 / 3.8		41.5 / 3.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/%		2 366.5		2 470.6 /		2 564.9 / 9.7 m	
Refugees and others of concern to		564.5 ⁿ	/ 11.0	726.8	10.0	952.0 o,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live		76.6		66.6		56.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of		4.4		3.2		3.3m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	,	0.19		0.2 r		0.2 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditur	e (% of GDP)	3.2		3.59		3.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. rat		64.1/7	'9.5 s	84.9 / 96	.4	97.1 / 101.6 ^b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. r		/		44.3 / 61		72.3 / 81.4 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ra		/		21.6 / 32	.4	32.9 / 42.1 °	
Seats held by women in the Nation		8.9		9.2		13.7 ^t	
Environment and infrastrue	cture indicators	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants) ^g	2.7		16.7		45.4 °	
Research & Development expendit						0.1 u,v,w	
Threatened species (number)		210		226		333 b	
Forested area (% of land area)		12.5		10.7		8.9 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ns/tons per capita)	7.7 / 0.3	3	11.1/0.4	ļ	12.5 / 0.4 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajo		389		395		432 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoula		16		17		17 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b		252 ×		1 441 y,z		576°	
						70.01	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi	versity protected (%)	73.8		73.8		73.8 ^b	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi Pop. using safely managed drinking			4.8	/3.8 46.0 / 24	.3	73.8º 58.8 / 27.3b	
	g water (urban/rural, %						

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. e African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). f 2018. g Estimate. h Abidjan i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citrens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. O no 30 June 2022, the cessation clause for Ivorian refugees recommended by UNHCR came into effect. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q 2008. r 2014. s 2009. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding business enterprise. v Partial data. w 2016. x Arrivals to Félix Houphouêt Boigny Airport only. y Break in the time series. z Figures include arrivals by land (road and railway).

Croatia

			oroana
Region Southern Europe	UN membership		May 1992
Population (000, 2023) 4 030 a,b	Surface area (km		594¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 72.1 ^{a,b} Capital city Zagreb	Sex ratio (m per National currenc) (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 685.2 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	60 672	50 243	68 955 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.2	2.5	13.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 888.0	11 808.5	16 983.4¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.3	3.6	3.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	25.1	24.8	23.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	70.6	71.6	72.7 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	14.3	9.2	6.8°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.4	26.7	28.7°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.3	64.0 16.2	64.4° 6.5 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	11.6 46.1 / 59.7	46.9 / 59.1	46.0 / 58.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	40.97 55.1	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2010=100)	94	97	82°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 811	12 844	25 383 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	20 067	20 580	44 115 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 256	- 7 737	- 18 732 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 485	1 644	- 1 464 b
	1 100		2022
Major trading partners	12.2 Slovenia	11.0	-
Free Free end of the state of t	12.2 Slovenia 13.8 German		Germany 11.4 Slovenia 10.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.8	- 0.5 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	55.2	56.2	57.2°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.1	- 0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 73.6	80.5 / 74.5	82.0 / 76.4 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.3 / 23.8	14.4 / 26.3 561.1 / 13.3	14.1 / 29.6 ^{a,b} 528.1 / 12.9 ^k
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	573.2 / 13.2 25.5 ¹	17.5	21.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.9	3.8	3.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0	5.0 6.7	7.8 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.8	3.2	3.5°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.9	3.9 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	92.0 / 91.9	100.6 / 100.6	93.0 / 92.8 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		108.6 / 104.3	109.6 / 103.6 k
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		94.4 / 89.8	96.7 / 91.4 k
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.4	0.9	0.80
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.5	25.8	31.8 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	56.6 n	69.8 n.o	81.3°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7	0.8	1.2 ^k
Threatened species (number)	101	159	244 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3	34.3	34.7 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.9 / 4.2	16.0 / 3.7	17.8 / 3.6 ^{c,k}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	215	184	157 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	89	82	85 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	9 111	12 683	10 641 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		80.8	80.8 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural,		96.6 /	96.6 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	88.4 /	88.1 /	88.1 / ^c
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.08 r	0.13°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23		
	0001 · D /		(Th.)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Excluding arrivals in ports of nautical tourism. q 2007. r 2013.

Cuba

Uaba			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 11 212 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km		24 October 1945 09 884 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 105.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1		18,5 a,b
Capital city Havana	National currency	, C	Cuban Peso (CUP)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 138.4 e	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 2	24.0 ^{f,b}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	64 328	87 206	126 694 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	4.4	1.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 697.6	7 690.2	11 255.3 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.7	3.9	2.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	23.1	22.6	17.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.2	73.5	80.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	18.6	18.6 ^g	17.7 ^{g,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.0	17.0 ^g	17.1 ^{g,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.3	64.4 ^g	65.2 ^{g,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	2.4	1.49
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.9 / 68.4	42.4 / 70.09	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	69°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹	4 914	3 618	1 318 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	11 488	12 638	5 293 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^g	- 6 574	- 9 020	- 3 976 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g Canada	38.6 China	23.9	Spain 7.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^g Spain	19.4 China	9.8	United States 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	0.1	- 0.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	76.6	76.9	77.1°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.2	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.0 / 75.5	80.1 / 75.5	80.6 / 75.8 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	17.7 / 17.6	16.7 / 19.3	15.7 / 22.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7.4 / 0.1	4.6 / ~0.0	3.0 / ~0.0 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.4 j	0.3	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.2	4.6	4.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,k}	10.7	12.8	12.5 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	6.8	7.8	8.41
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	12.8		0.0 ⁱ
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.6	96.5 / 102.3	3 100.5 / 102.4 °
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		96.9 / 102.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.1 / 88.8	101.2 / 91.4	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.5	5.5	4.4 e
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	43.2	48.9	53.4 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ⁿ	37.3	71.1 g,o,c
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.5 ⁱ
Threatened species (number)	304	337	420 b
Forested area (% of land area)	27.5	30.6	31.2 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	27.3 / 2.4	28.6 / 2.5	24.1 / 2.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	200	212	170 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	45	40	30 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	2 507	3 506	356 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	51.2	54.5	54.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	38.7 / 54.5	37.9 / 54.9	37.1 / 56.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.23	0.65	0.761
	0001 1 7	-	10 I I I 0 I 0

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period precéding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. K Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I 2018. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Including users of the international network and also those having access only to the Cuban network. o Surveys collecting the releavant information were not carried out in 2021. p Arrivals by air.

Curaçao

Region	Caribbean
Surface area (km2)	444 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.1 a.b.c
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8°

Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 450.9 a,b,c Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 144.0 f.g

Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.8°			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 951	3 043	2 700 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.1	0.3	4.2 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 517.6	17 943.6	14 183.3 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i,j}	0.4	0.2	0.2 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,k}	16.3	19.3	16.1 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	83.3	80.4	83.7 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.1 ^{1,m}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.6 ^{1,m}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.3 ^{1,m}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^o	9.6 ^{n,p}	13.09	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	53.2 / 66.5 m	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^r	100	108	132°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 519	- 596 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.5	0.8	0.5 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	89.9	89.4	89.1 s
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^t	2.5	1.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.2	1.9	1.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 71.4	79.8 / 72.1	80.3 / 72.7 b,c
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	22.1 / 17.3	20.8 / 19.5	17.2 / 21.4 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)"	34.6 / 23.2	37.6 / 23.5	57.2 / 34.9 v
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 W	0.1	17.0°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	11.6	9.5	7.8 ^{b,c}
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		7.4	7.7⊻
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	157.7 / 164.2 g	100.9 / 106.6 v
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	100.2 / 97.6 9	99.7 / 97.1 v
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	86.1 / 76.89	167.2 / 107.6 v
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.1×		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)			68.1 ^y
Threatened species (number)		49	85°
Forested area (% of land area)		~0.0	0.2 v
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	4.3 / 18.5	5.7 / 36.0	2.0 / 13.0 v
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		1	1 v
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		634	158 v
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	342	468	265 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.1	40.4	44.8°

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Netherlands Antillean Guilder. f Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). g 2018. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Includes mining and quarrying. j Excludes jurigation canals and landscaping care. k Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. m 2008. n Break in the time series. o Excluding the institutional population. p 2009. q 2013. r Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. s 2019. t Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. u Including refugees. v 2020. w Data as at the end of December. x 2007. y 2017. z Arrivals by air.

Cyprus				
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 1 252 ^{a,b,c}	UN membership d Surface area (km2		20 September 1960 9 251 ^d	_
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 135.4 ^{a,b,c}	Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f)	100.3 ^{a,b,c}	
Capital city Nicosia	National currency		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 269.5 e	Exchange rate (pe		0.9°	_
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	_
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	25 775	19 901	28 408 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) [†]	2.3	3.4	6.6 ^d	_
GDP per capita (current US\$) [†]	31 074.7	23 476.8	32 280.9 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.3	2.1	1.9 ^d	-
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	16.4	11.6	14.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	81.2	86.2	83.2 d	-
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	3.8 9.9j	0.2j 16.3	2.8 ^d 17.9 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.8	79.8	79.2 ^d	-
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.3	79.0 14.9	6.9j	-
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	57.5 / 71.0	57.5 / 67.1	57.3 / 69.2 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index ($2010=100$) ^{k,l}	100	102	113°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	103	110 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 506	3 367	4 411 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 645	7 133	11 889°	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 7 138	- 3 766	-7477¢	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 799	- 84	- 2 625 °	
Major trading partners			202	72
Export partners (% of exports) China, Hong Kong SAR 10	.7 Bunkers	8.9	Lebanon 7.5j	_
Import partners (% of imports) Greece 23		10.5	China 8.0	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	-
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.7	0.9	0.7 a,c	_
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	67.6	66.9	66.8 ^m	-
Urban population (70 of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,n}	1.4	0.7	00.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.3	 1.3ª,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	82.0 / 77.4	82.9 / 79.1	83.7 / 80.1 a.c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	17.0 / 15.9	16.1 / 17.6		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	188.5 / 16.9	176.7 / 15.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8 p	14.1	63.7 °	_
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.9	2.5	2.1 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)9	6.5	6.8	8.1º	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.6	5.4 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	6.3	5.2 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	101.6 / 101.6	99.3 / 99.3		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	96.6 / 96.6	99.2 / 100.	0 103.5 / 106.1 º	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	88.1 / 86.0	99.6 / 100.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.7	1.3	1.3 ^d	_
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	12.5	12.5	14.3 ^r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	53.0 ^s	71.7	90.8 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.8 ^{t,o}	
Threatened species (number)	43	60	108°	
Forested area (% of land area)	18.7	18.7	18.7°	_
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) [†]	7.4 / 9.0	6.0 / 7.0	6.2 / 6.7 ^{d,o}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4	5	70	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	72	72º	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 173	2 659	1 937 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	58.1	69.2	74.3	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)	86.2 /	86.2 /	86.2 / ^c 0.07 ^{I,d}	
Net official Development Assist. dispursed (% of GIVI)			0.07 .,0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Refers to the whole country. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding northern Cyprus. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refer to government controlled areas. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. e 2020, p Data as at the end of December, q Since 2016 health expenditure data do not include foreign health insurance provided insurance to the country's residents is missing. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 16 to 74 years. t Provisional data.

Czechia

Region Eastern Europe Population (00, 202) UM and the Population (00, 202) UM and the Population (00, 202) Population (202, 202) <th< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>02001</th><th></th></th<>				02001	
Capital city model Praque Capital city model National currency Cacebo Koruna (CZK) Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP Gross domestic product (inilion current USS) 209 070 188 033 281 778- GDP Gross domestic product (inilion current USS) 19 978.5 17 687.4 26 808.5 ° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{eff} 1.7 2.5 2.0 ° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{eff} 3.7 3.7.5 3.3 ° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{eff} 3.1 2.9 2.5 ° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.0 3.8 1 36.9 ° Employment in agriculture (% of abour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3 ° Endour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 ° Check added device index (2010-100) 100 108 97 98 ° International trade: exports (million current USS) 132 141 157 194 241 132 ° International trade: exports (million current USS) 6.450 16.478 5 21 4.9 Balance of payments, current account (million USS) -7	Population (000, 2023) 10 494 a,b	Surface area (k	m2)	78 871 °	
GDP. Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 209 070 188 033 281 778* GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.4 5.4 3.5* GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.4 5.4 3.5* GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.978.5 17.7 887.4 26.808.5* Economy: Argriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{6,4} 1.7 2.5 2.0* Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.6 60.0 64.7* Employment in adjriculture (% of employed) 3.1 2.9 2.5* Employment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 60.6* Unemployment rate (% for labour force) 7.3 5.0 5.2 / 68.6* CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016–100) 89 97 98* International trade: imports (million current US\$) 125 f691 140.716 235 919* International trade: imports (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5 214* Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7.3 73.5 73.9* Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	Capital city Prague	National curren	су	Czech Koruna (CZK)	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.4 5.4 3.5 c GDP per capita (current USS) 19 978.5 17 867.4 26 808.5 c Economy, Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{6.1} 1.7 2.5 c 2.0 c Economy, Services and other activity (% of GYA) ¹ 61.6 60.0 64.7 c Employment in agriculture (% of femployed) 3.1 2.9 2.5 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 38.0 38.1 36.9 c Employment in industry (% of employed) 58.9 50.0 2.3 n Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 7 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 n CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c 110 International trade: exports (million current USS) 125 fooril<140.7 17.0 225 s9 19 th 111 International trade: balance (million current USS) 125 fooril<140.7 17.0 253 919 th 125 68.0 16.478 5214 th Balance of payments, current account (million USS) - 7 351 64.5 - 17 366 th 201.0 201.5 202.3 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 = h </th <th>Economic indicators</th> <th>2010</th> <th>2015</th> <th>2023</th> <th></th>	Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP per capita (current US\$) 19 978.5 17 867.4 26 808.5° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 36.7 37.5 33.3° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 36.7 37.5 33.3° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 31. 2.9 2.5° Employment in egriculture (% of employed) 31. 2.9 2.5° Employment in industry (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 58.9 50.0 60.6° Unemployment rin industry (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 58.9 50.0 2.3° Explortment industry (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁶ 58.9 50.0 2.3° Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0° 2.7 / 68.6° CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 108 1.44 4.41 132 ^b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 125 1691 140 7/16 225 919 ^b International trade: exports (million current US\$) 7.351 8.4 Poland 8.0 Social Indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annu	GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	209 070	188 033	281 778°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{16,1} 1.7 2.5 2.0° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.6 60.0 64.7° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.1 2.9 2.5° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.1 2.9 2.5° Employment is agriculture (% of employed) 38.0 38.1 38.9° Employment is agriculture (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3° Labour force participation rate (female/male pop, %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6° CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98° 11 International trade: separts (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132° International trade: separts (million current US\$) 132 5691 140.716 235 919° International trade: separts (million current US\$) 12 5691 140.716 235 919° Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Export partners (% of imports) Germany 12 8 Slowakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 <t< td=""><td>GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)</td><td>2.4</td><td>5.4</td><td>3.5°</td><td></td></t<>	GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	5.4	3.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/9} 36.7 37.5 33.32 Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.6 60.0 64.7c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 38.0 38.1 36.9c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 58.9 55.0 60.6c Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 ^h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 108 144 ^h Agricultural groutduction index (2011–2018–100) 89 97 98 ^c International trade: imports (million current USS) 132 141 157 194 241 132 ^b International trade: balance (million current USS) 125 691 140 716 235 919 ^b International trade: balance (million current USS) -7 351 845 -17 366 ^b Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 12.8 Slowakia 8.4 Poland 8.0 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 s.b -0.1 s.b Urban population growth rate (avera	GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 978.5	17 867.4	26 808.5 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.6 60.0 64.7 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.1 2.9 2.5 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 58.9 59.0 60.6 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3 t Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 48.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 t CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 108 144 th 44.1 t Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c 116.7 t International trade: balance (million current US\$) 125 691 140.7 16 235 919 b 116.8 t International trade: balance (million current US\$) -7.351 845 -17.366 b 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32.8 Slowakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 32.8 Slowakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b 10.4 t </td <td>Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)^{e,f}</td> <td>1.7</td> <td>2.5</td> <td>2.0°</td> <td></td>	Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1.7	2.5	2.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.1 2.9 2.5 c Employment in industry (% of employed) 38.0 38.1 36.9 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 58.9 59.0 60.6 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 5.7 7.86.0 52.7 / 68.0 52.1 / 50.0 52.7 / 68.0	Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	36.7	37.5	33.3 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed) 38.0 38.1 36.9 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 58.9 59.0 80.6 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010-100) 100 108 144 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: inports (million current US\$) 132 141 164 778 5214 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7 351 845 177 366 b Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 n b Urban population (% of total population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 0.2 Fertility rate, (notil (livb briths per woman) 1.5	Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	61.6	60.0	64.7 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 58.9 59.0 60.6 c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 h CFI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 108 144 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 88 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: controls (million current US\$) 125 661 140 716 235 913 b International trade: controls (million current US\$) 125 661 140 716 235 913 b Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) </td <td>Employment in agriculture (% of employed)</td> <td>3.1</td> <td>2.9</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.1	2.9		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 7.3 5.0 2.3 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.0 h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 125 691 140 716 235 919 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5 214 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7 351 845 - 17 366 b Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a b Urban population (% of total population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d Urban population (% of total population) 73.3 16.0 / 26.3 a.b 11.7 a.b Life expectancy at bith (females/males, years) 80.6 / 74.4 81.5 / 75.6 81.2 / 75.1 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 14.4 / 22.5 15.3 / 25.0 16.0 / 26.3 a.b International trage tok	Employment in industry (% of employed)	38.0	38.1	36.9 °	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.3 / 68.0 51.2 / 68.0 52.7 / 68.6 h CPI: Consumer Price Index (2016=100) 100 108 144 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 h International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5214 h Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7 351 845 -17 366 h Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 19.8 China 18.8 Poland 8.0 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a-b 10.6 1.7 a-b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 80.6 /74.4 81.5 / 75.0 80.9 /26.1 k 849.9 /51.8 Heatth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 m 7.2 9.2 k 9.2 k Heatth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 6.9 m 7.2 9.2 k Heatth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) <td>Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)</td> <td>58.9</td> <td>59.0</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	58.9	59.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 108 144 b Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89 97 98 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5 214 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7 351 845 - 17 366 b Major trading partners 2022 2023 2023 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 19.8 China 18.8 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of fortal population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b 0.4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹⁰ 0.4 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7 a.b 116 Evertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7 a.b 127 ts a.b Population age distribution (0.14/604 years old, %) 1.4					
Agricultural production index (2014-2016-100) 89 97 98 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: bance (million current US\$) 125 691 140 716 235 919 b International trade: bance (million current US\$) -7 351 845 -17 366 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32.8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 32.8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 a.b Urban population (% of total population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 0.4 0.2 Entitity rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7 ab Life expectancy at birthotition (0-14/Gev years old, %) 0.4 / 4.7 2.5 15.0 / 2.5 2.4 Aab 7.1 ab Population age distribution (0-14/Gev years old, %) 1.4 / 2.2 5.1 5.3 / 3.5 0 16.0 / 2.6 3ab 16.0 / 2.6 3ab <					
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 132 141 157 194 241 132 b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 125 691 140 716 235 919 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5214 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7 351 845 - 17 366 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32.8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of trad population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 - 0.1 a.b 1.2 Urban population (% of total population) 73.3 73.5 73.9 d Urban population (% of total population) 1.5 1.6 1.7 a.b Population age distribution (0.14/60+ years old, %) 14.4 / 22.5 15.3 / 25.0 160.0 / 26.3 a.b International migrant stock (000% of total pop.) 3.8 / 5.4 15.6 2.2 × k Headth: Physicians (per 1 000 1we births) 2.6 2.5 2.4 a.b Headth: Current expenditure (% of GDP) <t< td=""><td>, ,</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	, ,				
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 125 691 140 716 235 919 ^b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5 214 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7 351 845 - 17 366 ^b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32.8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 19.8 China 18.8 Poland 8.0 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 ^{a,b} Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7 ^{a,b} Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 80.6 / 74.4 81.5 / 75.6 81.2 / 75.1 ^{a,b} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 14.4 / 22.5 15.3 / 25.0 16.0 / 26.3 ^{a,b} International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) 3.5 ¹ 5.0 390.7 ^b </td <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>••</td> <td></td>	•			••	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 6 450 16 478 5 214 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 7 351 845 - 17 366 ^b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32 8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of imports) Germany 19.8 China 18.8 Poland 8.0 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 0.4 -0.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7*b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 80.6 /74.4 81.5 /75.6 81.2 /75.1 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 14.4 /22.5 15.3 /25.0 16.0 /26.3 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)! 388.5 /3.8 416.5 /3.9 540.9 /5.1* Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 3.6 3.7*n 5.5 2 International migrant stock (000/% of GDP) 6.0 2.6 2.5 2.4 a.b					_
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7 351 845 -17 366 b Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) Germany 32.8 Slovakia 8.4 Poland 7.1 Import partners (% of exports) Germany 19.8 China 18.8 Poland 8.0 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 2014 18.8 Poland 8.0 Virban population growth rate (average annual %)1 0.4 -0.0 -0.1 m.b 73.3 d 73.5 d 73.9 d Urban population growth rate (average annual %)1 0.4 0.2 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 1.5 1.6 1.7 m.b Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) 1.4.4 / 22.5 15.3 / 25.0 16.0 / 26.3 m.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)1 385 / 3.8 416.5 / 3.9 540.9 / 5.1 k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 3.5 ¹ 5.0 300.7 b International migrant stock (000/% of GDP) 6.9 m 7.2 9.2 k Hea					
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Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 15.5 19.0 26.0° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 68.8° 75.7 82.7° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.3 1.9 2.0 °k Threatened species (number) 33 45 127° Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 34.6 34.7 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)' 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 181 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b					
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Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 68.8 P 75.7 82.7 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.3 1.9 2.0 °.k Threatened species (number) 33 45 127 ° Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 34.6 34.7 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5 ° Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 181 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.7 ° 98.0 / 97.7 ° Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 ° 98.0 / 97.7 °	Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	15.5	19.0	26.0°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 1.3 1.9 2.0 q.k Threatened species (number) 33 45 127 b Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 34.6 34.7 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 181 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b	Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number) 33 45 127 b Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 34.6 34.7 k C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 1 81 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b	Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	68.8 ^p	75.7		
Forested area (% of land area) 34.4 34.6 34.7 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 1 81 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b	Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^r 114.5 / 10.7 101.4 / 9.4 93.2 / 8.5 c Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 1 81 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b	Threatened species (number)	33	45	127 ^b	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 340 1 207 987 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 181 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b	, ,				
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 181 167 160 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 8 629 11 619 3 919 k Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b					
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 94.1 94.7 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b					
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 97.7 / 96.4 98.0 / 97.7 98.0 / 97.7 b					
				• · · ·	
Net Ufficial Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^s 0.13 0.16 0.16 ^c					
	INET UTICIAL Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)s	0.13	0.16	0.160	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. n 2013. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. g Provisional data. r Refers to Czechia and Slovakia. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Dem. People's Rep. Korea

Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 26 069 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 216.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Pyongyang Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 060.9 ^d	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 100 f) /	17 September 1991 120 538 c 98.0 a.b North Korean Won (KPW) 110.0 e.b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	13 945	16 283	16 750°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 0.5	- 1.1	- 0.1 °
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	573.0	653.8	654.1 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	20.8	21.6	23.8 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	48.2	46.2	43.8 ^g
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	31.0	32.2	33.8 ^g
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	47.8	45.8	43.5°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	14.4	14.0	14.2°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	37.7	40.2	42.3 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.8	2.9	2.9
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	69.4 / 80.2	69.3 / 80.2	2 69.8 / 79.9
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	99	93 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	882	987	249 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	1 957	2 604	982 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 1 075	- 1 617	- 733 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China	43.9 Senega	16.9	Ethiopia 3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China	95.6 Dem. Rep. of	Congo 2.4	United Arab Emirates 0.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.5	0.4 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	60.4	61.3	62.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.8	0.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.9	1.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.5 / 66.5	75.5 / 69.3	7 76.1 / 71.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.7 / 13.9	19.8 / 14.2	2 18.9 / 17.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	44.0 / 0.2	48.5 / 0.2	49.5 / 0.29
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	23.1	16.8	13.6 ^{a,b}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.3 j	3.5 ^k	3.71
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.4 / 99.4 m	/	89.3 / 89.3 n

Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	0.0	0.0 p	
Threatened species (number)	52	64	120 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	51.8	51.0	50.1 ^g
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	49.9 / 2.0	22.9 / 0.9	51.2 / 2.09
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	699	788	582 ^g
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25	13	249
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	78.0 / 52.4	77.4 / 50.4	77.0 / 48.8 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 18.4	/ 9.0	/ 1.2 ^b

... / ...

15.6

94.9 / 93.1

16.3

95.4 / 93.4 n

17.60

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g 2020. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2008. k 2014. I 2017. m 2009. n 2018. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2012.

20 September 1960 Region Middle Africa UN membership date Population (000, 2023) 99 010 a,b Surface area (km2) 2 345 4100 Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 43.7 a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98 4 a,b Capital city Kinshasa National currency Congolese Franc (CDF) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 13 743.3 d Exchange rate (per US\$) 2 000 0 0 **Economic indicators** 2010 2015 2023 21 566 52 850 ° GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 37 918 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.9 57¢ 71 GDP per capita (current US\$) 324.8 482.1 551.1 Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 22.4 19.7 20.4° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 40.5 44.8 45 1 ¢ Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 37.0 35.5 34 5¢ Employment in agriculture (% of employed)^e 66.2 58.3 55.3¢ Employment in industry (% of employed)^e 82 93 10.1 0 Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)^e 25.732.4 34 7 ¢ Unemployment rate (% of labour force)e 4.0 45 5.0 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)^e 65.1 / 70.9 62.5 / 69.7 63.1 / 69.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 130 134 f 82 Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 100 1200 International trade: exports (million current US\$)e 5 300 5 800 35 619^b International trade: imports (million current US\$)^e 4 500 6 200 9 511^b International trade: balance (million current US\$)e 800 - 400 26 108^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 2 174 - 1 484 - 587 ° Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports)e 47.4 United Rep. Tanzania 8.9 South Africa China 88 Import partners (% of imports)^e China 26.9South Africa 134 United States 95 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 3.2 a,b 33 3/ 40.0 45.0 d Urban population (% of total population) 427 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)⁹ 16 4.6 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 66 64 61a,b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 58.0 / 54.8 60.3 / 56.7 62.0 / 57.5^{a,b} Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 46.2 / 4.9 46.3 / 4.7 46.5 / 4.6 a,b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)h 589.9 / 0.9 810.0 / 1.1 952.9 / 1.1 ⁱ 2 363 9i 2 001.0 6 382 6 k,b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 72 2 62.2 50 Na.b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)¹ 3.9 4 N 4 1 i Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 m 0.1ⁿ 0.40 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 15 22 27c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 120.5 / 127.2 93.0 / 106.9 107 6 / 108 4 Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.9 / 62.7 476/717 / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 24.2 / 46.4 29.5 / 47.6 ... / .. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 84 8.9 12.8p 2010 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)^e 07 3.8 22 9¢ ∩ 1 a.r.m 0 4 s,t,u Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 296 7/6b Threatened species (number) 333 Forested area (% of land area) 60.5 58.1 55.6ⁱ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 7.3 / ~0.0 8.8 / ~0.0 8.6 / ~0.0 i

Dem. Rep. of the Congo

Energy production, primary (Petaioules) 857 1 218 1.316 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 15 14 i Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 81 v 354 w 351 w.f 48.2 48.2 50.5^b Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 29.1 / 0.6 26.6 / 0.6 24.2 / 0.5^b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 17.7 / 17.4 16.6 / 14.2 15.2 / 11.2^b Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI) 16 87 740 694¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2016. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December k All refugees are assessed on an individual basis by the National Commission for Refugees. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2013. o 2018. p Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. g Government pushes entry for the time series. v Arrivals by air. w The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (NDD) if airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province).

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe	UN me	mbership c		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023)	5 882 a,b,c	Surface area (km2)			12 938 ^{d,e}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	138.8 ^{a,o,c} Copenhagen	Sex ratio (m per 100			99.0 ^{a,b,c} Danish Krone (DKK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)					7.0°	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	321 99	5	302 673	398 303 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.9		2.3	4.9 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1	58 008	.3	53 308.2	68 036.7 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.4		1.1	1.0 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{h,j}	22.8		23.0	22.2 e	
Economy: Services and other		75.8		75.9	76.8 e	
Employment in agriculture (%		2.5		2.5	0.1 ^{k,e}	
Employment in industry (% o		14.2 ^k		7.4 ^k	19.3 e	
Employment in services & ot		77.6		78.1	78.6 e	
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.8		6.3	4.2 k	
Labour force participation ra		58.8 /	68.3	56.7 / 66.0	58.3 / 67.1 ^k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100		107	122 °	
Agricultural production index		97		101	103 e	
International trade: exports (96 217		94 619	129 059°	
International trade: imports (82 724		85 327	125 732 °	
International trade: balance		13 492 21 051		9 291 24 953	3 328° 51 461°	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million 05\$)	21 051		24 953	514610	
Major trading partner	S					2022
Export partners (% of export		15.5	Sweden	9.7	United States	9.6
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany	20.5	Sweden	12.4	Netherlands	8.7
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^a	0.5		0.5	0.5 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	86.8		87.5	88.0 g	
Urban population growth rat		0.7		0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		1.9		1.7	1.7 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		81.3 /		82.7 / 78.8	83.8 / 80.0 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (18.0 /		16.9 / 24.7	16.1 / 26.5 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (500.8 /	/ 9.0	595.9 / 10.5		
Refugees and others of conc		24.50		27.3	74.8°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		3.4		3.7	2.9 ^{b,c}	
Health: Current expenditure		10.6		10.3	10.8 e	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.7		3.9	4.39	
Education: Government expe		8.6	00 5	7.0	6.99	
Education: Primary gross enr		99.7 /	99.5 / 116.5	100.8 / 102 117.8 / 116		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			/ 121.5	148.1 / 137		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.8	121.0	140.17137	.6 140.6 / 141.2 n 0.8 e	
Seats held by women in the		38.0		38.0	43.6P	
Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne		2010 88.79		2015 96.31	2023 98.9 °	
Research & Development ex		2.9		3.1	3.0 n	
Threatened species (number		33		36	91 °	
Forested area (% of land are		33 14.7		30 15.6	15.7 ⁿ	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		48.3 /	85	33.5 / 5.7	29.6 / 4.9e	
Energy production, primary (I		40.37 972	0.0	55.57 5.7 668	23.07 4.3° 385°	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		147		119	111 ⁿ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		26 730		28 209	18 405 °	
Important sites for terrestria				88.6	88.6°	
Net Official Development As		1.52		0.97	0.94 e	
	o data for Donmark do not					

a For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include Faroe Islands, and Greenland. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. e 2021. f Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. g 2019. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. is Excludes irrigation canals. K Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Users in the last 3 months. s Excluding the Faroe Islands and Greenland. t Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Djibouti

				Djibouti
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Djibouti	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate	m2) 2 r 100 f) 9 ncy E	10 September 1977 13 200° 18.5ª.b Djibouti Franc (DJF) 77.7 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 244	2 445	3 701 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,		11.7	7.7	5.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 353.0	2 430.3	3 348.0 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of (2.8	1.3	1.40
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	16.1	12.1	11.8°
Economy: Services and other		81.1	86.6	86.8 °
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed) ^f	1.8	1.5	1.2°
Employment in industry (% c	of employed) ^f	5.1	5.5	6.0°
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^f	93.0	93.1	92.7 °
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^f	27.2	26.3	28.0
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	17.4 / 49.1	18.0 / 47.3	18.3 / 45.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	112	1229
Agricultural production index	< (2014-2016=100)	118	84	144°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	470	132	825 ^b
International trade: imports	(million current US\$) ^f	603	890	1 689 ^b
International trade: balance	(million current US\$) ^f	- 133	- 758	- 864 ^b
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	50	714	- 225 °
Major trading partner	e			2022
Export partners (% of export		1.5 China	a 6.3	United States 2.8
Import partners (% of import		9.2 Saudi Ar		United Arab Emirates 12.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.9	1.7	1.4 a,b
Urban population (% of total	population)	77.0	77.4	77.9e
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^h	1.7	1.8	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	3.4	3.1	2.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	62.3 / 58.3	64.3 / 59.7	65.5 / 60.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.1 / 5.9	33.9 / 6.3	30.4 / 7.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	102.3 / 12.2	112.4 / 12.3	3 119.7 / 12.1 g
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	15.8 j	17.4	35.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	51.3	45.2	36.5 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^{f,k}	3.1	3.1	2.0 ^{1,g}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.2 ^m	0.2 n	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	4.5	3.6 ^f	3.8 ^{f,o}
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.5 / 58.9 P	72.8 / 67.9	69.4 / 77.4 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	39.5 / 47.0 P	51.4 / 52.4	67.4 / 65.9 ^b
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	19.8 / 26.8 P	37.2 / 41.9	44.8 / 43.4 ^b
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	13.8	12.7	26.2 ^q
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	6.5	22.9	68.9°
Threatened species (number)	81	94	129 ^b
Forested area (% of land are	a)	0.2	0.2	0.3g
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3	4	49
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	12	10	99
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	51	63 r	114°
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.8	0.8 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	36.8 / 14.9	41.2 / 18.2	44.8 / 20.9 b
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	11.53	7.23	5.39°
- Projected estimate (modi	(- 2021 J Defere		n of the "eorale" + 2010 4

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d. Refers to the population of the "cercle". e 2019. f Estimate. g 2020. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m 2006. n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2013.

Dominica

			10 D 1070
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 73 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km)		18 December 1978 750 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 97.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		98,9 a,b
Capital city Roseau	National currency		E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 14.9 e	Exchange rate (pe		2.7 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	494	541	548 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	- 2.4	6.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 182.4	7 724.0	7 570.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	13.7	16.5	20.3 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	14.0	14.7	13.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.2	68.8	65.8 °
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	102	105°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	99	100°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	34	30 f	28 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	225	214 ^f	393 ^{f,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 190	- 184 ^f	- 365 ^{f,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 80	- 25	- 153°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Saudi Arabia 23	3.9 Bahamas	s 18.6	Saint Lucia 5.4
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 48	8.9 Trinidad and T	obago 10.7	China 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.4 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	69.6	70.8g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	0.7	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	1.7	1.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.9 / 68.7	71.1 / 66.6	76.5 / 69.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.6 / 14.8	21.7 / 13.4	19.6 / 14.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	8.1 / 11.4	8.1 / 11.4	8.3 / 11.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.2	33.9	11.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{†,j}	5.2	5.2	5.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)			1.1e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		3.4	5.2 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.8 / 103.6	115.2 / 117	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		104.3 / 112	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	88.5 / 63.9	80.1 / 71.7	100.8 / 85.6 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	21.8	12.9	13.8°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.3	21.9	37.5 ^k
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	47.4	65.0 ^f	80.9 ^{f,c}
Threatened species (number)	48	62	108 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	63.8	63.8	63.8 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	37	38 f	33 f,i
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	77	75	15°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.3	33.3	33.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.71	2.25	14.46 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019.
 b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. k Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Dominican Republic

			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Jan ne	public
Region Population (000, 2023) Pap. density (par. km2, 2022)	Caribbean 11 229 ^{a,b} 222 4ab	UN membership Surface area (kr	m2)	24 October 194 48 671 c 100.7 ^{a,b}	15
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Santo Domingo 3 245.0 ^{d,e}	Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (су	Dominican Pes 56.4 ^b	o (DOP)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	53 160	71 155	94 243	}c
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	8.3	6.9	12.3¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 437.9	6 838.0	8 476.	7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		6.5	5.9	6.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		29.9	30.6	35.1 °	
Economy: Services and other	,, ,	63.6	63.5	58.8°	
Employment in agriculture (%		12.4	9.7	8.3°	
Employment in industry (% o	1 1 1	18.5	18.4	20.3 c	
Employment in services & ot		69.1	71.9	71.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		5.2	7.6	7.7 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rat		41.5 / 71.7	48.0 / 75.9		/6.61
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		100	122	166 b	
Agricultural production index		79	100	116°	
International trade: exports (.,	4 767	8 384	9 836 ^t	
International trade: imports (15 138	17 348	29 955	
International trade: balance (Balance of payments, curren		- 10 371 - 4 024	- 8 964 - 1 280	- 20 11 - 6 327	
		- 4 024	- 1 200	- 0 327	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports					10.4
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 41	.0 China	a 15.9	Brazil	4.3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	1.3	1.2	0.9 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	73.8	78.6	81.8 ^e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	3.2	2.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births	; per woman)	2.5	2.4	2.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		75.7 / 68.9	76.4 / 69.8		71.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0		30.7 / 8.1	29.0 / 9.1		11.2 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (0		395.5 / 4.1	549.3 / 5.3		
Refugees and others of conc		2.4 ⁿ	135.1 º	116.5 ^t	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		28.5	28.3	24.4 ^{a,t}	0
Health: Current expenditure (4.9p	4.7 p	4.9 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.1r	1.5s	1.4e	
Education: Government expe		2.0t	3.6	3.7¢	00.4 *
Education: Primary gross enry	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)" nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹	103.4 / 117.3 92.3 / 89.7	106.2 / 11 90.3 / 88.2		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		92.3 / 69.7 78.0 / 65.4	90.3 / 88. 80.5 / 70.0		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		25.3	17.6 ^u	/۱.9/ 10.5°	00.4%
Seats held by women in the		19.7	20.8	27.9	
		-			
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		31.4 ⁱ	54.2 w	85.2°	
Threatened species (number)		126	153	304 b	
Forested area (% of land area		42.9	43.5	44.4m	1.0 m
CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)	19.5 / 2.0 38	22.0 / 2.1 33	21.3 / 44 m	1.9"
Energy supply per capita (Gig		32	32	31 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		4 125	5 600	4 994	
Important sites for terrestrial	11	74.1	76.9	76.9 ^b	
, , , ,	rinking water (urban/rural, %)		46.9 / 34.9		
Pop. using safely managed s		46.5 / 53.9	44.8 / 51.3		4/.6 ^b
Net Official Development As		0.37	0.41	0.50°	
 Projected estimate (modiu) 	m fortility variant) h 2022 a	2021 d Defored	to the urban n	opulation of the	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of the Municipalities of Santo Domingo de Guzmán, Santo Domingo Este, Santo Domingo Oeste, and Santo Domingo Norte. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Revised estimate includes solve and y individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2008. s 2011. t 2007. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Users in the last 3 months. x Arrivals by air only.

Ecuador				
Region South America Population (000, 2023) 18 001 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 72.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Quito	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		21 December 1945 257 217 ^c 99.6 ^{a,b} US Dollar (USD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 847.7 ^d	National currency	03 D	ullal (USD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	69 555	99 290	106 166 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5	0.1	4.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 640.2	6 130.6	5 965.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	10.2	10.2	10.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,g}	36.3	34.4	33.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.5	55.4	56.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.9	26.2	32.2 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	17.5 ^h	9.2 ^h	16.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.6	54.1	51.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.6	3.8 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 77.6	51.9 / 79.7	55.2 / 79.0 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	121	128 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	101	104	1030	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 490	18 331	38 485 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	20 591	21 387	37 046 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 101	- 3 057	1 440 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 582	- 2 221	2 711 ^b	
				000
Major trading partners				022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 24 Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 23		15.3 es 22.1	Panama 14 Colombia 7.	4.9 .0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.5	1.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	62.7	63.4	64.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	2.0	1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.5 / 72.5	79.2 / 74.4	80.5 / 75.3 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.2 / 8.6	29.0 / 9.8	25.7 / 11.3 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	375.3 / 2.5	387.5 / 2.4	784.8 / 4.4 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	171.1 [†]	133.1 [†]	564.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.0	13.0	10.7 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	6.1	7.5	8.5 ^k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1	2.1	2.2°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	5.0	3.7°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.2 / 112.9	107.9 / 107.4	97.1 / 95.1 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.6 / 103.4	113.8 / 110.6	104.3 / 103.9°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	82.9 / 76.5	98.5 / 93.3	99.6 / 95.7 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	17.5	6.5	14.0°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	32.3	41.6	38.7 p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	29.09	48.9 ^q	76.2 ^{h,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.4 r		
Threatened species (number)	2 255	2 308	2 692 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	52.5	51.6	50.3 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	32.1 / 2.1	37.8 / 2.3	31.1 / 1.7 ^k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 110	1 260	1 167 ^k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	35	37	30 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	1 047	1 676	669 ^c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.0	24.7	28.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		74.0 / 50.3	74.7 / 53.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.3 / 50.7	34.0 / 55.0	30.9 / 61.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.25	0.33	0.29°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, i Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 5 years and over. r 2014. s Including nationals residing abroad.

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Egypt

			Egy	ypı
Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2023) 110 990 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 111.5 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 10	October 1945 002 000 c 2,3 a,b	
Capital city Cairo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 20 485.0 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Eg	yptian Pound (EGP) .7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	214 630	317 745	425 906 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	4.4	8.8c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 459.9	3 251.5	3 898.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	14.0	11.3	12.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	37.5	36.2	32.8 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	48.5	52.5	55.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	28.3	25.8	19.8 ^{g,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	25.3	25.0	29.1 ^{g,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.4	49.1	51.1 ^{g,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.8	13.1	7.09	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	23.2 / 75.2	22.8 / 70.8	15.2 / 68.29	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	157	365 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	101	103°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	26 332	21 852	48 149 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	53 003	73 975	79 712 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 26 672	- 52 123	- 31 563 ^b	_
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 504	- 17 243	- 18 611 c	
Major trading partners				2022
	.9 Spain	7.3	Italy	6.9
Import partners (% of imports) China 1-	4.3 Saudi Arab	ia 8.9	United States	7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.1	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.0	42.8	42.7 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	3.4	2.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.3 / 67.1	73.1 / 68.0	72.6 / 67.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	33.3 / 6.6	33.5 / 6.9	32.9 / 7.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	310.0 / 0.4	353.6 / 0.4	543.9 / 0.5 ¹	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	109.9 ^m	256.4	359.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	23.8	19.6	16.0 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	4.2	5.3	4.4 g.o.p.l	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.8	0.7 e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.9		_
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.7 / 103.7 88.9 / 89.5	103.7 / 104.0 94.6 / 93.7 9		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.6 / 49.7	66.5 / 68.0 g	100.7 / 101.2 ^e 76.9 / 78.2 ^e	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.1	1.8	1.31	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.1		27.5 ^s	
				_
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	21.6 ^t 0.4 ^{u,v}	37.8 0.7	72.1 ^{g,c} 1.0°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	121	141	209 ^b	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.1	~0.0	~0.01	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ⁿ	178.7 / 2.1	~0.0 201.6 / 2.2	~0.0" 190.3 / 1.8 [†]	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	3 632	2 991	3 6561	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	35	341	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	14 731	9 328	3 677	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	39.6	39.6	39.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	67.6 / 52.9	69.9 / 57.9	72.6 / 63.1 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.28	0.78	2.03°	_
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c	2021 d Defere to	Greater Caire	a the sum of the	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Greater Cairo as the sum of the Governorate of Al-Dahirah (Cairo) and the surrounding districts of the Governorates of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Dahivah (Cairo). A structure of the Governorate of Al-Jizah (Giza) and Al-Dahivah (Cairo). A structure of the coverban population only. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to scal years beginning J July. o Break in the time series. p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2014. r 2017. S Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

El Salvador

Region Central America	UN membership o		24 October 1945		
Population (000, 2023) 6 336 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2)		21 041 °		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 305.8 ^{a,b} Capital city San Salvador	Sex ratio (m per 1		90.9 ^{a,b} US Dollar (USD)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 105.7 ^{d,e}	National currency		03 Dollal (03D)		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 448	23 438	28 737 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	2.4	10.3°		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 017.3	3 761.5	4 551.2°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	7.6	6.1	5.5°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)h	27.5	27.8	27.1 °		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	64.8	66.1	67.4°		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	20.8	18.1	15.2 ^{i,c}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	22.1	23.8 ^{i,c}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	57.9	59.7	61.0 ^{i,c}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.9	4.0	4.2 ⁱ		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	45.9 / 76.2	45.0 / 74.5	5 45.8 / 74.7 ⁱ		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	108	123 ^b		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	97	98 c		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 499	5 509	7 115 ^b		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 416	10 293	17 108 ^b		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 917	- 4 784	- 9 993 ^b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 533	- 754	- 2 146 ^b		
Major trading partners				2022	
Export partners (% of exports) United States 39	9.2 Guatemal	a 17.1	Honduras	16.7	
Import partners (% of imports) United States 29	9.8 China	16.6	Guatemala	9.9	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	0.4 a,b		
Urban population (% of total population)	65.5	69.7	72.7 e		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.6	1.7			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	1.8 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.2 / 67.2	76.6 / 66.8	3 75.8 / 66.8 ^{a,b}		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.8 / 9.7	28.4 / 10.4	1 25.4 / 11.6 ^{a,b}		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	40.3 / 0.7	42.1 / 0.7	42.8 / 0.7 ^m		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ⁿ	~0.0	76.0 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.3	13.1	9.9 a,b		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	8.9	8.8	9.9 p,q,m		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.9r		2.9°		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.9	4.6°		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.3 / 117.6	103.9 / 10			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	89.7 / 90.6	95.9 / 97.0			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.3 / 46.6	58.6 / 55.9			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	65.2	106.8	18.2°	_	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	19.0	27.4	27.4t		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	15.9 ^u	26.8	62.9 ^{i,c}		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1 v	0.2 m		
Threatened species (number)	72	83	177 ^b		
Forested area (% of land area)	30.4	29.3	28.2 m		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.3 / 1.0	6.8 / 1.0	6.2 / 0.9 ^m		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	92	79	87 m		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	29	28	28 m		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 150	1 402	1 219 °		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	22.8	28.0	28.0 ^b		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 82.0 /	80.6 /	78.6 / ^b		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	18.1 / 1.69	17.8 / 0.40	17.4 / ^b 0.79°		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Hev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, it stimate. j Urban areas. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Last available data reported by the country using Government reports and national accounts data. g Data are based on SHA2011. r 2008. s 2014. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 10 years and over. v Break in the time series.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Population (000, 2023)	Middle Africa 1 675ª ^{,b}	UN membersh Surface area (2 November 1968 8 052 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m p		11.8 ^{a,b}	
Capital city	Malabo	National curre		FA Franc, BEAC (XAF)d	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	296.8 e	Exchange rate	e (per US\$) 6	15.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	16 299	13 176	12 431 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	- 8.9	- 9.1	2.6 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1	14 891.0	9 781.6	7 605.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.9	2.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	74.3	59.0	53.1 c	
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	24.6	39.1	44.3°	
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed) ^f	54.1	54.7	55.5°	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^f	16.0	14.9	13.8°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^f	29.9	30.5	30.7 °	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^f	8.4	8.2	8.6	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^f	50.9 / 60.9	51.2 / 59.8	51.3 / 58.7	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		1009	119	130 ^h	
Agricultural production index	,	93	103	102 °	
International trade: exports (9 964	9 570	7 673 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	5 679	6 010	1 018 ^b	
International trade: balance		4 285	3 560	6 655 b	
Major trading partner					2022
, ,,		0.0	in 18.8		0.6
Export partners (% of export		18.9 Spa			
Import partners (% of import	s) [†] China 2	20.9 Spa	in 15.3	Nigeria 1	1.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2010 4.7	2015 3.9	2023 2.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (aver	population)	4.7	3.9	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total	population) e (average annual %) ^j	4.7 65.9	3.9 70.6	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman)	4.7 65.9 7.2	3.9 70.6 5.6	2.4 ^{a,b} 72.6 ⁱ 	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8	2.4 ^{a,b} 72.6 ⁱ 4.2 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) D-14/60+ years old, %)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63.3 / 59,4 a,b 38.5 / 5,1 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) D-14/60+ years old, %) D000/% of total pop.) ^k	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63.3 / 59,4 a,b 38.5 / 5,1 a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (population) e (average annual %) ^j s per vooman) ales/males, years) 0.14/60+ years old, %) 0000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (% International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m}	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1	2,4a,b 72,6 i 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8a,b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock (I Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m}	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 000 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9	2,4 a.b 72,6 i 4,2 a.b 63,3 / 59,4 a.b 38,5 / 5,1 a.b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a.b 3,8 h 0,4 n	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} % of GDP) ^{1,m} pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 	2,4 a.b 72,6 i 4,2 a.b 63,3 / 59,4 a.b 38,5 / 5,1 a.b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a.b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr Education: Lowr. sec. gross ef	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m}) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.9 6.7 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 3.8 / 42.2°	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i /	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Education: Lowr. sec. gross er	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3°	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i / /	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Seats held by women in the Environment and infra	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) istructure indicators	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.9 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 50. 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 3.3.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3° 66,2 / 66,9i / 31,0P 2023	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr: sec. gross er Education: Lowr: sec. gross er Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ⁴	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3° 66,2 / 66,9i / 31,0P 2023 53,9f,c	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{J,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ⁴ 155	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3c 66,2 / 66,9i / 31,0p 2023 53,9f,c 297 b	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live births Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 0) Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Upr. sec. gross er Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{I,m} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) Istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 34.0 / 33.0 24.0 2015 21.31 155 88.8	2,4 a.b 72,6 i 4,2 a.b 63,3 / 59,4 a.b 38,5 / 5,1 a.b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a.b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i / 31,0 p 2023 53,9 f.c 297 b 87,3 h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross er Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are C02 emission estimates (mil	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1/m} 0) pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) Istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 50. 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 3.3.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ⁴ 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8	2.4 a.b 72.6 i 4.2 a.b 63.3 / 59.4 a.b 38.5 / 5.1 a.b 230.6 / 16.4 h 53.8 a.b 3.8 h 0.4 n 0.3 c 66.2 / 66.9 i / 31.0 P 2023 53.9 f.c 297 b 87.3 h 3.8 / 2.7 h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Covernment expe Education: Primary gross en Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) or. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) Istructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 50 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3 884	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ^f 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8 821	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i / 31,0 p 2023 53,9 f,c 297 b 87,3 h 3,8 / 2,7 h 552 h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (/ International migrant stock (/ Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Low: sec. gross e Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (I) Energy supply per capita (Gig	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{1,m} 0) pop.) nditure (% of GDP) 0. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) norol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Patajoules)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 5.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 5.0 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3 884 71	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 f 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8 821 81	2,4a,b 72,6i 4,2a,b 63,3 / 59,4a,b 38,5 / 5,1a,b 230,6 / 16,4h 53,8a,b 3,8h 0,4n 0,3c 66,2 / 66,9i / 31,0p 2023 53,9f,c 297b 87,3h 3,8 / 2,7h 555h	
Population growth rate (aver Urban population (% of total Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution () International migrant stock () Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Covernment expe Education: Primary gross en Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary ()	population) e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{J,m} 0 pop.) nditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)) a) lion tons/tons per capita) ^a etajoules) a joules) l biodiversity protected (%)	4.7 65.9 7.2 5.2 59.6 / 56.3 38.9 / 50 8.7 / 0.9 79.6 1.8 68.9 / 69.8 33.8 / 42.2° 5.6 / 13.3° 10.0 2010 6.0 130 90.3 4.0 / 4.3 884	3.9 70.6 5.6 4.8 62.1 / 58.3 38.7 / 5.0 209.6 / 17.9 68.1 2.9 61.6 / 62.0 34.0 / 33.0 / 24.0 2015 21.3 ^f 155 88.8 4.5 / 3.8 821	2,4 a,b 72,6 i 4,2 a,b 63,3 / 59,4 a,b 38,5 / 5,1 a,b 230,6 / 16,4 h 53,8 a,b 3,8 h 0,4 n 0,3 c 66,2 / 66,9 i / 31,0 p 2023 53,9 f,c 297 b 87,3 h 3,8 / 2,7 h 552 h	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2018. f Estimate. g Break in the time series. h 2020. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2017. o 2005. p Data res at 1 January of reporting year.

Eritrea

Eritrea				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 3 684 ^{a,b}			y 1993 14 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 30.4 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per			
Capital city Asmara Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 928.8 ^d	National currenc Exchange rate (p		(ERN)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^e	1 590	2 013	2 255 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^e	10.9	- 20.6	2.200	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^e	505.0	602.8	623.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	19.1	17.2	17.3°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	30.9	31.2	31.3°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	50.0	51.6	51.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	65.3	64.5	62.4°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	8.5	8.4	8.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	26.2	27.1	29.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	5.9	5.8	6.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	71.9 / 84.2	71.4 / 86.2	71.1 / 84.8	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	105°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	13	15	578 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	1 187	2 801	509 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 1 175	- 2 786	69 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 5	6.5 United Arab Er	mirates 25.2 Rep	oublic of Korea	14.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 2	9.5 United Arab Er	nirates 28.9	Türkiye	10.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	0.8	1.7 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	35.2	38.2	40.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.5	3.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.6	4.2	3.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.5 / 62.0	68.0 / 64.0	68.7 / 64.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.7 / 5.5	42.2 / 5.7	39.2 / 6.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{f,h}	15.8 / 0.5	15.9 / 0.5	13.9 / 0.4 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.0 j	3.0	0.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	39.0	33.9	28.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{k,I}	4.9	4.5	4.1 ¹	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1	0.1 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 ^m			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	76.9 / 90.2	70.4 / 81.7	63.4 / 73.6 ^d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		59.7 / 70.4	60.3 / 67.4 ^d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.1 / 39.5	36.5 / 42.8	29.6 / 30.6 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		14.6 ⁿ		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 ^d	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	0.6	1.1	21.7°	
Threatened species (number)	97	113	161 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	9.0	8.8	8.7 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.6 / 0.2	0.6 / 0.2	0.8 / 0.2 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	24	29	311	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	11	11 ⁱ	_
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	84	114	142 p	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.0 10.35	0.0 6.549	0.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m 2006. n 2012. o Including nationals residing abroad. p 2016. q 2011.

Estonia

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2023) 1 326 a.b Poo. density (per km2, 2023) 30, 5 a.b Capital city Tallinn Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 441.3 d	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		7 September 1991 5 261 °),4ª,b uro (EUR) 9 b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 535	22 882	37 191 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.4	1.9	8.00
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 671.1	17 405.0	27 990.6°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	3.6	3.3	2.3°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	27.9	27.5	26.4°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.5	69.2	71.3°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	3.9	2.7°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30.7	29.1 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4	65.4	68.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	16.7	6.4	6.0 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.1 / 67.0	55.7 / 69.0	59.8 / 70.8 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	152 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	79	111	98 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	12 811	13 908	23 146 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁱ	13 197	15 732	27 003 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ¹	- 385	- 1 824	- 3 857 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	340	403	- 847 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Finland 1	4.1 Latvia	13.6	Sweden 8.9
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 9	.4 Finland	9.1	China 8.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.3	0.2	- 0.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	68.1	68.4	69.1 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.7 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.4 / 70.7	81.7 / 73.1	83.0 / 75.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 23.3	16.0 / 25.2	16.4 / 27.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	217.9 / 16.4	194.7 / 14.8	199.3 / 15.0 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	101.0 [†]	86.8	99.4 m,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.1	2.8	1.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	6.6	7.5°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.2	3.4	3.9 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.1	5.3 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.2 / 103.8	97.1 / 97.1	97.7 / 97.5 ^k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.8 / 104.8	105.3 / 109.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.1 / 105.6	116.1 / 113.1	,
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.3	3.4	2.0°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.8	19.8	27.7 n
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	74.1 o,p	88.4	91.0°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.5	1.8 ^k
Threatened species (number)	11	17	56 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	55.1	55.7	57.0 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	18.5 / 13.6	14.5 / 10.8	8.7 / 6.2 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	206	234	183 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	182	176	141 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	2 511	2 961	808 c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	94.7	94.8	94.9 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	95.7 /	96.4 /	97.7 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)			0.160

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Most stateless people have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Users in the last 3 months. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Based on mobile positioning data by the Bank of Estonia and Positium LBS.

Eswatini

Lavvaum						
Region Population (000, 2023) Page density (page km2, 2022)	Southern Africa 1 202 ^{a,b}	Surface	Surface area (km2) 1 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 9 National currency L		24 September 1968 17 363 c 98.5 a,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Mbabane ^d	Nationa			Lilangeni (SZL) 17.1 ⁶	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	4 439		4 059	4 732 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.8		2.2	7.90	
GDP per capita (current US\$		4 035.5		3 579.2	3 968.9 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		10.4		9.8	9.00	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		38.7		37.6	35.0 °	
Economy: Services and othe		50.9		52.6	56.0 °	
Employment in agriculture (15.3		13.5	12.4 c	
Employment in industry (% of		24.9		24.6	24.4 °	
Employment in services & of	1.1.1	59.8		61.8	63.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of la		26.4		23.3	24.7	
Labour force participation ra		46.5 / 5	57.4	46.8 / 56.1	47.2 / 54.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100		135	167 j	
Agricultural production index	,	95		100	105¢	
International trade: exports		1 557 ⁱ		1 820	2 011 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports		1 710 ⁱ		1 508	2 407 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance	,	- 153 i		312	- 396 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, curren		- 388		533	124 °	
		000		000	121	
Major trading partner						2022
Export partners (% of export		67.9	Kenya	5.6	Nigeria	3.9
Import partners (% of import	ts) ¹ South Africa	72.4	China	9.7	India	2.7
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	0.5		0.7	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	22.5		23.3	24.0 j	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	2.1		2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	3.4		3.1	2.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	48.3 / 4	4.9	58.1 / 52.1		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	38.8 / 4	1.7	37.5 / 5.3	34.7 / 6.2 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	32.6 / 3	3.1	32.4 / 2.9	32.9 / 2.8 m	
Refugees and others of cond	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.8 ⁿ		0.9	1.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	61.3		43.0	39.2 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)°	8.6		7.1	6.5 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.2 p		0.19	0.1 ^m	
Education: Government expe		6.1		5.4	5.5 ^b	
Education: Primary gross en		118.8 /	131.0	113.5 / 12	4.9 109.8 / 119.0	j
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por	o.) 73.1/7	6.0	85.2 / 85.1	l 89.1 / 88.9 r	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er			53.9	61.7 / 62.1	l 71.4 / 73.0 r	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		18.9		9.9	12.7 °	
Seats held by women in the	1.1.2	13.6		6.2	14.9s	
Environment and infra		2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		11.0		2015 25.6 ⁱ	58.9 i.c	
Research & Development ex				25.61	58.9%	
Threatened species (number		29		34	 47 b	
Forested area (% of land are	,	29		34 28.6	28.9 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (mi		28.2	Q	28.6	28.9 ^m 1.3 / 1.0 ^m	
		29	0	33	30 i.m	
Energy production, primary (29		33 40	30 i,m	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		38 868		40 873	170°	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat						
Important sites for terrestria	,, ,, ,,			21.2	22.7 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed of				79.1 /	77.5 / ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	2.16		2.37	2.80°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. O Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2009. q 2011. r 2016. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Ethiopia

			Lune	pru
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 123 380 a,b Pan depaits (par lange 2022) 122 4 a,b	Surface	nbership date area (km2)	13 November 1945 1 104 300 c 100.9 a.b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 123.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Addis Ababa Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 592.0 ^d	Nationa	o (m per 100 f) I currency je rate (per US\$)	Ethiopian Birr (ETB) 53.3 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 311	63 079	99 269 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	12.6	10.4	5.6 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	294.8	615.6	825.3°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	45.3	38.8	39.2 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.4	17.5	22.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.3	43.7	38.1 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^e	73.6	68.3	63.7 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e	7.9	8.9	10.1 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employ		22.8	26.2 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e	2.3	2.6	4.0	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. 9				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) [†]	100	205	652 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	101	116°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 330	2 024	7 128 ^{e,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 602	17 686	101 088 e,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 272	- 15 662		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 635	- 7 567	-4 507 °	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Somalia			0.8 Germany	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e China	26.4	India 1	5.7 United States	7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.8	2.7	2.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	17.3	19.4	21.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	4.6	4.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.2	4.5	4.1 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	61.8 / 5	7.7 66.3 / 6	1.1 68.9 / 62.6 ^{a,t}	0
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.1 / 4	.4 42.5 / 4	.6 39.6 / 4.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	568.7 /			i
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000		705.7	5 370.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	54.4	43.2	31.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	5.5	3.8	3.5 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.01		0.1	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.7	3.7 b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p				ş c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100				_
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		9.1 17.4/1 8.6º		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (9	 6) 21.9	27.8	41.3p	
Environment and infrastructure indicat		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 e	13.9	16.7 q,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 r	0.6 s	0.3 r.m	
Threatened species (number)	120	145	237 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	15.8	15.4	15.1 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capi				
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^t	1 212	1 327	1 441 ⁱ	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [†] Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{v,w}	14 468	14 864	14 ⁱ 518°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected		15.0	16.4 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ru				
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural				
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GN		5.04	3.68°	
	,	2.51		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 8 July. I 2009. m 2017. n 2018. o 2012. p Data are as t1 January of reporting year. g Population aged 10 years and over. r Break in the time series. s 2013. t Excluding Fritrea. u Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. v Arrivals through all ports of entry. w Including nationals residing abroad.

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) South America 12 173 d,e 100.7^{a,b,c}

Population (000, 2023) 4 a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 0.3 a,b,c Capital city Stanley Falkland Islands Pound (FKP) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2.3 d.f

Exchange rate (per US\$) 0.8 °						
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Unemployment rate (% of labour fo	orce)			1.2 ^{g,h}		
Labour force participation rate (fen	nale/male pop. %)	/		77.2 / 86.0 ^{g,i,h}	/	
International trade: exports (million	n current US\$) ^j	9		4	366 c	
International trade: imports (million	n current US\$) ^j	50		21	117°	
International trade: balance (millio	n current US\$) ^j	- 41		- 17	249¢	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j	Spain	69.8	Morocco	8.8	United States	8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^j	United Kingdom	72.9	Spain	23.7	Netherlands	1.4
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average ar	nnual %) ^b	- 0.3		2.3	0.4 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of total popul	ation) ^d	73.7		76.3	78.1 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^{d,l}	0.2		1.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per v	voman) ^b	1.5		1.6	1.6 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/n	nales, years) ^b	79.8 / 7	75.9	80.1 / 76.6	81.2 / 77.4 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/6	i0+ years old, %) ^b	17.6 / 1	5.9	17.9 / 14.8	17.7 / 17.4 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.) ^b	1.4 / 49	9.5	1.6 / 55.4	2.0 / 56.2 ^m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	births) ^b	10.7		10.1	9.0 a,c	
Environment and infrastrue	cture indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)	95.8		98.3 j	99.0 j,n	
Threatened species (number)		23		23	30 c	
Forested area (% of land area)		0.0		0.0	0.0 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajo	ules)	0 j		0 j	0 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	es)	176		165	159 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi	versity protected (%) 20.8		20.8	20.8 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the a rrojected estimate (interuint entitity variant). b A dispute exists between the covernments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Birtain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereighty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022, d A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Caret Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereighty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas). e 2021, f 2018, g Population aged 16 to 65 years. h 2013, i Break in the time series. j Estimate. k 2019, I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020, n 2016.

Faroe Islands

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	1 393 107.3		Pop. c Capita		m2, 2023) 38	a,b,c 3 a,b,c shavn 8 e	
Economic indicators			2010		2015	2023	
Employment in agriculture	(% of en	nployed)	11.1 ^{f,}	g,h			
Employment in industry (%	of empl	oyed)	22.2 ^{f,}	g,h			
Employment in services & o	other sea	ctors (% employed)	66.7 ^{f,}	g,h			
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour fo	rce) ^{j,k}	6.4 ⁱ		4.01		
Labour force participation r	ate (fem	ale/male pop. %)	77.5 /	85.3 j,k	79.4 / 86.0 j.k.	· … / …	
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014	-2016=100)	93		98	92 d	
International trade: exports	(million	current US\$) ^m	839		1 024	2 264 °	
International trade: imports	(million	n current US\$) ^m	780		911	1 901 °	
International trade: balance	e (millior	n current US\$) ^m	59		113	362 °	
Balance of payments, curre	nt accou	unt (million US\$)	144		194 ⁿ		
Major trading partne	rs						2022
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^m	United Kingdom	21.3	Denmark	16.6	United States	15.9
Import partners (% of impo	rts) ^m	Denmark	45.6	Norway	13.2	Netherlands	12.1
Social indicators			2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	erage an	inual %) ^b	- 0.1		1.3	0.4 a,c	
Urban population (% of tota	al popula	ation)	40.9		41.6	42.2°	
Urban population growth ra	ate (aver	age annual %) ^p	0.7		0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per w	/oman) ^b	2.5		2.4	2.7 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fer			78.9 /	75.7	82.0 / 77.7	80.7 / 77.3 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution	(0-14/6	0+ years old, %) ^b	21.8 /	20.5	21.0 / 22.8	20.7 / 23.6 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock			5.1 / 1	10.7	5.5 / 11.4	6.8 / 13.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1		,	6.1		5.3	5.3 ^{a,c}	
Education: Government exp	enditure	e (% of GDP)			7.6	8.0 q	
Environment and infr	astruc	ture indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 1	00 inhabitants)	75.2		94.2 ^m	97.6 ^{m,r}	
Threatened species (numbe	er)		13		14	35°	
Forested area (% of land ar			0.1		0.1	0.1 ^{m,q}	
Energy production, primary		,	0		1	19	
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoule	s) ^m	185		186	2109	
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiv	versity protected (%) 0.0		15.8	15.8°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. g Population aged 16 years and over. h 2005. i Break in the time series. j Excluding the institutional population. k Population aged 15 to 74 years. I 2013. m Estimate. m 2011. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. q 2020. r 2017.

Fiji

гіјі				
Region Melanesia	UN membership o	date 13 Oc	tober 1970	
Population (000, 2023) 930 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km)			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 50.9 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Suva Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 178.3 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		ollar (FJD)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 140	4 682	4 296 0	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.0	4.7	- 5.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 469.5	5 105.1	4 646.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	10.2	10.0	17.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e.g}	19.9	19.3	19.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	69.9	70.6	63.1 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	29.8	30.4	28.9°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	16.7	14.6	14.7°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	53.6	55.0	56.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	4.3	4.3	4.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	43.8 / 79.8	39.9 / 76.4	38.2 / 75.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	116	135 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	109	115°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	841	895	1 055 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 808	2 081	2 997 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 967	- 1 186	- 1 942 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 149	- 163	- 868 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
	.9 Tonga	14.7 h		10.6 ^h
	i.9 China	15.7		15.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.1	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	52.2	54.7	56.8 j	_
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.8	1.7	 2.5 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.6		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.3 / 65.5	68.9 / 64.9	70.2 / 66.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	31.1 / 6.9 13.4 / 1.6	30.2 / 7.8 13.8 / 1.6	28.6 / 9.7 ^{a,b} 14.1 / 1.6 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁿ	~0.0	~0.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	~0.0.0	20.3	~0.0° 17.9ª,b	_
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.3	3,7 o,m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4P	0.8		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5P	4.8	 5.6°	
Education: Bovenment expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.5° 104.0 / 105.6°	4.0	111.7 / 115.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.4 / 96.6	107.4 / 106.4	103.3 / 105.0 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	75.3 / 63.8 P	91.4 / 77.9	95.6 / 75.5°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.2	2.29	2.2 ^m	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5r	14.0	10.9 s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	2010	42.5	87.70	
Threatened species (number)	192	278	357 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	58.7	60.6	62.4 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5	7	6 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	27	22 h,m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	632	755	320	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	11.2	11.2	11.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		52.5 / 27.1	52.5 / 27.0 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	42.6 / 50.7	42.9 / 54.5	42.7 / 57.3 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.49	2.33	13.98°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. p 2009. q 2014. r 2006. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Finland

						anu
Population (000, 2023) 5	Northern Europe 5 541 a,b,c 19 3 a b c	Surface	mbership d area (km2)	14 December 1955 336 884 ^{d,e} 97.7 ^{a,b,c}	
	Helsinki 1 292.2 f	Nationa	io (m per 1) al currency		97.7 a.o.c Euro (EUR) 0.9 c	
	1 292.21		ge rate (pe			
Economic indicators	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2010	1	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (249 18 3.2		234 440	297 302 e 3.0 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, co	onst. 2015 prices)		7	0.5		_
GDP per capita (current US\$)	ana Value Added\0h	46 460. 2.8	/	42 785.2 2.6	53 703.5 e 2.6 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr Economy: Industry (% of Gross		2.0		27.0	2.0° 28.4°	
Economy: Services and other a		67.3		70.4	69.0°	
Employment in agriculture (%		4.4		4.2	4.1 e	
Employment in industry (% of		23.4		21.7	4.1- 21.4e	
Employment in services & othe		72.3		74.0	74.5°	
Unemployment rate (% of labo		8.4		9.4	74.5- 7.1j	
Labour force participation rate		55.9 / 6	64.0	55.6 / 62.4		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20)		100 k		109 ^k	1230	
Agricultural production index (94		100	94 0	
International trade: exports (m		70 117		59 682	86 062 °	
International trade: imports (m		68 767		60 174	97 265 °	
International trade: balance (m		1 349		- 492	- 11 203°	
Balance of payments, current		2 792		- 2 209	- 11 059°	
						2022
Major trading partners	0	11.0	Currentere	10.0	United Otatas	
Export partners (% of exports) Import partners (% of imports)		11.6 12.5	Sweden Germany	10.6 12.3	United States China	9.3 9.1
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average	ge annual %) ^b	0.4		0.3	0.1 a,c	
Urban population (% of total p		83.8		85.2	85.4 f	
Urban population growth rate	(average annual %) ^{b,l}	0.6		0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman) ^b	1.9		1.6	1.4 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	les/males, years) ^b	83.2 / 7	6.7	84.2 / 78.6	84.9 / 79.8 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-		16.6 / 2		16.4 / 27.0		
International migrant stock (OC		228.5 /	4.3	314.9 / 5.7		
Refugees and others of concer		14.0 ⁿ		16.3	61.8°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000		2.3		1.7	1.6 ^{a,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (%		9.1		9.60	9.6 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	• •	3.4		3.4	4.3 m	
Education: Government expen		6.5		7.0	6.4 ^f	
Education: Primary gross enrol		99.1/9		100.3 / 100		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en				101.7 / 102		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enro		120.5 /	110.2	210.2 / 18		m
Intentional homicide rate (per Seats held by women in the N	1.1.2	2.2 40.0		1.5 42.5	1.6 ^m 45.5 ^p	
Seats neid by women in the N	ational Parliament (%)	40.0		42.5	40.5P	
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	86.99		86.4	92.8 e	
Research & Development expe	enditure (% of GDP)	3.7		2.9	2.9 ^m	
Threatened species (number)		18		25	68°	
Forested area (% of land area)		73.2		73.7	73.7 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (millio		63.6 / 1	1.6	43.9 / 7.7	37.6 / 6.5 e	
Energy production, primary (Pe		725		732	761 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		285		247	239 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		3 670		2 622 r	807 e	
Important sites for terrestrial b		68.7		71.7	71.8°	
Net Official Development Assi		1.78		- 0.02	1.10 ^e	
 Projected estimate (modium) 	tortuluty variant) b [nolud	ung Aland I	iolondo o '	2022 d Evo	luding Åland lelande .	2021

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Åland Islands. c 2022. d Excluding Åland Islands. e 2021. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. K Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Break in the time series. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

France	
Region	1

Region Western Europe	UN membership o		October 1945
Population (000, 2023) 64 627 a.b.c	Surface area (km2		500 d 5 a,b,c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 117.2 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Paris	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		o (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 958.2 °	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	2 642 610	2 438 208	2 957 880 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	1.9	1.1	6.8 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	40 926.2	36 930.5	44 229.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	1.8	1.8	1.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	19.8	19.8	18.8 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	78.4	78.5	79.4 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.9	2.7	2.5 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3	20.3	19.5 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	74.9	77.0	78.0 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.9	10.4	7.6j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.5 / 62.0	51.6 / 60.8	52.0 / 59.9 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{k,I}	100	106	118°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	98	102	97 d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	511 651	493 941	618 299 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	599 172	563 398	819 398¢
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 87 520	- 69 457	- 201 099°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 22 031	- 9 130	- 59 499°
Major trading partners			2022
The sheet of the set o	.7 Italy	9.2	United States 7.9
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 14	.6 Belgium	11.3	Netherlands 8.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.6	0.3	0.2 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	78.4	79.7	80.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	0.9	0.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.0	1.9	1.8 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	84.7 / 78.0	85.2 / 79.0	86.0 / 80.4 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.3 / 23.2	18.2 / 25.3	17.2 / 27.8 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	7 310.0 / 11.6	7 878.3 / 12.2	8 524.9 / 13.1 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	250.4°	320.1	679.1 °
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.6	3.6	3.3 ^{b,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	11.29	11.4	12.2 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.4	3.2	3.3 ⁿ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.4	5.4 e
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.1 / 103.4	101.7 / 102.3	102.4 / 103.2 n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		100.5 / 101.0	101.6 / 102.2 n
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.7 / 109.6	108.6 / 105.4	108.8 / 107.9 ⁿ 1.1 ^d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.3 18.9	1.6 26.2	37.8 ^r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	77.3s	78.0 ^{q,t,u}	86.1 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.29	2.2	2.3 j.v.n
Threatened species (number)	168	236	466 c
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0	30.7	31.5 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	347.1 / 5.2	311.3 / 4.6 w	293.3 / 4.2 w,d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^w	5 632	5 770	4 976 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w	176	159	136 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	76 647×	84 452×	48 395 j.d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	49.5	64.5	81.1°
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^γ		99.0 / 98.4 0.05	100.0 / 98.4 ° 0.63 d
DELETING DEVELOPMENT ASSIST DISOURSED 176 01 (1N1)?			
For statistical purposes, the data for France do not inclu	1.35 do Fronch Guiano	French Polynesi:	

French Guiana

	0	D 1 .: 1000				
Region Surface area (km2)	South America 83 534 d	Population (000, 2023) 305 ^{a,b,c} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.7 ^{a,b,c}				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.8a,b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.7 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Cavenne				
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop				
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9°					
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{f,g}	14.1	14.9 ^h			
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	51.5	58.3 ^h			
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^f	21.0	21.3 ^{i,j}			
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)	43.2 / 54.9 ^f	48.4 / 58.8 ^{f,i,j}	/		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^k	100	105	114°		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.5 ^{a,c}		
Urban population (% of tota	I population)	82.9	84.5	85.61		
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^m	3.2	3.1			
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^b	3.5	3.5	3.5 ^{a,c}		
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years) ^b	79.1 / 72.8	79.6 / 74.1	80.3 / 74.8 ^{a,c}		
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	35.2 / 6.2	33.7 / 7.6	32.1 / 9.4 ^{a,c}		
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	96.3 / 41.3	106.1 / 40.7	119.2 / 39.9 º		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)00 live births) ^b	9.7	8.9	7.6 ^{a,c}		
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	13.4 ^p		13.30		
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	25.7 q.p				
Threatened species (numbe	r)	56	67	130°		
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	97.1	96.8	96.6°		
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	3 r				
Energy supply per capita (Gi	igajoules)	52 ^{q,r}				
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^s	83 p	87	111 ^t		
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	81.0	81.3	83.2°		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2012. i Break in the time series. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2020. p 2009. q Estimate. r Data after 2010 are included in France. s Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. t 2017.

French Polynesia

Region
Surface area (km2)
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
National currency
Evelope and write (man LICC)

Polynesia 3 687^{d,e} 102.2^{a,b,c} CFP Franc (XPF)^f
 Population (000, 2023)
 306 a.b.c

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 83.1 a.b.c

 Capital city
 Papeete

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 136.0 g.h

Exchange rate (per US\$) 111.9°				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 081	5 324	6 055 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.5	1.8	2.4 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 427.0	18 245.2	19 914.6 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	2.5	3.6	3.3 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	12.3	12.0	11.6 ^e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	85.2	84.4	85.1 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.8	2.4 ⁱ	2.1 ^{i,e}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.9	15.2 ⁱ	14.9 ^{i,e}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	81.4	82.4 ⁱ	83.1 ^{i,e}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	12.2	12.1	13.1	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	48.3 / 63.9	49.2 / 63.3	49.1 / 62.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		122 ^{j,k}		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	102	104 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	153	130	146 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 726	1 527	2 220 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 573	- 1 397	-2074c	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 18	291	4121	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) France	24.4 ⁱ China, Hong K	ong SAR 21.0	United States	18.1 ⁱ
Import partners (% of imports) France	20.8 China		Republic of Korea	10.1
Import partners (% of imports) France Social indicators			Republic of Korea	10.1
	20.8 China	14.4		10.1
Social indicators	20.8 China 2010	14.4 2015	2023	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	20.8 China 2010 0.5	14.4 2015 0.6	2023 0.9 a.c	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population)	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7	2023 0.9ª.c 61.9 ^m	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2	2023 0.9a.c 61.9 ^m	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9	2023 0.9a.c 61.9 ^m 1.7 ^{a,c}	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0	2023 0.9ª.c 61.9 ^m 1.7 ^{a.c} 86.0 / 81.3 ^{a.c}	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	20.8 China 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	20.8 China 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7p	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	20.8 China 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.49	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7p	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	20.8 China 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.49	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1/80.0 24.1/11.3 30.1/11.0 6.3 	2023 0.9 ^{a,c} 61.9 ^m 86.0 / 81.3 ^{a,c} 21.3 / 15.2 ^{a,c} 30.1 / 10.7 ^p 5.4 ^{a,c}	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.49 5.2 2010	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0 6.3 2015	2023 0.9ªc 61.9m 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7P 5.4ac 2023	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.49 2.2 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.4 49.0	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0 6.3 2015 64.6 ⁱ	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7p 5.4ac 2023 72.7ir	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, wears) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.44 5 2010 49.0 160	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1/80.0 24.1/11.3 30.1/11.0 6.3 2015 64.6 ⁱ 175	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7p 5.4ac 2023 72.7 ir 199°	10.1
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 83.8 / 78.6 25.7 / 9.5 31.6 / 11.9 7.4 0.49 2010 49.0 160 43.1	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.2 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0 6.3 2015 64.6 ⁱ 175 43.1	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 1.7ac 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7P 5.4ac 2023 72.7 irr 199c 43.1P 1P 42P	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	20.8 China 2010 0.5 60.3 2.0 2.2 8.38,78.6 25.7,9.5 31.6/11.9 7.4 0.49 49.0 160 43.1 1 49.0 160 43.1 1 49.1 1 1 49.1 1 1 49.1 1 1 49.1 1 1 49.1 1 1 49.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	14.4 2015 0.6 61.7 1.9 85.1 / 80.0 24.1 / 11.3 30.1 / 11.0 6.3 2015 64.6 ⁱ 175 43.1 1	2023 0.9ac 61.9m 86.0 / 81.3ac 21.3 / 15.2ac 30.1 / 10.7p 5.4ac 2023 72.7ir 199c 43.1P 1P	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d Including water bodies of lake Vaihiria, lake Temae and the Maiao lagoons, but not lake Maeva and the lagoons of Raiatea and Tahaa from the upper islands. No lagoons from lower islands are included. e 2021. f Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc. g Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Papara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. h 2018. i Estimate. j Index base: 2000=100. k 2014. I 2016. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. q 2009. r 2017. s Arrivals by air. t Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Gabon

				Gabon
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	Middle Africa 2 389 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	2)	20 September 1960 267 668 c 103.6 a.b
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Libreville	National currenc Exchange rate (p	y .	CFA Franc, BEAC (XAF)d 615.0 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	14 359	14 372	18 521 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,		7.1	3.9	1.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$		8 391.4	7 085.1	7 910.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of (4.2	4.7	6.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		59.6	51.9	49.8°
Economy: Services and other		36.2	43.4	43.7°
Employment in agriculture (9		35.9	32.1	29.0°
Employment in industry (% c		11.1	13.3	16.1 °
Employment in services & ot		52.9	54.6	54.9°
Unemployment rate (% of la		20.4	20.6 f	21.4 ^f
Labour force participation ra		39.5 / 57.6	39.8 / 56.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	109	131 ^b
Agricultural production index		88	100	105°
International trade: exports (8 539	5 677	7 381 b
International trade: imports		2 969	2 938	2 894 ^b
International trade: balance		5 570	2 739	4 487 b
Balance of payments, curren		2 453	141	
		2.00		
Major trading partner				2022
Export partners (% of export		14.8 Italy	8.6	Republic of Korea 8.1
Import partners (% of import	ts) [†] China 2	20.2 France	19.3	United Arab Emirates 5.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver		3.5	2.9	2.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	l population)	85.5	88.1	89.7 e
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %) ^h	3.9	3.9	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	4.2	3.9	3.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years)	65.8 / 62.1	67.8 / 63.4	68.4 / 63.4 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.4 / 6.1	36.7 / 5.9	36.3 / 6.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (270.8 / 16.7	378.7 / 19	
Refugees and others of conc	cern to the UNHCR (000)	13.21	2.9	0.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	42.4	35.6	29.5 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		2.5	2.7	3.4 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	0 pop.)			0.6 ^k
Education: Government expe		3.1	2.8	3.0 °
Education: Primary gross enr		/	137.7 / 14	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)/	/	91.1 / 83.4 e
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		/	/	53.8 / 50.3 e
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	14.7	14.2	14.7°
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	13.0	45.8	71.7°
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.6 p		
Threatened species (number)	204	231	610 ^b
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	91.8	91.6	91.3 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (mil	,	3.3 / 1.6	3.9 / 1.7	3.1 / 1.1 k
Energy production, primary (589	561	516 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gi	•	54	55	47 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		269 q.r		
Important sites for terrestria		61.2	61.2	61.7 ^b
Net Official Development As				
INCLUTICIAL DEVELOPHICITLAS	ssist. received (% of GNI)	0.85	0.75	0.58 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Bank of Central African States (BEAC). e 2019. f Estimate. g Libreville and Owendo. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. J Refers to foreign citizens. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2011. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q Arrivals by air only. r 2005.

Gambia

Gambia				
Region	Western Africa	UN membership		21 September 1965
Population (000, 2023)	2 706 ^{a,b}	Surface area (kr		11 295° 99.0ª.b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Banjul	Sex ratio (m per National curren		Dalasi (GMD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (60.8 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	1 543	1 378	2 038 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	5.9	4.1	4.3 c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1	796.6	611.7	772.2℃
Economy: Agriculture (% of (37.4	24.3	24.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{f,h}	10.4	18.8	18.4 c
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.2	56.9	57.5°
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed) ⁱ	52.1	51.8	48.5 °
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ⁱ	6.4	6.6	7.3¢
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ⁱ	41.5	41.6	44.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ⁱ	9.2	6.8	4.7
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	49.6 / 68.5	53.1 / 67.	1 57.4 / 65.9
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^j	100	131	219 ^b
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	147	108	73¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	68	83	35 i.b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	284	391	660 ^{i,b}
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 215	- 308	- 625 ^{i,b}
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	18	- 54	- 94 c
Major trading partner	s			20
Export partners (% of export		14.7 China	29.1	
Import partners (% of import		25.5 Côte d'Iv		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	3.1	2.8	2.4 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	population)	55.7	59.2	61.9 ^e
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^k	4.5	4.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	5.7	5.3	4.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	61.6 / 59.8	63.6 / 61.	4 64.3 / 61.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.7 / 4.2	45.4 / 3.8	43.1 / 4.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (185.8 / 10.4	192.5 / 9.	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	8.5 ⁿ	11.8	5.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		43.9	36.9	28.0 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		4.1	3.2	2.6 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1 º	0.1	0.1 ^m
Education: Government expe	, <u>,</u>	2.6	2.2	2.9°
Education: Primary gross enr		80.8 / 78.8	93.0 / 87.	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			64.0 / 62.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		38.2 / 44.1 ⁱ	/	175.2 / 150.4 °
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	7.5	9.4	8.6 p
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	9.2	17.6 ⁱ	33.0 ^{i,c}
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 q,r	0.1 ^{s,t}	0.1 q.u,v,w,x
Threatened species (number)	43	55	124 ^b
Forested area (% of land are	a)	29.6	26.8	24.0 m
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	6	7	7 m
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	6	7	7 i.m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^y	91 ^z	449	332 °
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	41.7	41.7	41.7 ^b
Pop. using safely managed d	rinking water (urban/rural, 9	%) 57.5 / 6.9	65.3 / 9.0	67.8 / 12.2 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	30.2 / 41.5	31.3 / 33.	7 31.0 / 22.6 ^b
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	8.00	8.47	12.24°
Distant Control	(0001 I D ((0.1)

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021.d Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. e 2019.f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. J Banjul, Kombo St. Mary k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refuges. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. q Partial data.r 2009.s Overestimated or based on overestimated data.t 2011.u Excludeng Higher Education. v Excluding private non-profit. w Break in the time series. x 2018. y Including nationals residing abroad. z Arrivals by air only.

Georgia

			acoli	yia
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 3 744 ^{a,b,c}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	31 July 1992 69 700 ^d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 53.9 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Tbilisi Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 077.3 ^e	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		88.7ª.b.c Lari (GEL) 2.7°	
	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	12 243 6.2	14 954 3.0	18 696 ^d 10.4 ^d	
· · · ·		3 965.3	4 975.1 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3 191.0 9.6	3 905.3	4 975.14 7.0d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{4,6}	19.1	0.0 21.5	25.0 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	71.4	69.7	68.0 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.1	44.0	40.4 j,d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.6	11.0	13.7 j.d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.4	45.0	45.9 j,d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	20.2	45.0	43.3%- 11.7j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.8 / 77.0	59.0 / 80.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	115	172°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	102	117 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 677	2 205	5 593 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 236	7 281	13 592 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 558	- 5 077	- 7 999 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 199	- 1 767	- 1 937 d	
				2022
Major trading partners	.2 Azerbaijar	n 12.(Duration Foldenation	11.7
	AzerbaijarRussian Feder			8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.4	-~0.0	- 0.5 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	55.5	57.4	59.0 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	- 0.5	- 0.7		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	2.2	2.1 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	76.6 / 67.6	78.1 / 68.	5 76.5 / 66.8 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.7 / 17.8	19.4 / 19.	5 21.3 / 21.0 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,m}	73.1 / 1.8	76.7 / 1.9		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	362.2 °	268.3	317.1°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	12.7	9.5	8.2 ^{a,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1	7.4	7.6 ^{j,n}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.8	5.3	5.4 ^d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.2	3.6 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.1 / 102.7	102.8 / 10		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.6 / 101.8	104.3 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 100.4 p	97.6 / 92.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.9		2.0 e	_
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.1	11.3	18.4 ^q	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	47.6 ^r	76.4 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 s	0.3 t,u,v	0.3 t,u,v,d	
Threatened species (number)	46	114	132°	
Forested area (% of land area)	40.6	40.6	40.6 n	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.2 / 1.3	9.0 / 2.3	9.5 / 2.5 ^{d,n}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	58	55	44 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	36	52	55 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 067	3 012	1 577 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.4	40.3	42.4°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	0/6/20/	87.7 / 39.	9 88.0 / 40.5 °	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	22.9 / 48.3 4.90	18.8 / 44. 3.07		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Includes mining and quarrying. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refer to 5 cities only. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2008. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 6 years and over. s 2005. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise. v Partial data.

Germany

uermany					
Region	Western Europe	UN membership o		September 1973	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	83 370 a,b	Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1		357 581 ° 97.4ª,b	
Capital city	Berlin	National currency		o (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (pe		b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	3 396 354	3 356 236	4 259 935¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.2	1.5	2.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		41 762.7	40 893.2	51 073.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (0.9	0.8	0.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		29.9	30.1	29.6°	
Economy: Services and other	11 1	69.2	69.1	69.5°	
Employment in agriculture (9		1.6	1.4	1.3°	
Employment in industry (% c		28.4	27.7	27.6°	
Employment in services & ot		70.0	70.9	71.1°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		7.0	4.6	3.3 ^h	
Labour force participation ra		53.1 / 66.1	54.7 / 65.9	56.5 / 67.1 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	107	118 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index		95	99	94¢	
International trade: exports (1 267 743	1 328 500	1 665 636 ^b	
International trade: imports		1 060 672	1 057 536	1 577 564 ^b	
International trade: balance		207 071	270 964	88 072 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	196 172	288 065	172 724 ^b	
Major trading partner				202	
Export partners (% of export			7.4	Netherlands 6.8	
Import partners (% of import	ts) China 13	.0 Netherland	ds 7.6	United States 6.2	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.1	0.3	- 0.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	l population)	77.0	77.2	77.4 ^d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	0.1	0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.4	1.5	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	iales/males, years)	82.6 / 77.4	83.0 / 78.1	83.5 / 78.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.6 / 25.9	13.2 / 27.3	14.0 / 29.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total non)	9 812.3 / 12.1	10 220.4 / 12.	5 15 762.5 / 18.8 k	
0	cern to the UNHCR (000)	670.61	573.8	2 487.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	cern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)	670.6 ¹ 3.5	3.3	3.0 ^{a,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	cern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m	3.3 11.2	3.0 ^{a,b} 12.8 ^c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	cern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7	3.3 11.2 4.1	3.0 ^{a,b} 12.8° 4.5°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	cern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9	3.0ª,b 12.8° 4.5° 5.1 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross end	cern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7	3.0 ^{a,b} 12.8° 4.5° 5.1 ^d 101.5 / 100.7 ^k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross et	eern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) anditure (% of GDP) ool. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1	3.0 ^{a.b} 12.8 ^c 4.5 ^c 5.1 ^d 101.5 / 100.7 ^k 97.4 / 97.6 ^k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross er	eern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7	3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Education: Lowr. sec. gross ef Intentional homicide rate (pe	eern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) errol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8	3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c	
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Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em Iducation: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Sig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	eern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) spenditure (% of GDP) -) structure indicators et (per 100 inhabitants) spenditure (% of GDP) -) spiniture (% of GDP) -) -) -) -) -) -) -) -) -) -	670.6 ¹ 3.5 11.1 ^m 3.7 5.1 102.7 / 103.3 101.3 / 102.8 100.8 / 113.9 1.0 32.8 2010 82.0° 2.7 79 32.7 769.6 / 9.4 5 490 170 26 875 76.2	3.3 11.2 4.1 4.9 101.6 / 101.7 96.6 / 98.1 96.0 / 106.7 0.8 36.5 2015 87.6° 2.9 107 32.7 739.9 / 8.9 5 016 158 34 970 77.0	3.0 a.b 12.8 c 4.5 c 5.1 d 101.5 / 100.7 k 97.4 / 97.6 k 89.8 / 102.5 k 0.8 c 35.0 n 2023 91.4 p.c 3.1 q.k 256 b 32.7 k 631.6 / 7.5 c 4 034 k 140 k 11 688 c 79.1 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Index base: 2015–100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Provisional data. r Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. s Development Assistance Committee member (0ECD).

Ghana

					Gild	
	tern Africa	UN membership o		08 Marcl		
Population (000, 2023) 33 47		Surface area (km)		238 537 99.5 ^{a,b}	3	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 147. Capital city Accre		Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency			edi (GHS)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 475		Exchange rate (pe		8.6 ^b	cui (uno)	
Economic indicators		2010	2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (milli	on current US\$)	42 587	50 034		79 083¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.	2015 prices)	7.9	2.1	!	5.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 665.2	1 733.0	:	2 408.6¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross)	Value Added) ^{e,f}	28.9	21.8	:	21.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Val	ue Added) ^{f,g}	28.2	34.0	:	30.1°	
Economy: Services and other activi	ity (% of GVA) ^f	43.0	44.2		48.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of er	mployed)	42.0	35.2		39.5 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of emp	loyed)	12.3 ^h	18.7		19.1 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other se	ctors (% employed)	42.8	46.1		41.4 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour for		5.4	6.8		3.9 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (fen	nale/male pop. %)	67.7 / 74.6 ^h	65.1 / 73.	5 (65.1 / 72.2 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=1	00)	100	183		336°	
Agricultural production index (2014		84	100		118°	
International trade: exports (million		5 233	13 756		18 564 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million		8 057	14 687		13 796 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (millio		- 2 824	- 932		4 769 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	- 2 747	- 2 824		- 2 541¢	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Switzerland 17.	.6 United Stat	es 14.8	3	China	12.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	China 37.	.2 Netherland	ds 6.0	United A	Arab Emirates	5.3
Social indicators		2010	2015	:	2023	
Population growth rate (average ar	nual %)	2.4	2.3		1.9 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total popul	ation)	50.7	54.1	!	56.7 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^j	4.0	3.6			
Fertility rate, total (live births per v	voman)	4.2	4.0	;	3.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/n	nales, years)	62.5 / 59.8	65.0 / 61.	4 (66.1 / 61.8 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/6	i0+ years old, %)	39.2 / 4.8	38.9 / 5.0	;	36.9 / 5.9ª,b	
International migrant stock (000/%		337.8 / 1.4	414.7 / 1.		476.4 / 1.5 ¹	
Refugees and others of concern to	the UNHCR (000)	14.8 ^m	21.3	1	8.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	births)	47.0	38.7		31.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of	GDP) ⁿ	4.2	4.5		4.01	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1	0.1		0.21	
Education: Government expenditur		5.5	4.4 ^h		3.9 h,o	
Education: Primary gross enrol. rat		99.5 / 101.1 P	108.3 / 10		105.5 / 103.8°	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. r		73.1 / 79.9 P	85.4 / 87.		90.5 / 87.9¢	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ra		23.6 / 29.0 P	45.8 / 50.		69.5 / 70.7 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100		1.7	1.8		1.8°	
Seats held by women in the Nation	nal Parliament (%)	8.3	10.9		14.6ª	
Environment and infrastrue	cture indicators	2010	2015	:	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)	7.8 ^{r,s}	23.0 ^h	(68.2°	
Research & Development expendit	ure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^s				
Threatened species (number)		202	223		292 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		34.9	34.6	;	35.1 [†]	
CO2 emission estimates (million to	ns/tons per capita)	11.1 / 0.4	15.0 / 0.5		20.1 / 0.6 [†]	
Energy production, primary (Petajo	ules)	168	424		7041	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule		11	13		15 ¹	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national b	oorders (000) ^t	931	897	6	624¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodi	versity protected (%)	68.8	68.8	l	68.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking	g water (urban/rural, %)		52.1 / 11.		62.6 / 18.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitat		9.7 / 7.9	11.6 / 11.		14.0 / 18.4 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. re	eceived (% of GNI)	5.36	3.69		1.64°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2018. p 2009. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 12 years and over. s Break in the time series. t Including nationals residing abroad.

Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe
Surface area (km2)	6 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.8 a,b,c
National currency	Gibraltar Pound (
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8°

 Population (000, 2023)
 33^{a,b,c}

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 3 264.9^{a,b,c}

 Capital city
 Gibraltar

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 34.7^e

0 1				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		142 ^{f,g}		
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	259	295	414 c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	627	815	13 300 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 368	- 520	- 12 886 °	

(GIP)

Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Ireland	23.8	India	18.7	Brazil	14.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Spain	17.6	Italy	17.2	Greece	10.2

Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.4	0.2	0.1 a,c
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.7	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.8	2.2	1.8 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	84.1 / 77.8	84.2 / 76.9	84.7 / 80.9 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.1 / 22.0	17.8 / 23.7	17.0 / 27.2 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	10.4 / 30.9	11.1 / 32.8	11.2 / 33.2 ^k
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	10.9	11.4	8.9 a,c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	112.8 / 110.9 ¹	/	116.5 / 109.2 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.5 / 86.8	/	97.0 / 107.2 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	79.8 / 83.7	/	91.0 / 96.8 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.2		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	65.0	65.0 ^{h,m}	94.4 ^{h,n}
Threatened species (number)	22	26	59 c
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.5 / 14.0	0.6 / 17.2	0.7 / 19.0 ^k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)			0 h,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	234	274	321 ^k
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 °
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, $\%$	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 /¢

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Index base: 2000=100. g 2014. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I 2009. m 2012. n 2016.

Greece

Region Southern Europe	UN membership c		5 October 1945
Population (000, 2023) 10 385 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2		31 957 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 79.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Athens	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		95.8 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 154.2 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		1.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	296 835	195 605	214 874 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 5.5	- 0.2	8.4c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 902.4	18 100.4	20 571.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.4	4.4	4.4 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	16.9	16.4	17.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	79.7	79.2	78.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.4	12.9	11.4°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.6	11.2 ⁱ	15.2°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.0	72.2	73.3 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.7	24.9	11.7 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	44.1 / 63.1	44.9 / 59.0	43.9 / 57.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	101	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102 27 586	104 28 289	96° 57 568 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)			
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	66 453 - 38 867	47 264 - 18 975	97 970 ^b - 40 402 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 38 867	- 18 9/5	- 40 402 ^b
	- 30 203	-1011	
Major trading partners			2022
	0.4 Bulgaria	7.7	Germany 6.3
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation 10	0.8 Germany	9.1	China 8.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	76.3	78.0	79.4 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.7	0.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.4 / 77.7	83.6 / 77.9	83.3 / 78.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.6 / 25.0	14.6 / 26.7	13.9 / 29.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 321.1 / 12.1	1 242.9 / 11	.7 1 340.5 / 12.9 ¹ 173.2 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.4 ^m	37.6 3.8	3.4a,b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4 9.6	3.8 8.2 n	3.4 ^{a,0} 9.5 ¹
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.8	5.9	6.31
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.7	3.6°
Education: Bovenment expenditure (% of GDF) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 99.6	99.1 / 100.0	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.6 / 108.6	97.4 / 102.5	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 107.6	99.4 / 102.0	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.9	0.90
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.3	23.0	21.0 °
Environment and infrastructure indicators		2015	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2010 44.4 p	66.8	2023 78.5°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.6 ⁱ	1.0	1.5 ¹
Threatened species (number)	156	291	601 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	30.3	30.3	30.31
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	84.5 / 7.5	65.5 / 6.0	49.2 / 4.5°
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	397	357	43.2 / 4.3* 191 ¹
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	105	90	781
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	15 007	23 599	78. 14 705≎
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.4	86.5	86.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	90.9 /	93.7 /	97.4 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	0.26	- 0.04	0.08°
		0.01	0.00

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the localities of Calitha, Peristérion and Piraeus, among others. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. J Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Break in the time series. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Information is based on the border survey conducted by the Bank of Greece. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Greenland						
Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Northern America 2 166 086 ^d 110.6 ^{a.b.c} Danish Krone (DKK) 7.0 ^c	Pop. d Capita	al city	(m2, 2023) 0	uuk	
Economic indicators	6	2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produ	uct (million current US\$)	2 503		2 499	3 273 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %	6, const. 2015 prices)	1.7		- 2.5	1.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US	\$)	44 42	1.0	44 710.9	58 185.2 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% o	f Gross Value Added) ^f	13.8		17.6	18.7 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of G	ross Value Added) ^g	18.6		17.6	18.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and oth	er activity (% of GVA)	67.6		64.9	62.7 d	
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)			4.6 ^{h,i,j}		
Employment in industry (%	of employed)			12.6 ^{h,i,j}		
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed)			82.5 ^{h,i,j}		
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	8.4 ^k		9.7 h,1,m,n,o		
International trade: exports	s (million current US\$)	389		406	998 p.c	
International trade: import	s (million current US\$)	847		667	1 086 ^{p,c}	
International trade: balanc	e (million current US\$)	- 458		- 261	- 88 p,c	
Major trading partne	ers					2022
Export partners (% of expo	rts) ^p Denmark	46.9	China	23.1	United Kingdom	5.5
Import partners (% of impo	orts) ^p Denmark	56.7	Sweden	21.7	France	9.4
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	erage annual %) ^b	- 0.1		0.1	0.4 a,c	
Urban population (% of tot	al population)	84.4		86.1	87.1 q	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^r	0.3		0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^b	2.2		2.1	2.0 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^b	73.8 /	67.8	75.7 / 69.5	76.0 / 70.1 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution	1 (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	22.4 /	10.9	21.1 / 12.8	20.9 / 16.9 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock	: (000/% of total pop.)	6.1 / 1	0.8	6.0 / 10.7	5.9 / 10.4 s	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	9.3		9.6	8.6 ^{a,c}	
Education: Government ex	penditure (% of GDP)			12.0	10.2s	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	19.5		7.2	5.4 t	
Environment and inf	rastructure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interr	net (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0		67.6 ^p	69.5 ^{p,u}	
Threatened species (numb	er)	14		17	31 °	
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	~0.0		~0.0	~0.0s	
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1		2	2s	
Energy supply per capita (0	Gigajoules)	187		156	167 s	
Important sites for terrestr	ial biodiversity protected (%) 26.3		29.7	29.7°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). Bros statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Nationals, residents. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. f Preak in the time series. o 2013. p Escluding the institutional population. m Population aged 16 to 64 years. m Preak in the time series. o 2013. p Estimate. q 2019. r Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. s 2020. t 2016. u 2017.

Grenada

Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Caribbean 125 a.b 368.9 a.b Saint George's 39.3 e.f	Surface Sex rati Nationa	mbership date area (km2) io (m per 100 f) al currency ge rate (per US	34 10 E.	0.0ª,b Caribbean Dollar (XC	:D)d
Economic indicators		2010	20		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product ((million current LISS)	771	99		1 1150	
GDP growth rate (annual %, c		- 0.5	6.4		5.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	0101. 2010 p1000)	6 761.0		79.6	8 950.2 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gr	ross Value Added)	5.2	8.6		6.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross		16.8	14.		17.2°	
Economy: Services and other a		78.1	77.		76.8°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20)	,	100	104		1090	
Agricultural production index (78	103		94¢	
International trade: exports (m		259	33		37 ^b	
International trade: imports (m		3069	372		589 ^b	
International trade: balance (n		- 2819	- 3	39 g	- 552 b	
Balance of payments, current	.,	- 204	- 1:	25	- 294 °	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Saint Lucia 27	7.79 L	Inited States	19.79	Areas nes	9.2
Import partners (% of imports)		1.0 Trini	dad and Tobag	o 17.39	Îles Caïmanes	11.8
Social indicators		2010	20	15	2023	
Population growth rate (average	ge annual %)	0.7	0.8		0.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total p	opulation)	35.9	36.	0	36.4 ^h	
Urban population growth rate	· · ·	0.3	0.5			
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	2.2	2.1		2.0 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (femal	les/males, years)	77.6/7	2.5 78.	1/72.2	78.3 / 72.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-	14/60+ years old, %)	24.7 / 1	2.1 24.	0 / 12.9	24.0 / 14.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (00	00/% of total pop.)	7.0/6.	6 7.1	/ 6.4	7.2 / 6.4 j	
Refugees and others of concer	rn to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^k			0.2 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) live births)	12.4	13.	3	12.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (%	6 of GDP) ^{g,I}	5.4	4.6		5.8 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 p	pop.)	0.6 ^m			1.3 ^f	
Education: Government expen	diture (% of GDP)		4.2		4.1 °	
Education: Primary gross enrol	l. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	113.9 /	119.1 116	5.3 / 120.6	106.0 / 107.7 f	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	126.7 /	135.7 108	3.7 / 119.8	,	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enro		107.1 /		3.4 / 103.3		
Intentional homicide rate (per	100 000 pop.)	8.8	5.0		4.0 c	
Seats held by women in the N	lational Parliament (%)	13.3	33.	3	31.2 ⁿ	
Environment and infras	tructure indicators	2010	20		2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants) ^g	27.0	52.	5	77.8°	
Threatened species (number)		37	51		94 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		52.1	52.	1	52.1 j	
Energy production, primary (Pe		0	0		0 j	
Energy supply per capita (Giga		35	34		36 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at natio		110	15		47 °	
Important sites for terrestrial l		34.5	34.		34.5 ^b	
Net Official Development Assi	ist. received (% of GNI)	4.63	2.7	4	6.37 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e Refers to Saint George Parish. f 2018. g Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. kData as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2006. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Population (000				
Surface area (km2)	1 639 ^d 82 6 ^{a,b,c}	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 243.1 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Basse-Terre				
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	82.6 a.o.c Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop				
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.90	Capital City pop	. (000, 2023) - 50.4*			
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Employment in agriculture	(% of employed)		3.3 f,g,h			
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^{f,g}	13.8	13.5 ^h			
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	64.4	65.5 ^h			
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force) ^g	23.8	26.1 ^{i,j}			
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	39.5 / 44.2 9	49.6 / 56.5 ^{g.i.j}	/		
CPI: Consumer Price Index	(2010=100) ^k	100	106	116°		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^b	0.1	- 0.4	- 0.1 ^{a,c}		
Urban population (% of tot	al population) ¹	98.4	98.4	98.5 ^m		
Urban population growth ra	ate (average annual %) ^{I,n}	0.5	-~0.0			
Fertility rate, total (live birt	hs per woman) ^b	2.2	2.2	2.0 ^{a,c}		
Life expectancy at birth (fe	males/males, years) ^b	83.9 / 76.9	85.3 / 78.1	83.9 / 77.3 ^{a,c}		
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	22.0 / 18.8	20.5 / 22.2	18.1 / 27.0 ^{a,c}		
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	94.9 / 23.4	91.0 / 22.7	90.2 / 22.5 º		
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	6.3	5.2	4.4 a,c		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.9 p	9.8	5.89		
Environment and infi	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	23.4 ^{r,p}				
Threatened species (numbe	er) ^s	54	70	121°		
Forested area (% of land a	rea)	43.2	44.6	44.4°		
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	2 ^{r,t}				
Energy supply per capita (G		81 ^{r,t}				
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	ational borders (000) ^{s,u}	392	512	735 e		
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	81.9	82.0	82.0 °		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Population aged 15 to 64 years. g Excluding the institutional population. h 2012. i Break in the time series, i 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Including Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2020. p 2009. q 2016. r Estimate. s Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part). t Data after 2010 are included in France. u Arrivals by air.

Guam

D :		D 1 1 1000	. 2023) 172ª,b	
Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 541 d	Population (000 Pop. density (pe		
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	101.3a,b,c	Capital city	Haqåt	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3	0.3 ^f	0.3 ^{f,d}
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^f	14.7	14.6	14.1 ^d
Employment in services & c	other sectors (% employed)	84.6	85.1 ^f	85.7 ^{f,d}
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)	8.2	6.9	6.1 ^f
Labour force participation r	ate (female/male pop. %)	56.5 / 66.2	56.5 / 68.6 f	55.7 / 67.8 ^f
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	106	137°
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^a	0.5	0.2	0.7 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of tota	al population)	94.1	94.5	94.9 ^h
Urban population growth ra	ite (average annual %) ⁱ	0.2	0.4	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman) ^a	3.0	2.9	2.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	males/males, years) ^a	80.5 / 73.6	80.5 / 73.1	82.0 / 74.8 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	27.1 / 10.6	26.9 / 13.2	26.1 / 17.0 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	75.4 / 47.3	76.1 / 47.0	80.5 / 47.7 j
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^a	11.6	11.7	9.7 ^{b,c}
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	1.8	2.4 ^k	4.2 ^h
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	54.0	73.1	80.51
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^m		
Threatened species (numbe	er)	34	95	111°
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	44.4	46.3	51.9j
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)		0	0 j
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	0 f	1	1 j
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	itional borders (000) ⁿ	1 197	1 409	79 ^d
Important sites for terrestri	al biodiversity protected (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4 ^c

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k 2011. I 2017. m 2005. n Air and sea arrivals.

Guatemala

uualemaia				
Region Population (000, 2023)	Central America 17 844 ^{a,b}	UN membershi Surface area (k	m2)	21 November 1945 108 889 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Guatemala City	Sex ratio (m per National curren	су	98.0 ^{a,b} Quetzal (GTQ)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	2 891.2 ^d	Exchange rate (7.9 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc		40 682	62 186	85 986°
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.9	4.1	8.0°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 797.3	3 886.4	4 883.2 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		11.4	10.6	10.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		24.2	24.1	23.7°
Economy: Services and other		64.4	65.3	66.3°
Employment in agriculture (%		33.5 22.0	31.9 18.9	29.2 ° 14.3 h,c
Employment in industry (% o		44.5	49.2	48.7°
Employment in services & ot Unemployment rate (% of lal		44.5 3.5	49.Z 2.5	40.7° 2.8 ^h
Labour force participation ra		41.6 / 80.1	38.5 / 83.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100 ⁱ	122	164 ^b
Agricultural production index	,	76	101	102 °
International trade: exports (8 460	10 677	15 806 ^b
International trade: imports (13 830	17 637	32 099 ^b
International trade: balance	.,	- 5 370	- 6 960	- 16 293 b
Balance of payments, curren		- 767	- 774	2 1130
Major trading partner				202
		2.3 El Salva	dor 13.0	
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import	.,	2.3 El Salva 2.0 China		
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.4 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	population)	48.4	50.0	51.4 ^d
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^j	2.8	2.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	3.4	3.0	2.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	74.3 / 67.6	75.2 / 69.1	
Population age distribution (39.1 / 6.0	36.2 / 6.5	32.4 / 7.1 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (66.4 / 0.5	74.9 / 0.5	84.3 / 0.51
Refugees and others of conc		0.1 ^m	0.3	144.3 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		28.3	23.3	19.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		6.10	6.0	6.51
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.9p		1.31
Education: Government expe		2.8	3.0	3.1°
Education: Primary gross enr		114.3 / 116.6	99.9 / 103	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	65.3 / 71.6	67.2 / 74.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe		35.3 / 34.9 41.0	37.2 / 36. 33.4 9	1 34.7 / 30.7 ° 20.0 °
Seats held by women in the		12.0	13.3	20.0° 19.4r
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet		10.5 ^h	28.8 ^h	50.8 ^{s,c}
Research & Development ex		~0.0	~0.0	0.1°
Threatened species (number)		230 34.7	282	698 ^b 32.9 ¹
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil		34.7 12.5 / 0.7	33.5 17.5 / 1.0	32.9 ¹ 18.6 / 0.9 ¹
Energy production, primary (F		279	311	3601
Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gio		279	30	321
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		1 119	30 1 473	602 °
Important sites for terrestria		26.1	29.8	31.1 ^b
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)		64.5 / 43.9	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	1.01	04.5745.3	0.61°
 Drojostad actimata (madiu) 	as fastilitumeniant) I. 2022	2021 1 2010	Evelvela a loui	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. In Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. p 2009. q 2014. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 12 years and over. t Partial data.

Guinea

RegionWestern AfricaPopulation (000, 2023)13 859 a,b	UN membershir Surface area (kr	m2)	12 December 1958 245 836 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 56.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Conakry	Sex ratio (m per National curren		97.8 ^{a,b} Guinean Franc (GNF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 889.2 d	Exchange rate (per US\$)	9 990.0 e	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 853	8 794	16 036°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.8	3.8	3.8°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	667.3	756.4	1 185.1¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	18.6	20.1	28.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	34.3	28.6	31.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.1	51.3	40.9 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	66.7	62.9	59.2°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	5.7	6.0	7.1°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	27.6	31.1	33.8°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	4.8	4.9	5.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	53.3 / 65.5	47.2 / 64.9	41.6 / 63.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^g	100	186	362 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	100	129°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 471 ^f	1 574	7 431 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 402 f	2 139	4 876 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	69 f	- 565	2 555 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 327	- 1 020	4 639 °	
Major trading partners				2022
	8.4 United Arab E	Emirates 26.7	India	23.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China 3	5.6 India	9.3	Netherlands	7.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
	2010 2.5	2015 2.6	2023 2.4 ^{a,b}	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)				
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.5	2.6	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5 33.7	2.6 35.1	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.5 33.7 3.0	2.6 35.1 3.1	2.4 ^{a,b} 36.5 ^d 4.3 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0	2.4 ^{a,b} 36.5 ^d 4.3 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9	2.4 ^{a,b} 36.5 ^d 4.3 ^{a,b} 60.2 / 57.6 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2	2.4 a,b 36.5 d 4.3 a,b 60.2 / 57.6 a,b 41.5 / 5.1 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{i,j}	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0	2.4ab 36.5d 4.3ab 60.2 / 57.6ab 41.5 / 5.1ab 121.4 / 0.9e 4.4b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7	2.4a,b 36.5 ^d 4.3a,b 60.2 / 57.6a,b 41.5 / 5.1a,b 121.4 / 0.9 ^e 4.4 ^b 63.9a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years 0d, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8	2.4a,b 36.5d 4.3a,b 60.2 / 57.6a,b 41.5 / 5.1a,b 121.4 / 0.9e 4.4b 63.9a,b 4.0e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years 0d %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1	2.4a.b 36.5d 4.3a.b 60.2 / 57.6a.b 41.5 / 5.1a.b 121.4 / 0.9e 4.4b 63.9a.b 4.0e 0.2n 2.1c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5	2.4ab 36.5d 4.3ab 60.2 / 57.6ab 41.5 / 5.1ab 121.4 / 0.9e 4.4b 63.9ab 4.0e 0.2n 2.1c 92.4 / 109.0e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5	2.4ab 36.5d 4.3ab 60.2 / 57.6ab 41.5 / 5.1ab 121.4 / 0.9e 4.4b 63.9ab 4.0e 0.2n 2.1c 92.4 / 109.0e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 3.3 / 49.9°	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 9.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5°	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3°	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 9.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 9.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Eover sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010 1.0	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010 1.0 134	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 57.6 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years 0d, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010 1.0 134 26.7	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 ^k 78.8 3.4 0.1 ^m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9° 16.0 / 32.5° 19.3° 2010 1.0 134 26.7 112	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0 116	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e 119 e	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,j} Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Urv. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Urv. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 33.7 3.0 5.4 57.8 / 55.5 44.5 / 5.4 178.8 / 1.8 15.0 k 78.8 3.4 0.1 m 2.6 76.0 / 92.3 30.3 / 49.9 ° 16.0 / 32.5 ° 19.3 ° 2010 1.0 134 26.7 1.12 14	2.6 35.1 3.1 5.0 59.3 / 56.9 43.3 / 5.2 126.7 / 1.1 9.0 72.7 5.8 0.1 2.5 77.7 / 95.5 32.1 / 47.9 22.4 / 36.2 21.9 2015 9.2 163 26.0 116 13	2.4 a.b 36.5 d 4.3 a.b 60.2 / 57.6 a.b 41.5 / 5.1 a.b 121.4 / 0.9 e 4.4 b 63.9 a.b 4.0 e 0.2 n 2.1 c 92.4 / 109.0 e 33.7 / 47.1 e 25.2 / 34.2 e 29.6 p 2023 34.7 c 422 b 25.2 e 119 e 14 e	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Estimate. g Conakry h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 21). m 2005. n 2018. o 2008. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Arrivals by air at Conakry airport. r 2017.

Guinea-Bissau

Guinea-Diss	lau					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Africa 2 106 ^{a,b}	Surfac	embership dat ce area (km2)		17 September 1974 36 125¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)			atio (m per 100		97.6 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Bissau 578.8 e		nal currency nge rate (per l		CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF 615.0 ^b	-) a
Economic indicators		2010	2	015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	(million current US\$)	849	1	047	1 563 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, o	const. 2015 prices)	4.6	6	.1	5.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		541.8	5	85.5	758.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	iross Value Added)	46.2	4	9.0	32.4 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added)	13.5	1	2.8	13.9°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	40.3	3	8.2	53.7°	
Employment in agriculture (%	of employed) ^f	58.3	5	6.5	50.3°	
Employment in industry (% of	f employed) ^f	9.8	9	.9	10.4 c	
Employment in services & oth	ner sectors (% employed) ¹	f 32.0	3	3.7	39.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of lab	our force) ^f	3.1	3	.1	3.6	
Labour force participation rat	e (female/male pop. %) ^f	48.6 /	64.6 4	8.7 / 64.1	49.0 / 63.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	010=100) ^g	100	1	09	128 ^b	
Agricultural production index	. (2014-2016=100)	95	1	01	121 c	
International trade: exports (r	million current US\$) ^f	120	5	48	264 b	
International trade: imports (r	million current US\$) ^f	197	2	21	403 b	
International trade: balance (- 77	3	27	- 139 ^b	
Balance of payments, current		- 71	2	1	- 14°	
Major trading partners	S					2022
Export partners (% of exports		74.4	Côte d'Ivoire	11.7	Pakistan	8.2
Import partners (% of imports		31.9	Senegal	19.3	China	13.2
Social indicators		2010	2	015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	2.6	2	.6	2.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	40.1	4	2.1	43.8 e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^h	3.4	3	.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	5.1		.7	3.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	58.4 /	53.9 6	1.2 / 56.9	61.9 / 57.7 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (C)-14/60+ years old, %)	43.6 /	4.2 4	2.8 / 4.3	40.1 / 4.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (C)00/% of total pop.) ⁱ	21.4 /	1.4 2	2.3 / 1.3	17.9 / 0.9 j	
Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	8.0 ^k	8	.8	0.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		73.6		1.2	50.1 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹	6.3		.1	8.4 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.1 ^m	0	.2	0.2°	
Education: Government exper		1.9		.4	2.6 °	
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.5	/ 122.9	. /	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per					1.1 ⁿ	
Seats held by women in the I	National Parliament (%)	10.0	1	3.7	13.70	
Environment and infra	structure indicators		2	015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants) ^f	2.4	6	.1	35.2°	
Threatened species (number)	1	52	6	6	125 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)	73.4		1.9	70.4j	
Energy production, primary (P	'etajoules)	24	2	5	27 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules)	18	1	7	16 ^j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000) ^p	22	4	4	52 e	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%) 45.1	5	9.5	59.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed dr	rinking water (urban/rural	, %) 39.4 /	8.2 3	8.1 / 10.6	36.3 / 13.7 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sa	anitation (urban/rural %)	12.0 /	3.8 1	6.1/6.9	21.3 / 10.7 b	
Net Official Development Ass	sist. received (% of GNI)	15.25	8	.86	10.31 °	
	4 111 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2					

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2019. f Estimate. g Bissau h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2009. n 2017. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals at "Osvaldo Vieira" Airport.

Guyana

			Guyana
Region South America Population (000, 2023) 809 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km	12)	20 September 1966 214 969 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.1 ^{a,b} Capital city Georgetown Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 109.9 ^d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc	y .	95.9 ^{a,b} Guyana Dollar (GYD)
set a vite to the terms of t	Exchange rate (p		208.50
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 433	4 280	8 044 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.1	0.7	20.1 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 589.9 30.0	5 668.4 27.0	9 998.5° 19.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f} Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	26.2	26.2	33.8°
Economy: Naustry (% of Gross value Added) ** Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	43.8	46.8	46.7°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	43.0 20.2 ^h	40.0 18.8 ^h	40.7° 13.1°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.8 ^h	23.1 ^h	25.4°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.1 ^h	58.2 ^h	61.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.8	13.3	11.8
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	38.2 / 73.2	40.9 / 69.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{h,i}	100	109	123°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	111	106°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	901	1 169	7 893 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 452	1 484	8 586 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 551	- 315	- 693 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 246	- 39	- 2 087 c
			2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) United States 3	4.4 Trinidad and 1	Cabaga 2E 0	
	9.6 United Sta		- J. I
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	0.5	0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	26.6	26.4	26.7 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 1.0	0.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.7	2.5	2.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.2 / 63.6	71.6 / 65.0) 69.4 / 62.8 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.3 / 7.1	30.1 / 8.3	28.6 / 9.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	8.2 / 1.1	07/44	
		8.7 / 1.1	31.2 / 4.0 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁿ	~0.0	19.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1	~0.0 26.9	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o}	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2	~0.0	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7	~0.0 26.9 4.0	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0 n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 5 ^p /
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0n 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 3 ^p / 4.5 ^p /
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8	19.5 ^b 23.6a,b 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^h ,d 5 ^p / 3 ^p /
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 5 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8	19.5 ^b 23.6a,b 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^h ,d 5 ^p / 3 ^p /
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015	19.5 ^b 23.6a,b 5.5 ^m 4.5 ^h ,d 5 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^h d 5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Iducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 5 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1	~0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8	19.5 ^b 23.6 a.b 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.55.d 6 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 3 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7/3.3 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 4.5 ^h d 3 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7/3.3 ^m 4 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7 / 3.3 ^m 4 ^m
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46 152	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46 207	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 4.5 ^h d 4.5 ^h d 4.5 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7 / 3.3 ^m 4 ^m 49 ^m 158 ^c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	~0.0 ⁿ 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46 152 100.0	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.6 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46 207 100.0	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 3 ^p / 3 ^p / 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7 / 3.3 ^m 4 ^m 4 ^g 158 ^c 100.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,0} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using Safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46 152 100.0 39.1 / 54.7	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46 207 100.0 37.0 / 51.5	19.5 ^b 23.6 a,b 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 30 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 30 ^g / 30 ^g / 30.6 ⁿ 2023 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7 / 3.3 ^m 4 ^m 49 ^m 158 ^c 100.0 ^b 34.1 / 48.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	~0.0" 30.1 4.2 0.7 2.4 95.0 / 97.9 103.7 / 100.5 74.0 / 69.6 18.7 30.0 2010 29.9 69 94.1 1.8 / 2.3 8 46 152 100.0 39.1 / 54.7 3.09	-0.0 26.9 4.0 3.9 96.0 / 99.6 105.3 / 10 90.0 / 83.8 19.7 31.3 2015 34.0 ^h 87 93.8 2.1 / 2.7 7 46 207 100.0 37.0 / 51.5 0.75	19.5 ^b 23.6 ^{a,b} 5.5 ^m 1.4 ^m 4.5 ^{h,d} 3 ^p / 4.5 ^p / 3 ^a 16.3 ^c 36.6 ^q 202 ^b 84.8 ^{h,c} 202 ^b 93.6 ^m 2.7 / 3.3 ^m 4 ^m 49 ^m 158 ^c 100.0 ^b 93.4.1 / 48.0 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Georgetown j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Haiti

manu			
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 11 585 ^{a,b}	UN membersh Surface area (October 1945 750¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 420.2 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m p		2a,b
Capital city Port-au-Prince	National curre	ency Go	urde (HTG)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 704.2 d	Exchange rate	4.1.1.10	5.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 812	14 228	19 044 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.8	1.6	- 1.8°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 200.0	1 346.8	1 663.6 ^c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	21.0	18.0	21.1°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	24.4	27.1	26.1 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	54.5	54.9	52.8°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	49.7	47.7	45.6 °
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	11.4	12.0	12.4 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	d) ^h 39.0	40.2	42.1 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	15.4	13.9	15.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)) 60.6 / 70.8	62.0 / 70.0 ^h	62.3 / 69.3 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	139	236 ^{i,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	98	82°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	579	1 018	1 205 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	3 147	3 523	2 339 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 2 568	- 2 505	- 1 135 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 102	- 271	141 ^c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States	83.1 Cana	ida 3.9	Mexico 3.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^h United States	32.5 Dominica	an Rep. 23.1	China 14.4
Capiel indicators	0040	0045	2023
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
	0.7	1.4	1.2 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	0.7 47.5	1.4	1.2 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.7 47.5 3.7	1.4 52.4 3.3	1.2 ^{a,b} 56.2 ^d
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1	1.2 ^{a,b} 56.2 ^d 2.8 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	1.2 a,b 56.2 d 2.8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5	1,2 a,b 56.2 d 2,8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b 32.1 / 7,1 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6	1.2 a,b 56.2 d 2.8 a,b 66.7 / 60.9 a,b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0° 43.4ab
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n}	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5°	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0 ⁶ 43.4ab 3.3 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0 ^c 43.4ab 3.31 0.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.29 1.8c
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0 ^c 43.4ab 3.31 0.29
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Helath: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5ts.1
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.51s.l 2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0° 43.4ab 3.31 0.29 1.8° 13.0° 2.5tsJ 2023 38.9°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 18.c 13.0c 2.5 s.s.1 2023 38.9c 450b
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.29 1.8c 13.0c 2.5ts.1 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6 ¹
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Internional homicide rate (per 1000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7 a) 3.1 / 0.2	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0° 43.4ab 3.31 0.29 1.8° 13.0° 2.5 ^{rs,l} 2023 38.9° 450b 12.6 ^l 3.9 / 0.3 ^l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)! Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 1000 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capitate)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2 131	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5ts.1 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0.31 1421
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.1 / 0.2 131 16	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 17	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 ^{r.s.J} 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0.3l 1421 16 ^l
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita (Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Inergy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Torvist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{1,u}	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7 13.7 13.1 / 0.2 131 16 255	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 ~0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 17 516	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0° 43.4ab 3.31 0.29 1.8° 13.0° 2.5tsJ 2023 38.9° 450b 12.6 ¹ 3.9 / 0.3 ¹ 142 ¹ 16 ¹ 148°
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %)) Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicato Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.7 47.5 3.7 3.5 46.3 / 45.8 36.0 / 6.1 17.2 / 0.2 ~0.0 ^m 75.9 4.5° 6.9 4.1 rs 2010 8.4 137 13.7 3.1 / 0.2 131 16 255 %) 12.2	1.4 52.4 3.3 3.1 66.0 / 60.6 34.2 / 6.5 18.0 / 0.2 -0.0 52.8 5.1 P 0.1 1.9 10.1 4.2 2015 14.2 169 13.2 4.0 / 0.3 139 17	1.2ab 56.2d 2.8ab 66.7 / 60.9ab 32.1 / 7.1ab 18.9 / 0.21 ~0.0c 43.4ab 3.31 0.24 1.8c 13.0c 2.5 ^{r.s.J} 2023 38.9c 450b 12.6l 3.9 / 0.3l 1421 16 ^l

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Base: October 2017. September 2018–100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p Data are based on SHA2011. q 2018. The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Arrivals by air. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Holy See

Southern Europe 1 160.2 ^{c.d.e} Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^e	Surface area (km2) ~0 ^{a,b} Capital city Vatican City Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 0.8 ^f			
	2010	2015	2023	
age annual %) ^c	- 0.5	- 1.1	1.0 ^{d,e}	
population)	100.0	100.0	100.09	
e (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	0.2		
000/% of total pop.) ^{c,i}	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0	0.8 / 100.0 j	
r 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b	
structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
	1	1	2e	
a)	0.0	0.0	0.0j	
	1 160.2 c.d.e Euro (EUR) 0.9 e age annual %) ^c population) e (average annual %) ^h 000/% of total pop.) ^{c,i} r 100 000 pop.) structure indicators	1 160.2 c.d.e Capital city Euro (EUR) Capital city pop 0.9 e 2010 age annual %) ^c - 0.5 population) 100.0 e (average annual %) ^h - 0.1 000/% of total pop.) ^{c,i} 0.8 / 100.0 r 100 000 pop.) 0.0	1 160.2 c.d.e Capital city Vatic Euro (EUR) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 0.8 f 0.9 e 2010 2015 age annual %) ^c - 0.5 - 1.1 population) 100.0 100.0 2000% of total pop.) ^{c,i} 0.8 / 100.0 0.8 / 100.0 r 100 000 pop.) 0.0 0.0 structure indicators 2010 2015 1 1	

a Surface area is 0.44 Km2. b 2021. c Data refer to the Vatican City State. d Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). e 2022. f 2018. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Estimate. j 2020.

Honduras

1101101103				
Region Central America	UN members		17 December 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 10 433 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 95.6 ^{a,b}	Surface area		112 492 ° 102 0 ª,b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 95.6 ^{a,b} Capital city Tegucigalpa	Sex ratio (m p National curre	eriuui) encv l	Lempira (HNL)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 403.2 d	Exchange rate		24.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 839	20 980	28 489°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.7	3.8	12.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 874.3	2 257.2	2 771.7 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	11.9	12.6	11.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	26.2	26.5	28.1 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.0	60.8	60.2 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	36.5	28.7	24.8 ^{e,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.2	21.9	23.4 ^{e,c}	_
Employment in services & other sectors (% employe		49.5	51.9 ^{e,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	6.2	7.5°	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %		46.5 / 81.5	49.8 / 77.3 °	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^e	100	129 100	177 ^b 107¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91 3 104	4 201	5 845 e,b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 895	8 381	13 365 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 791	- 4 179	- 7 520 e,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 804	- 4 179	- 1 074 ^b	
	- 004	- 300	-10/4-	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States	43.3 Germ	,	El Salvador	6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States	34.3 Chi	na 17.9	Mexico	7.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	1.8	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	51.9	55.2	57.7 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^f	3.4	3.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.0	2.6	2.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.3 / 69.0	75.0 / 70.2	73.2 / 68.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.7 / 5.0	34.2 / 5.7	30.1 / 6.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^g	27.3 / 0.3	38.3 / 0.4	39.2 / 0.4 ^h	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	304.1 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	19.7	16.2	12.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7 e	7.5 e	9.1 k,l,c	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3		0.5 ^h	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		6.4	6.1 m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po		96.3 / 96.7		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100		68.7 / 60.5		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	op.) 76.7 / 55.0 73.8	72.7 / 53.3 55.4	n / 38.3 º	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%		25.8	27.30	
Environment and infrastructure indicate		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	11.1	27.1 P	48.1 e,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		~0.0 ^{k,q}	0.1 d	
Threatened species (number)	240	294	480 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	58.8	57.8	56.8 ^h	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit		10.7 / 1.1	8.9 / 0.8 ^h	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	97	103	101 h	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23	26	22 h	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	863	880	459°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected		72.1 77.5 / 43.3	72.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ru		11 7 / 433	78.4 / 45.7 ^b	
Pop_using safely managed capitation (urbes /rural 0				
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural % Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GN	6) 39.5 / 58.6	39.9 / 63.6 2.77	40.5 / 70.5 ^b 2.36 ^c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including refugees. h 2020. i Data as at the end of December i, Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k Break in the time series. I Data are based on SHA2011. m 2018. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 3 months. q Partial data.

Hungary

				nunya	u y
Region Population (000, 2023)	Eastern Europe 9 967 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2		14 December 1955 93 023 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 110.1 a.b		Sex ratio (m per 1	00 f)	92.3 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Budapest 1 763.9 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Forint (HUF) 375.7 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	132 175	125 174	181 848°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.1	3.7	7.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 235.0	12 715.5	18 728.3 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (3.6	4.5	4.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		29.7	31.3	28.7 °	
Economy: Services and other		66.7	64.2	67.4°	
Employment in agriculture (%		4.5	4.9	4.4c	
Employment in industry (% o	1.1.1	30.7	30.3	31.4°	
Employment in services & ot		64.8 11.2	64.8	64.2° 3.5 ^h	
Unemployment rate (% of la Labour force participation ra		43.6 / 58.1	6.8 47.0 / 63.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	47.0703.0	151 ^b	
Agricultural production index		79	95	920	
International trade: exports (94 749	100 297	149 581 ^b	
International trade: imports (.,	87 432	90 761	158 414 ^b	
International trade: balance	,	7 317	9 536	- 8 833 b	
Balance of payments, curren		342	2 926	- 14 243 ^b	
Major trading partner	e			2	2022
Export partners (% of export		5.2 Italy	5.7		5.3
Import partners (% of import		.2 Austria	7.2		5.8 5.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	- 0.3	- 0.3	5.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	68.9	70.5	71.6 ^d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	0.4	0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.3	1.4	1.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		78.3 / 70.6	78.9 / 72.2		
Population age distribution (14.7 / 22.6	14.5 / 25.4		
International migrant stock (436.6 / 4.4	475.5 / 4.9	, .	
Refugees and others of conc		5.8 k	28.8	31.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		5.2	4.1	3.3 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000		7.4 ¹ 2.9	6.9 ¹ 3.1	7.3j 3.3°	
		4.7	3.1 4.5	3.3° 4.2d	
Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross enr		4.7	4.5		
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.1 / 98.7	98.8 / 99.9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		96.7 / 96.8	107.6 / 10		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.4	2.2	0.80	
Seats held by women in the		11.1	10.1	13.1 ^m	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		65.0 ⁿ	72.80	88.6°	
Research & Development ex		1.1	1.3	1.6 ^j	
Threatened species (number		47	67	143 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	,	22.6	22.6	22.5j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		48.3 / 4.7	43.9 / 4.3	47.0 / 4.7 °	
Energy production, primary (I		495	471	449j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		111	107	113	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		9 510	14 316	7 929¢	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	84.3	84.3	84.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	lrinking water (urban/rural, %) 89.7 / 81.0	93.3 / 87.3	7 100.0 / 100.0 b	
Pop. using safely managed s		77.3 / 69.2	86.0 / 75.		
Net Official Development As		0.09	0.13	4.09 c	
 Dualization di antico atta foncation 	m fortilitu vorient) h 2022 -	0001 00010		2 1 11 1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

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RegionNorthern EuropePopulation (000, 2023)373 a,b	UN membership Surface area (kr	n2) 10	November 1946 3 000 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 3.7 ^{a,b} Capital city Reykjavik	Sex ratio (m per National curren		105.2ª. ^b Iceland Krona (ISK)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 216.4 d	Exchange rate (per US\$) 14	142.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 751	17 517	25 602 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 2.8	4.4	4.4 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 197.4	52 912.5	69 133.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	7.0	5.9	5.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	24.4	22.5	22.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	68.6	71.6	72.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.6	4.2	0.2 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.5	17.9	11.2 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	,	77.9	77.2°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	4.0	3.7h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		73.2 / 81.1	72.5 / 80.5 150 ^b	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 89	118 100	1030	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 603	4 722	7 404 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 914	5 285	9 644 ^b	_
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	689	5 285 - 563	- 2 240 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 845	986	- 448 ^b	
	- 043	300	- 440-	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) Netherlands	37.7 United King		United States	7.8
Import partners (% of imports) Norway	12.3 China	9.4	Germany	8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	1.0	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	93.6	93.7	93.9 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	1.8	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	1.8	1.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.8 / 79.6	83.6 / 81.1	84.3 / 81.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	20.9 / 17.0	20.2 / 19.1	18.5 / 21.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	35.1 / 11.0	39.1 / 11.8	65.4 / 19.2 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.21	0.4	4.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1	2.0	1.4 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4	8.1	9.7¢	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.6	3.8	3.9 ⁱ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9	7.5	7.6 ⁱ	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		98.6 / 98.7	101.4 / 100.6 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p		100.6 / 99.7	100.5 / 102.3 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc		132.9 / 131.7	121.1 / 127.7 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.6	0.9	0.5°	_
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	42.9	41.3	47.6 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure indicator		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.4 ^{n,o}	98.2 ^h	99.7 °	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6 p	2.2	2.5 ^k	
Threatened species (number)	17	21	41 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4	0.5	0.5 k	_
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita		2.1 / 6.2	1.6 / 4.2 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	260	299	335 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	900	986	988 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	489	1 289	698°	_
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (18.3	19.6 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GN	l) ^q 0.26	0.24	0.28 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. K 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as 11 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p 2009. g Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

India

Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 1 417 173 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 476.7 a.b Construction of the particular statement of the particular	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 00 f)	30 October 1945 3 287 263 ° 106.6 a,b
Capital city New Delhi Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 29 399.1 ^d .e	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Indian Rupee (INR) 82.8 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 669 620	2 146 759	3 201 471 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.5	8.0	8.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 345.8	1 622.8	2 274.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f.g}	18.4	17.7	18.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	33.1	30.0	28.7°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	48.5	52.3 45.2 ⁱ	52.7 ° 44.0 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	51.5 20.8 ⁱ	45.21 24.61	25.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	20.8	24.0 ⁺ 30.3 ⁱ	25.3 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹	8.3	7.9	7.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	28.8 / 79.3	23.7 / 75.	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	149	212b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	98	122°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	220 408	264 381	452 684 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	350 029	390 745	732 566 b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 129 621	- 126 364	- 279 882 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 54 516	- 22 457	- 80 433 ^b
Major trading partners			202
	.7 United Arab Em	nirates 6.9	Netherlands 4.1
	.0 United Arab En		United States 7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.2	0.7 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	30.9	32.8	34.5 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.3	2.0 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.6 / 65.3	71.1 / 68.	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	31.0 / 7.8	28.6 / 8.9 5 210.8 / 1	25.3 / 10.5 ^{a,b}).4 4 878.7 / 0.4 ^m
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5 574.0 / 0.5 193.7 ⁿ	205.8	249.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	45.2	34.7	243.3°
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.3	34.7 3.6P	3.0 i,m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		5.01	0.7 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.1	4.6°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.7 / 107.7 ⁱ	102.2 / 98	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.9 / 81.0	90.5 / 84.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.4 / 52.5	62.6 / 64.3	2 69.9 / 72.2 b
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	3.4	2.9°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.8	12.0	15.19
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	7.5 ⁱ	14.9 ⁱ	46.3 °
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.8	0.7	0.7 ^{i,r}
Threatened species (number)	758	1 039	1 355 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	23.4	23.8	24.3 m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^o	1 625.1 / 1.3	2 094.1 /	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	21 105	21 875	23 600 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	22	27	27 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	5 776	13 284 s	7 010 s,c
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	1.5	6.2	6.3 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		/ 52.6	/ 66.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	29.7 / 23.8 0.17	34.8 / 38. 0.15	0 42.7 / 57.4 ^b 0.10°
Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2022 c			etropolitan area that is not

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Delhi metropolitan area that is not restricted to state boundaries (National Capital Territory), includes contiguous suburban cities and towns, such as Faridbad, Gurgaon, and Ghaziabad. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. Estimate. J Industrial workers. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1. April. p Break in the time series. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r 2018. s Including nationals residing abroad.

Indonesia

Region South-eastern Asia UN membership date 28 September 1950 Population (000, 2023) 275 501 * b Surface area (km2) 1910 931 ° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 144, 2* b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101, 4* b Capital city Jakarta Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 101, 4* b Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 638.7 d.e Exchange rate (per US\$) 15 731.0 b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 22.6 4 332.7 ° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f.g} 14.3 13.9 13.8 °		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 144.2 a.b. Jakarta Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 101.4 a.b. Rupiah (IDR) 15 731.0 b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 °		
Capital city Jakarta National currency Rupiah (IDR) Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 638.7 d.e Exchange rate (per US\$) 15 731.0 b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 c		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 638.7 d.e Exchange rate (per US\$) 15 731.0 b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 °		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 °		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 755 094 860 854 1 186 093 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.2 4.9 3.7 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 c		
GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 094.4 3 322.6 4 332.7 °		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h} 43.9 41.4 41.5°		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f 41.8 44.7 44.6 °		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 39.1 33.0 29.0 °		
Employment in industry (% of employed) 18.6 22.1 21.8°		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 42.2 44.9 49.2 c		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 5.6 4.5 3.3 ⁱ		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 50.9 / 82.3 50.7 / 82.4 53.1 / 81.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 132 163 ^b		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 91 101 118°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 157 779 150 366 292 305 ^{i,b}		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 135 663 142 695 237 171 ^{i,b}		
International trade: balance (million current US\$) 22 116 7 671 55 135 ^{i,b}		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5 144 - 17 519 13 216 ^b		
Major trading partners 2	2022	
	.7	
	.5	
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.2 1.1 0.6 ^{a,b}		
Urban population (% of total population) 49.9 53.3 56.0 e		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j 3.0 2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.5 2.3 2.2 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 70.4 / 66.9 71.6 / 67.8 70.4 / 66.2 ^{a,b}		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 27.9 / 8.7 26.9 / 9.3 25.2 / 10.9 a,b		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 307.5 / 0.1 338.1 / 0.1 355.5 / 0.1 ¹		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 2.9 ^m 13.2 13.2 ^{n,b}		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 27.6 22.8 17.7 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 2.8 °.P 2.9 ° 3.4 P.I		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 0.3 0.7 °		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.8 3.6 2.8 e		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 111.0 / 107.4 104.4 / 107.4 104.6 / 108.1 9		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 89.8 / 87.4 97.8 / 93.9 98.1 / 96.9 9		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 63.1 / 64.5 74.4 / 77.8 81.9 / 78.79		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 18.0 17.1 21.6 ^r		
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 10.9 ^s 22.1 62.1 ^{t,c}		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.1 P.i.u.v 0.1 i.w 0.3		
Threatened species (number) 1 142 1 246 2 282 b		
Forested area (% of land area) 53.1 50.6 49.1 ¹		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 410.8 / 1.6 474.4 / 1.8 544.5 / 2.0		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^x 16 605 17 364 20 464 ¹		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^x 33 34 38 ¹		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 9 963 1 546 °		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.7 23.0 25.9 ^b		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 32.9 / 20.8 33.6 / 22.2 34.6 / 24.3 b	_	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.18 0.00 0.05°		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the functional urban area. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n There are indications that a potentially sizable population of non-displaced stateless persons exists for whom no data is available. o Data revision. p Break in the time series. q 2018. P Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. S Including population. t Population aged 5 years and over. u Partial data. v 2009. w 2013. x Data include Timor-Leste.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

UN membership c		4 October 1945
Surface area (km2	-, -	630 848 ° 02.0 ª.b
Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		ranian Rial (IRR)
		2 000.0 °
2010	2015	2023
523 804	417 210	594 892 °
6.9	- 1.4	4.7 °
6 949.4	5 100.9	6 766.0 °
5.6	10.4	13.0°
43.3	33.0	36.2 °
51.1	56.6	50.8 °
18.0	17.1	16.3 ^{h,c}
33.3 ^h	32.9	34.3 ^{h,c}
48.7 ^h	50.0	49.4 h,c
13.7	11.2	11.1 ^h
15.1 / 67.3	14.3 / 67.9	16.1 / 69.3 ^h
	92	476 ^b
90	99	84 c
83 785	60 041	18 531 ^{h,b}
54 697	40 037	25 291 ^{h,b}
29 088	20 003	- 6 760 ^{h,b}
		202
6.7 Türkive	19.4	Pakistan 3.9
	nirates 22.7	Brazil 10.8
2010	2015	2023
		0.7 a,b
		75.4 d
		75.4
-	-	1.7 a,b
		77.5 / 71.9 ^{a,b}
		23.6 / 11.6 ^{a,b}
		848.1 ^{o,b}
		10.3 ^{a,b}
	-	5.3 m
		1.5 ^s
3.7	2.6	3.2 ^m
99.6 / 101.7	112.3 / 105	.7 113.0 / 106.6 m
	2.4t	
2.8	3.1	5.6 v
2010	2015	2023
		78.6°
		0.8d
102	121	191 ^b
6.6	6.6	6.6 ^m
5030/68	560 8 / 7 1	
503.0 / 6.8 14.283	560.8 / 7.1 13.637	572.9 / 6.8 ^m 13 893m
14 283	13 637	13 893 ^m
14 283 114	13 637 123	13 893 ^m 127 ^m
14 283 114 2 938	13 637 123 5 237	13 893 m 127 m 989 c
14 283 114 2 938 43.5	13 637 123 5 237 43.5	13 893 ^m 127 ^m 989 c 43.5 ^b
14 283 114 2 938 43.5) 95.9 / 84.1	13 637 123 5 237 43.5 96.0 / 85.6	13 893 ^m 127 ^m 989 ^c 43.5 ^b 96.2 / 87.7 ^b
14 283 114 2 938 43.5	13 637 123 5 237 43.5	13 893 ^m 127 ^m 989 c 43.5 ^b
	Exchange rate (pe 2010 523 804 6.9 6 949.4 5.6 43.3 51.1 18.0 33.3 ^h 48.7 ^h 13.7 15.1 / 67.3 90 83 785 54 697 29 088 8.7 Türkiye 8.6 United Arab Em 2010 1.4 70.6 2.0 1.8 75.7 / 70.6 22.3 / 7.8 2 722.4 / 3.7 1 085.3 ⁿ 16.3 6.3 0.5 ^r 3.7 99.6 / 101.7 89.8 / 96.5 70.4 / 74.5 3.0 ^u 2.8 2010 15.9 0.3×v	Exchange rate (per US\$) 4 2010 2015 523 804 417 210 6.9 -1.4 6 949.4 5 100.9 5.6 10.4 43.3 33.0 51.1 56.6 18.0 17.1 33.3 ^h 32.9 48.7 ^h 50.0 13.7 11.2 15.1 / 67.3 14.3 / 67.9 92 90 99 83 785 60 041 54 697 40 037 29 088 20 003 26 United Arab Emirates 27 2010 2015 1.4 2.2 70.6 73.4 2.0 2.0 1.8 2.1 75.7 /70.6 77.8 / 72.7 22.3 / 7.8 23.5 / 92.5 1.6.3 13.1 6.3 7.3 0.5 ^r <1.1

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Index base. fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o This includes around 800,000 refugees and 40,700 UNHCR pre-registered new arrivals, reported as refugee-like. In October 2020, the country hosts 800,000 refugees of which 780,000 are Afghan Amayesh carchholders and 20,000 are Iraqi Hoviat cardholders with refugee status. p Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 21 March. r 2006. s 2018. t 2014. a 2009. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Population aged 6 years and over. x Excluding private non-profit. y Excluding government.

Iraq

IIay					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Asia 44 496 ^{a,b}	UN membership date Surface area (km2)		21 December 1945 435 052 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		100.4 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Baghdad	National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		Iraqi Dinar (IQD) 1 450.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$) ^e	138 517	166 774	204 004 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.4	4.7	2.80	
GDP per capita (current US\$		4 430.4	4 416.9	4 686.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (5.1	4.2	4.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		55.4	45.0	52.0 °	
Economy: Services and othe		39.4	50.9	44.0 °	
Employment in agriculture (9		24.2	21.6	19.8°	
Employment in industry (% c		20.3	20.5	21.3°	
Employment in services & ot		55.6	57.9	58.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		8.3	10.7	15.7	
Labour force participation ra	,	12.1 / 72.0	14.2 / 73.0		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	119	134 ^b	
Agricultural production index		121	81	123°	
International trade: exports (52 483	49 403	124 428 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports		43 915	32 667	50 397 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance		8 568	16 736	74 031 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, curren		6 488	- 2 762	24 563 °	
		0 +00	2102	24 303	
Major trading partner		<u> </u>			2022
Export partners (% of export			idia 30.0		7.9
	s) [†] United Arab Emirates 29.		nina 21.2	,	20.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		3.2	2.6	2.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total		69.1	69.9	70.7 ^d	
Urban population growth rat		2.7	3.4		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	1 · · · ·	4.4	4.1	3.4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		70.1 / 63.9	71.2 / 67.		
Population age distribution (41.2 / 4.7	40.3 / 5.0		
International migrant stock (120.5 / 0.4	359.4 / 1.0		
Refugees and others of conc		1 796.3 ^k	4 311.7	1 544.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		28.6	24.5	17.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		3.2	3.1	5.1 f.m.j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.6	1.0 ⁿ	0.9j	
Education: Primary gross enr		99.1 / 117.8	,	/	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.9 / 76.7 º		/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		35.3 / 44.8 º		/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		8.6	9.4 P		
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	25.5	26.5	28.9 ^q	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	15.2 f	48.9 f,c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 r,s,t	~0.0	~0.0 c	
Threatened species (number)	60	69	98 b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	1.9	1.9	1.9j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	90.1 / 3.0	100.8 / 2.5	8 122.8 / 3.0 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5 274	7 565	8 916 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	46	43	45 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	1 518	892 p		
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	2.8	5.5	5.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed c	lrinking water (urban/rural, %)	62.7 / 37.8	63.7 / 42.	8 64.6 / 47.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	34.9 / 32.8	43.1 / 38.	4 54.7 / 48.0 b	
Net Official Development As		1.55	0.90	0.88°	
	(0004 1 004		1.1 1 101 1	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i Refers to foreign citizens. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m Data are based on SHA2011. n 2014. o 2007. p 2013. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding private non-profit. s Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. t Excluding business enterprise.

Ireland

			nora	
Region Northern Europe	UN membership d		4 December 1955	
Population (000, 2023) 5 023 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 73.5 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1		9 825 ° 8.3 ª.b	
Capital city Dublin	National currency		uro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 214.7 d	Exchange rate (pe		9b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	221 697	291 658	504 183°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	24.4	13.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 998.4	62 510.3	101 109.0¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,†}	1.0	1.0	1.1¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{t,g}	25.6	41.1	40.1 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.3	57.9	58.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	5.8	5.3	4.5°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.1	18.1	18.8°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	76.2	76.5	76.7°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	14.5	9.9	4.3h	_
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	55.3 / 70.2	54.9 / 69.1	59.3 / 70.3 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	100 88	105 101	117 ⁶ 118¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	120 645	124 731	219 304 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	64 601	77 795	147 914 ^b	
International trade: hippins (million current US\$)	56 045	46 935	71 390 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 320	12 912	47 621 b	
	2 020	12 012		0000
Major trading partners	0	10.1		2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 30 Import partners (% of imports) United Kingdom 20	,	12.1 es 15.7	J	10.6 10.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	1.0	0.7 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	61.5	62.5	63.4 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	82.7 / 78.3	83.3 / 79.5	84.4 / 81.0 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	21.1 / 16.1	21.4 / 18.1	19.6 / 20.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	730.5 / 16.0	759.3 / 16.3	871.3 / 17.6 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	14.21	10.5 [†]	61.4 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.7	3.5	2.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	7.3 ^m	6.7 ^{m,c}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.2	3.1	4.1°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	3.8	3.3 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	103.3 / 103.2	101.0 / 101.		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h		103.8 / 103.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)h	141.6 / 126.9	141.5 / 133.		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.2 13.9	0.7 16.3	0.4° 23.1°	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	69.8°	83.5	95.2 ^{h,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6 ^h	1.2 ^h	1.2 p.k	
Threatened species (number)	27	39	92 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	10.5 39.8 / 8.6	11.0 36.0 / 7.6	11.4 ^k 34.4 / 6.7°	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.8 / 8.0 78	36.0 / 7.6	34.4 / 6.7 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	134	120	146 K	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	7 134	9 528	10 951 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7134	76.6	83.4 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	70.1 / 68.5	70.0 81.8 / 70.7	84.8 / 70.7 b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	1.57	0.54	0.30°	
Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2022 c			tion canals and landsc	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are based on SHA2011. n Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. e Population aged 16 to 74 years. p. Provisional data. q Including tourists from Northern Ireland. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Population (
Surface area (km2)	572 ^d	Pop. density
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.1 a.b.c	Capital city
National currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	Capital city
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8°	

 Population (000, 2023)
 84 a.b.c

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 147.8 a.b.c

 Capital city
 Douglas

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 27.2 e

Exenange rate (per ese) ete			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.9 ^{f,g}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.8 ^{f,g}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	83.3 ^{f,g}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.49	2.6 ^{h,i,j}	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.3 / 69.99	57.5 / 69.3 ^{h,k,l}	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		161 ^{m,n}	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.1	- 0.4	0.2 ^{a,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	52.0	52.2	52.7°
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^p	1.0	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.2	1.7	1.6 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	81.4 / 76.6	80.8 / 77.1	82.7 / 78.8 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	16.7 / 24.4	16.1 / 26.5	14.7 / 29.4 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	43.4 / 51.2	42.2 / 50.7	43.0 / 50.69
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	13.0	13.1	10.4 ^{a,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		1.2	0.0 r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)	2	3	10°
Forested area (% of land area)	6.1	6.1	6.19
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^s	0	0	19
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	48	49	57 q
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	18.2	19.1	26.5°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. g 2006. h Break in the time series. i Population aged 15 to 64 years. j 2013. k Population aged 15 years and over. I 2011. m. Index base: 2000=100. n 2014. o 2019. p Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g 2020. r 2016. s Estimate.

Israel

				13146	<i>;</i>
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Asia 9 038 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	<u>2)</u>	11 May 1949 22 072¢	_
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	417.6 ^{a,b} Jerusalem ^d 919.4 ^{e,f}	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		99.5 ^{a,b} New Israeli Sheqel (ILS) 3.5 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	-
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS\$)	234 655	300 078	481 591 0	_
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.7	2.3	8.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		32 019.7	37 473.3	54 111.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (1.8	1.4	1.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		23.3	22.1	20.1 °	
Economy: Services and other		74.9	76.5	78.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (%		1.6	~0.0 k	0,9 k,c	
Employment in industry (% o		19.7	11.8 ^k	17.0 ^{k,c}	
Employment in services & ot		78.7 k	81.4	82.1 k,c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		8.5	5.2	3.3 k	
Labour force participation ra		57.5 / 69.3	59.1 / 69.3	3 60.2 / 67.1 k	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	107	114 ^b	
Agricultural production index		91	99	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	58 413	64 062	73 583 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	59 194	62 068	107 083 ^b	
International trade: balance	million current US\$)	- 781	1 994	- 33 499 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	8 247	16 138	19 212 ^b	
Major trading partner	s			202	72
Export partners (% of export		.3 ^k China	6.4	India 5.5	_
Import partners (% of import				Türkiye 6.3	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		1.8	1.9	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total		91.8	92.2	92.5 f	
Urban population growth rat		2.4	1.7		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		3.0	3.2	2.9 ^{a,b}	_
Life expectancy at birth (fem		83.6 / 79.8	84.0 / 80.		
Population age distribution (27.8 / 14.3	28.1 / 15.		
International migrant stock (1 956.2 / 26.6	2 011.7 / 3		
Refugees and others of conc		31.10	45.2	73.7 b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		3.8	3.3	2.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure		7.0	7.1	8.3 ⁿ 3.7°	-
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.5	3.5		
Education: Government expe		5.4	5.8	6.1 ^f	-
Education: Primary gross enr	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.7 / 105.2 105.1 / 102.5	106.0 / 10		
		103.9 / 102.5			
Education: Upr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.0	102.6 / 10 1.4	11.0 107.3 / 105.0 n 1.9 c	
Seats held by women in the		19.2	22.5	24.29	
					_
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	_
Individuals using the Interne		67.5 ^r	77.4	90.3°	
Research & Development ex		3.9	4.2	5.4 ⁿ	
Threatened species (number		131	152	247 b	
Forested area (% of land are		7.1	7.6	6.5 ⁿ	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		69.1 / 9.0	64.6 / 7.6	58.6 / 6.2 °	
Energy production, primary (I		162	273	495 ⁿ	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		133 2 803	114 2 799	101 n 397 c	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat			2 /99	17.1 ^b	
Important sites for terrestria	rinking water (urban/rural, %)	16.1	16.4 99.6 / 99.4		
Pop. using safely managed a Pop. using safely managed s	• · ·	99.7 / 99.5 87.5 / 85.7	99.6 / 99.		
Net Official Development As		07.0 / 00.7	0.07 u	0.09°	
	anat. diabunacu (// on divi)	 2021 J Designed	5.07	0.00	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 [II] and subsequent (Beneral Assembly and Security Council resolutions. e Including East Jerusalem. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, Includes mining and quarrying, k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data are based on SHA2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population and ged 20 years and over. s Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations. t Excluding nationals residing abroad. u 2014.

Italy			
RegionSouthern EuropePopulation (000, 2023)59 038 a.bPop. density (per km2, 2023)199.5 a.b	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 302.06	
Capital city Rome Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 234.0 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Euro (E	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 134 018	1 835 899	2 107 703°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.7	0.8	6.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 672.5	30 480.0	35 578.9°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.0	2.3	2.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	24.3	23.2	25.1 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	73.7	74.5	72.8°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	3.8	3.8	4.1°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.6	26.5	26.6°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.7 8.4	69.6 11.9	69.3° 8.5 ⁱ
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	0.4 38.2 / 59.1	39.8 / 58.9	41.1 / 58.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	107	122 j.b
Agricultural production index (2010=100)	109	107	100°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	446 840	456 989	700 315 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	486 984	410 933	743 030 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 40 145	46 055	- 42 715 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 70 819	26 369	- 26 658 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 12	2.4 United Stat	es 10.4	France 10.0
Import partners (% of imports) Germany 13	3.7 China	8.9	France 7.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.3 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	68.3	69.6	70.7 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.5 / 79.5	84.7 / 80.2	86.0 / 82.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.1 / 26.7	13.7 / 28.0	12.4 / 31.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	5 787.9 / 9.8	5 805.3 / 9.6	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)			6 387.0 / 10.6 ¹
	61.3 ^m	142.6	357.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	61.3 ^m 3.2	142.6 2.9	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9	142.6 2.9 8.9	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Iducation: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 °	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ° 1.2	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 °	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ° 1.2 1.2	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 9.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ° 1.2 174 30.5	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279 31.4	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹ 558 ^b 32.3 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7° 1.2 174 30.5 398.4 / 6.6	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279 31.4 335.5 / 5.5	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹ 558 ^b 32.3 ¹ 302.2 / 5.0 ^c
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Iowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ° 1.2 174 30.5 398.4 / 6.6 1 378	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279 31.4 335.5 / 5.5 1 509	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹ 558 ^b 32.3 ¹ 302.2 / 5.0 ^c 1 469 ¹
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	61.3 m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7 ° 1.2 174 30.5 398.4 / 6.6 1.378 122 43.626 72.9	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 100.2 / 100.6 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279 31.4 335.5 / 5.5 1 509 106 50 732 73.8	357.4 ^b 2.1 ^{a,b} 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 4.1 ^e 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹ 558 ^b 32.3 ¹ 302.2 / 5.0 ^c 1 469 ¹ 96 ¹ 26 888 ^c 76.6 ^b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unx. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) ^p Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	61.3 ^m 3.2 8.9 3.8 4.3 102.5 / 103.5 106.6 / 109.6 99.9 / 99.9 0.9 21.3 2010 53.7° 1.2 174 30.5 398.4 / 6.6 1 378 122 43 626	142.6 2.9 8.9 3.9 4.1 100.2 / 100.6 104.2 / 106.0 100.9 / 100.2 0.8 31.0 2015 58.1 1.3 279 31.4 335.5 / 5.5 1 509 106 50 732	357.4 ^b 2.1 a.b 9.5 ^c 4.1 ^c 99.8 / 99.8 ¹ 101.8 / 104.2 ¹ 99.1 / 100.1 ¹ 0.5 ^c 32.2 ⁿ 2023 74.9 ^c 1.5 ¹ 558 ^b 32.3 ¹ 302.2 / 5.0 ^c 1 469 ¹ 96 ¹ 26 888 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the official Metropolitan City. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. e Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Data include San Marino and the Holy See. q Excluding seasonal and border workers. r Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jamaica

			Jaillai	ьa
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 2 827.a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 261.1 a.b Capital city Kingston Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 589.8 d	UN membershi Surface area (k Sex ratio (m pe National currer Exchange rate (m2) r 100 f) 9	18 September 1962 10 990 ° 98,4 ^{a,b} Jamaican Dollar (JMD) 151.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 221	14 198	14 658°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.5	0.9	4.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 835.8	5 080.7	5 183.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.9	7.2	9.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.0	22.0	23.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	74.1	70.7	66.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.7e	17.7	15.5 ^{e,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	15.0 e	14.9	16.2 ^{e,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	l) 66.3 e	67.3	68.2 ^{e,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6	8.8 e	6.0 e	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 68.9	58.8 / 72.9	63.7 / 76.9 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	141	200 b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	106 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 328	1 263	1 043 e,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 225	4 993	8 297 ^{e,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 898	- 3 730	- 7 255 ^{e,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 934	- 430	- 130 ^b	
Major trading partners			:	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^e United States	50.7 Netherla	ands 10.2	Canada 6	6.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^e United States	40.8 Brazi	l 8.6	China	7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.4	0.3	- (), 1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.7	54.8	56.0 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	0.9	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.7	1.6	1.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.7 / 70.6	74.0 / 70.8	72.7 / 68.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	26.6 / 8.4	23.3 / 9.4	19.8 / 11.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	23.7 / 0.8	23.2 / 0.8	23.6 / 0.8 ⁱ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0j	~0.0	0.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.2	13.2	11.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{e,k}	5.3	5.6	6.6 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.41	0.4	0.6 ^m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4	5.5	5.2 d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por		/	/	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	• •	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc		78.6 / 74.0	83.5 / 79.9°	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	52.9	43.3	52.1 °	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	12.7	28.6°	
Environment and infrastructure indicator	rs 2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.7 p	42.2	82.4°	
Threatened species (number)	282	298	359 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	51.6	53.3	55.1 ⁱ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita		6.8 / 2.3	5.5 / 1.8 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	8	10	11 ¹	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	41	42	36 i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{q,r}	1 922	2 123	1 464 °	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (19.2	20.1 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)		0.43	0.44 °	
 Projected actimate (medium fortility variant) h 20 	22 a 2021 d 2010 a	Entimato 4 C	aloulated by the LIN	_

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. I 2008. m 2018. n 2017. on Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. p Population aged 14 years and over. g Including nationals residing abroad; E/D cards. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Japan

Japan								
Region Eastern As			nembership d				nber 1956	
Population (000, 2023) 123 952 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 328.9 ^{a,b}			ice area (km2 atio (m per 1			77 930¢ 4.6ª,b	c,a	
Capital city Tokyo			and currency			en (JPY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 37 435.2 e.		Excha	ange rate (pe	r US\$)	13	32.6 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010		2015			2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu		5 759	072	4 4 4 4 4	331		4 940 878 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	prices)	4.1		1.6			1.7 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		44 95	5.7	34 930	.4		39 649.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value		1.1		1.0			1.0 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ad		28.3		28.8			29.1 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (%		70.6		70.2			69.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ		3.9		3.5			3.2 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		25.8		24.1 k			23.7 d	_
Employment in services & other sectors	(% employed)	70.3		71.4 3.4			73.2 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	ala pap 9/1	5.1	/ 71.5	3.4 49.4 /	70.0		2.6 ^k 54.6 / 72.1 ^k	_
Labour force participation rate (female/r CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ¹	iaie pop. %)	40.4	(11.5	49.47	/0.3		108 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2010=100) ⁴	-100)	96		104			108 ⁵	
International trade: exports (million curre		769 7	7/	624 87	л		746 672 ^b	
International trade: imports (million curre		694 0		625 56			398 600 ^b	
International trade: balance (million curr		75 71		- 695	0		- 151 928 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (m		220 8		136 47	2		90 963 b	
	innon 00¢)	2200	100	100 17	2		0 000	
Major trading partners								2022
Export partners (% of exports)		9.4	United Stat		8.7		olic of Korea	7.2
Import partners (% of imports)	China 21	.0	United Stat	es	0.1	A	ustralia	9.8
Social indicators		2010)	2015			2023	
Population growth rate (average annual		-~0.0		- 0.2			- 0.5ª,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		90.8		91.4		ę	91.7 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (average a		1.1		~0.0				
Fertility rate, total (live births per womar		1.4		1.4			1.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males,			/ 79.5	87.0/			37.8 / 81.8 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye			/ 31.5	12.7 /			11.6 / 35.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of to			.2 / 1.7	2 232.	2/1./		2 771.0 / 2.2 °	
Refugees and others of concern to the U		7.0 p		13.8 ^k			18.7 q,r,b	_
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth:	S)	2.3		2.0			1.7 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		9.1 2.2		10.7 2.4 ^s			10.9º 2.6º	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of	AT COD	3.6		3.3			2.0° 3.2f	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/n		/		99.0 /	08 7		97.6 / 97.3 º	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio ()		/		102.4			97.6 / 97.2 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/		/		102.5			103.0 / 102.6º	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 p		0.4		0.3	101.0).2d	
Seats held by women in the National Pa		11.2		9.5			10.0 t	
Environment and infrastructure	indicatore	2010	1	2015			2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 in		78.2		91.1			32.9 k,v,d	
Research & Development expenditure (%		3.1		3.2			3.30	
Threatened species (number)		330		364			512 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		68.5		68.4			58.4º	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/to	ns per capita) ^w		8.2 / 8.8	1 162.	4/9.1		1 016.1 / 8.0 ^d	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)*		4 205		1 321			1 811 0	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^w		164		143			1290	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national border	s (000)×	8 611		19 737		2	246 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversit	/ protected (%)	49.9		63.3		f	65.1 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disburs	ed (% of GNI) ^y	0.86		0.83		().73 ^d	
Projected estimate (modium fortility y	· ·· · 0000	D :	rofor to 1 Oot		07.4	0004	N.4 .	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Data refer to 1 October 2007. d 2021. e Major metropolitan areas. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h At producers' prices. i Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q UNHCR estimates r Data is as of end-2021. s 2014. t Data include Okinawa. x Excluding nationals residing abroad. y Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Jordan

			UUIUUI
Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 11 286 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 127.1 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	2) 89.31	
Capital city Amman Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 108.5 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Jorda	nian Dinar (JOD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 134	38 587	45 244 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	2.5	2.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 914.7	4 064.3	4 058.4 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	4.0	4.9	5.8°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	29.5	28.1	26.7 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	66.5	67.0	67.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	3.6	3.5	3.2°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	23.6	21.0	17.7°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	72.8	75.5	79.1°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	12.5	13.1	17.7 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.6 / 62.9	13.6 / 59.2 ^h	14.9 / 62.4 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	116	107 ^{i,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	101	103°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 023	7 833	8 790 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	15 262	20 475	19 376 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 8 239	- 12 642	- 10 586 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 882	- 3 470	-4030c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 20).1 India	14.8	Saudi Arabia 10.2
	5.3 Saudi Arab	ia 14.9 Unit	ed Arab Emirates 7.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	7.2	0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	86.1	90.3	91.2 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	6.2	5.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.8	3.2	2.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.1 / 72.1	77.3 / 73.0	76.7 / 72.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.6 / 5.3	35.1 / 4.9	32.1 / 6.3 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,I}	2 786.9 / 38.4	3 167.0 / 34.2	3 457.7 / 33.9 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	453.2 ⁿ	684.8	763.2 ^{o,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	17.0	14.9	12.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	8.2	7.59	7.5 ^{h,m}
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.7	2.5 ^d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			3.2°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 82.7	79.1 / 79.9 r	79.5 / 80.5°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 85.9	72.5 / 72.4 r	76.5 / 76.7 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	71.9 / 63.1	65.7 / 58.5 r	64.7 / 59.7 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.7	1.6	1.00
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.4	12.0	12.3 ^s
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2 ^t	54.2 ^h	82.8 ^{h,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4 ^u		0.7 v,w,x
Threatened species (number)	90	102	131 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	19.0 / 2.6	24.0 / 2.6	20.2 / 2.0 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	14	14	33 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	44	39	32 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^y	4 207	3 761	2 012°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	6.6	9.5	12.7 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	83.8 /	84.1 /	84.4 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.55 2021 d 2019 e F	5.61 Excludes irrigation	7.66°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Base: 2018–100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o The refugee population includes 34,000 Iragis registered with UNHCR. Government estimated the number of Iragis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015 including refugees and other categories. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2014. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Population aged 5 years and over. u 2008. v Overestimated or based on overestimated data. w Break in the time series. x 2016. y Including nationals residing abroad.

Kazakhstan

Region Central Asia UN membership data 0.2 March 1992 27.44 90.25 Pondensity (per km2, 2023) 7,2.4 Sarface area (km2) Sarface area (km2) <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>					
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Threatened species (number) 73 78 99 b Forested area (% of land area) 1.1 1.2 1.3 k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 223.0 / 13.6 182.1 / 10.3 207.1 / 10.9 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 770 6 812 6 650 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 202 178 145 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 097 6 430 1 330 ° Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / b Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 °	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023	
Forested area (% of land area) 1.1 1.2 1.3 ^k CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 223.0 / 13.6 182.1 / 10.3 207.1 / 10.9 ^k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 770 6 812 6 650 ^k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 202 178 145 ^k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 097 6 430 1 330 ^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 ^b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / ^b Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 ^c	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Uor. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 223.0 / 13.6 182.1 / 10.3 207.1 / 10.9 k Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 770 6 812 6 650 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 202 178 145 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 097 6 430 1 330 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / b Net Official Development Assist, disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 c 0.03 c	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 6 770 6 812 6 650 k Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 202 178 145 k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 097 6 430 1 330 c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 c	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 202 178 145 ^k Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 4 097 6 430 1 330 ^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 ^b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / ^b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 ^c	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73 1.1	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k	
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 26.2 26.9 28.5 ^b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / ^b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 °	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.3 6 812	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k 207.1 / 10.9 ^k 6 650 ^k	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 86.9 / 85.3 / 84.3 / b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 c	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.3 6.812 178	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k 207.1 / 10.9 ^k 6 650 ^k 145 ^k	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.03 °	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6° 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.3 6 812 178 6 430	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k 207.1 / 10.9 ^k 6 650 ^k 145 ^k 1 330 ^c	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.17 0.05 0.03 °	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097 26.2	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.3 6 812 178 6 430 26.9	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k 207.1 / 10.9 ^k 6 650 ^k 145 ^k 1 330 ^c 28.5 ^b	
	Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	2.7 3.8 3.5 109.1 / 108.5 100.5 / 101.2 95.2 / 92.1 8.3 17.8 2010 31.6 ⁿ 0.2 73 1.1 223.0 / 13.6 6 770 202 4 097 26.2	3.0 3.9 2.8 111.7 / 111.5 113.6 / 112.1 109.0 / 99.8 4.8 26.2 2015 70.8 0.2 78 1.2 182.1 / 10.3 6 812 178 6 430 26.9	3.8 ^k 4.0 ^k 4.5 ^c 100.2 / 100.4 ^k 101.3 / 101.0 ^k 112.4 / 112.6 ^k 3.2 ^k 27.4 ^m 2023 90.9 ^c 0.1 ^c 99 ^b 1.3 ^k 207.1 / 10.9 ^k 6 650 ^k 145 ^k 1330 ^c 28.5 ^b 84.3 / ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. In Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. J Including refugees. K 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years.

Kenya

				Kenya
Population (000, 2023) 54	stern Africa 028 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km	2)	16 December 1963 591 958 c
	irobi	Sex ratio (m per National currenc	y	98.3 ^{a,b} Kenyan Shilling (KES)
	56.4 ^d	Exchange rate (p		123.4 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (mi		45 406	70 121	110 347 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, cons	st. 2015 prices)	8.1	5.0	7.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	VI ALL DAT	1 093.6	1 496.7	2 081.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross		17.0	20.6	23.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Va		21.4 61.6	20.0 59.4	18.4° 58.0°
Economy: Services and other act Employment in agriculture (% of		40.1	36.6	33.0°
Employment in industry (% of em		12.9	13.8	15.7°
Employment in services & other :		46.9	49.6	51.3°
Unemployment rate (% of labour		2.8	2.8	5.5
Labour force participation rate (fe		71.1 / 76.4	71.4 / 77.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=		100	150	2120
Agricultural production index (20		98	102	1130
International trade: exports (milli		5 169	5 907	7 241 ^{h,b}
International trade: imports (milli		12 093	16 058	20 594 h.b
International trade: balance (mill		- 6 924	- 10 151	- 13 354 h,b
Balance of payments, current acc		- 2 369	- 4 421	- 5 744 °
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Uganda 1	2.3 Netherlan	ds 8.3	United States 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^h		0.5 India		United Arab Emirates 8.3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average		2.7	2.2	2.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total pop	ulation)	23.6	25.7	27.5 ^d
Urban population growth rate (av	· ·	4.4	4.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per		4.4	3.8	3.3 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females		62.4 / 58.9	64.1 / 59.7	
Population age distribution (0-14		43.3 / 3.3	41.6 / 3.8	37.8 / 4.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/		954.9 / 2.3	1 126.9 / 2	
Refugees and others of concern t		751.0	613.8	571.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 lin		40.2	34.9	28.0 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% o		5.4 0.2	4.8 0.2 ⁿ	4.3 k 0.2 c
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop		4.8	4.7	5.1 ^{h,o}
Education: Government expendit Education: Primary gross enrol. ra		4.o 102.7 / 105.1 p	4.7	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol		79.8 / 86.2 P	91.3 / 90.7	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol.		39.1 / 45.1 P	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 10		4.6	4.8	5.3°
Seats held by women in the Nati		9.8	19.7	23.3 r
			-	
Environment and infrastru		2010	2015 16.6	2023 28.8 ^{h,c}
Individuals using the Internet (pe Research & Development expendent		7.2 0.7 ^s		
		338	 463	 697 ^b
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)		338 6.4	403 6.2	6.3 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million	tons/tons ner canital	0.4 14.9 / 0.3	18.8 / 0.3	20.1 / 0.3 k
Energy production, primary (Peta)		650 ^h	761	20.17 0.3* 777 h,k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou	, ,	19 ^h	20	20 h,k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nationa		1 470	1 114	1 364 v
Important sites for terrestrial bio		33.4	33.6	33.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanita		24.1 / 28.9	25.7 / 30.6	
Net Official Development Assist.		4.09	3.90	2.92°
Designate di antigante (generalisse fe		2021 4 2010		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. n 2014. o 2018. p 2009. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Break in the time series. t Excluding nationals resident visitors from all border entry points. v 2017.

Kiribati

KIIIDAU				
Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 131 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	late	14 September 1999 726 ^{c,d}	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 180.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1		95.0 a,b	
Capital city Bairiki	National currency		Australian Dollar (AUD)	
Capital city pop. (000) 3.2 e	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$)	1.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	155	170	227 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 1.1	9.9	7.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 438.1	1 459.1	1 764.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	24.3	22.2	23.1 d	_
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	12.0	15.7	11.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.7	62.1	65.3 d	_
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	22.1			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.1			_
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.8			
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	30.69		(
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.3 / 66.8 h	/	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100	101 j	_
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	91	97 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4	10	73 ^{i,b}	_
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	73	111	136 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 69	- 101	- 63 i,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	~0	56	20 d	
Major trading partners			20	22
The state of the s	1.8 Malaysia		Australia 11.	
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Fiji 1	8.0 Australia	15.6	China 14.	.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.5	1.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	47.4	51.6	54.8 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.8	3.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.5	3.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.6 / 63.2	67.6 / 64.3	69.4 / 65.7 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.4 / 5.2	35.6 / 5.5	36.1 / 6.3 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.9 / 2.8	2.9 / 2.6	3.1 / 2.6	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	49.2	44.9	37.4 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{m,n}	9.3	8.0	11.6 [†]	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.20		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		12.1	13.6p	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.4 / 110.9	106.6 / 104		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		114.7 / 98.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.4 / 67.5 r	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	7.2s		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	4.3	8.7	6.7 ^t	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	14.9 ⁱ	53.6 ^{i,d}	
Threatened species (number)	90	100	116 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5	1.5	1.5 ¹	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	1	1	11	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	12	13 ^{i,l}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	5	4	~0 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	40.0	40.0	40.0 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	o) 18.4 / 5.8	19.2 / 6.1	20.4 / 6.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	24.9 / 19.6	24.8 / 21.9	24.6 / 25.1 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	10.47	18.51	17.221	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2022 of	Land area only Ex	cluding 84 se	uare km of uninhabited	_

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. d 2021. e 2015. f At factor cost. g De facto population. h Persons present (de facto), i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning i July. n General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government expension of uninhabited accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. o 2013. p 2017. g 2009. r 2008. s 2012. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island.

Kuwait

Region Western Asia UM membership date 14 May 1963 Population (20, 223) 228.8 A Surface area (Im2) 78.18 Population (20, 223) 3.052.54* Surface area (Im2) 159.24 Capital city pop. (200, 2223) 3.052.54* Surface area (Im2) 0.3* Commic Indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) -2.4 0.6 1.3* GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) -2.4 0.6 1.3* GDP growth rate (% of Gross Value Added) 0.4 0.5 0.4* Economy, Findustry (% of Grows Value Added) 9.2 4.8.7 4.8.1 Economy, Findustry (% of employed) 2.4.3 2.9 2.5.3 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 2.4.3 2.9 2.5.3 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 7.3.2 7.2.8 7.2.8* Agricultura (Browth rate (% of employed) 7.3.7 7.3.7 3.9.3 9.8.7 4.8.1 4.9.9 Conomy, Serviculture (% of employed) 7.4.7 7.3.7 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>NUM</th><th>/dit</th></td<>				NUM	/dit
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 31.0 42.1 51.6 b Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 / b 100.0 / b Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / 100.0 / b 100.0 / b Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.30 °		459	364	351 j	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 100.0 / 100.0 / 100.0 / Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / 100.0 / 100.0 / Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.30 °	Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) v	207	182		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 100.0 / 100.0 / 100.0 / Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.30 ° 0.30 °					
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) 0.30 °					
			100.0 /		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the Governorates of Capital, Hawalli, Al-Farwaniya and Mubarak Al-Kabeer. e 2019. f Estimate. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including reflugges. I Refers to toreign citizens. J 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates bould be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data refers to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n 2006. e 2012. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Government only. r Partial data. s Excluding private non-profit. I Break in the time series. u Excluding business enterprise. v Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments.

Kyrgyzstan

Nyrgyzsian					
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992		
Population (000, 2023) 6 631 a,b	Surface area (km		199 949 ° 96.5 ^{a,b}		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 34.6 ^{a,b} Capital city Bishkek	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		Som (KGS)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 017.2 d	Exchange rate (p		85.7 ^b		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 794	6 678	8 741 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	3.9	6.2°		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	874.3	1 129.0	1 339.0°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	18.8	15.4	15.3°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	28.2	27.5	28.6 °		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	53.0	57.1	56.1 °		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	32.1 ^h	29.3	16.6 ^{h,c}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.1 ^h	20.9	26.8 ^{h,c}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	46.7 ^h	49.8	56.6 ^{h,c}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.8	3.4	4.8		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.5 / 77.0	50.0 / 75.7	45.3 / 74.6 ^h		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	146	211 ^b		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	102	105°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 488	1 441	2 187 ^b		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 223	4 068	9 629 ^b		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 734	- 2 627	- 7 442 ^b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 475	- 1 052	- 738°		
Major trading partners			202		
	1.5 Kazakhsta	an 20.0			
	2.3 Russian Fede				
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.7	1.6 ^{a,b}		
Urban population (% of total population)	35.3	35.8	36.6 ^d		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	1.3	1.8			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.1	3.2	2.9 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.2 / 64.3	73.4 / 66.6			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	30.7 / 6.1	32.5 / 6.4	34.4 / 7.9 ^{a,b}		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	232.1 / 4.3	204.4 / 3.4			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	304.21	14.3	1.6 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.8	19.7	13.1 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0	7.1	5.3 h,m,k		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.3	2.2 n	2.2 d		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.0	6.6 ^k		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 99.8	105.0 / 10			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.5 / 94.3	94.8 / 95.2			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.7 / 72.8	84.4 / 79.2			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.6	23.3	20.0 °		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	16.3	30.2	77.9°		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2	0.1 p	0.1 ^{p,k}		
Threatened species (number)	40	41	61 b		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.4	6.5	6.9 ^k		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.1 / 1.1	9.8 / 1.6	8.4 / 1.2 ^k		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53	75	102 k		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	21	28	23 k		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 224	4 000	3 169° 23.6 ^b		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	23.6	23.6			
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, % Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	187.6741.7	90.6 / 53.7	91.8 / 67.3 b		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	81.5 / 93.5 8.29	83.6 / 95.8 12.07			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Excluding private non-profit.

	Lao	Peopl	e's Dem. Rep.
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 7 530 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 32.6 a.b Capital city Vientiane Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 673.1 d	UN members Surface area Sex ratio (m National curr Exchange rat	(km2) per 100 f) rency	14 December 1955 236 800 c 101.6 ^{a,b} Lao Kip (LAK) 16 600.0 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 313	14 390	19 074°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.1	7.3	3.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 156.6	2 120.2	2 568.9 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	23.6	19.7	18.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	30.9	31.0	38.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	45.5	49.4	43.3°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	71.5	64.0 ^h	58.1 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	8.4	9.4 h	10.7 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	20.3	26.6 ^h	31.2 ^{h,c}

Employment in agriculture (% of employed)				64.0 ^h	58.1 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)				9.4 ^h	10.7 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)				26.6 ^h	31.2 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)				2.5 ^h	2.9 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (fema	ıle/male pop. %) ^h	57.3 /	65.3	56.3 / 64.0	55.4 / 62.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)) ^h	100 ⁱ		126	182 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2	2016=100)	61		104	118¢	
International trade: exports (million of	current US\$)	1 909		2 985	8 626 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million	current US\$)	1 837		3 778	6 992 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million	current US\$)	72		- 793	1 634 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current accour	nt (million US\$)	29		- 2 268	447¢	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	Thailand 3	32.2	China	31.4	Viet Nam	17.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Thailand 4	16.7	China	22.6	Viet Nam	7.9
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average ann	ual %)	1.5		1.5	1.4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total populat		30.1		33.1	35.6 d	
Urban population growth rate (avera	qe annual %) ^j	3.7		3.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	· ·	3.1		2.8	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	iles, years)	66.2 / 61.9		68.7 / 64.7	71.2 / 66.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60		35.9 / 5.8		33.1 / 6.4	30.6 / 7.2 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of	of total pop.) ^{k,l}	33.0 / 0.5		45.5 / 0.7	48.7 / 0.7 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the	ne UNHCR (000)				~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	virths)	51.8		42.3	30.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GI	DP) ⁿ	2.9		2.50	2.7 ^{o,m}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.3		0.4	0.3¢	
Education: Government expenditure	(% of GDP)	1.7		2.7	1.9¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio	(f/m per 100 pop.)	117.9,	/ 128.9	111.3 / 116.6	97.0 / 99.8¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rat	tio (f/m per 100 pop.) 49.4 /	59.8	74.4 / 79.8	68.9 / 70.1 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ration	o (f/m per 100 pop.)	28.4 /	35.2	42.6 / 47.8	43.5 / 48.6 °	
Seats held by women in the Nationa	l Parliament (%)	25.2		25.0	22.0 p	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10	10 inhabitants)	7.0		18.2 ^h	62.0¢	
Threatened species (number)		132		210	292 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		73.4		72.7	71.9 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million ton	s/tons per capita)	3.0 / 0	.4	8.3 / 1.1	17.4 / 2.3 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoul		98		162	297 ^m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16		25	34 h,m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bo		1 670		3 543	812 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial biodive	71 ()	35.4		37.3	48.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking	water (urban/rural, 역	%) 24.3 /	9.2	25.8 / 11.0	27.0 / 12.4 ^b	
D 1 (1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1000	FF F (

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to forcing ricitizens. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. o Data are based on SHA2011. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

55.5 / 39.1

60.4 / 50.7

3.42

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)

Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.83

63.3 / 59.8^b

3.25¢

Latvia

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2023) 1 851 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 29.7 a.b Capital city Riga Capital city Riga		UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)) DO f)	64 594 c) f) 86.5 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 633.8 d			rate (pe		0.95		
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		23 964		27 252		39 854 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		- 4.5		3.9		4.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		11 403.1		13 681.1		21 267.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}		4.6		4.0		4.7° 22.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,g}		23.0 72.5		21.7 74.3		72.6°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) [†] Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		8.6		74.3		6.8°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		23.1		7.5 15.9 ^h		23.5°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employ		68.3		68.4		69.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		19.5		9.9		6.3 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.		53.9 / 65.0	I	54.1 / 67.4	1	55.6 / 68.3 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	,	108		142 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		73		107		101 °	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)		8 851		11 650		22 526 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)		11 143		14 096		27 894 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)		- 2 292		- 2 446		- 5 369 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$		413		- 158		- 2 642 b	
Major trading partners							2022
Export partners (% of exports) Lithuania	18.3	2 1	stonia	11.8		Germany	6.7
Import partners (% of imports) Lithuania	24.4		stonia	10.1		Germany	9.6
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		- 1.2		- 0.9		- 1.1ª,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		67.8		68.0		68.2 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ		- 1.3		- 1.2			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.4		1.7		1.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		77.9 / 67.8		79.2 / 69.9		80.1 / 71.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %		14.2 / 24.3		15.0 / 26.2		15.6 / 29.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		313.8 / 14	.8	265.4 / 13	.3	239.4 / 12.7 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000	,	327.0 k		263.2		230.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		5.2		4.0		2.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		6.1		5.7		7.4 ^{I,j}	_
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		3.1		3.2		3.3j 4.4d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p		5.0 101.9 / 10	2.0	5.3 99.4 / 99.4	4	4.4 º 99.9 / 99.8 j	
Education: Finally gloss enrol. ratio (r/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10				99.4 / 99.4 101.5 / 10		100.9 / 101.8 j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (r/m per 100		100.7 / 10		121.4 / 12		111.8 / 109.9	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.0	3.4	.Z.J	3.0°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (9		22.0		18.0		29.0 ^m	
· · · ·	,						_
Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		2010 68.4 ⁿ		2015 79.2°		2023 91.2 ^{0,0}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.6		79.2° 0.6		91.2 °,° 0.7 j	
Threatened species (number)		18		25		47 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		54.2		20 54.5		4/0 54.8j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap		8.5/3.9		7.2 / 3.5		7.0 / 3.5 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		83		98		113j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		90		90		95j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p		1 373		2 024		478°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected		97.3		97.3		97.3 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of G				0.089		0.12°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Break in the time series. m Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. q 2014.

Lebanon

Region Western Asia Population (000, 2023) 5 490 ^{a,b}		bership date area (km2)	24 October 1945 10 452 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 536.6 ^{a,b}			94.2 a,b	
Capital city Beirut		currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 406.9 ^{d,e,f}		e rate (per US\$)	1 507.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current l	JS\$) 38 444	49 929	37 945°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	s) 8.0	0.5	- 7.0 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 695.2	7 802.8	6 784.8°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde	.,	3.5	4.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,}		16.9	2.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV	'A) ^h 80.3	79.5	95.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^j	3.9	3.9	3.8°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	23.6	22.2	20.8 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% en	nployed) ^j 72.5	74.0	75.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	6.8	9.3	12.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male p	юр. %) ^j 22.9 / 67	.4 26.1 / 68.7	29.3 / 67.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	115	612°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 89	99	100 c	
International trade: exports (million current US	\$\$) 4 254	2 953	3 862 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US	S\$) 17 970	18 600	19 500 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current U	S\$) - 13 716	- 15 646	- 15 638 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million	US\$) - 7 552	- 8 542	-2985°	
Major trading partners			:	2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j United Arab	Emirates 23.3	Syria 9.7	Türkiye 4	4.5
Import partners (% of imports) China	10.0	Türkiye 12.4	Greece	9.8
	a 13.8	TUIKIYE 12.4	010000	0.0
Social indicators	a 13.8 	2015	2023	
Social indicators				
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010	2015	2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2010 0.5 87.3	2015 - 2.1	2023 - 2.3 ^{a,b}	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual	2010 0.5 87.3	2015 - 2.1 88.1	2023 - 2.3a,b 88.8 f	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010 0.5 87.3 %) ^k 1.8 2.1	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2	2023 - 2.3a,b 88.8 f 2.1 a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years	2010 0.5 87.3 %) ^k 1.8 2.1 ;) 79.9 / 76	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2	2023 - 2.3ab 88.8f 2.1ab 2. 76.6 / 72.2ab	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of	2010 0.5 87.3 %) ^k 1.8 2.1 c) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.5	2023 - 2.3a.b 88.8 f 2.1a.b 2.76.6 / 72.2a.b 27.4 / 14.4a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years ol International migrant stock (000/% of total po	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 c) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.] ¹ 793.2 / 1	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.5	2023 - 2.3a.b 88.8 f 2.1a.b 2.76.6 / 72.2a.b 27.4 / 14.4a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stack (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 c) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.] ¹ 793.2 / 1 1 (000) 9.5 n	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1 189.1	2023 - 2.3a.b 88.8 [†] 2.1a.b 2.76.6 / 72.2 ^{a,b} 3.27.4 / 14.4 ^{a,b} 1.712.8 / 25.1 ^m 862.8 ^b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 c) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.] ¹ 793.2 / 1	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1 916.3 / 2	2023 - 2.3a.b 88.8 ^f 2. 76.6 / 72.2 ^{a,b} 2. 74. / 14.4 ^{a,b} 1. 72.8 / 25.1 ^m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years ol International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF	2010 0.5 87.3 %) ^k 1.8 2.1 c) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.) ¹ 793.2 / 1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 8.7	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.5 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2	2023 - 2.3a,b 88.8 [†] 2.1a,b 2.76.6 / 72.2a,b 1.712.8 / 25.1m 862.8 ^b 6.2a,b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.1 793.2 / 1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 7.4 2.3	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 6.0 24.8 / 10.5 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.7 7.2 7.4 P	2023 - 2.3 a.b 88.8 f 2.1 a.b 2.76.6 / 72.2 a.b 3.776.6 / 72.2 a.b 3.74 / 14.4 a.b 3.74 / 14.4 a.b 3.74 / 14.4 a.b 3.74 / 14.4 a.b 3.75.1 m 862.8 b 6.2 a.b 8.0 j.m 2.6 f	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o}	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.1 793.2 / 1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 7.4 2.3	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 1 81.0 / 77.2 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 9 2.1	2023 - 2.3 a,b 88.8 f 2.1 a,b 2.7 6.6 / 72.2 a,b 2.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 1.9.3 1712.8 / 25.1 m 862.8 b 6.2 a,b 8.0 j.m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 0) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.) ¹ 793.2 / 1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3 2) 1.6 3.3	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.49 2.1 2.49	2023 - 2.3a.b 88.8 f 2.1a.b 2.76.6 / 72.2a.b 3.776.6 / 72.2a.b 3.774 / 14.4a.b 3.774 / 14.4a.b	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliam	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 3) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p,1 793.2 / 1 8.70 7.4 2.3 2) 1.6 3.3 ent (%) 3.1	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 2.1 2.4 4 3.6	2023 - 2.3ab 88.8f 2.1ab 2.76.6 / 72.2ab 1.27.4 / 14.4ab 1.27.4 / 14.4ab 1.27.4 / 14.4ab 1.27.4 / 14.4ab 2.38b 6.2ab 6.2ab 8.0j.m 2.6f 2.3m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind	2010 0.5 87.3 (%) ^k 1.8 2.1 (%) 25.8 / 9. 0.5 7.9 79.9 / 76 4, %) 25.8 / 9. 1,1 793.2 / 1 8,7 7.4 2.3 2,1 1.6 3.3 ant (%) 3.1 icators 2010	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.49 2.1 2.49 3.6 3.1 2015	2023 - 2.3 a.b 88.8 f - 2.1 a.b 2.1 a.b 2.7 6.6 / 72.2 a.b 3.27.4 / 14.4 a.b 3.27.4 / 14.4 a.b 3.27.4 / 14.4 a.b 4.23.b 6.2 a.b 8.01.m 2.6 f 2.3 m 6.2 r 2023	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d.o} Heatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita	2010 0.5 87.3 (%) ^k 1.8 2.1 (%) 25.8 / 9. 0.5 7.9 79.9 / 76 4, %) 25.8 / 9. 1,1 793.2 / 1 8,7 7.4 2.3 2,1 1.6 3.3 ant (%) 3.1 icators 2010	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4P 2.1 2.4 3.6 3.1	2023 - 2.3ab 88.8f 2.1ab 2.76.6 / 72.2ab 2.7.4 / 14.4ab 2.7.4 / 14.4ab 3.01m 862.8b 6.2ab 8.01m 2.6f 2.3m 6.2f	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years ol International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 op.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number)	2010 0.5 87.3 %)k 1.8 2.1 a) 79.9 / 76 b) 25.8 / 9.1 p.)l 793.2 / 1 (000) 9.5 ° 8.7 7.4 2.3 2.3 c) 1.6 3.3 3.1 icators 2010 ants) ^j 43.7 ° 50 50	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 24.8 / 10.5 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1189.1 7.2 7.4 P 2.1 2.4 4 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69	2023 - 2.3a,b 88.8 [†] 2.1a,b 2.76.6 / 72.2a,b 3.74 / 14.4a,b 3.27.4 / 14.	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2010 0.5 87.3 87.3 2.1 1.8 2.1 2) 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 p.1 793.2 / 1 1 (000) 9.5 ° 8.7 7.4 2.3 1.6 3.3 3.1 iccators 2010 ants)i 43.7 s 50 13.4	2015 -2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 7.4 9 2.1 2.49 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7	2023 - 2.3 a,b 88.8 f 2.1 a,b 2.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 3.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 3.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 3.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 3.7.4 / 14.4 a,b 4.862.8 b 6.2 a,b 8.0 i,m 2.6 f 2.3 m 6.2 r 2023 86.6 c 193 b 14.0 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabite Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per	2010 0.5 87.3 87.3 2.1 1% 1.8 2.1 79.9 / 76 d,%) 25.8 / 9.1 p.1 793.2 / 1 18(000) 9.5 n 8.7 7.4 2.3 2.3 2) 1.6 3.3 3.1 ictators 2010 ants)1 43.7s 50 13.4 r capita) 18.6 / 3.2	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4P 2.1 2.49 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 7 25.0 / 3.8	2023 - 2.3 a,b 88.8 f 2.1 a,b 2.1 a,b 2.2 a,b 8.6 / 72.2 a,b 7.4 / 14.4 a,b 2.3 m 6.2 r 2023 8.6 6 c 193 b 14.0 m 20.8 / 3.0 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI International homicide rate (per 1000 000 po.). Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabite Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2010 0.5 87.3 1.8 2.1 1.9 79.9 / 76 4.%) 25.8 / 9.1 793.2 / 1 7000 9.5 ⁿ 7.4 2.3 7.4 2.3 2.1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 7.4 2.3 2.1 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 7.4 2.3 2.1 1.6 3.3 ant (%) 3.1 icators 2010 43.7 ^s 50 13.4 18.6 / 3. 9	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.5 6.0 1 916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4 P 2.1 2.4 4 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 7 25.0 / 3.8 8	2023 - 2.3 a.b 88.8 f 2.1 a.b 2.7 A / 14.4 a.b 2.7 A / 14.4 a.b 2.7 A / 14.4 a.b 3.1 712.8 / 25.1 m 862.8 b 6.2 a.b 8.0 j.m 2.6 f 2.3 m 6.2 r 2023 86.6 c 193 b 14.0 m 20.8 / 3.0 m 10 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years ol International migrant stack (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested arae (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.5 87.3 %) ^k 1.8 2.1 9 79.9 / 76 d, %) 25.8 / 9.1 79.3 / 7 79.3 / 7 8.7 7.4 2.3 2) 1.6 3.3 ants(%) 3.1 icators 2010 ants) ¹ 43.7s 50 13.4 * capita) 18.6 / 3: 9 52	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4P 2.1 2.49 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 74.0 69 13.7 74.0 / 3.8 8 53	2023 - 2,3a,b 88.8 f 2,1a,b 2,7.4,14,4a,b 9.3 1712.8 / 25,1 m 862.8 b 6,2a,b 8,0,1 m 2,6 f 2,3 m 6,2 r 2023 86.6 c 193 b 14,0 m 20.8 / 3,0 m 10 m 55,1 m	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of International migrant stock (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d.o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 opp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 po.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabite Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000	2010 0.5 87.3 (%) ^k 1.8 2.1 (%) 2.5.8 / 9.1 (%) 25.8 / 9.1 (%) 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3 (000) 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3 2) 1.6 3.3 ent (%) 3.1 icators 2010 ants) ^j 18.6 / 3.3 9 52 1) ⁱ 218.6 / 3.2	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.5 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.49 2.1 2.44 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 7 25.0 / 3.8 8 53 1 518	2023 - 2.3a,b 88.8f 2.1a,b 2.7.4,14.4a,b 3.7.4,14.4a,b 3.1712.8/25.1m 862.8b 6.2a,b 8.0,lm 2.6f 2.3m 6.2r 2023 86.6c 193,b 14.0m 20.8/30,m 10m 55,jm 890,c	
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years ol International migrant stack (000/% of total po Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{d,o} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2010 0.5 87.3 (%) ^k 1.8 2.1 (%) 25.8 / 9.1 (%) 25.8 / 9.1 (%) 9.5 ⁿ 8.7 7.4 2.3 (000) 9.1 1.6 3.3 ent (%) 3.1 icators 2010 ants) ¹ 43.7 ^s 50 13.4 capita) 18.6 / 3.9 9 52 0) ¹ 2168 ected (%) 4.4	2015 - 2.1 88.1 6.2 2.2 .1 81.0 / 77.2 0 24.8 / 10.9 6.0 1916.3 / 2 1 189.1 7.2 7.4P 2.1 2.49 3.6 3.1 2015 74.0 69 13.7 74.0 69 13.7 74.0 / 3.8 8 53	2023 - 2,3a,b 88.8 f 2,1a,b 2,7.4,14,4a,b 9.3 1712.8 / 25,1 m 862.8 b 6,2a,b 8,0,1 m 2,6 f 2,3 m 6,2 r 2023 86.6 c 193 b 14,0 m 20.8 / 3,0 m 10 m 55,1 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e Excluding Syrian refugees, f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. b Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.] Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. • Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SIA2011. q 2013. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 15 years and over. t Excluding the Lebanon, Syria and Palestine nationalities.

Lesotho

LESULIIU						
Region Population (000, 2023)	Southern Africa 2 306 ^{a,b}	UN membership		October 1966		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per	-,	30 355 ° 97,4 a,b		
Capital city	Maseru	National currenc		ti (LSL)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (p		.0 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	2 234	2 360	2 373°		
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	5.3	3.1	1.6°		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 104.6	1 113.8	1 040.3¢		
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.4	4.2	4.8c		
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{e,g}	34.9	37.9	32.4 °		
Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA) ^e	59.7	57.9	62.8 c		
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employed) ^h	31.7	30.2	30.0 °		
Employment in industry (% o	f employed) ^h	32.9	34.2	35.0°		
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed) ^h	35.4	35.6	35.1 °		
Unemployment rate (% of lal	bour force) ^h	16.9	16.9	17.9		
Labour force participation ra-	te (female/male pop. %) ^h	59.4 / 75.0	57.3 / 73.1	57.4 / 71.6		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	127	188 ^b		
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	104	101	100°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	503	604	1 632 ^{h,b}		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 277	1 410	1 544 ^{h,b}		
International trade: balance		- 773	- 806	88 h,b		
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 158	- 78	- 150 ^b		
Major trading partners	e				2022	
Export partners (% of exports		.9 United Sta	tes 30.2	Belgium	18.5	
Import partners (% of import		.9 China	8.6	Other Asia, nes	5.7	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.7	1.2	1.0 ^{a,b}		
Urban population (% of total		24.8	26.9	28.6 ⁱ		
Urban population growth rate		3.1	2.9			
Fertility rate, total (live births		3.2	3.3	3.0 a,b		
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	48.2 / 43.2	53.9 / 48.5	55.9 / 50.3 a.b		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ vears old, %)	36.1 / 6.3	35.1 / 6.3	34.0 / 6.6 ^{a,b}		
International migrant stock (. ,	6.4 / 0.3	9.2 / 0.4	12.1 / 0.6 m		
Refugees and others of conc			~0.0	0.5 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		73.9	72.6	69.0 a,b		
Health: Current expenditure		8.4	9.0	11.8 ^m		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.1		0.5 ^d		
Education: Government expe		12.30	7.1	6.1 ^b		
Education: Primary gross enr		122.1 / 127.4	113.7 / 119.6			
70	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	83.1 / 59.4	80.0 / 59.6	84.3 / 63.9 P		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		39.5 / 29.2	53.6 / 39.9	51.1 / 35.7 P		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		37.7 °				
Seats held by women in the	1.1.2	24.2	26.7	26.4 q		
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet		3.9	25.0	48.0 °		
Research & Development ex		~0.0 r.s	0.1 ^{t,u}			
Threatened species (number		16	17	20 b		
Forested area (% of land are		1.1	1.1	1.1 m		
Energy production, primary (F	,	27	20 ^h	16 ^{h,m}		
Energy supply per capita (Gio		26	22 h	19 h,m		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		414	320 v			
Important sites for terrestria		16.5	16.5	 16.5 ^b		
1	rinking water (urban/rural, %		66.2 / 7.0	72.6 / 9.2 ^b		
Pop. using safely managed s		28.4 / 28.6	34.0 / 40.0	39.4 / 51.0 ^b		
Net Official Development As		8.92	34.0740.0	6.30°		
		0.02	0.20	0.00 -		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. o 2008. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s 2009. t Excluding private non-profit. u Excluding business enterprise. v 2013.

Liberia

Region Western Africa	UN membership		02 November 1945		
Population (000, 2023) 5 303 ^{a,b}	Surface area (kn		111 369 ° 99 2 a.b		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 55.1 ^{a,b} Capital city Monrovia	Sex ratio (m per National currend		J9.Z a.u Liberian Dollar (LRD)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 467.0 d	Exchange rate (p		164.2 e		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 292	2 669	2 4450		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	9.3	- 0.4°		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	321.4	578.7	470.8°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	64.5	576.7 69.5	470.8°		
, , , , ,	12.5	10.5	73.9° 8.5°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)					
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	17.9	20.0	17.6° 40.6 ^{f,c}	_	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	47.3	41.3 ^f	40.6% 8.1 ^{f,c}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	10.9	8.9f			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.9	49.7 f	51.3 ^{f,c}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.3	2.6 f	3.6 ^f		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	71.8 / 83.0	71.9 / 82.3	72.6 / 81.1		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	148	2239		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	107°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$) [†]	222	627	822 ^b		
International trade: imports (million current US\$) [†]	710	901	1 720 ^b		
International trade: balance (million current US\$) [†]	- 488	- 273	- 898 b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 853	171	- 653 d		
Major trading partners				2022	
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Switzerland	25.1 Germar	iy 8.3	United Kingdom	7.4	
	35.0 Singapo		Japan	12.3	
Casial indicators	2010	2015	2022		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.1	2.1 ^{a,b}		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	2.9 47.8	2.1 49.8			
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.9 47.8 4.6	2.1 49.8 3.4	2.1 a.b 51.6 d		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5	2.1 a,b 51.6 d 4.0 a,b		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9	2.1 ^{a,b} 51.6 ^d 4.0 ^{a,b} 62.4 / 59.8 ^{a,b}		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2	2.1 ^{a,b} 51.6 ^d 4.0 ^{a,b} 62.4 / 59.8 ^{a,b} 40.5 / 5.1 ^{a,b}		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 ~0.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 g		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 ~0.0 1.7 ¹	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 g 2.6 b		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 ~0.0	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 g 2.6 b		
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^K Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 ¹ 96.5 / 108.0 ^m .) 41.9 / 53.4 ^m /	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100. 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 9 2.6 b 3 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e		
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^K Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Covr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 ~0.0 1.7 ¹ 96.5 / 108.0 ^m / 3.2 12.5	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100. 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1° 11.0	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 e 2.6 b 3 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 e		
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 i 74.0 9.0 -0.0 1.7 ¹ 96.5 / 108.0 ^m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 -0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100.3 9.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 n 11.0 2015 10.0 f 158 80.7	2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0 a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e -0.0 g 2.6 b 3 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 o 2023 33.6 f.c 29.4 b 79.1 e		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 ~0.0 1.7 ¹ 96.5 / 108.0 ^m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2 64	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100. 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 ⁿ 11.0 2015 10.0 ^f 158 80.7 76	2.1 a.b 5.1.6 d 4.0.a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 40.5 / 5.1 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e -0.0 g 2.6 b 3 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 o 2023 33.6 f.c 294 b 79.1 e 90 e		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rrimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.9 47.8 4.6 5.1 60.6 / 58.2 43.3 / 5.4 99.2 / 2.5 26.6 j 74.0 9.0 ~0.0 1.7 ¹ 96.5 / 108.0 ^m / 3.2 12.5 2010 2.3 147 82.2 64 19	2.1 49.8 3.4 4.5 60.4 / 57.9 42.6 / 5.2 112.1 / 2.5 40.4 67.7 10.6 ~0.0 2.1 90.2 / 100. 39.7 / 50.2 25.3 / 34.5 3.1 ⁿ 11.0 2015 10.0 ^f 158 80.7 76 18	2.1 a.b 2.1 a.b 51.6 d 4.0.a.b 62.4 / 59.8 a.b 87.9 / 1.7 e 4.6 b 57.3 a.b 9.5 e ~0.0 9 2.6 b 3 77.3 / 77.6 e 46.4 / 47.4 e 31.5 / 32.3 e 11.0 o 2023 33.6 f.c 294 b 79.1 e 90 e 19 e		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Estimate. g 2018. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. I 2008. m 2009. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Libya

Libya						
Region Northern Africa		UN membership c		14 December 1955		
Population (000, 2023) 6 812 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.1 ^{a,b}		Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		1 676 198° 102.4ª,b		
Capital city (per km2, 2023) 4.14,6 Tripoli		National currency		Libyan Dinar (LYD)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 160.9 d		Exchange rate (pe		1.8 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curre	ent US\$)	75 381	48 718	39 006 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 pr	rices)	5.0	- 0.8	28.3 °		
GDP per capita (current US\$)		11 611.4	7 867.5	5 791.3°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Ad	dded)	1.6	3.9	3.6°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Adde	ed)	69.0	31.2	44.4 c		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of	f GVA)	29.3	64.9	52.0°		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed	l)e	17.3	19.3	16.3°		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^e		22.0	17.5	19.3°		
Employment in services & other sectors (%	6 employed) ^e	60.7	63.2	64.4 c		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^e		19.3	19.5	20.5		
Labour force participation rate (female/ma	ile pop. %) ^e	33.9 / 61.4	33.9 / 61.1	34.8 / 60.8		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100	126 f			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=		106	101	106 °		
International trade: exports (million current	t US\$)	36 440	10 200 e	46 483 e,b		
International trade: imports (million curren	it US\$)	17 674	13 000 e	20 936 ^{e,b}		
International trade: balance (million curren	nt US\$)	18 766	-2800 e	25 547 ^{e,b}		
Balance of payments, current account (mill	lion US\$)	16 801	- 9 346	- 4 7809		
Major trading partners					2022	
	Italy 29	.3 Spain	9.9	Germany	9.4	
Import partners (% of imports) ^e Tü	urkiye 13	.5 Italy	11.7	China	11.3	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023		
Social indicators Population growth rate (average annual %	.)	2010 2.1	2015 1.5	2023 1.1 ^{a,b}		
	.)					
Population growth rate (average annual %		2.1	1.5	1.1 ^{a,b}		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population)	nual %) ^h	2.1 78.1	1.5 79.3	1.1 ^{a,b} 80.4 ^d		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann	nual %) ^h	2.1 78.1 1.5	1.5 79.3 0.5	1.1 ª.b 80.4 ^d 		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	nual %) ^h ears)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7	1.1 a,b 80.4 d 2.4 a,b		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, yet	nual %) ^h ears) s old, %)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b 74.8 / 69.7 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year	nual %) ^h ears) 's old, %) I pop.) ^{i,j}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b 74.8 / 69.7 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of tota	nual %) ^h ears) 's old, %) I pop.) ^{i,j}	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b 74.8 / 69.7 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b 3 826.5 / 12.0 g		
Population growth rate (average annual % Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average ann Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye Population age distribution (0-14/60+ year International migrant stock (000/% of tota Refugees and others of concern to the UNI Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{I,m}	nual %) ^h ears) 's old, %) I pop.) ^{i,j} HCR (000)	2.1 78.1 1.5 2.6 74.9 / 70.2 29.9 / 5.9 687.2 / 11.1 11.2 ^k 14.2 3.6	1.5 79.3 0.5 2.7 75.4 / 68.5 31.6 / 6.7 771.1 / 12.0 471.7 11.9 6.1 ⁿ	1.1 a.b 80.4 d 2.4 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b 28.3 / 7.7 a.b 28.6 5 / 12.09 218.9 b 9.1 a.b 		
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f 2013. g 2020. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2011. o 2009. p 2017. g 2006. T Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s 2014. t Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. u 2008.

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe	UN membership date 18 September 1990 Surface area (km2) 160 °			
Population (000, 2023) 39 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 245.8 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2) 160° Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 98,4ª,b			
Capital city Vaduz	National currency		, Franc (CHF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5.5 ^d	Exchange rate (pe			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 621	6 269	6 608 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.4	~0.0	4.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	156 462.1	167 809.2	169 260.2 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	0.1	0.1	0.1¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	44.6	43.1	44.8 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	55.3	56.8	55.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	2.6	2.6 ⁱ		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	52.6 / 70.9	53.5 / 70.6 ⁱ	/	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.6	0.7 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	14.5	14.3	14.4j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.3	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 79.5	84.5 / 80.9	86.1 / 83.0 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.3 / 19.7	15.0 / 22.5	14.5 / 26.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	22.3 / 62.1	23.8 / 63.5	25.9 / 67.9 ¹	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.1 ^m	0.2	0.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	6.8	6.2	5.0 ^{a,b}	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 ⁿ	2.6 °		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	102.3 / 108.6	104.8 / 106.5	100.8 / 103.3 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	103.0 / 103.1	94.1 / 101.9	99.7 / 103.1 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^p	96.2 / 137.6	110.9 / 167.5	121.0 / 160.7 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.8	0.0	5.1°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	24.0	20.0	28.0 q	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^p	80.0	96.6	95.6°	
Threatened species (number)	2	4	15 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	41.9	41.9	41.9 ¹	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	1	1	11	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	92	88	871	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	64	57	70°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	80.8	80.8	80.8 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.64 ⁱ		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Population aged 15 to 64 years. i 2013. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2008. o 2011. p Estimate. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats.

Lithuania

Littiuaina								
				membership d		17 September 1991		
Population (000, 2023)	2 750 ^{a,b}			face area (km2		65 286 c		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	43.9 ^{a,o} Vilnius			Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency		88.6 ^{a,b} Euro (EUR)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	537.6 ^d			hange rate (pe		0.9 ^b		
Economic indicators		20	10	2015	2023			
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million cu	rrent US\$)	37	138	41 419	66 445°		
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015	i prices)	1.7		2.0	6.0°		
GDP per capita (current US\$)			11	831.2	13 975.1	23 844.1 °		
Economy: Agriculture (% of G			3.4		3.8	3.7 °		
Economy: Industry (% of Gros			29.		29.7	28.3 °		
Economy: Services and other			67.		66.5	68.0 °		
Employment in agriculture (%			8.8		9.1	5.3¢		
Employment in industry (% o			17.		23.2 ^h	26.3°		
Employment in services & other		(% employed)	66.	-	65.9	68.4°		
Unemployment rate (% of lat		mala pap 9/1	17.	8 5 / 62.0	9.1	5.5 ^h		
Labour force participation rat		naie pop. %)			54.4 / 64.8	3 58.4 / 68.2 h 150 b		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		R_100)	100 73)	108 106	96°		
Agricultural production index International trade: exports (814	25 411	46 502 b		
International trade: imports (378	28 176	40 302 - 55 110 b		
International trade: balance (564	- 2 765	- 8 608 ^b		
Balance of payments, curren			73	001	- 1 014	- 3 583 b		
Major trading partners							2022	
Export partners (% of exports		Latvia	12.8	Poland	9.1	Germany	7.9	
Import partners (% of import			12.0	Germany	5.1 11.6	,	7.9 7.9	
Social indicators			20	10	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average)	age annual	%)	- 1.	3	- 1.0	- 1.4 a,b		
Urban population (% of total	population)	66.	8	67.2	67.9 ^d		
Urban population growth rate	e (average a	annual %) ^j	- 1.	3	- 1.1			
Fertility rate, total (live births			1.5		1.7	1.6 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (fem				8 / 67.9	79.5 / 69.6			
Population age distribution (0				9 / 23.3	14.5 / 25.1			
International migrant stock (0).8 / 5.1	136.0 / 4.6			
Refugees and others of conc			4.6	1	4.7	52.6 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		s)	4.9		4.0	2.8 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure (6.8 3.9		6.5 4.3	7.9° 5.0°		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe		-4 CDD)			4.3	4.0d		
Education: Government expe			5.3	8 / 101.0	4.2			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e					101.9 / 10			
Education: Upr. sec. gross en				3.3 / 106.8	114.0 / 11			
Intentional homicide rate (pe			7.0		5.8	2.6°		
Seats held by women in the			19.		23.4	28.4 m		
Environment and infra	structure	e indicators	20	10	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet				1 n,o	71.40	86.90		
Research & Development exp			0.8		1.0	1.1 ^{p,k}		
Threatened species (number)		,	17		22	44 b		
Forested area (% of land area			34.	6	34.9	35.1 k		
CO2 emission estimates (mil		ns per capita)		7 / 4.0	11.0 / 3.6	11.7 / 4.0 °		
Energy production, primary (F			64		76	82 k		
Energy supply per capita (Gig			93		99	110 ^k		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ional borde	rs (000)	15	07	2 071	948 c		
Important sites for terrestrial	l biodiversit	y protected (%)	91.	4	91.7	91.7 ^b		
Pop. using safely managed d					98.8 /	99.3 / ^b		
Pop. using safely managed s			90.	3 / 72.8	94.4 / 80.9			
Net Official Development As					0.119	0.14°		
 Projected actimate (modiu) 	m fortility.	ariant) L 2022	- 202	1 J 2010 - F	lata alaasifi	ad according to ICIC Do		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as a stat and as at 1 January of reporting year.
 n Users in the last 12 months. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Provisional data. q 2013.

Luxembourg

						Lu/	CUIDO	urg
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western 648 ^{a,b}	Europe			24 October 1945 2 586 ^c 101.3 ^{a,b}			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	250.0 ^{a,b} Luxembo 119.8 ^d	urg	Natio	atio (m per 1 nal currency inge rate (pe		101.3ª Euro (E 0.9 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	• .	2015		2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million c	urrent US\$)	56 15		60 047		85 506 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		.,	3.8	-	2.3		5.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			110 7	52.3	105 455.9		133 745.4 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Valu	e Added) ^{e,f}	0.3		0.2		0.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value A	dded) ^{e,g}	12.2		12.6		12.4 ^c	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^e	87.5		87.1		87.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of emplo	yed)	1.1		1.1		1.1°	
Employment in industry (% o			13.3		12.6		9.3°	
Employment in services & ot			85.5		86.5		89.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of lal			4.4		6.7		5.0 ^h	
Labour force participation ra			49.8 /	65.8	54.6 / 65.4	4	57.3 / 64.8 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			100		109		126 ^b	
Agricultural production index			91		102		113°	
International trade: exports (13 91		12 626		16 810 ^b	
International trade: imports (20 40		19 296		26 068 ^b	
International trade: balance Balance of payments, curren			- 6 48 3 268		- 6 671 2 921		- 9 258 ^b 4 246 ^b	
balance of payments, curren	Laccount	(111111011 03\$)	3 200		2 921		4 240 0	
Major trading partner								2022
Export partners (% of exports			25.5	France	15.3		Belgium	12.4
Import partners (% of import	s)	Belgium	24.3	Germany	22.1		France	10.7
Social indicators			2010)	2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annua	il %)	1.9		2.3		1.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	populatio	n)	88.5		90.2		91.2 j	
Urban population growth rate	e (average	annual %) ^k	2.5		2.6			
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per wom	an)	1.6		1.5		1.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/male	s, years)	83.2 /	77.9	83.9 / 79.	7	84.8 / 80.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (. ,		17.7 /		16.6 / 19.3		15.8 / 20.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (I				/ 32.1	248.9 / 43	3.9	298.1 / 47.6	
Refugees and others of conc			4.1 m		2.1		11.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00			3.8		2.5		3.1 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure)	6.7		5.1		5.4°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		(000)	2.8		2.9		3.0 ⁿ	
Education: Government expe			5.3	07.1	3.8	0	3.7j	
Education: Primary gross enr Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			98.1/	/ 114.7	98.9 / 99.		104.9 / 106.4 ¹ 117.7 / 125.9 ¹	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en			92.3 /		97.3 / 92.0		99.6 / 94.5 ¹	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			2.0	C.00	97.3 / 92.	U	99.0794.51 0.60	
Seats held by women in the			2.0		28.3		35.00	
Environment and infra			2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet			90.6 P		96.4		98.7°	
Research & Development ex		(% OT GDP)	1.4		1.3 9		1.1	
Threatened species (number)			5				17 ^b 34.5 ¹	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil		and nor conital	34.5 10.8 /	/ 21 0	34.5 9.0 / 15.5		34.51 8.0 / 12.3¢	
			5	21.0	9.0715.5		13 ¹	
Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig		1	5 352		b 277		230	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		ers (000) 9,1	352 805		1 090		230' 756°	
Important sites for terrestria			78.6		79.7		84.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d				100.0	99.8 / 98.	Λ	04.3 ⁵ 99.8 / 96.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s			/0, 99.0/ / 93.3		94.3 / 86.		96.4 / 88.5 ^b	
Net Official Development As			1.07	00.0	0.95		1.02°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2017. o Data are as 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. r Including youth hostels, tourist private accommodation and others. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Madagascar

29 612 ^{a,b} Surface area (km2) 587 041 ^c			
50.9a,b Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 100.4a,b Antananarivo National currency Malagasy 3 210.4 ^d Exchange rate (per US\$) 4 462.0 ^b	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)		
2010 2015 20	2023		
	4 450 °		
	.7¢		
• •	99.7°		
oss Value Added) 30.3 27.0 25	5.4°		
Value Added) 18.8 19.9 22	2.3°		
nctivity (% of GVA) 50.9 53.2 52	2.2°		
of employed) 73.3° 74.6 73	3.9 e,c		
employed) 5.9° 9.3 10	0.4 ^{e,c}		
er sectors (% employed) 20.7 e 16.2 15	5.7 e,c		
our force) 4.3 1.8 2.	.1e		
(female/male pop. %) 83.9 / 89.1 e 83.3 / 89.0 83	3.7 / 88.1 e		
	49 f,g,b		
2014-2016=100) 105 99 10	03°		
illion current US\$) 1 082 2 164 3	658 ^{e,b}		
illion current US\$) 2 546 2 961 5	524 ^{e,b}		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 866 ^{e,b}		
account (million US\$) - 893 - 256 - 7	732°		
	2022		
^e France 19.2 United States 18.2 C	China 13.3		
^e China 19.4 France 10.2 O	Oman 10.2		
2010 2015 20	2023		
	_4 a,b		
	7.9 ^d		
(average annual %) ^h 4.9 4.7			
	8a,b		
	7.6 / 63.0 ^{a,b}		
	9.1 / 5.3 ^{a,b}		
	5.6 / 0.1 k		
	.3 ^b		
) live births) 47.1 41.3 32	2.6 ^{a,b}		
	.9 k		
oop.) 0.2 0.2 n 0.	.20		
diture (% of GDP) 2.6 2.2 e 3.	.2°		
. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 142.4 / 145.0 147.3 / 147.3 13	35.2 / 132.9 d		
rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 40.2 / 42.1 P 49.6 / 49.0 e 44	4.5 / 42.1 ^d		
ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 13.6 / 15.6 ^{p.e} 22.1 / 23.8 ^e 22	2.1 / 22.2 d		
ational Parliament (%) 7.9 20.5 18	8.59		
tructure indicators 2010 2015 20	2023		
per 100 inhabitants) ^e 1.7 4.2 19	9.7°		
	.0.0 s,u		
	747 b		
21.6 21.5 21	1.4 ^k		
on tons/tons per capita) 2.9 / 0.1 4.5 / 0.1 4.	.5 / 0.1 ^k		
tajoules) ^e 174 236 33	31 k		
	4 k		
· · · · · ·	8 k		
, ,	6.6 ^b		
	1.3 / 9.6 ^b		
	6.3 / 9.7 b		
	.46 c		
on tons/tons per capita) 2.9 / 0.1 4.5 / 0.1 4. tajoules) ^e 174 236 33 joules) ^e 9 11 14 nal borders (000) ^v 196 244 66 joidiversity protected (%) 23.8 24.6 26 nitation (urban/rural %) 11.2 / 5.4 13.3 / 7.2 16	.5 / 0.1 ^k 31 ^k 4 ^k 8 ^k 6.6 ^b 1.3 / 9.6 ^b 6.3 / 9.7 ^b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Base: 2016 = 100 g Data refer to 7 cities only. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2014. o 2018. p 2008. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Partial data. s Government only. t Break in the time series. u 2017. v Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Malawi

			IVIAIAVVI
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 20 405 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 1	11 December 1964 17 726°
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 215.8 ^{a,b} Capital city Lilongwe	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		14.7 ^{a,b} Malawi Kwacha (MWK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 074.7 d	Exchange rate (pe		73.1 e
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 960	8 216	12 199°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	8.5	2.8°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.9	485.0	613.3°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	31.9	26.5	28.3 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h,i}	16.4	18.4	20.1 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	51.7	55.1	51.6°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	67.8	64.7	61.9°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	7.2	7.6	8.1°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	25.0	27.7	29.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^j	4.9	5.0	5.6
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^j	70.5 / 79.4	65.2 / 74.4	63.2 / 72.1
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	251	454 e
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	70	99	138°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 066	1 080	994 j,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	2 173	2 312	2 843 ^{j,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 107	- 1 232	- 1 848 j.b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 969	- 1 064	- 1 543°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Belgium 13	.8 India	7.6	United Rep. Tanzania 7.0
	.2 South Afric	a 17.8	United Arab Emirates 9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.7	2.5ª,b
Urban population (% of total population)	15.5	16.3	2.5 ^{a,5}
Urban population (76 or total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.7	3.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.3	3.5 4.5	 3.8ª,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.4 / 54.3	64.7 / 58.2	66.3 / 59.6 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.5 / 5.4	46.0 / 4.4	42.6 / 3.8 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	217.7 / 1.5	197.3 / 1.2	191.4 / 1.0°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	15.2 ^m	22.6	55.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	56.9	38.5	27.5 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.1	6.6	5.4°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.00	~0.0 p	~0.0e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			
	35	5.6	3 3 9
Education: Primary gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 140.2 / 137.3	5.6 147.9 / 144	3.3 j.q 9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.2 / 137.3	147.9 / 144	.9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8	.9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.2 / 137.3	147.9 / 144	.9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8 20.6 / 24.7	.9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 ^r 16.7	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 ^r 16.7 2015	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8j 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 ^r 16.7 2015 6.0 ^j	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 171	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c} 152 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8j 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 ^r 16.7 2015 6.0 ^j	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 1711 26.0 69	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{1,c} 152 ^b 23.8 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 1711 26.0 69 5	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 j.c 152 ^b 23.8 ^e 70 ^e 5 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 1711 26.0 69	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c} 152 ^b 23.8 ^e 70 ^e
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746 63.2	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8 j 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 r 16.7 2015 6.0 j 171 26.0 69 5 805	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c} 152 ^b 23.8 ^e 70 ^e 5 ^e 432 ^c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746 63.2 43.7 / 5.1	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8i 20.6 / 24.7 1.8r 16.7 2015 6.0i 171 26.0 69 5 5 8005 63.2 47.3 / 7.0	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c} 152 ^b 23.8 ^e 70 ^e 5 ^e 432 ^c 63.2 ^b 52.4 / 10.2 ^b
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	140.2 / 137.3 40.3 / 43.9 13.5 / 18.8 3.5 20.8 2010 2.3 158 28.2 64 5 746 63.2	147.9 / 144 47.3 / 50.8 j 20.6 / 24.7 1.8 r 16.7 2015 6.0 j 171 26.0 69 5 805 63.2	9 133.6 / 126.5 ^b 44.6 / 41.6 ^b 20.6 / 22.2 ^b 20.7 ^s 2023 24.4 ^{j,c} 152 ^b 23.8 ^e 70 ^e 5 ^e 432 ^c 63.2 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Includes mining and quarrying. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2009. p 2013. q 2018. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Departures.

Malaysia

wataysia								
Region Population (000, 2023)	South-eastern Asia 33 938 a,b,c	S	Surface area (km2)		330 62			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)				io (m per 10	00 f)	104.5ª		
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Kuala Lumpur ^e 7 780.3 ^{f,g}			al currency ge rate (per	US\$)	1VIa1ay: 4.4 °	sian Ringgit (M`	YK)
Economic indicators		2	010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	2	55 018	}	301 355		372 702 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	7.	.4		5.1		3.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		8	880.1		9 699.6		11 100.9 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0			0.2		8.4		9.7 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro			0.9		38.9		38.2 ^d	
Economy: Services and other			8.9		52.7		52.1 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (%			3.3		12.5		9.6 ^{1,d}	
Employment in industry (% o			7.6		27.5		28.2 ^{1,d}	
Employment in services & ot			9.1		60.1		62.1 ^{I,d}	
Unemployment rate (% of lal			.4 2 E / 7	0.0	3.1	1	3.81	_
Labour force participation ra-			3.5 / 7	0.3	50.7 / 78.	1	52.7 / 78.6 ¹ 127¢	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2 Agricultural production index	,	89	00		113 104		97 d	_
International trade: exports (9 98 791		200 211		352 565 ^{I,c}	
International trade: exports (5075 64586		176 175		294 093 l,c	_
International trade: halance			04 500 4 204)	24 036		294 093 % 58 472 ^{I,c}	
Balance of payments, curren	,		5 644		9 068		10 487 °	
		2.	0011		0 000		10 103	
Major trading partner		45.5		0.				2022
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		15.5 23.2		Singapore Singapore	14.0 9.5		nited States her Asia, nes	11.5 7.6
Social indicators		2	010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^b	1.	.6		1.5		1.1 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of total		70	0.9		74.2		76.6 ^g	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^{b,m}	3.	.1		2.7			
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman) ^b	2.	.1		2.0		1.8 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem			7.1/7		77.7 / 72.		78.8 / 74.0 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (7.8/7		25.2 / 9.2		22.7 / 11.4 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock (417.4	/ 8.6	3 280.7 /	10.8	3 476.6 / 10.7	p
Refugees and others of conc			12.99		272.0		247.7¢	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		6.	-		6.9		5.9 ^{a,c}	
Health: Current expenditure			.2r		3.8r		4.1 P	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.			1.5		2.2 p	
Education: Government expe		5.	.u 00.2 /	00.0	4.9 104.1 / 10	0 F	4.3 ^d 103.7 / 102.3	d
Education: Primary gross enr Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			00.27 0.578		90.6 / 86.		93.1 / 92.0 d	u
Education: Upr. sec. gross en			0.0/6		86.9 / 76.		81.1 / 72.6 ^d	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		., ,.		10.2	1.6	2	0.7 ^d	
Seats held by women in the		9.			10.4		13.5 s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2	010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet			6.3t		71.1		96.8 ^d	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	1.	.0		1.3		1.0 P	
Threatened species (number		1	180		1 252		2 090 °	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	5	7.7		59.2		58.2 ^p	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		19	91.6 /	6.7	222.5 / 7.	3	231.6 / 7.1 p	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules) ^u	3	450		3 749		3 837 p	
Energy supply per capita (Giç			03		110		117 p	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati			4 577		25 721		135 ^d	
Important sites for terrestria			1.6		37.0		37.0°	
Net Official Development As			.00		0.00		0.00 ^d	
 Projected actimate (modiu) 	m tartilituvariant) 🕨 loolu	idina S	'ahah	and Carow	ak a 2020	·	1 - Kuolo Lum	nur in

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Sabah and Sarawak. c 2022. d 2021. e Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajava is the administrative capital. f Befers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur.g 2019. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. A to producers' prices. j Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. K Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. In including refugees. o Refers to foreign citizens. p 2020. g Data as at the end of December. r Provisional data. S Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. It Refers to tal population. u Data comprises of Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. v Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

Maldives

Region Southern Asia	UN membership	date 21	September 1965	
Population (000, 2023) 524 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 746.0 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		5.4 a,b	
Capital city Male Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 176.9 ^d	National currenc Exchange rate (p		fiyaa (MVR) 4 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 588	4 109	5 406°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	2.9	41.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 158.1	9 434.3	10 366.3 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	6.1	6.3	6.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	10.2	12.1	10.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	83.8	81.7	83.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	12.6	8.3	10.5°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	17.3	23.3	26.5°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	70.0	68.5	63.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.0	6.6	4.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	37.0 / 65.7	40.0 / 69.9	43.1 / 78.1	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^h	132 ^h	139 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	114	100	94 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	74	144	159 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	1 095	1 897	3 515 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 021	- 1 753	- 3 356 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 196	- 302	- 1 033 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
	6.4 German	v 11.4	United Kingdom	6.8
	3.1 United Arab Er	·	China	0.0 12.6
	5.1 United Aldu Li	mates 15.0	Ullilla	12.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.5	4.3	- 0.4 a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)	3.5 36.4	4.3 38.5		
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.5 36.4 4.2	4.3 38.5 3.9	- 0.4ª,b 40.2 ^k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0	- 0.4ª,b 40.2k 1.7ª,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9	- 0.4a,b 40.2k 1.7 ^{a,b} 81.8 / 80.1 ^{a,b}	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9	- 0,4a,b 40,2k 1.7a,b 81.8 / 80.1a,b 21.7 / 7.8a,b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3	- 0.4a.b 40.2k 81.8 / 80.1a.b 21.7 / 7.8a.b 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0a.b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7	- 0.4a.b 40.2k 1.7a.b 81.8 / 80.1a.b 21.7 / 7.8a.b 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0a.b 11.3n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.50.p 1.5	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89	- 0.4a.b 40.2k 1.7a.b 81.8 / 80.1a.b 21.7 / 7.8a.b 70.1 / 13.0n 6.0a.b 11.3n 2.2k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5°.¢ 1.5 3.6	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5°. ^p 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.50.0 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.8 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5°.¢ 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 /	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 /	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Interntional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5°.¢ 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Interntional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ^{0,p} 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 f	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 °.P 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.84 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9 2015	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 f 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5 36.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5°.¢ 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ^s	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5 h	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 r 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) International homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number)	3.5 3.5 3.5 3.6.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ^{\$} 59	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5 ^h 69	- 0.4 a.b - 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 r 2023 85.8 h.c 91 b	
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	3.5 3.5 3.6.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.50.p 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ^s 59 2.7	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.8 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5 ^h 69 2.7	- 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 c 2023 85.8 h.c 91 b 2.7 n	
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Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	3.5 3.5 3.6.4 4.2 2.3 78.8 / 76.8 25.7 / 6.1 54.7 / 14.9 11.8 8.5 ^{o,p} 1.5 3.6 104.6 / 108.2 125.3 / 111.4 / 1.7 6.5 2010 26.5 ^s 59 2.7 0 37	4.3 38.5 3.9 2.0 80.7 / 78.9 22.9 / 5.9 64.3 / 14.1 8.3 8.7 1.89 4.6 100.0 / 103.0 114.0 / 110.9 / 0.9 5.9 2015 54.5 ^h 69 2.7 0 42	- 0.4 a.b - 0.4 a.b 40.2 k 1.7 a.b 81.8 / 80.1 a.b 21.7 / 7.8 a.b 70.1 / 13.0 n 6.0 a.b 11.3 n 2.2 k 5.0 c 100.6 / 101.0 n 94.8 / 102.3 n 43.5 / 34.5 k 0.6 k 4.6 f 2023 85.8 h.c 91 b 2.7 n 0 n 46 n	

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Mali

Region Western Population (000, 2023) 22 594 ^{a,l}		UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)			28 September 1960 1 240 192¢ 102.0ª. ^b		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 18.5 ^{a,b}				102.0			
Capital city Bamako Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 529.3°			nal currency inge rate (pe	· US\$)	CFA Fr 615.0 ^t	anc, BCEAO (XO	F)d
Economic indicators		2010	1	2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million of	urrent US\$)	10 67	9	13 095		19 157 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 201		10.9		7.5		3.70	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		687.7		723.0		874.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Valu	e Added)	34.9		39.8		38.20	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value A		25.3		19.3		22.7 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (39.7		40.9		39.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ		69.0 f		62.3		67.7 ^{f,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employe		7.2 ^f		8.3		10.0 ^{f,c}	
Employment in services & other sector		23.9f		29.5		22.3 ^{f,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force		1.3		1.4		2.9	
Labour force participation rate (female	/male pop. %)	60.2 /	′80.5f	61.2 / 7	9.7	55.2 / 80.6 ^f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	1	100		110		113°	
Agricultural production index (2014-20		77		97		126°	_
International trade: exports (million cu	rrent US\$)	1 996		2 530 f		5 177 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million cu	rrent US\$)	4 704		3 169 f		6 680 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance (million cu	rrent US\$)	- 2 70	7	- 639 f		- 1 503 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account		- 1 19	1	- 698		-1469°	
Major trading partners							2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f Unite	d Arab Emirates 80).9	Switzerlan	d 1'	1.4	Australia	3.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f	Senegal 21	.0	Côte d'Ivoir	e 1!	ō.9	China	10.4
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average annua	il %)	3.3		3.1		3.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total populatio	n)	36.0		40.0		43.1 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average	annual %) ^h	5.6		5.0			
Fertility rate, total (live births per wom		6.6		6.4		5.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/male		57.3/		59.5 / 5		60.8 / 58.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ y		47.2 /		48.1 / 4		47.2 / 3.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of t	1 1 7	341.1		420.5 /	2.4	485.8 / 2.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the		15.3 ^k		148.3		453.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birt		76.5		65.8		53.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)1	4.7		4.1		4.3 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1		0.1		0.1 ^m	
Education: Government expenditure (%		3.3		3.8		4.4°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f,		77.0/		71.5/7		74.8 / 82.4 j	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio		42.2 /		48.0 / 5		46.3 / 50.9 ^j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (20.5 /	33.4	24.1/3	5.0	21.7 / 26.9 j	
Seats held by women in the National F	Parliament (%)	10.2		9.5		28.6 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructu	re indicators	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100		2.0		10.3		34.5°	
Research & Development expenditure	(% of GDP)	0.60		0.30		0.2°	
Threatened species (number)		29		39		72 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	_	10.9		10.9		10.9 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	125		154		165 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f		10		11		12 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national bord	ers (000)	169		159		168°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodivers	ity protected (%)	61.6		61.6		61.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	6.5 /	11.5	6.9 / 15	.9	7.5 / 22.9 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. receiv	ved (% of GNI)	10.63		9.38		7.73°	
Definition of the former		0004	· · · · ·	. 10	1.1	(054) 5 0	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2019. f Estimate. g Bamako h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2018. n Data are as at 1 anuary of reporting year. o Excluding business enterprise.

Malta

Region Southern Population (000, 2023) 533 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 1 693.0 a.b		Surface Sex rati	nbership c area (km2 o (m per 1	2) 00 f)	315¢ 108.9ª,		
Capital city Valletta Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 212.8 ^{d,e}			il currency ge rate (pe		Euro (E 0.9 ^b	UK)	
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million cu	rrent US\$)	9 027		11 087		17 721 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015	prices)	5.5		9.6		11.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		21 556.	8	24 282.8		33 641.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value		1.5		1.0		1.0°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Ad		18.9		13.0		12.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (%		79.7		86.0		86.2°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ		1.3		1.5		0.9¢	
Employment in industry (% of employed		25.5		20.0		17.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors	(% employed)	73.1		78.5		81.3°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		6.8	~ .	5.4	0	2.8 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/i	nale pop. %)	33.7 / 6	6.1	42.8 / 67.	8	53.8 / 71.9 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	2 100	100		108		116°	
Agricultural production index (2014-201)		109		99		76°	
International trade: exports (million curr		3 717		3 915		3 257 b	
International trade: imports (million curr International trade: balance (million curr		5 732 - 2 015		6 788 - 2 873		8 563 ^b - 5 305 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (r		- 420		301		- 1 020 b	
	1111011 033)	- 420		301		- 1 020 5	
Major trading partners							2022
		7.2	Japan	7.7		France	7.6
Import partners (% of imports)	Italy 22	2.3	Canada	9.4		France	6.6
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average annual		0.9		2.3		0.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population		94.1		94.4		94.7 j	
Urban population growth rate (average a		0.5		0.6			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woma		1.4		1.4		1.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males		83.7 / 7		85.3 / 80.		85.7 / 81.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye		14.8/2		13.7 / 24.		13.1 / 25.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of to		33.0/8 7.4 ^m	.0	52.6 / 12. 6.5		114.8 / 26.0 ¹ 13.8 ^b	
Refugees and others of concern to the L		6.0		6.1		5,3a,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live birth Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	S)	6.0 8.0		6.1 8.9		5.3 ^{a,5} 10.8 [†]	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.1		2.7		5.5°	
Education: Government expenditure (%	of GDP)	6.3		5.0		5.0j	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/r		101.9 /	101.6	104.3 / 10	12.8	106.4 / 106.8	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (103.2 /		102.2 / 10		107.2 / 112.5 ¹	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/		86.6 / 1		95.0 / 85.		112.6 / 106.5	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 p		1.0		0.9		0.4°	
Seats held by women in the National Pa	1.2	8.7		12.9		27.8 ⁿ	
Environment and infrastructure	e indicators	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 ir		63.0 °		76.0 p		87.5°	
Research & Development expenditure (0.6		0.7		0.7 q,I	
Threatened species (number)		26		31		69 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		1.1		1.1		1.41	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/to	ns per capita)	2.6 / 6.2	2	1.7 / 3.7		1.6 / 3.1 ^{c,l}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		0		1		11	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		84		59		561	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national border	rs (000) ^r	1 339		1 783		968 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversit	,, , , ,	89.3		90.6		90.9 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disburs	sed (% of GNI)			0.20 s			
- Projected actimate (madium fartility)				the leaditi		Morthorn Horb	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the localities of the Northern Harbour and Southern Harbour. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Population aged 16 to 74 years. p Users in the last 3 months. q Provisional data. r Departures by air and by sea. s 2014.

Marshall Islands

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 42 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 230,9 a,b	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		17 September 1991 181 ^c 104.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city Majuro Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 30.7 d			US Dollar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	160	184	257 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.7	2.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 004.2	3 729.0	6 111.3°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	12.0	12.1	23.2 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g,h}	14.1	12.1	11.0°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	73.9	75.8	65.8 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.0 ^{i,j}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	9.4 ^{i,j}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	79.6 ^{i,j}		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		4.7 j.k	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	113	90	95°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ¹	17	25	1 233 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	76	84	17 144 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ¹	- 60	- 59	- 15 912 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 14	- 7	76°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ Netherlands	21.2 Republic of	Korea 19.1	Germany 18.8
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ Singapore	32.6 Republic of	Korea 22.0	China 20.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Deputation growth rate (overage appual 0/)	- 0.3	- 2.1	1.0 ^{a,b}
ropulation growth rate (average annual %)			
Population growth rate (average annual %) Urban population (% of total population)		75.8	77.4m
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population (% of total population)	73.6 0.8	75.8 0.8	77.4 ^m
Urban population (% of total population)	73.6		
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	73.6 0.8	0.8	 2.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	73.6 0.8 3.6	0.8 3.1	 2.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3	 2.7ª,b 67.1 / 63.5ª,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1	 2.7 a,b 67.1 / 63.5 a,b 32.5 / 7.6 a,b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7	 2.7 ^{a,b} 67.1 / 63.5 ^{a,b} 32.5 / 7.6 ^{a,b} 3.3 / 5.6 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 3.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 ab
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,q}	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 3.3 / 5.6 ° 24.5 ab 13.0 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5	 2,7 ab 67.1 / 63,5 ab 32.5 / 7,6 ab 3.3 / 5.6° 24,5 ab 13,0° 15,7° 70,7 / 74,9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{nq} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ^r 	 2,7 ab 67.1 / 63,5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 3.3 / 5.6 ° 24,5 ab 13.0 ° 15.7 ° 70.7 / 74.9 °
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 33 / 5.6 o 24.5 ab 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n-q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s) 94.3 / 92.0 ^s	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ^r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4	 2,7 ab 67.1 / 63,5 ab 32.5 / 7,6 ab 3.3 / 5.6° 24,5 ab 13,0° 15,7° 70,7 / 74,9° 86.6 / 83,9°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 33 / 5.6 o 24.5 ab 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s) 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s 3.0	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 3.3 / 5.6° 24.5 ab 13.0° 15.7° 70.7 / 74.9° 86.6 / 83.9° 55.4 / 48.2° 6.1 ^t
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s 94.3 / 92.0 ^s 71.4 / 66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ^r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95	 2.7ab 67.1 / 63.5ab 32.5 / 7.6ab 33.3 / 5.6° 24.5ab 13.0° 15.7° 70.7 / 74.9° 86.6 / 83.9° 55.4 / 48.2° 6.1° 2023 38.7° 111b
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s) 94.3 / 92.0 ^s 71.4 / 66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2	 2,7ab 67.1 / 63.5ab 32.5 / 7.6ab 3.3 / 5.6° 24.5ab 13.0° 15.7° 70.7 / 74.9° 86.6 / 83.9° 55.4 / 48.2° 6.1 't 2023 38.7″ 111b 52.2°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{P.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1 / 61.7 39.6 / 3.9 3.1 / 5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s 0.6 97.4 / 98.8 ^s 10.6 71.4 / 66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0	 2,7ab 67.1 / 63.5ab 32.5 / 7.6ab 3.3 / 5.6o 24.5ab 13.0o 15.7c 70.7 / 74.9c 86.6 / 83.9c 55.4 / 48.2c 6.1t 2023 38.7u 111b 52.2o 0°
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{P.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s) 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45	 2,7ab 67.1 / 63,5ab 32.5 / 7.6ab 3.3 / 5.6o 24,5ab 13,00 15,7c 70,7 / 74.9c 86.6 / 83.9c 55.4 / 48,2c 6,1t 2023 38,7u 111b 52,20 0 52.0
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{p.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40 5 ^v	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 ^r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45 6 ^v	 2.7 ab 67.1 / 63.5 ab 32.5 / 7.6 ab 33.3 / 5.6 o 24.5 ab 13.0 o 15.7 c 70.7 / 74.9 c 86.6 / 83.9 c 55.4 / 48.2 c 6.1 t 2023 38.7 u 111 b 52.2 o 0 o 52 o ~0 c
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{P.q} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ¹	73.6 0.8 3.6 65.1/61.7 39.6/3.9 3.1/5.5 31.4 13.9 0.6 97.4/98.8 ^s) 94.3/92.0 ^s 71.4/66.8 ^s 3.0 2010 7.0 84 52.2 0 40	0.8 3.1 65.7 / 62.3 37.4 / 5.1 3.3 / 5.7 28.7 15.3 0.5 r 86.5 / 88.5 73.0 / 69.4 59.1 / 51.9 3.0 2015 19.3 95 52.2 0 45	 2,7ab 67.1 / 63,5ab 32.5 / 7.6ab 3.3 / 5.6o 24,5ab 13,00 15,7c 70,7 / 74.9c 86.6 / 83.9c 55.4 / 48,2c 6,1t 2023 38,7u 111b 52,20 0 52.0

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Includes mining and quarrying. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. j Break in the time series. k 2011. 1 Estimate. m 2019. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o 2020, p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. q Health expenditure indicators are high as they spend a lot on health using direct funding from the United States and also from their domestic funds. Current health expenditure is mostly government. r 2012. s 2009. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017. v Arrivals by air.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean	Population (000,			
Surface area (km2)	1 090 d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 346.7 a.b.c			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	85.3 a,b,c	Capital city Fort-de-France			
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9°	Capital city pop.	(000, 2023) 79.4 e		
Economic indicators	0.0	2010	2015	2023	
	v c i ufa		3.9h	2023	
Employment in agriculture (4.1			
Employment in industry (% of		11.9	11.8 ^h		
	ther sectors (% employed) ^{f,g}	65.3	69.0 ^h		
Unemployment rate (% of la		21.0	22.8 ^{i,j}		
Labour force participation ra		43.3 / 49.1 ^f	52.6 / 53.8 ^{f,i,j}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^k	100	106	116°	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^b	- 0.6	- 0.8	- 0.1 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	89.0	89.0	89.1	
Urban population growth rat	te (average annual %) ^m	- 0.2	- 0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ^b	2.0	2.0	1.9 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males, years) ^b	84.7 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.2	86.0 / 80.3 a,c	
Population age distribution ((0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	19.7 / 20.3	18.1 / 24.3	15.9 / 30.6 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock ((000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	59.6 / 15.1	69.2 / 18.3	68.6 / 18.3 °	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	100 live births) ^b	7.3	7.1	6.2 ^{a,c}	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	2.8 p			
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	42.0 q,p			
Threatened species (number	r)	31	45	107c	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	47.4	48.4	49.3°	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 q,r			
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	75 ^r			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	tional borders (000)	478	487	291 d	
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	97.2	97.2	97.2°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022, d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h 2012. i Break in the time series, j 2013, k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019, m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Including refugees. o 2020, p 2009. g Estimate. r Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mauritania

Iviauiitailia				
Region Western Africa Population (000, 2023) 4 736 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km)	2) 1 030		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1			
Capital city Nouakchott Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 259.0 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		ya (MRU)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 629	6 167	9 996 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.6	5.4	2.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 646.1	1 562.7	2 166.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	17.6	23.0	20.20	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	40.3	25.3	35.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	42.1	51.7	44.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	36.0	33.0	29.5°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	17.1	17.8	18.8°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	46.9	49.3	51.70	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	9.9	10.2	11.2	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	27.5 / 61.6	26.7 / 59.0	26.4 / 56.5	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			132 ^{i,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	100	1120	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 819	1 832	3 312 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 708	3 703	5 021 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	111	- 1 872	- 1 709 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 956	- 808 °	
		555	000	2022
Major trading partners		10.7	0	
Fig. 1. Fig. (1997) - Fig. (2007) - Fig. (2007)	1.5 Italy	10.7	Canada	9.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Spain 14	4.9 United Arab En	nirates 14.0	France	11.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	2.6	2.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	46.6	51.1	54.5 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.9	4.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.8	4.3 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.7 / 61.5	66.3 / 62.8	66.4 / 63.0 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.3 / 5.3	43.7 / 5.3	41.6 / 5.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,I}	84.9 / 2.4	166.6 / 4.1	182.3 / 3.9 m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	27.0 ⁿ	77.3	118.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	59.8	53.0	43.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	2.6	3.7	3.4 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.2	0.2	0.2 p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.09	2.3 ^r	1.7°	
EL 21 D.1 1 21 101 100 1			97.6 / 91.1 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 97.5	107.0 / 102.0	97.0/91.1**	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.0 / 97.5 23.4 / 26.5	107.0 / 102.0 37.3 / 39.1	44.2 / 41.4 m	
/ 0 / / / / / / / / /	,			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.4 / 26.5	37.3 / 39.1	44.2 / 41.4 m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0	44.2 / 41.4 ^m 32.4 / 30.6 ^m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015	44.2 / 41.4 ^m 32.4 / 30.6 ^m 1.0 ^m 20.3 ^s 2023	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0 	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c ~0.0 t.u.p	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	23.4/26.5 12.8/16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0 58	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c ~0.0 t.u.p 131 b	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	23.4/26.5 12.8/16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c ~0.0 t.u.p 131 b 0.3 m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4 34	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3 30	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c ~0.0 tu.p 131 b 0.3 m 22 m	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	23.4 / 26.5 12.8 / 16.5 ^h 22.1 2010 4.0 58 0.4 34 13	37.3 / 39.1 20.0 / 23.0 25.2 2015 17.6 69 0.3 30 15 ^h	44.2 / 41.4 m 32.4 / 30.6 m 1.0 m 20.3 s 2023 58.8 c ~0.0 tu.p 131 b 0.3 m 22 m 18 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Index base: 2014–100. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2018. q 2006. r 2013. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Higher Education only. u Partial data.

Mauritius

				Iviauiii	เนอ
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 1 300 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 640.1 a.b.c Capital city Port Louis Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 149.4 f	Su Se: Na	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		24 April 1968 1 979 ^{d,e} 97.3ª.b.c Mauritius Rupee (MUF 43.9°	})
Economic indicators	20		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		004	12 007	11 525 e	
	4.4		3.7	3.6°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		95.1	9 285.3		
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	4.1		9 285.3 3.5	8 873.0° 3.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{5,1}	25.		21.9	20.7 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	70.		74.6	75.6 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	8.6		7.5	5.1 ^{j,e}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.		25.3	23.6 ^{j,e}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed			67.1	71.2 ^{j,e}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.6		7.4	7.1j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		0 / 74.4	45.8 / 73.9	45.7 / 71.5 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100		120	154°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	5	100	83 e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	18	50	2 481	1 881 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	44	02	4 458	6 617 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2	553	- 1 977	- 4 737 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1	006	- 417	- 1 580 °	
Major trading partners					2022
Major trading partners	10.4	F	10.0	Madagasa	-
Export partners (% of exports) South Africa Import partners (% of imports) China	13.4 16.1	France India	12.9 9.8	Madagascar South Africa	9.0 9.1
Social indicators	20	10	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.3		0.1	0.1 a,c	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	41.		41.0	40.81	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,m}	0.2		- 0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.6		1.4	1.4 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	77.	6 / 70.6	78.2 / 71.8	77.1 / 71.0 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	21.	9 / 11.6	19.5 / 14.6	16.3 / 19.0 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,n}	24.	8 / 2.0	28.6 / 2.3	28.9 / 2.3 º	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)				~0.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	12.		12.3	13.4 ^{a,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	4.6		5.7	6.7 °	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2		2.0	2.7 °	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6		4.8	4.7 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		3.1 / 102.5	103.8 / 102		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	• •	0.7 / 98.6	109.4 / 111		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc		8 / 79.3 j	91.9 / 82.8	84.8 / 76.0 ^e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6		1.6	2.6 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.	1	11.6	20.0 q	
Environment and infrastructure indicator	′s 20	10	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	28.	3r	50.1 j	67.6 ^e	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	s,t,u	0.2 ^{v,w,x}	0.4 e	
Threatened species (number)	222	2	249	292 °	
Forested area (% of land area)	18.	9	18.9	19.1º	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 3.7	/ 2.9	4.0 / 3.1	3.8 / 2.9 º	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	11		12	80	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	49		52	44 º	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	93	ō	1 151	180 e	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (9.6	9.6°	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.2	6	0.62	2.29 e	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b Inc.	ludina Ac	alega. Rodrigu	es and Saint	Brandon c 2022 d	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. c 2022. d Excluding the islands of Saint Brandon and Agalega. e 2021. f 2018. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p Data based on calendary ear (January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over. s Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. t Overestimated or based on overestimated data. u 2005. v Break in the time series. w Eculuding business. e x 2012.

Mavotte

majouo			
Region Eastern Africa	Population (000,		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 869.6 ^{a,b,c}	Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 90.0ª		
Capital city Mamoudzou Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6.2 d	National currenc		EUR)
	Exchange rate (p		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	6 ^e		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	309 e		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 303 e		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	2.6	4.1	3.0 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	47.0	45.9 ^f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁹	2.7	2.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	4.4	4.9	4.4 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	80.4 / 74.6	80.9 / 74.3	78.5 / 71.9 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	44.7 / 3.9	43.9 / 4.4	44.2 / 4.6 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	72.8 / 34.9	81.4 / 33.9	111.5 / 40.9 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.8	4.1	3.7 ^{b,c}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.8j		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)	69	84	126°
Forested area (% of land area)	38.5	37.8	37.1 ⁱ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 k		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	20 ^k		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	63.2	63.2	63.6 °

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 c 2022.
 d 2018.
 e 2005.
 f 2019.
 g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 h Including refugees.
 i 2020.
 j 2009.
 k Data after 2010 are included in France.

Mexico

Region Central America Population (000, 2023) 127 504 a,b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 65,1 a,b Capital city Mexico City Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 21 671.9 d,e	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 1 96 00 f) 95.2 Me:	kican Peso (MXN)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 057 801	1 171 870	1 272 839°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.1	3.3	4.7°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 400.0	9 753.4	10 045.7 c
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.4	3.4	4.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	33.7	31.8	35.4 °
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	62.9	64.8	60.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.9	13.4	12.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	23.4 ⁱ	25.2	17.0 ^{i,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	61.7	61.5	62.0°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	4.3	3.4 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	42.9 / 79.4	43.7 / 78.7	45.8 / 77.6 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	119	167 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	98	114°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	298 305	380 550	578 282 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	301 482	395 234	604 615 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 177	- 14 684	- 26 333 b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 015	- 32 264	- 13 423 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States 78	3.3 Americas n.	e.s 3.7	Canada 2.7
Import partners (% of imports) United States 43	3.9 China	19.6 F	Republic of Korea 3.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.4	1.1	0.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	77.8	79.3	80.4 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.0	1.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.3	2.1	1.8 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.1 / 71.3	77.7 / 71.7	78.2 / 71.5ª,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.9 / 8.9	27.6 / 10.2	24.5 / 12.2 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	969.7 / 0.8	1 013.7 / 0.8	1 197.6 / 0.9 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 ⁿ	2.2	498.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.1	13.7	10.9 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	5.7	5.7	6.2 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.4 ^m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.2	4.3 q
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.8 / 111.4	106.5 / 106.7	104.2 / 103.2 m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.3 / 108.9	134.5 / 122.8	128.5 / 115.1 m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	62.4 / 58.6	73.3 / 72.0	85.4 / 78.9 ^m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.9	17.3 38.0	28.2 ° 50.0 r
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	27.6	38.0	50.01
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0s	57.4t	75.6°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.3 i.m
Threatened species (number)	943	1 109	2 437 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	34.4	34.1	33.8 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	448.1 / 3.9	450.1 / 3.7	404.6 / 3.1 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	9 403	8 031	6 284 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	65	59 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	23 290	32 093	31 860°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	33.9	35.2	37.1 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	35.5 /	47.4 /	65.1 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.04	0.03	0.05°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the total population in 76 municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refuges. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are based on SHA2011. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). g 2018. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Estimate to December based on ENDUTIH survey. Refers to total population. t Population aged 6 years and over. u Including nationals residing abroad.

Micronesia (Fed. States of)

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 114.ª.b Pop. density (per km², 2023) 163.1.ª.b Capital city Palikir Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 7.0.4	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currenc	n2) 702 100 f) 101	September 1991 c 1 ^{a,b} Dollar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	297	316	404 c
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.3	4.6	- 3.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 760.0	2 891.3	3 572.7 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	26.7	27.8	23.9°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.8	6.5	5.2°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.5	65.7	71.0°
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	127 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	66	99	102°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	23	40 e	224 ^{e,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	168	160 ^e	726 ^{e,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 145	- 121 e	- 502 ^{e,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 25	22 f	
Major trading partners			2022
<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	81.5 Philippin	es 11.3	Japan 4.1
	40.1 China	19.3	Japan 9.7
			2023
Social indicators	2010	2015 0.4	0.9 ^{a,b}
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	-	
Urban population (% of total population)	22.3 - 0.5	22.5 0.3	22.8 ^g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.2	0.3 3.0	 2.7 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.2	3.0 74.8 / 68.2	74.8 / 67.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	35.5 / 5.5	33.1 / 7.2	30.3 / 9.8a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2.8 / 2.7	2.8 / 2.5	2.8 / 2.5 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	~0.0j
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	 27.0	~0.0	~0.07 18.9 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	13.1	12.5	11.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6	0.7 m	1.0 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	0.0	12.4	10.29
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	 113.8 / 112.4 n	95.8 / 98.3	90.0 / 90.4 °
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		87.7 / 85.5	79.6 / 75.6 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	77.5 / 72.7 0	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)			0.99
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	0.0	7.1p
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)	148	163	188 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	91.6	91.8	92.0 ⁱ
· · ·	0	91.o 0	92.0°
		0	-
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	-	19	19.e.i
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14	19 31	19 ^{e,i} 189
	-	19 31 ~0.0	19 ^{e,i} 189 ~0.0 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2014. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j 2017. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. I 2008. m 2012. n 2007. o 2005. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens.

Monaco

Region Western Europe Population (000, 2023) 36 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 24 475.8 ^{a,b} Capital city Monaco Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 38.9 ^d	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2° 00 f) 96.1ª,t Euro (E	2
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 362	6 259	8 596 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	2.1	4.9	21.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	161 623.7	170 270.2	234 317.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	12.9	17.6	12.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	87.1	82.4	87.5°
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.3	1.7	- 0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.09
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	0.6	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.2	2.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	86.7 / 82.5	88.2 / 82.7	88.9 / 85.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	13.0 / 34.6	12.1 / 41.0	13.0 / 43.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.1 / 59.3	26.0 / 68.9	26.6 / 67.8 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ^j	~0.0	~0.0 ^{k,b}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.0	4.5	3.6 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	2.0	1.7 [†]
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		7.81	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	1.0	1.4°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	119.5 / 116.6 ^{m,b}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	132.8 / 125.6 ^{m,b}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	136.7 / 143.9 ^{m,b}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0 n		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	26.1	20.8	36.4°
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	93.4 ^m	86.1 ^{m,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 p,q		
Threatened species (number)	11	16	48 b
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	279	331	218°
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e At producers' prices. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data is as of end-2021. I 2014. m Estimate. n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Partial data. q 2005.

Mongolia

Williguna				
Region Eastern Asia	UN members		7 October 1961	
Population (000, 2023) 3 398 a,b	Surface area		564 116 ° 8.4 ª.b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 2.2 ^{a,b} Capital city Ulaanbaatar	Sex ratio (m p National curr		8.4 ^{a,0} ugrik (MNT)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 552.7 d	Exchange rate		849.3°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 189	11 620	15 098°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.4	1.2	1.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 660.3	3 919.4	4 509.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	13.1	15.3	14.7°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	37.0	34.3	41.2°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.0	50.3	44.1 ^c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.5	28.5	24.3 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.2	20.4	20.9 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employ		51.2	54.8 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.6	4.9	8.9 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.		53.9 / 66.0	53.1 / 67.7 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	164 ⁱ	124 j,b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	63	110	129°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 908 ^h	4 669	13 225 ^{h,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 200 h	3 797	8 592 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 291 ^h	873	4 633 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 885	- 948	- 2 304 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h China	82.6 Switze	erland 9.4	Singapore	2.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China	36.4 Russian F	ederation 28.6	Japan	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	2.2	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	67.6	68.2	68.5 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	3.0	2.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	71.8 / 63.0	73.7 / 65.5	77.4 / 68.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %		29.3 / 6.1	32.5 / 8.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,n}		19.9 / 0.7	21.3 / 0.7 ⁿ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00)	D) 0.3º	~0.0	~0.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	21.7	16.3	8.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.2	4.9 n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)				
	2.8	3.3	3.9 p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.4	6.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2	4.4 99.4 / 101.3	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 /	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	4.6 bop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	4.6 bop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (Environment and infrastructure indicat	4.6 24.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 cors 2010	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1° 2023	
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Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (s Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6 300.0 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 10.2 ^r 0.2 ^t	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 s 0.2 t	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.19 2023 84.3° 0.1 un	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	4.6 300.0. 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 tors 2010 10.2 ^r 0.2 ^t 36	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^t 36	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1 ¶ 2023 84.3° 0.1 µn 43°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (* Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 tors 2010 10.2 ^r 0.2 ^t 36 9.1	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^s 36 9.1	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.19 2023 84.3° 0.1 un 43b 9.1 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (* Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 tors 2010 10.2 r 0.2 t 36 9.1 ita) 14.4 / 5.2	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1 q 2023 84.3° 0.1 u.n 43 ^b 9.1 n 21.0 / 6.3 ⁿ	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 cors 2010 10.2 r 0.2 r 0.2 r 9.1 ita) 14.4 / 5.2 655	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.19 2023 84.3° 0.1 un 43 b 9.1n 21.0 / 6.3n 1 169n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (* Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	4.6 3000.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 10.2 r 0.2 r 0.2 r 0.2 r 9.1 ita) 14.4 / 5.2 655 61	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 92	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.19 2023 84.3° 0.1 un 43° 9.1 n 21.0 / 6.3 n 1 169 n 130 n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 opc.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indication Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4.6 300.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 100.2 102.7 0.2 [†] 36 9.1 14.4 / 52 61 456	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ° 0.2 ^t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 92 386	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1 9 2023 84.3° 0.1 ^{u,n} 43 ^b 9.1 ⁿ 21.0 / 6.3 ⁿ 1169 ⁿ 130 ⁿ 33°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visior arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	4.6 300.0 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 2010 10.2r 0.2t 36 9.1 14.4 / 5.2 655 61 456 d (%) 40.7	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ° 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 92 386 40.7	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1 9 2023 84.3° 0.1 un 43° 9.1 n 21.0 / 6.3 n 1 169 n 130 n 33°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protecter Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/r	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 %) 3.9 tors 2010 0.2 ^t 36 9.1 14.4 / 5.2 655 61 456 d (%) 40.7 ural, %) 40.0 / 5.1	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ^s 0.2 ^s 0.2 ^s 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 92 386 40.7 44.6 / 7.9	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.19 2023 84.3° 0.1 u.n 43b 9.1 n 21.0 / 6.3 n 1 169 n 130 n 33° 45.2 ^b 51.3 / 12.7 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (f Environment and infrastructure indicat Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visior arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	4.6 pop.) 124.3 / 127.2 0 pop.) 94.1 / 90.3 pop.) 96.0 / 84.8 8.8 0.0 0.2 10.	4.4 99.4 / 101.3 / 92.2 / 87.1 7.2 14.9 2015 22.5 ° 0.2 t 36 9.1 17.4 / 5.7 655 92 386 40.7	6.5° 101.2 / 103.5° 102.9 / 103.2° 106.4 / 100.9° 6.2° 17.1 9 2023 84.3° 0.1 un 43° 9.1 n 21.0 / 6.3 n 1 169 n 130 n 33°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Base 2020 = 100 k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2018. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Refers to total population. s All population. t Partial data. u Break in the time series.

Montenegro

				พบแตแค่เ	jiu
Region Population (000, 2023)	Southern Europe 627 ^{a,b}	UN membe Surface ar	ership date ea (km2)	28 June 2006 13 812¢	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)			m per 100 f)	94.9 a,b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Podgorica 177.2 ^{d,e}	National c Exchange	urrency rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	4 139	4 053	5 809 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.7	3.4	13.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		6 558.9	6 393.2	9 252.3 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (9.2	9.8	7.8°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		20.5	17.4	18.5°	
Economy: Services and other		70.3	72.9	73.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (9	,, ,	6.2 ⁱ	7.7	7.4 i,c	
Employment in industry (% o		18.5 ⁱ	17.5	18.9 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & ot		75.3 ⁱ	74.8	73.8 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of la		19.6	17.6	16.1 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra		42.2 / 55.9			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	111	135 j.b	
Agricultural production index	,	96	98	99 c	
International trade: exports (437	353	736 ^b	
International trade: imports (2 182	2 050	3 722 ^b	
International trade: balance	,	- 1 745	- 1 697	- 2 986 b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 852	- 443	- 825 ^b	
		002		020	
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import			itzerland 15.4 China 9.3	4 Bosnia Herzegovina Greece	12.9 8.3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	~0.0	- 0.1	- 0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	population)	64.1	65.8	67.2 ^k	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ¹	0.8	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.7	1.7	1.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	78.9 / 73.3	3 79.4 / 74.	0 80.3 / 73.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 18.0) 18.5 / 20.	2 18.1 / 22.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	78.5 / 12.6	6 71.7 / 11.	4 71.0 / 11.3 m	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	18.3 ⁿ	19.8	12.4 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	5.7	2.6	1.2 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)		9.0	11.4 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	2.0	2.4	2.8°	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 11	0.3 95.5 / 95.	3 102.5 / 102.0 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	.) 113.6 / 11	3.0 99.0 / 97.	0 95.7 / 95.6°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.9 / 85.8	8 88.3 / 87.	2 88.1 / 84.8 °	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	2.4	2.7	2.4°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.3	28.4 °	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	37.5 ⁱ	68.1	82.2°	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	1.1 P	0.4	0.4 ^k	
Threatened species (number)	72	85	165 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	61.5	61.5	61.5 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	2.7 / 4.2	2.4 / 3.8	2.6 / 4.1 m	
Energy production, primary (I	Petajoules)	35	30	31 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	76	67	70 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	1 088	1 560	1 554°	
Important sites for terrestria	I biodiversity protected (%)	17.7	17.7	25.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	lrinking water (urban/rural, 9	%) 87.0 /	87.2 /	87.3 / ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s	•	31.8 / 35.3	46.3 / 39.	2 64.1 / 43.1 b	
Net Official Development As		1.95	2.41	2.25 °	
	m fortility variant) h 2022				

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the urban population of Podgorica municipality. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2007.

Montserrat

Region Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Caribbean 103 ^d 111.7 ^{a.b.c} E. Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^e 2.7°	Population (000, Pop. density (per Capital city Capital city pop.	km2, 2023) 42.6ª Brade	.b.c s Estate
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$)	56	61	72 d
GDP growth rate (annual %		- 6.9	1.2	5.5 ^d
GDP per capita (current US	5)	11 241.6	12 133.1	16 199.4 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	1.1	1.4	0.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added)	13.3	12.4	17.2 ^d
Economy: Services and othe	er activity (% of GVA)	85.7	86.3	82.1 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of I	abour force)		5.6 ^g	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	108	109 ^d
International trade: exports		1	3 ^h	7¢
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	29 ^h	39 h	39 c
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$)	- 28 ^h	- 36 ^h	- 33 c
Balance of payments, curre	nt account (million US\$)	- 19	- 1	- 13 ^d
Major trading partne	rs			2022
Export partners (% of export	ts) France 78	3.9 ^h United Sta	tes 15.7 ^h	Areas nes 2.1
Import partners (% of impo	rts) United States 67	.0 United King	dom 7.4 Trin	idad and Tobago 4.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^b	1.4	- 0.9	~0.0a,c
Urban population (% of tota		9.2	9.0	9.1 ⁱ
Urban population growth ra		0.3	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birt	ns per woman) ^b	1.4	1.5	1.6 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years) ^b	75.5 / 73.3	76.3 / 73.9	77.5 / 74.5 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	19.8 / 18.5	18.2 / 20.0	12.8 / 24.4 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	1.3 / 26.4	1.4 / 27.2	1.4 / 27.6 ^k
Refugees and others of con	cern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.01		
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live births) ^b	15.7	13.1	10.3 ^{a,c}
Education: Government exp	enditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^m	5.5	5.1 ^d
Education: Primary gross er	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	144.0 / 145.0	101.4 / 102.1	112.4 / 99.1 ⁱ
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	156.8 / 156.2 m	190.3 / 155.9 ⁿ	110.4 / 97.1 ⁱ
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.2 / 87.1 ^m	160.0 / 208.8 ⁿ	88.9 / 89.6 ⁱ
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	20.8°	20.1 p	0.0 f
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Intern	et (per 100 inhabitants)	35.0	54.6 ^g	
Threatened species (numbe	r)	35	54	88 c
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	25.0	25.0	25.0 ^k
Energy production, primary				0 k
Energy supply per capita (G		167	146	77 ^k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000)	6	9	2 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e East Caribbean Dollar. f 2018. g 2011. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m 2009. n 2014. o 2008. p 2012.

30.6

30.6 c

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 0.0

Morocco

Region Northern Africa Population (000, 2023) 37 458 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 83 9 a.b Capital city Rabat Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 864.9 d.e	UN membership of Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 446 00 f) 101. Mor	lovember 1956 550 c 3 ^{a,b} occan Dirham (MAD) ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	96 428	110 414	142 867 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	5.1	4.3	1.70
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	2 970.2	3 183.7	3 853.3 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	13.7	13.2 ^h	13.4 ^{h,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^g	28.2	28.6 ⁱ	29.1 ^{i,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	58.1	58.2	57.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	40.0	36.6 j	34.6 ^{j,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	22.2	22.1	22.8 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^j	37.8	41.3	42.7 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.1	9.5	10.5 j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	25.6 / 73.8	24.4 / 70.6	21.6 / 69.2 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ^k	106 ^k	111 ^{I,b}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	108	116°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	17 765	22 337	42 183 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	35 379	38 146	72 578 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 17 614	- 15 809	- 30 394 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 925	- 2 161	- 4 775 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j Spain 19	.7 France	19.1	India 6.4
Import partners (% of imports) Spain 14	.1 France	10.6	China 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.2	1.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	58.0	60.8	63.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.5 / 69.2	74.8 / 71.2	77.2 / 72.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	28.9 / 7.9	28.0 / 9.3	26.6 / 11.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	71.2 / 0.2	92.4 / 0.3	102.4 / 0.3 p
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.19	4.4	18.7 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	25.9	19.8	14.4 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	5.9	5.6	6.0 j.p
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.6 s	0.9 ^t	0.7 u
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3s		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.3 / 113.0 71.5 / 86.7	106.6 / 112.3 86.0 / 100.1 j	111.8 / 114.9° 94.5 / 103.3°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	46.8 / 49.2	52.5 / 57.5 v	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	40.0 / 49.2	52.5 / 57.5* 1.2	70.1 / 66.2° 1.9°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	10.5	1.2	24.3 w
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	52.0×.y	57.1	88.1 °
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7		
Threatened species (number)	157	176	278 ^b
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	12.7 47.3 / 1.4	12.7 56.0 / 1.6	12.9 ^p 68.2 / 1.7 ^{c,p}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	84 23	62 23	100 p 24 p
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^z	9 288	23 10 177	3 722 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	34.5	34.5	59.5 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)		89.3 / 35.6	90.3 / 46.7 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	33.2 /	33.7 /	34.4 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.07	1.53	0.74°
Projected estimate (medium fartility variant) h 2022 a			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Including Salé and Temara. e 2019. f Including Western Sahara. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Base 2017 = 100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p 2020. g Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2009. t 2014. u 2017. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. x Population aged 6 to 74 years. y Living in electrified areas. z Including nationals residing abroad.

Mozambique

wozaninique			
RegionEastern AfricaPopulation (000, 2023)32 970 a.b	UN membersh Surface area (I	(m2)	16 September 1975 799 380 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 41.9 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m pe		96.3 ^{a,b}
Capital city Maputo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 104.3 ^d	National curre Exchange rate		Mozambique Metical (MZN) 63.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 105	15 951	15 777 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.7	2.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	481.3	594.2	491.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	29.8	25.9	30.7 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.2	20.5	24.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.0	53.6	44.8 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	76.5 ^h	72.1	70.3 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.3	4.9	9.3°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.2 ^h	20.1	20.5 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.2 ^h	3.4	3.9 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	80.9 / 80.1 ^h	78.1 / 80.1	78.3 / 78.8 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	126	199°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	97	137°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 243	3 649 ^h	8 265 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 564	7 852 ^h	14 665 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 321	- 4 203 ^h	- 6 400 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 679	- 5 948	- 6 295 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) India	21.1 South A	frica 13.6	United Kingdom 11.9
Import partners (% of imports) Republic of Korea	32.0 South A		United Arab Emirates 10.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.0	2.7 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	31.8	34.4	36.5 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.6	5.1	4.6 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	55.8 / 52.4	60.4 / 55.7	62.7 / 56.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	45.4 / 4.3	45.0 / 4.2	43.5 / 4.2 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	306.5 / 1.3	321.8 / 1.2	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	10.0 ^m	18.8	901.4 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	75.8	62.3	52.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.4	6.7	7.61
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0	0.1º	0.1°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4	6.0	6.9°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	105.9 / 119.2	103.4 / 113	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	p.) 30.3 / 36.9	38.4 / 42.3	h 42.2 / 46.6 l
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 9.8 / 13.3	21.3 / 23.5	h 30.3 / 30.5 l
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.8	3.6 p	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.2	39.6	43.2 q
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	6.5 ^h	17.4 ^{h,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			
	0.4 ^{r,s}	0.3	
Threatened species (number)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209	268	545 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6	268 48.2	545 ^b 46.7 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1 397	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2 716	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹ 746 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1 397 13	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2 716 17	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹ 746 ¹ 15 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1 397	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2 716	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹ 746 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ¹ Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.4 r.s 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1 397 13 1 718 ^s 36.0	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2 716 17 1 552 39.6	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹ 746 ¹ 15 ¹ 492° 39.6 ^b
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^t	0.4 ^{r.s} 209 49.6 3.6 / 0.1 397 13 1 718 ^s	268 48.2 6.6 / 0.2 716 17 1 552	545 ^b 46.7 ¹ 7.8 / 0.2 ¹ 746 ¹ 15 ¹ 492°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UM Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). a 2013, p 2011. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding business enterprise. s Break in the time series. t The data of all the border posts of the country are used.

Myanmar

								iviyaiii	llai
Region Population (000, 2023)	South-eas 54 179ª,b	tern Asia			mbership d e area (km2		19 Apr 676 57		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)					io (m per 10		99.1 a,b		
Capital city	Nay Pyi Ta	w			al currency	,0 1/	Kyat (N		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	546.5 ^d			Exchan	ge rate (pe	· US\$)	1 329.1	е	
Economic indicators				2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million cu	irrent US\$) ^f		44 847		63 835		58 582 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5 prices)†		7.8		6.4		- 17.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$				908.0		1 239.9		1 088.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of				35.3		26.7		25.3 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro				28.3		33.9		33.8°	
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (%	of GVA) ^f		36.5		39.4		40.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employ	/ed)		52.3 ^h		51.7		45.9 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed)		17.6 ^h		16.7		18.9 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & of	ther sectors	(% employed)		30.1 ^h		31.5		35.2 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)			0.7 ^h		0.8		1.5 ^e	
Labour force participation ra	ite (female/	male pop. %)		52.6 / 8	30.1 ^h	50.8 / 79.	0	44.7 / 76.0 e	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100)			100		129		168 ^d	
Agricultural production inde	x (2014-201	6=100)		98		101		79¢	
International trade: exports	(million curr	ent US\$)		8 873		11 432		17 085 ^b	
International trade: imports	(million curr	ent US\$)		4 866		16 913		17 403 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million cur	rent US\$)		4 008		- 5 481		- 319 ^b	
Balance of payments, currer	nt account (r	nillion US\$)		1 574		- 3 109		68 ^d	
Major trading partner	s								2022
Export partners (% of export		Thailand	22.5	5	China	21.	6	Japan	7.1
Import partners (% of import		China	32.7	1	Singapore	24.	В	Thailand	12.4
Social indicators				2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual	%)		0.8		0.8		0.7 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)		28.9		29.9		30.9 ^d	
Urban population growth rat	te (average :	annual %) ⁱ		1.3		1.5			
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woma	n)		2.3		2.2		2.1 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	nales/males	, years)		66.2 / 6	60.6	68.7 / 62.	5	70.5 / 64.2 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ ye	ars old, %)		28.3 / 1	7.9	26.6 / 9.0		24.6 / 10.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of to	otal pop.) ^j		76.4/().2	73.3 / 0.1		76.4 / 0.1 e	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the l	JNHCR (000)		859.4 ^k		1 466.5		1 671.2 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live birth	is)		48.7		40.7		32.7 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	l,m		2.0 ⁿ		5.5 ⁿ		4.6 ^{o,e}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000				0.5		0.6 ^p		0.8 d	
Education: Government expe	enditure (%	of GDP)				2.2		2.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/r	m per 100 pop.)		97.6/9	98.6	100.3 / 10)3.3 q	109.7 / 114.8 r	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	o.)	55.2 / 5	53.7	60.2 / 60.	3 q	77.5 / 73.7 r	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	hrol. ratio (f,	/m per 100 pop.)	36.7/3	33.2	36.1 / 32.	49	59.2 / 49.7 r	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 p	op.)		1.6		2.5		28.4 c	
Seats held by women in the	National Pa	arliament (%)				6.2		15.3 ^{s,t,b}	
Environment and infra	astructure	e indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Interne				0.2		10.9 ^h		44.0 h,c	
Research & Development ex								0.1 u,v,c	
Threatened species (number				249		301		445 ^b	
	1			48.1		45.9		43.7°	
						45.9			
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	ons per canita) ^m).2				
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi	ea) Ilion tons/to	ons per capita) ^m		11.7 / ().2	22.7 / 0.4		34.9 / 0.6 e	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules)	ons per capita) ^m		11.7 / (967).2	22.7 / 0.4 1 177		34.9 / 0.6 e 1 147 e	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi	ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules)			11.7 / (967 13).2	22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16		34.9 / 0.6 e 1 147 e 18 e	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) cional borde	rs (000)		11.7 / (967 13 792).2	22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681		34.9 / 0.6 ^e 1 147 ^e 18 ^e 131 ^c	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) tional borde Il biodiversit	rs (000) ty protected (%)		11.7 / (967 13 792 18.8		22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9		34.9 / 0.6 e 1 147 e 18 e 131 c 22.3 b	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using safely managed of	ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) tional borde Il biodiversit drinking wat	rs (000) ty protected (%) er (urban/rural,	%)	11.7 / (967 13 792 18.8 67.9 / 3	33.1	22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9 70.4 / 41.	4	34.9 / 0.6 e 1 147 e 18 e 131 c 22.3 b 72.4 / 50.4 b	
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	ea) Ilion tons/to Petajoules) gajoules) cional borde Il biodiversit drinking wat sanitation (u	rs (000) ty protected (%) er (urban/rural, rban/rural %)	%)	11.7 / (967 13 792 18.8	33.1	22.7 / 0.4 1 177 16 4 681 20.9	4	34.9 / 0.6 e 1 147 e 18 e 131 c 22.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2020. f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA). g At producers' prices. h Estimate, i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Data as at the end of December. I Data revision. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. o Data are based on SHA2011. p 2012. q 2014. r 2018. s Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in february 2021 due to a military take over. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding private non-profit. v Excluding business enterprise.

Namibia

Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 11 282 11 335 12 236° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.0 4.3 2.4° GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 374.3 4 965.7 4 836.2° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{6,f} 9.1 7.2 10.1° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{6,f} 9.1 7.2 6.9° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{6,f} 9.1 7.2 10.1° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{16,6} 29.7 29.9 26.9° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.2 62.9 63.0° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 12.7 17.2°h 16.4 h.° Employment in industry (% of employed) 12.7 17.2°h 16.4 h.° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9°h 20.6°h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 100 10	Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Southern Africa 2 567 ^{a,b} 3.1 ^{a,b} Windhoek 417.4 ^d	Surfac Sex ra Natior	embership d e area (km2 tio (m per 10 nal currency nge rate (pe) DO f)	23 April 19 825 229 c 93.2 a,b Namibia D 17.0 b	990 Iollar (NAD)	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 11 282 11 335 12 236 ^c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.0 4.3 2.4 ^c GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 374.3 4 965.7 4 886.2 ^c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{14,4} 29.7 29.9 26.9 ^c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{15,4} 29.7 29.9 26.9 ^c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{15,4} 21.7 17.2 ^b 16.4 ^{h,c} Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31.7 24.4 ^h 22.1 ^{h,c} Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.6 58.5 ^h 61.4 ^{h,c} Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 ^h 20.6 ^h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 100 109 105 ^c International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 ^b International trade: caports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 ^b <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>5</th><th></th><th>2</th><th>122</th><th></th></t<>				5		2	122	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 6.0 4.3 2.4 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 374.3 4 965.7 4 836.2 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1.6} 9.1 7.2 10.1 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1.6} 9.1 7.2 10.1 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1.6} 9.1 7.2 10.1 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1.6} 9.1 7.2 10.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of GNA) ¹ 61.2 62.9 63.0 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 12.7 17.2 h 16.4 h.c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 h 20.6 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ⁱ 100 100 105 c International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 131 - 3 069 - 1 566 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 448 - 1 559 - 1 566 b Ba		(million current LIS®))				
GDP per capita (current US\$) 5 374.3 4 965.7 4 836.2° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,4} 9.1 7.2 10.1° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,4} 29.7 29.9 26.9° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.2 62.9 63.0° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31.7 24.4 ^h 22.1 ^{h,c} Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.6 58.5 ^h 61.4 ^{h,c} Employment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 ^h 20.6 ^h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100 ⁱ 100 129 177 ^b Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 100 100 105 ^c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 ^b International trade: imports, Current account (million US\$) - 448 - 1 559 - 1 569 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 448 - 1 559 - 1 569 ^b Urba				-				
Economy: Ågriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f} 9.1 7.2 10.1° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/9} 29.7 29.9 26.9° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.2 62.9 63.0° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31.7 24.4 ^h 22.1 ^{h.o.} Employment in industry (% of employed) 12.7 17.2 ^h 16.4 ^{h.o.} Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.6 58.5 ^h 61.4 ^{h.o.} Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 ^h 20.6 ^h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.%) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 62.5 CPI: consumer Price Index (2014-2016-100) 100 100 105 ^c 101 105 ^c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 ^b 1 International trade: majarce (million current US\$) -131 -3 069 -1 566 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -448 -1 559 -1 569 ^b International trade: spance (% of exports) South Africa 18.3 Botswana 16.1 China <t< td=""><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	•			3				
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/g} 29.7 29.9 26.9° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹ 61.2 62.9 63.0° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31.7 24.4 ^h 22.1 ^{h,c} Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.6 58.5 ^h 61.4 ^{h,c} Employment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 ^h 20.6 ^h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ 100 100 105 ^c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 ^b International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 980 7 697 7 905 ^b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 131 - 3 069 - 1 566 ^b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 448 - 1 559 - 1 569 ^b Major trading partners 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 1.8 1.4 ^{a,b} Urban population (% of total population)				5				
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f 61.2 62.9 63.0 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 31.7 24.4 h 22.1 h.c Employment in industry (% of employed) 12.7 17.2 h 16.4 h.c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 55.6 58.5 h 61.4 h.c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 22.1 20.9 h 20.6 h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) h 52.1 / 62.3 56.4 / 65.4 55.8 / 62.5 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ¹ 100 129 177 h Agricultural production index (2014–2016–100) 100 100 105 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 5 848 4 628 6 339 b International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 131 - 3 069 - 1 566 b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 448 - 1 559 - 1 569 b Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.5 1.8 1.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %)<								
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Unemployment rate (% of lab	oour force)	22.1		20.9 ^h	20).6 ^h	
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International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k 103.8 / 4.9 101.6 / 4.4 109.4 / 4.3 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.8 ^m 4.4 6.9 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 34.3 33.4 29.8 ^{a,b} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 9.7 10.0 8.9 ^l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4 ^o 0.6 ^p Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9 ^c Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 30.7 (83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 ^c Education: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ^o / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ^q 12.4 ^c	Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	58.7 /	53.3	64.0 / 57.3	3 61	.7 / 54.6 ^{a,b}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 8.8 m 4.4 6.9 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 34.3 33.4 29.8 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 9.7 10.0 8.9 l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4° 0.6 P Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 30.7 (83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 c Education: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 q 12.4 c	Population age distribution (C)-14/60+ years old, %)	37.0 /	5.3	36.3 / 5.7	36	6.2 / 6.1 ^{a,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 34.3 33.4 29.8 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 9.7 10.0 8.9 ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4° 0.6° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 ^b Education: Orward programment expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 ^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 33.0 / 83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8° Education: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.94 12.4°	International migrant stock (C)00/% of total pop.) ^k		/ 4.9				
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 9.7 10.0 8.9 ¹ Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4° 0.6 ^p Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 ^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9 ^c Education: Low: sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 30.7 (38.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 ^c Education: Up sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ^o / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ^q 12.4 ^c	Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	8.8 ^m		4.4	6.	9 b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.4° 0.6° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 ^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9° Education: Low: sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.0 / 83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8° Education: Up: sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9° 12.4°								
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 8.2 9.5 9.5 ^b Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9 ^c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.0 / 83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 ^c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ^o / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ^q 12.4 ^c					10.0			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 112.9 / 117.5 120.2 / 125.4 123.5 / 127.9 c Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.0 / 83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ° 12.4 c								
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.0 / 83.4 106.7 / 98.7 108.2 / 102.8 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ° 12.4 c							-	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.3 / 34.0 ° / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 ° 12.4 °								
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 15.0 17.9 12.4 c								c
				34.00				
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.9 41.3 44.2								
	Seats neid by women in the i	National Parliament (%)	26.9		41.3	44	ł.Z'	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023								
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 11.6 25.7 h 53.0 h,c	0					53	3.0 h,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^t 0.1 ^s 0.3 ^u		, ,						
Threatened species (number) 92 105 153 b								
Forested area (% of land area) 8.9 8.5 8.1		,		_				
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 3.2 / 1.5 3.9 / 1.6 3.6 / 1.4				.5				
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 17 21 29								_
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 30 34 31								
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 984 1 388 233 c								_
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 83.5 86.2 86.2 b								
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 2.41 1.26 1.52 c								

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. o 2007. p 2018. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding government. t Partial data. u 2014.

Nauru

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 13 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 633.4 a.b Capital city Yaren	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 21 ° 00 f) 103.2 7 Austra	ptember 1999 ^{a,b} alian Dollar (AUD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.3 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$) 1.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	59	104	155°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	13.6	36.5	0.7 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	9 329.7	12 390.4 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	4.2	2.4	2.4 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	43.6	40.7	36.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.2	56.9	60.8 °
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		23.0 ^{g,h}	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	/	49.3 / 78.9 ^h	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	100 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	100	102°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	- 17	8 e
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	2.2	0.9 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.2	2.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.9	3.8	3.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	63.5 / 56.5	66.0 / 59.0	67.8 / 60.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.5 / 2.9	38.5 / 3.4	38.8 / 4.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	0.9 / 9.1	1.8 / 17.7	2.2 / 20.3 n
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		0.8	1.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	26.1	19.8	15.3 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p,q}	12.7	13.7	12.0 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.1	1.2	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 ^{r,s}	6.4	9.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.4 / 93.8 t	104.3 / 112.1	97.1 / 94.2 ⁿ
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	58.3 / 56.4 s	79.5 / 82.6 u	90.7 / 88.3 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	55.7 / 50.3 s	90.5 / 93.1 ^u	96.4 / 111.9 j
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.0	5.3	10.5 v
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		54.0 w,h	83.9 ^{r,c}
Threatened species (number)	74	80	94 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	On
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	57	68 r	61 ^{r,n}
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	48.74	26.48	15.28°

Berojated estimate (medium fertility (a sol offi) = 10.74 = 20.46 = 10.70 =

Nepal

Nepai			
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 30 548 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2		December 1955 7 181 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 207.6 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per 1	-,	,1 ^{a,b}
Capital city Kathmandu	National currency	/ Ne	epalese Rupee (NPR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 376.1 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		1.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 365	23 667	36 207 ℃
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.2	4.0	4.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	676.1	857.2	1 205.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	32.2	29.4g	25.8 ^{g,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	15.0	14.6 ^h	13.1 ^{h,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	52.8	56.0	61.1 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹	67.9	65.0	62.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.2	14.9	16.1 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	18.0	20.2	21.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹	10.5	10.5	11.0
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	23.6 / 58.4	26.3 / 55.3	28.8 / 53.3
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j		104	151 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	82	99	122°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	874	660	1 311 ^{i,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	5 116	6 612	13 947 ^{i,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 4 242	- 5 952	- 12 636 ^{i,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 128	2 447	- 2 471 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
- the second sec	1.1 United Stat		Germany 1.8
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ India 60	1.5 China	15.1	Argentina 2.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.7	1.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	16.8	18.6	20.2 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	3.1	3.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.0 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1	2.2 69.1 / 65.8	2.0 ^{a,b} 72.4 / 68.6 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5	2.0 ^{a,b} 72.4 / 68.6 ^{a,b} 28.9 / 9.0 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9	2.0 ^{a,b} 72.4 / 68.6 ^{a,b} 28.9 / 9.0 ^{a,b} 487.6 / 1.7 ⁿ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3 °	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8	2.0 a,b 72.4 / 68.6 a,b 28.9 / 9.0 a,b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6	2.0 a,b 72.4 / 68.6 a,b 28.9 / 9.0 a,b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3 ° 36.7 4.4	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5	2.0 ^{a,b} 72.4 / 68.6 ^{a,b} 28.9 / 9.0 ^{a,b} 487.6 / 1.7 ⁿ 20.3 ^b 20.3 ^{a,b} 5.2 ⁿ
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3 ° 36.7 4.4 	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.6 9	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3 ° 36.7 4.4 3.6	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.6 9 3.3	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2n 0.9° 4.0° 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 [†]	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covrennent expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covrennent expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Drimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.6 4 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ¹ 3.0 33.2	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9' 3.0 33.2 2010	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ¹ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u}	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ⁱ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ⁱ 	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 100.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 a 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ¹ 105	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Forested area (% of land area)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{tu} 93 41.6	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.6 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ¹ 105 41.6	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 a 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ¹ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 [§] 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ¹ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{Lu} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 18	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n 22 n
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ⁱ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6 ⁱ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 18 539	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 1002.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 a 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n 22 n 151 c
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 18 539 51.7	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n 22 n 151 c 51.7 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ¹ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7 37.9 / 27.6	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.69 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 7. 6 ¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 18 539 51.7 3.3.0 / 23.8	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 c 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n 22 n 151 c 51.7 b 23.2 / 14.2 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60- years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.5 68.6 / 65.1 36.2 / 7.4 581.9 / 2.2 891.3° 36.7 4.4 3.6 143.7 / 145.1 75.7 / 75.3 41.5 / 43.9 ⁱ 3.0 33.2 2010 7.9 ^s 0.3 ^{t,u} 93 41.6 7.3 / 0.2 384 16 603 51.7	2.2 69.1 / 65.8 33.4 / 8.5 509.5 / 1.9 36.8 29.6 5.5 0.64 3.3 149.2 / 139.3 98.4 / 89.8 49.6 / 48.7 ¹ 2.0 29.5 2015 17.6¹ 105 41.6 9.1 / 0.2 424 18 539 51.7	2.0 a.b 72.4 / 68.6 a.b 28.9 / 9.0 a.b 487.6 / 1.7 n 20.3 b 20.3 a.b 5.2 n 0.9 c 4.0 c 122.3 / 132.4 b 102.0 / 106.3 b 72.9 / 71.7 b 2.3 e 33.1 r 2023 51.6 i.c 131 b 41.6 n 15.9 / 0.4 n 465 n 22 n 151 c 51.7 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Refers to the municipality, e 2019, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals, i Estimate. j Index base: 2014/2015=100. k Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year. D Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 16 July, a 2013. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. S December. t Partial data. u Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. v Including arrivals from India.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the)

			-	
Region	Western Europe 17 564ª.b.c	UN membership c		December 1945 543 d
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	.,	34,5,0 }a,b,c
Capital city	Amsterdam ^e	National currency		, (EUR)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1 140.3 ^f	Exchange rate (pe	r US\$) 0.9°	:
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc		846 555	765 265	1 012 847 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.3	2.0	4.9 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)		50 944.8	44 907.0	57 871.3 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		2.0	1.9	1.7 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		21.9	20.2	20.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other	1.1	76.1	77.9	78.0 ^d
Employment in agriculture (%		3.1	2.3	2.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% o		10.9j	16.3	14.0 ^d
Employment in services & ot		79.2	81.2	83.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of lal		5.0	6.9	3.8j
Labour force participation ra CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		58.7 / 71.2 100	58.8 / 70.1 109	60.8 / 70.9 j 133 °
Agricultural production index		90	109	104 ^d
International trade: exports (90 492 646	464 697	770 307 0
International trade: imports (.,	432 040	404 057	712 802 °
International trade: balance		52 659	52 053	57 505°
Balance of payments, curren		61 803	40 162	43 588 °
		01000	10 102	
Major trading partner		4.5 D.L.:	10.0	2022
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import		4.5 Belgium 5.3 Belgium	12.0 10.1	France 8.1 China 9.5
	o, contany n	0		
Social indicators	10/13	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver		0.5	0.5 90.2	0.3 ^{b,c} 91.9 ^f
Urban population (% of total		87.1		91.91
Urban population growth rate Fertility rate, total (live births		1.4 1.8	1.0 1.7	 1.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (fem		82.7 / 78.8	83.1 / 79.7	83.9 / 80.9 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (17.5 / 22.0	16.6 / 24.1	15.4 / 27.0 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (1 832.5 / 11.0	1 996.3 / 11.8	2 358.3 / 13.8
Refugees and others of conc		90.1 ^m	92.5	221.4 ^{n,c}
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		3.8	3.2	3.0 b,c
Health: Current expenditure		10.2	10.3	11.2 ^d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		3.0	3.5	3.81
Education: Government expe		5.5	5.3	5.2 ^f
Education: Primary gross enr		108.1 / 108.5	102.7 / 102.7	106.2 / 106.4
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	124.1 / 130.5	99.4 / 102.7	96.2 / 100.5
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	118.4 / 115.4	136.0 / 127.7	141.5 / 131.9 ¹
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	0.9	0.6	0.7 d
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	42.0	37.3	40.7°
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet		90.7 p.q	91.7	92.1 ^{r,d}
Research & Development ex		1.7	2.1	2.3
Threatened species (number		24	29	83°
Forested area (% of land are	a)	11.1	10.8	11.0
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	172.3 / 10.3	158.6 / 9.3	137.5 / 7.8 ^d
Energy production, primary (F	² etajoules) ^s	2 979	2 012	1 136 [†]
Energy supply per capita (Giç		207	176	165 ¹
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		10 883	15 007	6 248 ^d
Important sites for terrestria		68.2	76.2	79.6°
Pop. using safely managed s		97.5 / 97.4	97.5 / 97.5	97.5 / 97.5°
Net Official Development As		1.67	8.91	- 0.82 ^d
 For statistical purposes, th 	ne data for Netherlands do no	t includo Aruba, Bo	pairo Sint Eusta	tiue and Saba, Curacao

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part). b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Number of refugees is based on government data as of start-2022. O Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Users in the last 12 months. g Population aged 16 to 74 years. r Users in the last 3 months. S Data exclude Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles (former) t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

New Caledonia

Region
Surface area (km2)
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)
National currency
Exchange rate (per US\$)

Melanesia 19 100 d 98.9 a,b,c CFP Franc (XPF)e 111 90

290 a,b,c Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 15.9 a,b,c Capital city Nouméa Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 197.8^f

Exchange rate (per US\$) 111.9°				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 355	8 735	10 071 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.9	0.8	- 2.1 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 785.4	30 861.1	34 994.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.5	2.1	2.1 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	28.3	24.0	22.9 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.2	73.9	74.9 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ⁹	4.0	4.0	3.6 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	31.5	29.3	27.4 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	64.6	66.7	69.0 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	13.7	13.9	12.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	58.9 / 69.6	57.8 / 67.7	52.3 / 60.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	106	114¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	86	111	98 d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 268	1 239	1 752 g,c	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 303	2 529	3 814 g.c	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 036	- 1 291	- 2 061 ^{g,c}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 360	- 1 119	- 654 ⁱ	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g China	62.1 Republic of	Korea 13.4	Japan	12.1
Import partners (% of imports) ^g France	30.3 Austral	ia 22.7	Singapore	13.7
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	1.8	0.3	1.1 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total population)	67.1	69.4	71.1 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.5	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	2.2	2.1	2.0 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	82.6 / 74.3	82.7 / 74.9	84.6 / 77.5 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	25.8 / 11.3	24.1 / 12.6	22.2 / 15.8 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	61.2 / 24.1	68.9 / 25.4	73.1 / 25.6 ¹	
		00.0720.4	70.1720.0	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	14.0	12.2	9.4 ^{b,c}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)				
	14.0			
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	14.0 3.1 ^m	12.2	9.4 b,c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators	14.0 3.1 ^m 2010	12.2 2015	9.4 ^{b,c} 2023	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	14.0 3.1 m 2010 42.0	12.2 2015 74.0	9,4 b.c 2023 82.0 n 1 002 c 45.8 l	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number)	14.0 3.1 m 2010 42.0 415	12.2 2015 74.0 493	9.4 b.c 2023 82.0 n 1 002 c	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	14.0 3.1 ^m 2010 42.0 415 45.9	12.2 2015 74.0 493 45.9	9,4 b.c 2023 82.0 ⁿ 1 002 ^c 45.8 ¹ 2 ¹ 220 ¹	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^o	14.0 3.1 m 2010 42.0 415 45.9 1 177 99	12.2 2015 74.0 493 45.9 2 2 217 114	9,4bc 2023 82,0n 1 002c 45,81 21 2201 12d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	14.0 3.1 m 2010 42.0 415 45.9 1 1 177	12.2 2015 74.0 493 45.9 2 2 217	9,4 b.c 2023 82.0 ⁿ 1 002 ^c 45.8 ¹ 2 ¹ 220 ¹	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. b. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c. 2022. d. 2021. e. Communauté financière du Pacifique (CPP) Franc. f. 2018. g. Estimate. h. Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i. 2016. j. 2019. k. Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. J. 2020. m. 2009. n. 2017. o. Including nationals residing abroad.

New Zealand

					CVV ZCald	anu
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city	Wellington	Surfac Sex ra Natior	embership d e area (km2 tio (m per 1) nal currency) 26 00 f) 98 N	4 October 1945 68 107 ^d 8.3 ^{a,b,c} ew Zealand Dollar (f 6 ^c	NZD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	413.0°		nge rate (pe		-	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product		146 51	8	178 064	250 451 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.9		4.2	3.7 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		33 710).6	38 789.0	48 823.5 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of C		7.1		4.9	6.2 ^d 22.2 ^d	_
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		23.0		23.1		
Economy: Services and other Employment in agriculture (%		69.9 6.9		72.0 6.1	71.6 ^d 6.1 ^d	_
Employment in industry (% o		20.9		22.0	20.0 d	
Employment in services & ot		72.1		71.9	74.0 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		6.6		5.4	3.3 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra		61.6 /	74 1	63.4 / 74.5	66.0 / 75.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	7 1.1	108	129 ^{k,c}	
Agricultural production index		87		101	103 d	
International trade: exports (31 393	}	34 357	45 615°	
International trade: imports (30 616		36 528	54 850 °	
International trade: balance	.,	777		- 2 171	- 9 235 °	
Balance of payments, curren		- 3 429)	- 4 663	- 21 262 °	
						0000
Major trading partner						2022
Export partners (% of export		28.0	Australia	12.1	United States	10.8
Import partners (% of import	s) China	23.1	Australia	11.1	United States	8.9
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		0.9		1.7	0.8 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total		86.2		86.3	86.6 ^e	
Urban population growth rate		1.1		1.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births		2.2		2.0	1.8 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		83.0 /		83.7 / 80.1	84.7 / 81.3 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (. ,	20.9 /		20.0 / 20.0	18.7 / 22.2 b,c	
International migrant stock (I		947.4	/ 21./	1 039.7 / 22.		m
Refugees and others of conc		2.5 ⁿ		1.6	2.4°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		5.0 9.6		4.4 9.3	3.5 ^{b,c} 10.0 ^m	
Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000		9.6 2.6		9.3 3.0	3.5 ^d	
Education: Government expe		2.0		5.0 6.3	5.2°	
Education: Government expe			/ 101.0	98.2 / 97.7	102.4 / 102.2	m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			/ 105.0	102.0 / 102.4		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en			/ 130.7	138.6 / 122.9		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.0	/ 150./	1.0	2.6°	
Seats held by women in the		33.6		31.4	50.0 °	
Environment and infra		2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		80.5		85.2	95.9 d	
Research & Development ex		1.3P		1.2	1.4 q.e	
Threatened species (number		153		1.2	277 °	
Forested area (% of land are		37.4		37.4	37.6 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		31.0 /	70	32.0 / 6.8	35.1 / 6.7 d	
Energy production, primary (F		773		790	727 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		193		210	185 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		2 435		3 039	205 d	
Important sites for terrestria		45.4		46.2	46.2 °	
Net Official Development As		0.32		0.37	0.36 d	
a For statistical nurnoses, th	. ,					

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter or index for guarter. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. q Provisional data. r Development Assistance Committee member (JOED).

Nicaragua

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Managua	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	2) 100 f) v	24 October 1945 130 374 ° 97.1 ^{a,b} Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1 055.5 ^d	Exchange rate (p	er US\$)	36.2 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	8 759	12 757	14 013¢
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	4.4	4.8	10.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 495.7	2 025.3	2 045.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0	,	18.7	17.8	17.4°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		24.2	28.5	30.6 °
Economy: Services and other		57.0	53.7	52.0°
Employment in agriculture (%		29.7	30.9	28.7 °
Employment in industry (% o		17.8	17.9	18.4°
Employment in services & ot		52.5	51.2	52.9°
Unemployment rate (% of lal		7.8	4.7	5.9 e
Labour force participation ra-		44.4 / 84.0	48.3 / 82.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	137	196 ^b
Agricultural production index		83 1 848	97 4 667	128° 7 360 ⁶
International trade: exports (
International trade: imports (International trade: balance	.,	4 191 - 2 343	5 866 - 1 199	11 247 ^b - 3 887 ^b
Balance of payments, curren		- Z 343 - 777	- 1 260	- 3 887 ^b - 216 ^b
		- ///	- 1 200	
Major trading partner				202
Export partners (% of exports				Honduras 7.3
Import partners (% of import	s) United States 26	.9 China	12.3	Honduras 9.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.5	1.4	1.4 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total	population)	56.9	57.9	58.8 ^d
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^f	1.6	1.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births	1 7	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem		75.1 / 68.9	75.9 / 70.0	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.4 / 5.9	32.1 / 6.8	29.7 / 7.9 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (I		37.3 / 0.6	40.3 / 0.6	42.2 / 0.6 h
Refugees and others of conc		0.1 ⁱ	0.4	1.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		20.0	16.3	12.3 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure		7.7	8.0	8.6 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.7	0.9	0.7 ^k
Education: Government expe	, , ,	4.5	4.1 e	4.1°
Education: Primary gross enr		120.1 / 121.1	110.5 / 110	
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.1 / 81.5	/	/
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		64.4 / 50.6	/	/
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1.1.2	13.4	8.3 39.1	11.0° 51.6'
Seats held by women in the		20.7	39.1	01.01
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet		10.0	19.7	57.1°
Research & Development ex			0.1 ^m	
Threatened species (number		121	141	303 ^b
Forested area (% of land are	•	34.8	32.5	28.3h
CO2 emission estimates (mil		4.7 / 0.7	5.5 / 0.8	4.9 / 0.7 h
Energy production, primary (F		69	88	94h
Energy supply per capita (Gig		22	26	24h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 011	1 386	222°
Important sites for terrestria		66.1	67.6	67.6 ^b
Pop. using safely managed d Net Official Development As	rinking water (urban/rural, %) sist. received (% of GNI)	66.6 / 31.9 6.00	67.2 / 38.6 3.73	67.3 / 38.5 ^h 5.71 °
Distant of the P	(0004 1 0040		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. g Including refugees. h 2020. i Data as at the end of December. j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k 2018. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Higher Education only. n Including nationals residing abroad.

Niger

Region Western Africa UN membership date 20 September 1960 Population (000, 2023) 26 208 ^{a,b} Surface area (km2) 1 267 000 ° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 20.7 ^{a,b} Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 102.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Niamey National currency CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 251.5 ^e Exchange rate (per US\$) 615.0 ^b	
Capital city Niamey National currency CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d	
Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 7 631 9 677 14 915 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 8.7 4.8 1.4 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$) 458.4 480.7 590.6 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g} 39.5 34.7 38.7 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h} 20.9 24.1 22.1 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g 39.7 41.2 39.3°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 77.2 73.0 70.7 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ 7.3 7.2 7.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 15.5 19.7 21.6 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ 0.8 0.5 0.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ 68.6 / 90.2 62.1 / 84.7 62.5 / 84.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k 107 ^{j,I} 113 ^{m,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 86 102 114°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 479 790 423 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 2 273 2 458 3 779 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 1 794 - 1 669 - 3 356 b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 137 - 1 486 - 2 099°	
Major trading partners	022
	3.0 3.3
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 3.7 3.9 3.7 a.b	
Urban population (% of total population) 16.2 16.2 16.5 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ 3.7 3.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 7.5 7.2 6.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 59.0 / 57.7 62.1 / 60.1 63.4 / 60.8 a.b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 49.1 / 3.8 49.1 / 3.9 48.8 / 3.9 a.b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o 126.5 / 0.8 253.0 / 1.3 348.1 / 1.4 P	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.39 202.2 595.0b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 61.8 50.4 40.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r 5.0 5.3 6.2 ^p	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) ~0.0° ~0.0 ~0.0P	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 2.7 4.5 3.5 ^t	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 55.9 / 69.2 65.6 / 77.4 61.8 / 67.7 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 15.5 / 21.5 22.2 / 30.8 28.1 / 36.6 u	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 3.1 / 5.5 8.7 / 11.0 9.1 / 13.6 u	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 4.4 v	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 9.7 13.3 30.7 w	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ 0.8 2.5 22.4 ^c	
Threatened species (number) 26 31 43 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area) 1.0 0.9 0.9 P	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 2.0 / 0.1 2.8 / 0.1 3.1 / 0.1 P	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 56 100 115 ^{1,p}	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 4 5 5 ^{i,p}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 74 135 85 P	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 23.4 23.4 54.7 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 15.2 / 3.5 17.4 / 4.4 20.6 / 5.6 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 8.95 8.56 11.90 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022, c 2021, d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e 2019, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Index base: 2008–100. k WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. I Niamey m Index base: 2014–100, n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. g Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2009. t 2018. u 2017. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Nigeria

Nigena					
Region	Western Africa	UN member		07 October 1960	
Population (000, 2023)	218 541 a,b	Surface are		923 768°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Z4U.U ^{a,u} Abuia	Sex ratio (m National cu		102.2 ^{a,b} Naira (NGN)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)			ate (per US\$)	460.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	363 360	494 583	430 923 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	8.0	2.7	3.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 257.6	2 688.0	2 019.3°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (23.9	20.9	23.7 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		25.3	20.4	31.9°	
Economy: Services and other		50.8	58.8	44.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		41.3	37.0	35.2°	
Employment in industry (% o	1 1 1	10.2	12.2	12.7°	
Employment in services & ot		48.4	50.9	52.2°	
Unemployment rate (% of la		3.8	4.2	5.8	
Labour force participation ra		56.8 / 64.0	51.7 / 61.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	159	421 k,b	
Agricultural production index		87	99	1080	
International trade: exports (86 568	48 433	52 610 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (44 235	33 831	55 148 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance		42 333	14 602	- 2 538 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, curren		13 111	- 15 439	1 019 ^b	
		10111	10 100	1010	
Major trading partner		2.4			2022
Export partners (% of export			pain 11.		6.3
Import partners (% of import	s) ¹ China 2-	4.7 Neth	erlands 10.	3 India	8.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.8	2.5	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	43.5	47.8	51.2 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ¹	4.8	4.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birth:		6.0	5.6	5.1 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	51.4 / 50.5	52.2 / 51.	5 54.0 / 53.3 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (44.3 / 4.9	44.3 / 4.8	,	
International migrant stock (990.5 / 0.6	1 199.1 /)
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	10.6 p	1 510.2	3 216.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	86.4	81.6	71.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^q	3.3	3.6	3.4°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.4 r	0.4 s	0.4c	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.0 / 89.1 ⁱ	83.6 / 89.	2 86.2 / 85.3 e	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.7 / 49.6	47.4 / 51.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.4 / 44.5	41.6 / 46.	3 35.2 / 38.1 ^t	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)			21.7 e	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	7.0	6.7	3.6 ^u	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	11.5	24.5	55.4°	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.1 v,w			
Threatened species (number)	297	333	461 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	25.5	24.6	23.7°	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		89.0 / 0.4	121.8 / 0.		
Energy production, primary (I		10 591	10 636	9 932 0	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		33	33	32 °	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 555	1 255	518¢	
Important sites for terrestria		79.9	79.9	79.9 ^b	
	rinking water (urban/rural, %		33.9 / 16.		
Pop. using safely managed s	0 1 1	25.6 / 24.1	30.0 / 25.		
Net Official Development As		0.60	0.51	0.83 °	
		5.55	5.01	5.00	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. J Rural and urban areas. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Refers to foreign citizens. n Including refugees. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2009. s 2013. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Excluding business enterprise. w 2007.

Region	Polynesia
Surface area (km2)	260 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	88.4 a.b.c
National currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.6°

 Population (000, 2023)
 2 a.b.c

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 7.4 a.b.c

 Capital city
 Alofi

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 0.7 e

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	99	97	99 d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.2	1.2	0.3 ^{a,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	38.7	42.6	45.5 f
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^g	1.2	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	2.9	2.7	2.4 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	70.5 / 66.6	71.6 / 68.7	72.9 / 69.5 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	26.2 / 16.6	27.0 / 18.6	26.1 / 21.0 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	0.6 / 36.3	0.6 / 36.5	0.6 / 36.3 ^h
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	27.4	23.9	19.4 ^{a,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,j,k}	15.5	8.7	7.8 ^h
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.71		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 103.5 ^m	127.8 / 127.7	131.6 / 134.1 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	130.4 / 90.2	153.1 / 137.7 ^d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	80.0 / 88.6	123.1 / 124.3 ^d
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁿ	77.0	79.6°	
Threatened species (number)	43	50	63 °
Forested area (% of land area)	72.2	72.4	72.6 ^h
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 n,h
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	47	56	55 n,h
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p	6	8	~0 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	95.3	95.3	95.3 °

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. b 2020. i General government expenditure (GGE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. j Indicators are sensitive to external funds flowing in to the country. k Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. I 2008. m 2005. n Estimate. o 2011. p Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand.

North Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	UN membership		8 April 1993
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	2 094 a,b 84 0 a b	Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per		5 713℃ 19.4 a,b
Capital city	Skopje	National current		Jenar (MKD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (p		7.7 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	9 407	10 065	13 881 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	3.4	3.9	4.0 °
GDP per capita (current US\$		4 492.8	4 774.5	6 599.6°
Economy: Agriculture (% of (11.7	11.1	9.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		24.4	27.4	25.3°
Economy: Services and other		63.9	61.5	65.7 °
Employment in agriculture (9		18.1	17.9	10.8°
Employment in industry (% c	1 1 1	29.4	26.7 ^h	24.1 h,c
Employment in services & ot		52.5	51.6	58.3°
Unemployment rate (% of la		33.1	26.4	16.1 ^h
Labour force participation ra		43.0 / 68.6	43.5 / 67.5	43.7 / 65.8 h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	110	135 ^b
Agricultural production indep International trade: exports (97 3 351	102 4 530	95° 8 729 ^b
		5 474	4 530 6 427	12 755 ^b
International trade: imports International trade: balance	,	5 4/4 - 2 123	- 1 897	- 4 026 ^b
Balance of payments, curren		- 198	- 172	- 4 020 ^b
		- 150	- 172	
Major trading partner				202
Export partners (% of export	., ,	5.1 Serbia		Bulgaria 5.0
Import partners (% of import	s) United Kingdom 1	5.8 Greece	e 11.2	Germany 8.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	v .	0.2	0.1	- 0.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total		57.1	57.4	58.2 d
Urban population growth rat		- 0.1	0.2	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	1 <u>1</u>	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem		77.5 / 72.8	78.2 / 73.8	76.2 / 71.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (18.5 / 16.5	17.1 / 18.6	16.0 / 21.3 a.b
International migrant stock (129.7 / 6.3	130.7 / 6.3	131.3 / 6.3 j
Refugees and others of conc		3.3 k	1.6	2.0 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		6.8	6.9	4.9a,b
Health: Current expenditure		6.7	6.3	7.9j
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		2.6	2.8	
Education: Primary gross enr	oi, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.7 / 88.0 88.2 / 90.4	94.0 / 93.7 84.5 / 85.9	95.5 / 95.5 j 87.8 / 88.0 j
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		74.6 / 77.1	78.1 / 79.5	71.0 / 72.8 j
Intentional homicide rate (pe		2.1	1.2	1.1 ^d
Seats held by women in the		32.5	33.3	41.7
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Interne		51.9 ^m	70.4 ⁿ	83.0 ^{h,c}
Research & Development ex		0.2 90	0.4 100	0.4° 147 ^b
Threatened species (number	,			
Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil		38.1 8.5 / 4.0	39.4 7.3 / 3.4	39.7 j 6.9 / 3.3 c.j
Energy production, primary (8.5 / 4.0 68	7.3/3.4 58	50j
Energy supply per capita (Gi		58	55	551
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		262		294 °
Important sites for terrestria		24.4	24.4	27.1 ^b
	rinking water (urban/rural, %		84.7 / 74.6	84.6 / 74.4 ^b
Pop. using safely managed s		9.4 / 17.2	8.7 / 17.6	8.2 / 18.0 ^b
Net Official Development As		2.10	2.20	2.56°

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b 2022.
 c 2021.
 d 2019.
 e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care.
 f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4.
 g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate.
 i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 j 2020.
 k Data set 1 January of reporting year.
 m Population aged 15 to 74 years.
 m Users in the last 3 months.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Micronesia 457 d		lation (000, 20 density (per ki		() a,b,c () 8, 4 a,b,c	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	116.2 ^{a,b,c} US Dollar (USD)	Capi	tal city tal city pop. (O	G	arapan .0°	
Economic indicator	s	201	0	2015	2023	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force)	11.2	f,g			
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %)	66.6	/ 77.6 ^{f,g}	/	/	
International trade: export	ts (million current US\$) ^h	1 45	3	1 685	2 072 °	
International trade: impor	ts (million current US\$) ^h	2 86	7	4 215	7 225 °	
International trade: balan	ce (million current US\$) ^h	- 1 4	14	- 2 530	- 5 153°	
Major trading partn	ers					2022
Export partners (% of exp	orts) ^h Republic of Korea	43.1	Other Asia, n	es 13.1	Japan	9.2
Import partners (% of imp	orts) ^h Singapore	43.6	Japan	21.4	Republic of Korea	11.3
Social indicators		201	0	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^a	- 5.5		- 0.7	0.5 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)	90.9		91.4	91.7 ⁱ	
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^j	- 3.1		0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live bir	10					
	rths per woman)ª	2.9		2.5	2.1 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (f			/ 75.8	2.5 78.8 / 75.3	2.1 ^{b,c} 79.5 / 75.9 ^{b,c}	
		79.4	/ 75.8			
	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	79.4 27.3	/ 75.8 / 6.0	78.8 / 75.3	79.5 / 75.9 ^{b,c}	
Population age distributio	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a :k (000/% of total pop.)	79.4 27.3	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9	79.5 / 75.9 ^{b,c} 21.2 / 18.8 ^{b,c}	
Population age distributio International migrant stor Infant mortality rate (per 1	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a :k (000/% of total pop.)	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8	79.5 / 75.9 ^{b,c} 21.2 / 18.8 ^{b,c} 21.8 / 38.0 ^k	
Population age distributio International migrant stor Infant mortality rate (per 1	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a k (000/% of total pop.) I 000 live births) ^a frastructure indicators	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8 D	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8 7.3	79.5 / 75.9 ^{b,c} 21.2 / 18.8 ^{b,c} 21.8 / 38.0 ^k 5.9 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution International migrant store Infant mortality rate (per 7 Environment and inf	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a k (000/% of total pop.) I 000 live births) ^a frastructure indicators per)	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7 s 201	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8 D	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8 7.3 2015	79.5 / 75.9 b.c 21.2 / 18.8 b.c 21.8 / 38.0 k 5.9 b.c 2023 108 c 53.0 k	
Population age distributio International migrant stor Infant mortality rate (per Environment and inf Threatened species (numb	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a k (000/% of total pop.) I 000 live births) ^a frastructure indicators per) area)	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7 s 201 85	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8 D	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8 7.3 2015 99	79.5 / 75.9 b.c 21.2 / 18.8 b.c 21.8 / 38.0 k 5.9 b.c 2023 108 c	
Population age distribution International migrant store Infant mortality rate (per 17 Environment and int Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a k (000/% of total pop.) 1 000 live births) ^a frastructure indicators per) area) y (Petajoules)	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7 s 201 85 65.9	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8 D	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8 7.3 2015 99 64.1	79.5 / 75.9 b.c 21.2 / 18.8 b.c 21.8 / 38.0 k 5.9 b.c 2023 108 c 53.0 k	
Population age distributio International migrant stoc Infant mortality rate (per Environment and inf Threatened species (numf Forested area (% of land a Energy production, primar	emales/males, years) ^a n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a k (000/% of total pop.) 1 000 live births) ^a frastructure indicators per) area) y (Petajoules) Gigajoules) ^h	79.4 27.3 24.2 5.7 s 201 85 65.9 	/ 75.8 / 6.0 / 44.8 D	78.8 / 75.3 24.2 / 9.9 21.6 / 38.8 7.3 2015 99 64.1 	79.5 / 75.9bc 21.2 / 18.8bc 21.8 / 38.0k 5.9bc 2023 108° 53.0k 0h.k	

a For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2010. f Break in the time series. g Population aged 16 years and over. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020.

Norway			
Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2023) 5 434 a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 17.9 a,b,c Capital city Oslo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 026.8 e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	2) 32 100 f) 10 y N	7 November 1945 23 772 ^d)1.9a.b.c orwegian Krone (NOK) 9c
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	428 757	385 802	482 175 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	428757	2.0	3.9d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	87 685.0	74 330.5	89 241.7 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.8	1.7	1.8d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	39.0	34.8	39.6 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	59.2	63.4	58.6 d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.5	0.1 ⁱ	2.3 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	16.8 ⁱ	20.1	19.1 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	77.8	77.9	78.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.5	4.3	3.0 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	61.7 / 69.6 ⁱ	61.4 / 68.4	63.7 / 65.1 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	109	133°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	97	100	102 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	130 657	103 785	273 734 °
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	77 330	76 399	107 197°
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	53 327	27 386	166 536 °
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	50 258	31 106	175 372°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 28	3.0 United King	dom 21.4	France 9.4
Import partners (% of imports) Sweden 12	2.6 China	12.3	Germany 11.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	1.3	0.9	0.7 a,c
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	79.1	81.1	82.6 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,j}	1.4	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.9	1.7	1.5 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	83.2 / 78.8	84.1 / 80.4	85.1 / 81.7 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	18.8 / 21.0	18.0 / 21.9	16.7 / 24.2 a,c
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	524.6 / 10.7	746.4 / 14.4	852.2 / 15.7 k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.9 ¹	54.9	69.5°
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	2.8	2.3	1.9 ^{a,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	10.1	10.1 d
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.1	4.5	5.2 d
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	7.6	7.9°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 98.9	99.8 / 100.0	100.1 / 99.8 k
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.2 / 99.3	103.9 / 102.0	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	124.1 / 127.8 0.6	122.1 / 129.4 0.5	125.5 / 138.8 k 0.5 d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	39.6	39.6	46.2 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	93.4 ⁿ	96.80	99.0 d
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6	1.9	2.3 ^k
Threatened species (number)	36	44	2.5* 135°
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1	33.2	33.4 ^k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.4 / 7.9	39.5 / 7.5	40.3 / 7.3 d
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^b	8 727	8 814	40.377.3- 8 727 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^b	279	238	212 k
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	4 767 P	5 361 9	1 435 q.d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	52.7	54.5	56.8 °
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^r	1.41	1.12	1.22 d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. J Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1. January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Users in the last 3 months. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. g Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. r Development Assistance Committee member (DECD).

Newwork

Oman

Region Western Asia UM membership date 07 October 1971 Population (100, 2023) 4.5 % ab Surface area (Inc?) 309 900 · Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 14.8 % b Surface area (Inc?) 155.5 Å ab Capital city pop. (100, 2023) 1501.6 4/a Surface area (Inc?) 1501.6 4/a Commic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP grows obsitic product fmillion current US\$) 64.994 78.711 88.192 · Economy: Anciouture (% of Gross Value Added)* 12.2 16.2 21.4 Economy: Findustry (% of Gross Value Added)* 0.0 50.0 49.0 Economy: Findustry (% of Gross Value Added)* 0.0 50.0 49.0 Economy: Findustry (% of Gross Value Added)* 22.5 2.8 4.1 h & Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.4 4.3 2.6 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.4 4.7 6 Å & Libour force printagiont and (Enal/male pop.3) 26.5 6.67 4.0 8 Å Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.4 4.7 6						I GIII
Capital city poil Muscat currency Exchange rate (per USS) Rial Omani (OMR) Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) 64 994 78 711 88 192° GDP growth rate (nunual %, const 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° GDP growth rate (nunual %, const 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° GDP growth rate (nunual %, const 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁴ 1.2 1.6 2.1° Economy: Services and other activity (% of Gross (% employed) 36.9 37.3 % 48.2 % Employment in services & Other activity (% of Gross (% employed) 36.9 37.3 % 48.2 % Employment in services & Other activity (% of Gross (% employed) 36.9 37.3 % 48.2 % CP: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016-100) 40 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.%) ¹⁰ 26.5 6.6 7.9 1.4 0.91 % International trade: (% of labour force) ¹⁰ 100 1.95 4 -4 288 c Major trading partners 20	Region Population (000, 2023)					
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 501.8 ^{4.e} Exchange rate (per USS) 0.4 ^b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP Gross domestic product (imilion current USS) 64.994 78.711 88.192° GDP per capita (current USS) 22.522.2 18.777.5 19.509.5° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁴ 1.2 1.6 2.1° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ⁴ 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h.c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h.c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 5.9 57.4 h 47.6 hc Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 26.5 / 60.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPC: Consume Price Index (2010–100) 100 109 11.7 ^b Agricutural production index (2014-2015–100) 84 101 144e International trade: imports (million current USS) 16.625 6.679 14.091 h.b Balance of payments, current account (million USS) <t< td=""><td>Pop. density (per km2, 2023)</td><td>14.8^{a,b}</td><td>Sex ratio (m per</td><td>100 f)</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	14.8 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m per	100 f)		
BDP. Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 64 994 78 711 88 192° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 4.0 2.1° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 38.2 4.7.8 48.9° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2.h 4.1 h.° Employment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 26.5 / 60.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consume Price Index (2016-100) 100 109 117° Agricultural production index (2014-2016-100) 14 11 144e International trade: exports (million current US\$) 16 625 6 679 14 081 h.° International trade: balance (million current US\$) 15 6 China 7.0 India 6.6 Social indicators						
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 2.5 5.0 3.1 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 22 552.2 18 777.5 19 509.5 ° Economy, Equiciture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁰ 60.6 50.6 49.0 ° Economy, Services and other activity (% of GROS (GA) 38.2 47.8 48.9 ° Employment in adjustiture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁰ 52 5.2 h 4.1 h.° Employment in adjustiture (% of apployed) 57.9 57.4 h 42.6 h.° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹⁰ 4.0 3.4 2.5 Exploring the adjustiture (% of apployed) 57.9 57.4 h 47.6 h.° Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹⁰ 4.0 3.4 2.5 Elabour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹⁰ 86.5 / 80.8 2.9 8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consume Price Index (2014-2016-100) 140 144.e 144.e International trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 6 79 14 091.h.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 53.8 United Arab Emirates 5.1 1.4 a.8.0	Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
BDP per capita (current US\$) 22 552.2 18 777.5 19 509.5° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹ 1.2 1.6 2.1° Economy: Nervices and other activity (% of GVA) 38.2 47.8 48.9° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 ^h 4.1 ^{h/c} Employment in nearvices & other sectors (% employed) 5.2 5.7 ^h 47.6 ^{h/c} Unemployment in services & other sectors (% employed) 57.9 57.4 ^h 47.6 ^{h/c} Employment in nearvices & other sectors (% employed) 100 109 117 ^{h/c} Agricultural production index (2014-2016-100) 100 109 117 ^{h/c} Agricultural production index (2014-2016-100) 84 101 144 ^c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 14 091 ^{h/b} Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 -10 554 -2 282 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4 ^{a/b} India 6.6 0 5.4 ^b Population growth rate (average annual %)	GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	64 994	78 711	88 192°	
Economy: Ágriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹ 1.2 1.6 2.1° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 38.2 47.8 48.9° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.7.9 57.4 h 47.6 hv Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pp. %) ^h 65.5 / 80.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 84 101 144* International trade: exports (million current US\$) 18 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance (million current US\$) 18 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance fy ayments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 - 10 954 4 288* Major trading partners 2010 2015 2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 45.8 Unida Arab Emirates 9.1 India 6.6 Oright tradin population growth rate	GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	2.5	5.0	3.1°	
Economy: Ágriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹ 1.2 1.6 2.1° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 38.2 47.8 48.9° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 h 4.1 h Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.7.9 57.4 h 47.6 hv Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pp. %) ^h 65.5 / 80.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 84 101 144* International trade: exports (million current US\$) 18 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance (million current US\$) 18 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance fy ayments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 - 10 954 4 288* Major trading partners 2010 2015 2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 45.8 Unida Arab Emirates 9.1 India 6.6 Oright tradin population growth rate	GDP per capita (current US\$))	22 552.2	18 777.5	19 509.5 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 38.2 47.8 48.9 Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 5.2 4.1 h.c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 57.9 57.4 h 47.6 h.c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ¹⁰ 4.0 3.4 2.5 Eabour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹⁰ 25.6 J.0.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 109 11.7 h Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 84 101 14.4 e International trade: exports (million current US\$) 16 600 35 6666 53 960 h.b international trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 -10 954 -2 2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 45.8 United Arab Emirates 9.1 India 6.6 Social Indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹¹ 4.6 8.0 Urban population for oth trate population 75.2 81.4 65.4 e			1.2	1.6	2.1 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 5.2 5.2 5.2 4.1 h.c. Employment in industry (% of employed) 36.9 37.3^{h} $48.2^{h.c.}$ Employment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 26.5 / 80.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CPI: Consumer Price Index (2014-2016=100) 94 101 $144^{c.}$ International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36.600 36.686 $53.960^{h.b.}$ International trade: imports (million current US\$) 19.775 29.007 $39.869^{h.b.}$ International trade: exports (million current US\$) 16.825 6.79 $14.091^{h.b.}$ Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4.634 -10.954 $-4.288^{e.}$ Major trading partners 2022 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 $1.4^{a.b.}$ Urban population (rowth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3	Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^g	60.6	50.6	49.0 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed) 36.9 37.3^{h} $48.2^{h,c}$ Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 57.9 57.4^{h} $47.6^{h,c}$ Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h $26.5 / 80.8$ $29.8 / 87.4$ $33.3 / 87.6$ CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 109 117^{h} Agricultural production index (2014-2016–100) 84 101 144^{a} International trade: exports (million current US\$) 16.825 6.79 $14.901^{h,b}$ Balance of Payments, current account (million US\$) 45.8 United Arab Emirates 9.1 India 8.0 International trade: imports /h United Arab Emirates 35.6 China 7.0 India 6.6 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 1.6 8.0 Population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate ($10.4 (1/kb bit hep rwoman)$ 2.9 3.0 $2.6^{a.b}$ <td>Economy: Services and other</td> <td>r activity (% of GVA)</td> <td>38.2</td> <td>47.8</td> <td>48.9°</td> <td></td>	Economy: Services and other	r activity (% of GVA)	38.2	47.8	48.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 57.9 57.4 h 47.6 h.c Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h 4.0 3.4 2.5 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 26.5 / 80.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CP: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) 100 109 117. ^b Agricultural production index (2014–2016–100) 84 101 144. ^c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 19.775 29.007 39.869. ^{h,b} International trade: imports (million current US\$) 16.825 6.679 14.091. ^{h,b} Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4.634 - 10.954 - 4.288 Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 35.6 Chima 7.0 India 6.6 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4. ^{a,b} Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4. ^b Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 <	Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	5.2	5.2 ^h	4.1 h,c	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Employment in industry (% o	of employed)	36.9	37.3 ^h	48.2 ^{h,c}	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h 26.5 / 80.8 29.8 / 87.4 33.3 / 87.6 CP: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 109 117 ^b Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 84 101 144c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 600 35 686 53 960 ^{h,b} International trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 14 091 ^{h,b} Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4634 -10 954 -4 288° Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of imports) ^h China 45.8 United Arab Emirates 9.1 India 6.6 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4± ^b Urban population (% of total population) 75.2 81.4 85.4 ^e Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6 ^b Ife expectancy at birth (fimales/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 ^{s,b} Population	Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	57.9	57.4 ^h	47.6 ^{h,c}	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force) ^h	4.0	3.4	2.5	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 84 101 144 c International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 600 35 686 53 960h.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 19 775 29 007 39 869h.b International trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 - 10 954 - 4 288 c Major trading partners 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4 u.b Urban population (% of total population) 75.2 81.4 85.4 e Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4 u.b Urban population (% of total population) 75.2 81.4 85.4 e Urban population (% of total population) 75.2 81.4 85.4 e Urban population (% of total population) 75.2 81.4 85.4 e Urban population (% of total population) 2.9 3.0 2.6 a.b 1.6 a.b Iffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 a.b <t< td=""><td>Labour force participation ra</td><td>te (female/male pop. %)^h</td><td>26.5 / 80.8</td><td>29.8 / 87.4</td><td>4 33.3 / 87.6</td><td></td></t<>	Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %) ^h	26.5 / 80.8	29.8 / 87.4	4 33.3 / 87.6	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) 36 600 35 686 53 960 ^{h,b} International trade: imports (million current US\$) 19 775 29 007 38 889 ^{h,b} International trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 34 4091 ^{h,b} Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 - 10 954 - 4 288° Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 35.6 China 7.0 India 6.6 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4 ^{a,b} Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6 ^{a,b} Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2 7.0 / 4.5 ^{a,b} International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.1 ^{j,k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2 7.0 / 4.5 ^{a,b} International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.1 ^{j,k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2 7.0 / 4.5 ^{a,b}	CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	109	117 ^b	
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International trade: balance (million current US\$) 16 825 6 679 14 091 h.b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4 634 - 10 954 - 4 288° Major trading partners 2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^h China 45.8 United Arab Emirates 9.1 India 8.0 Import partners (% of inports) ^h United Arab Emirates 35.6 China 7.0 India 6.6 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4.4.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fortility rate, total (ive births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6.a.b Iffer expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 78.5 /74.6 79.5 /76.3 76.0 /72.4.s.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5.s.b Infarm mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 10.0 9.6 8.6.b Belabble Infarm tortal type (% of GDP) 2.8 4.7 5.3.h.1 Belabble	International trade: exports (million current US\$)	36 600	35 686	53 960 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) $4\ 634$ $-10\ 954$ $-4\ 288^{\circ}$ Major trading partners2022 Export partners (% of exports) ^h China45.8United Arab Emirates 9.1India8.0Import partners (% of imports) ^h United Arab Emirates 35.6China7.0India6.6Social indicators 201020152023 Population growth rate (average annual %)11.25.11.4 a.bUrban population growth rate (average annual %)4.68.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2.93.02.6 a.bUrban population growth rate (average annual %)4.68.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2.93.02.6 a.bUrban population growth rate (average annual $\%$)78.5 / 74.679.5 / 76.376.0 / 72.4 a.bPopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, $\%$)816.2 / 26.81856.2 / 43.52.37.2 8 / 46.5 IRefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)0.1 "0.40.8 bInfant mortality rate (per 1 000 pop.)2.02.12.0 IEducation: Government expenditure (% of GDP)4.2 °4.4 °Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)1.70.40.2 °Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.1 / 112.8 °10.5 / 108.9 103.1 / 101.3 °Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)2.8 / 93.1 °98.3 / 98.6 100.5 / 153.8 °Intentional homicide rate (per 1000 pop.)	International trade: imports ((million current US\$)	19 775	29 007	39 869 ^{h,b}	
Major trading partners2022Export partners (% of exports) ^h China45.8United Arab Emirates9.1India6.6Social indicators201020152023Population growth rate (average annual %)11.25.11.4 a.b1.4 a.bUrban population (% of total population)75.281.485.4 e1.4 a.bUrban population growth rate (average annual %)4.68.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2.93.02.6 a.b2.6 a.bUffe expectancy at birth (females/males, years)78.5 / 74.679.5 / 76.376.0 / 72.4 a.bPopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)26.9 / 3.922.3 / 3.927.0 / 4.5 a.bInternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 816.2 / 26.81.856.2 / 43.52.372.8 / 46.5 IRefugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)0.1 ^m 0.40.8 bInfant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)10.09.68.6 a.bHealth: Curret expenditure (% of GDP)2.02.12.0 IEducation: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP)4.2 °4.4 °Education: Upr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)101.7 / 102.0103.9 / 104.2 °Education: Upr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.7 / 10.610.5 / 153.8 °Internional homicide rate (per 1000 inhabitants)35.8 °73.5 h96.4 h.cResearch & Development expenditure (% of GDP)0.20.3 °Individuals using the Internet (,				
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United Arab EmiratesChina 45.845.8United Arab Emirates9.1 IndiaIndia 	Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	4 634	- 10 954	- 4 288 °	
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United Arab EmiratesChina 45.845.8United Arab Emirates9.1 IndiaIndia 8.0Social indicators201020152023Population growth rate (average annual %)11.25.11.4 a.bUrban population (% of total population)75.281.485.4 eUrban population growth rate (average annual %)4.68.0Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)2.93.02.6 a.bPopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)26.9 / 3.922.3 / 3.927.0 / 4.5 a.bPopulation age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)26.9 / 3.922.3 / 3.927.0 / 4.5 a.bInternational migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/k} 816.2 / 26.81.856.2 / 43.52.372.8 / 46.5 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)0.1 m0.40.8 bInfant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)10.09.68.6 a.bHealth: Chirner texpenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 2.84.75.3 h.1Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)2.02.12.0 ¹ Education: Cover send. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.7 / 112.8 o100.5 / 103.9 / 104.2 cEducation: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.7 / 106.0103.9 / 104.2 cEducation: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.7 / 106.0103.9 / 104.2 cEducation: Upr sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)10.7 / 106.0103.9 / 104.2 cSeats held by women in the National Parliament (%)0.01.2	Maior trading partner	s				2022
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Population growth rate (average annual %) 11.2 5.1 1.4 a.b Urban population growth rate (average annual %) 75.2 81.4 85.4 ° Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6 a.b Life expectancy at birth (per males/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2.372.8 / 46.5 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 m 0.4 0.8 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 10.0 9.6 8.6 a.b Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 2.1 2.0 ¹ Education: Frimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.7 / 112.8° 106.5 / 109.9 103.1 / 101.3° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 92.8 / 93.1° 98.3 / 98.6 100.5 / 153.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.7						
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ 4.6 8.0 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2.372.8 / 46.5 ¹ Refuges and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 ^m 0.4 0.8 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 10.0 9.6 8.6 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 2.8 4.7 5.3 h.1 Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 2.1 2.0 ¹ Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 100.8 / 105.4 o 110.7 / 106.0 103.9 / 104.2 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.7 / 112.8 o 106.5 / 109.9 103.1 / 101.3 c Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.7 / 0.4 0.2 c 2.3 q Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.7 0.4 0.2 c 3.5 d </td <td>Population growth rate (aver</td> <td>age annual %)</td> <td>11.2</td> <td>5.1</td> <td>1.4 a,b</td> <td></td>	Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	11.2	5.1	1.4 a,b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 2.9 3.0 2.6 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2372.8 / 46.5 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 m 0.4 0.8 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 10.0 9.6 86 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 2.8 4.7 5.3 h.l Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2.0 2.1 2.0 2.0 Education: Rowernment expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2 ° 4.4 P Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.7 / 112.8 ° 106.5 / 109.9 103.1 / 101.3 ° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 92.8 / 93.1 ° 98.3 / 98.6 100.5 / 153.8 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 inhabitants) 35.8 r 73.5 h 96.4 h.c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.3 ° <td>Urban population (% of total</td> <td>population)</td> <td>75.2</td> <td>81.4</td> <td>85.4 e</td> <td></td>	Urban population (% of total	population)	75.2	81.4	85.4 e	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 78.5 / 74.6 79.5 / 76.3 76.0 / 72.4 ** Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5 ** International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1/k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2.372.8 / 46.51 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 ** 0.4 0.8 * Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 10.0 9.6 8.6 ** Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 2.0 2.1 2.01 Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2 * 4.4 * Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 10.0.8 / 105.4 ** 110.7 / 106.0 103.9 / 104.2 * Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 101.7 / 112.8 ** 106.5 / 109.9 103.1 / 101.3 * Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 10.7 / 104.0 0.2 * 2.3 * Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.7 0.4 0.2 * 2.5 * Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 0.0 1.2 2.3 * Individuals using the Internet (pe	Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ⁱ	4.6	8.0		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 26.9 / 3.9 22.3 / 3.9 27.0 / 4.5 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 816.2 / 26.8 1856.2 / 43.5 2 372.8 / 46.5 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 m 0.4 0.8 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 10.0 9.6 86 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 2.8 4.7 5.3 ^{h,1} Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2° 4.4P Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2° 4.4P Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 92.8 / 93.1° 98.3 / 98.6 100.5 / 109.9 103.1 / 101.3° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 92.8 / 93.1° 98.3 / 98.6 100.5 / 153.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.7 0.4 0.2° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 0.0 1.2 2.3° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 inhabitants) 35.8r 73.5 ^h 96.4 ^{h,c} Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.3° <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
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Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) 0.2 0.3 ^c Threatened species (number) 79 90 147 ^b Forested area (% of land area) -0.0 -0.0 -0.0 ¹ CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.8 / 14.0 64.2 / 14.9 64.5 / 12.6 ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2793 3 228 3 341 ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 286 262 248 ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 1 441 1909 464 ^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.8 22.8 23.3 ^b Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) -0.04	Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number) 79 90 147 b Forested area (% of land area) -0.0 -0.0 -0.01 CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.8 / 14.0 64.2 / 14.9 64.5 / 12.61 Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 793 3 228 3 341 Energy supply per capita (Giajoules) 286 262 2481 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 1 441 1909 464c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.8 22.8 23.3b Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) -0.04	Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	35.8 ^r	73.5 ^h		
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CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 42.8 / 14.0 64.2 / 14.9 64.5 / 12.6 ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 2 793 3 228 3 341 ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 286 262 248 ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 1 441 1 909 464 ^c Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.8 22.8 23.3 ^b Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) -0.04	Threatened species (number)	79	90		
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Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 19.8 22.8 23.3 ^b Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) - 0.04	0/ 11/1 1					
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) - 0.04	Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)				
				22.8	23.3 ^b	
			- 0.04			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Muscat governorate. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citzens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2009. p 2013. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 5 years and over.

Pakistan

r akisiaii					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Southern Asia 235 825 ª.b	UN membership of Surface area (km2		30 September 1947 796 095 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per 1		101.8 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Islamabad	National currency Exchange rate (pe		Pakistan Rupee (PKR) 226.5 ^b	
Economic indicators	1000.1-	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current LIS®)	182 960	297 019	342 501 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		2.8	6.0	6.5°	
		940.9	1 407.9	1 480.1 °	_
GDP per capita (current US\$ Economy: Agriculture (% of (24.1	24.5	24.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		20.5	24.5	24.2° 20.1°	
Economy: Services and other		55.4	55.5	55.7°	
Employment in agriculture (%		43.4	41.0	37.5 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% c		43.4	23.0	25.2°	
				37.3h,c	
Employment in services & ot Unemployment rate (% of la		35.2 0.6	35.0 3.6	6.7 ^h	
Labour force participation ra		22.0 / 78.5	3.0 24.0 / 78.9	24.6 / 80.7 h	
		22.0776.5 100 ⁱ	145		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	81	99	263 ^b 122°	
Agricultural production index		21 413	99 22 089	30 138 ^{h,b}	
International trade: exports (
International trade: imports		37 537 - 16 124	43 990 - 21 901	74 152 ^{h,b} - 44 013 ^{h,b}	
International trade: balance Balance of payments, curren		- 10 124	- 2 803	- 12 129 ^b	
balance of payments, curren	it account (minion 03\$)	- 1 304	- 2 003	- 12 129 ⁵	
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of export			10.5	United Kingdom	7.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^h China 28.	.3 United Arab En	nirates 10.1	Indonesia	5.8
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	2.2	1.2	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total		35.0	36.0	36.9 ^d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	2.6	2.7		
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman)	2.6 4.3	2.7 3.9	 3.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5	 3.4 ^{a,b} 68.9 / 64.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) iales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0	 3.4 ^{a,b} 68.9 / 64.1 ^{a,b} 36.6 / 6.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1.	 3.4 a.b 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ¹	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth- Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) Jales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to the UNHCR (000)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0	 3.4 a,b 68.9 / 64.1 a,b 36.6 / 6.8 a,b 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ¹ 1 690.9 ^b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1	3.4 ^{a,b} 68.9 / 64.1 ^{a,b} 36.6 / 6.8 ^{a,b} 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ¹ 1 690.9 ^b 51.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o}	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.5	 3.4 a.b 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 8 3 276.6 / 1.5 ¹ 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o} 0 pop.)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9	 3.4 a.b 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 8 3 276.6 / 1.6 1 690.9 b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of como Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k sern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n.0} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 440.0 62.1 2.5 0.9 2.6	 3.4 a.b 68.9 / 64.1 a.b 36.6 / 6.8 a.b 8 3276.6 / 1.5 ¹ 1 690.9 ^b 51.8 a.b 2.8 h.l 1.1d 2.1 c	
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Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infræ Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (lig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using safely managed c	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)k tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o} 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. rati	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 7.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 ^s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907 34.8 49.8 / 32.4	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 506.5 / 1. 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 44.6 / 53.9 27.4 / 36.2 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 16.3.3 / 0.8 2.302 16 966 ¹ 34.8 52.7 / 38.3	 3.4 ab 3.6 / 6.8 ab 3.6 / 6.8 ab 3.276.6 / 1.5 b 1.690.9 b 51.8 ab 2.8 hJ 1.1 d 2.1 c 8.9 2 / 101.3 d 51.2 / 58.4 d 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 c 20.5 p 2023 21.0 c 0.2 c 233 b 4.8 l 180.0 / 0.8 l 2.220 l 16 l 3.4 & B 56.8 / 46.9 b	
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth: Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are C02 emission estimates (mil Energy supply per capita (Gi Energy supply per capita (Gi Energy supply per capita (Gi	e (average annual %) ^j s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^k tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^{n,o} 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arnol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arnol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h penditure (% of GDP) ^{q,r}) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) gajoules) lobidiversity protected (%) rinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.6 4.3 66.9 / 62.3 39.2 / 5.7 3 943.7 / 2.2 4 151.0 ^m 70.5 2.4 0.7 2.3 77.6 / 91.0 37.8 / 47.8 21.8 / 29.0 6.8 22.2 2010 8.0 0.4 ^s 109 5.3 140.3 / 0.7 2 252 16 907 34.8	2.7 3.9 68.2 / 63.5 38.4 / 6.0 3 506.5 / 1. 3 506.5 / 1. 2.5 0.9 2.6 78.3 / 91.4 44.6 / 53.9 27.4 / 36.2 4.5 20.7 2015 11.0 0.2 129 5.1 163.3 / 0.8 2 302 16 9661 34.8	 3.4 а.b 36.6 / 6.8 а.b 36.6 / 6.8 а.b 376.6 / 1.5 1 1680.9 b 51.8 а.b 2.8 h.l 1.1 d 2.1 с 89.2 / 101.3 d 51.2 / 58.4 d 34.0 / 39.7 d 4.0 с 20.5 р 21.0 с 0.2 с 23.5 b 4.8 1 180.0 / 0.8 1 2.20 1 16 1 34.8 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rey. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Health expenditure data for even years (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2018 and 2018) are based on SHA 1.0 health accounts produced by the country, adjusted to separate current health expenditure in the active from capital health expenditure. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Excluding private non-profit. r Excluding business enterprise. s 2009. t 2012.

Palau

Region Micronesia Population (000, 2023) 18 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 39.2 a.b Capital city Melekeok Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 11.4 d.e	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 4: 00 f) 1:	5 December 1994 59¢ 08.0ª.b S Dollar (USD)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	280	218°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.4	8.8	- 13.3°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 883.1	15 760.2	12 084.1 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	4.8	3.5	4.3°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	11.0	9.2	13.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	84.2	87.3	82.1¢
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.4 ^{i,j,k}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	11.8 ^{i,j,k}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	85.9 i,j,k		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.2 ^{i,l}		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	58.1 / 75.4 ^{i,l}	/	/
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	118	140 ^b
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	12 ^m	6	4 m,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	107	150	297 ^{m,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 96	- 144	- 293 ^{m,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 19	- 24	- 64 c
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^m Greece 26	.3 Japan	24.8	France 16.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^m China 31			Singapore 13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 1.6	0.1	~0.0 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	74.8	78.2	80.5 ⁿ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.6	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.1	2.4 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	68.7 / 63.0	66.7 / 61.3	69.3 / 62.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)			
	21.3 / 9.8	20.6 / 12.2	21.0 / 15.6 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	21.3 / 9.8 5.5 / 30.6	20.6 / 12.2	21.0 / 15.6 ^{a,b} 5.1 / 28.1 P
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	21.3 / 9.8 5.5 / 30.6	20.6 / 12.2 4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.5 / 30.6	4.9 / 27.9	5.1 / 28.1 p
e	5.5 / 30.6 	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 9
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9	5.1 / 28.1 p ~0.0 q 14.6 ^{a,b}
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 q 14.6 a.b 18.4 P 1.8 P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 q 14.6 a.b 18.4 P 1.8 P 6 s 102.7 / 106.0 c
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 /	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s 105.2 / 119.	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6 a.b 18.4P 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / /	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^{\$} 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106.	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6 a.b 18.4P 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ^t	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^{\$} 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112.	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6a.b 18.4P 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 [†] 	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^{\$} 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6a.b 18.4P 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2°
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ¹ 0.0	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6a.b 18.4P 6§ 102.7 / 106.0° 4§ 122.7 / 106.0° 4§ 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2° 6.2 u
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ¹ 0.0 2010	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4* 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6a.b 18.4p 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2° 6.2 ^u 2023
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ^t 0.0 2010 128	4.9 / 27.9 ~0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 177	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6a.b 18.4p 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2° 6.2 ^u 2023 198 ^b
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ^t 0.0 2010 128	4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4* 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 177 89.1	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 q 14.6 a,b 18.4 p 1.8 P 6 s 102.7 / 106.0 c 4 s 121.6 / 96.8 c 9 s 97.4 / 97.5 c 11.2 e 6.2 u 2023 198 b 90.0 p
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ^t 2010 128 88.2 	4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 177 89.1 0	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6 a.b 18.4P 1.8P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2° 6.2 ^u 2023 198 ^b 90.0P 0 ^m ,P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ¹ 2010 128 88.2 156	4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4* 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 1777 89.1 0 159 ^m	5.1 / 28.1P ~0.09 14.6 a.b 18.4P 5 ^s 102.7 / 106.0° 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8° 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5° 11.2° 6.2 ^u 2023 198 ^b 90.0P 0m.P 164 ^m .P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ¹ 0.0 2010 128 88.2 156 85 46.3	4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4 ^s 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 177 89.1 0 159 ^m 162	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 q 14.6 a.b 18.4 P 1.8 P 6 ^s 102.7 / 106.0 c 4 ^s 121.6 / 96.8 c 9 ^s 97.4 / 97.5 c 11.2 c 6.2 u 2023 198 b 90.0 P 0.0 P 0.0 P 0.0 P 164 m.P 18 P
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.5 / 30.6 20.8 11.7 1.6 / 89.4 / 86.0 ¹ 0.0 2010 128 88.2 156 85 46.3	4.9 / 27.9 -0.0 17.9 11.1 1.4* 105.2 / 119. 109.3 / 106. 129.8 / 112. 16.9 0.0 2015 1777 89.1 0 159 ^m 162 48.1	5.1 / 28.1 P ~0.0 q 14.6 a.b 18.4 p 1.8 P 6 \$ 102.7 / 106.0 ° 4 \$ 121.6 / 96.8 ° 9 \$ 97.4 / 97.5 ° 11.2 ° 6.2 u 2023 198 b 9 0.0 P 0 m.p 164 m.p. 18 P 48.1 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Koror. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Population aged 16 years and over. j Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. k 2008. I 2005. m Estimate. n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p 2020. q 2017. r Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. s 2014. t 2007. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Air arrivals (Palau Intermational Airport).

Panama				
Region Central America	UN membership o		3 November 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 4 409 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km2) 75 320 ° Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 100.0 °,b			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 59.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Panama City	National currency		Balboa (PAB)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 821.7 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		1.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 440	54 092	63 605 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	5.7	15.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 124.6	13 669.5	14 617.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	3.8	2.9	2.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	20.1	28.7	28.7 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	76.2	68.4	68.6 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.4	14.7	15.7 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	8.2 ^f	16.8°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.9	66.6	67.5°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.9	4.4	9.3f	_
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.8 / 79.5	50.0 / 77.5	55.6 / 77.2 f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁹	100 90	120 100	126 ^b 112°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	90 10 987	11 348	3 590 f,b	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	16 737	10 375	15 186 ^{f,b}	
International trade: Imports (million current US\$) ^h	- 5 751	973	- 11 596 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 121	- 4 848	- 2 051 °	
	5121	+ 0+0	2 001	
Major trading partners	-			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China 31		13.2	Republic of Korea	10.2
Import partners (% of imports) ^f United States 29	9.0 China	17.9	Free Zones	9.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.7	1.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	65.1	66.7	68.1 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	2.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.6	2.3 ^{a,b}	_
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	79.7 / 73.3	80.5 / 74.5	80.1 / 73.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	29.2 / 9.4	28.0 / 10.6	26.1 / 12.7 ^{a,b} 313.2 / 7.3 ^k	_
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	157.8 / 4.3 17.6 ¹	184.7 / 4.7 19.3	313.2 / 7.3 * 155.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.9	15.1	12.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	7.5	7.2	9.7 f,k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.4	1.6	1.6 ^k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 ⁿ	3.0	3.50	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.1 / 107.0	94.9 / 97.2	100.4 / 101.9 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	90.0 / 89.3	93.2 / 92.2	94.2 / 94.2 ¢	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	56.3 / 48.3	62.5 / 55.3	73.4 / 66.7 °	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	12.7	11.9	12.7 °	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	8.5	19.3	22.5°	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	40.1 P	51.2	67.5 ^{f,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.2°	
Threatened species (number)	347	373	561 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	58.2	57.6	56.8 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.8 / 2.4	10.1 / 2.5	9.5 / 2.2 ^k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^q	26	36	41 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^q	40	43	41 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	1 324	2 110	618°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	54.3	54.3	54.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	12.2 /	28.6 /	50.0 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.48	0.02	0.15°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City, e 2019. f Estimate, g Urban areas. h From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n 2008. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Multipliers were applied to residential and commercial subscriptions, taking into account the average size of households and employees per business. q Includes the Panama Canal Zone.

Papua New Guinea

Region Melanesia Population (000, 2023) 10 143 ^{a,b}	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 4	0 October 1975 62 840 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 22.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Port Moresby Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 374.5 ^d	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	ĸ	06.6 ^{a,b} (ina (PGK) 1.5°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023 26 595 °	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 251 10.1	21 723 6.6	26 595° 1.1°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)				_
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	1 879.2 20.2	2 502.1 18.3	2 673.0° 20.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,g}	34.2	36.4	35.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	45.5	45.3	44.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	25.7	43.3 21.1 ^h	17.2 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	7.6	8.8 ^h	9,9 h,c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	66.7	70.1 ^h	72.9 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	2.4h	2.7 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	47.7 / 49.0	46.9 / 48.4	46.2 / 47.5 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	128	171°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	88	100	104°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	5 742	8 425	9 593 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	3 950	2 537	6 690 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	1 792	5 888	2 904 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 642	1 892	4 499 ℃	
Major trading partners				2022
	0.3 China	25.5		11.5
	6.6 Australia			16.2
			÷.	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.0	2.5	1.9 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	13.0	13.0	13.2 ^d	_
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2 3.9	2.2 3.6	 3.2ª,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	5.9 65.3 / 61.3	5.0 67.8 / 62.3	69.2 / 63.4 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.9 / 4.3	36.5 / 4.6	34.2 / 5.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{k,l}	30.4 / 0.4	30.9 / 0.4	31.1 / 0.3 ^m	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	9.7 ⁿ	9.9	36.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	44.9	40.0	33.8 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	1.8	2.5 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.0		0.10	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			1.9h,o	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.3 / 61.4 P	95.7 / 107.7	^{'q} 111.8 / 119.9 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	62.0 / 78.0 0	54.0 / 65.8 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	17.2 / 25.40	15.6 / 23.1 º	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.4			
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	0.9	2.7	1.7 r	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3 s	7.9 ^h	32.1 h,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			~0.0 t,u,v	
Threatened species (number)	453	478	1 133 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	79.9	79.5	79.2 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	95	543	596 m	_
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	21	21 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	140	183	17°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	7.2	7.2	7.3 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	29.8 /	29.1 /	28.3 / ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	3.90	2.77	4.57 °	
- Drojastad astimate (madium fartility variant) + 2022 -	2021 J 2010 - F		tion concle and landage	

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Refers to foreign citizens. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December, o 2018. p. 2008. g 2012. r Data reas at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 10 years and over. t Partial data. u Excluding business enterprise. v 2016.

Paraguay

i alayuay							
Region	South Ame	erica		membership o		24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023)	6 781 ^{a,b} 16.8 ^{a,b}			face area (km2		406 752 ° 100.7 ª.b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Asunción			ratio (m per 1 ional currency		Guarani (PYG)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	3 279.2 ^{d,e}			hange rate (pe		7 331.3 ^b	
Economic indicators			201	0	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million cu	rent US\$)	27 2	261	36 211	40 458°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015	prices)	11.1		3.0	5.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			4 72	25.7	5 861.4	6 035.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6	Gross Value	Added) ^{f,g}	14.0)	10.2	11.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Ad	ded) ^f	37.2	2	37.3	38.4 c	
Economy: Services and other	activity (%	of GVA) ^f	48.8	3	52.5	50.5°	
Employment in agriculture (%	6 of employe	ed)	25.8	3	19.7	19.7°	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)		19.2	2	19.8	19.5°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors i	(% employed)	55.2	2	60.5	60.8 ^c	
Unemployment rate (% of lat			4.6		4.6	6.5 ^h	
Labour force participation rat	te (female/n	nale pop. %)	53.1	/ 82.4	54.8 / 81.1	60.1 / 83.5 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)			100		125	168 ^b	
Agricultural production index			81		99	111¢	
International trade: exports (million curre	ent US\$)	6 51	17	8 328	9 948 ^b	
International trade: imports (10 0		10 291	15 853 ^b	
International trade: balance (- 3 5		- 1 964	- 5 904 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (m	iillion US\$)	- 28	9	- 25	- 2 713 ^b	
Major trading partners	s						2022
Export partners (% of exports	3)	Brazil	36.9	Argentina	19.3	Chile	11.6
Import partners (% of import	s)	China	29.6	Brazil	23.2	United States	9.6
Social indicators			201	0	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual '	%)	1.3		1.4	1.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)		59.3	3	60.8	61.9 ^e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average a	nnual %) ^k	1.9		1.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per womar	1)	2.7		2.6	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males,	years)	74.8	3 / 69.2	76.0 / 70.5	5 73.6 / 67.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0)-14/60+ ye	ars old, %)	33.0) / 7.5	30.5 / 8.2	28.9 / 9.4 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (0)00/% of to	tal pop.) ¹	160	.3 / 2.6	156.5 / 2.3		
Refugees and others of conce	ern to the U	NHCR (000)	0.1 r	1	0.2	7.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00			21.7	7	18.6	16.4 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (,o,p	5.5		6.7	7.6 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	i pop.)				1.49	3.2°	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% c	of GDP)	2.8		3.3	3.4 c	
Education: Primary gross enro				.9 / 104.3	88.3 / 91.1		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				5 / 77.0	85.5 / 81.6		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en				7 / 53.9	63.9 / 58.1		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.7	12.8		10.0	7.8¢	
Seats held by women in the	National Pa	rliament (%)	12.5	5	15.0	18.8 ^r	
Environment and infra	structure	indicators	201	0	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 in	habitants)	19.8	}s,t	49.7	77.0°	
Research & Development exp	penditure (%	6 of GDP)	~0.0) u	0.1 v	0.2 v,m	
Threatened species (number))		48		58	83 b	
Forested area (% of land area			49.3		44.0	40.5 m	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		ns per capita)		/ 0.8	6.6 / 0.9	8.0 / 1.0 ^m	
Energy production, primary (F			352		350	293 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig			45		45	44 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati			465		1 215	95°	
Important sites for terrestrial			36.2		36.3	36.3 b	
Pop. using safely managed d					71.4 / 46.8		
Pop. using safely managed s				7 / 44.8	52.3 / 50.8		
Net Official Development As	sist. receive	d (% of GNI)	0.44	ŧ	0.17	0.46°	
					(1) 12 (1) (1)	(A 17 10 40	. –

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the district of Asunción and the 19 districts of Central Department. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j For Greater Asuncion only. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. O Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are based on SHA2011. g 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 10 years and over. t Users in the last 3 months. u 2008. v Excluding business enterprise. w E/D cards in the "Slivio Petriossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. x Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members.

Peru

					eru
Region Population (000, 2023)	South America 34 050 ^{a,b}	UN membershi Surface area (k	m2)	31 October 1945 1 285 216 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Lima	Sex ratio (m per National curren Exchange rate (су	98.0 ^{a,b} Sol (PEN) 3.8 ^b	
	10 334.7 ***	2010	2015	2023	
Economic indicators GDP: Gross domestic product	t/million ourrant LICO)	147 528	189 803	2023 223 252 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		8.3	3.3	13.30	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		5 047.2	6 180.1	6 621.7°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (7.5	7.7	7.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		39.1	33.2	38.4°	
Economy: Services and other		53.5	59.1	53.9°	
Employment in agriculture (%		26.8	27.0	27.9°	
Employment in industry (% o		17.4	17.4	17.0°	
Employment in services & ot		55.8	55.6	55.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of lal		3.6	3.3	3.6 ⁱ	
Labour force participation ra-		72.1 / 86.6	67.7 / 84.4	1 64.4 / 76.6 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100) ^j	100	118	150 ^b	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	84	99	123°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	35 807	33 667	66 432 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	29 966	38 026	60 571 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance	million current US\$)	5 842	- 4 359	5 860 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 3 564	- 8 776	- 9 908 b	
Major trading partner	s				2022
Export partners (% of exports		.0 United St	ates 12.8	Republic of Korea	5.0
Import partners (% of import	1 A				6.7
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		0.8	1.2	0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	11 .	76.4	77.4	78.1 e	
Urban population growth rate		1.6	1.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births	• •	2.6	2.3	2.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		75.9 / 71.6	77.7 / 73.6		
Population age distribution (29.8 / 10.1	28.4 / 11.2		
International migrant stock (I		104.7 / 0.4 1.4 ⁿ	154.8 / 0.5	5 1 224.5 / 3.7 m 1 497.7 ^b	
Refugees and others of conc		15.7	1.8 12.6	9,7a,b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00 Health: Current expenditure		15.7 4.7 P	5.09	9.7 a.u 6.3 q.m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		4.7 P	1.1 s	1.6°	
Education: Government expe		2.9	4.0	4.0°	
Education: Primary gross enr		110.0 / 109.8	100.3 / 10		:
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e		102.2 / 103.3	101.4 / 10		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		80.2 / 73.5	91.4 / 90.9		
Intentional homicide rate (pe			7.3	5.7 ^m	
Seats held by women in the		27.5	22.3	38.8t	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		34.8 ^u	40.9	71.1 v,w,c	
Research & Development ex			0.1	0.2 ^m	
Threatened species (number		551	643	985 b	
Forested area (% of land are		57.9	57.2	56.5 m	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		43.1 / 1.4	51.1 / 1.6	43.9 / 1.3 m	
Energy production, primary (F		810	953	890 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	28	29	26 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000) ^{x,y}	2 299	3 456	444 c	
Important sites for terrestria	biodiversity protected (%)	24.9	26.8	28.4 ^b	
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)		58.7 / 20.7		
Pop. using safely managed s		32.3 /	44.0 /	61.6 / ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.22	0.18	0.15°	
- Draigatad actimate (madiu	m fortility variant) h 2022 a	2021 J D-f	a de o Ducciono	a of Linear and the	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the Province of Lima and the Constitutional Province of Callao. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate. J Metropolitan Lima. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Country is still reporting data based on SHA.10. q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2009. s 2012. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Population aged 5 years and over. w Users in the last month. x Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. y Including nationals residing abroad.

Philippines

т шпрршез				
Region South-eastern Asia		oership date	24 October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 115 559 a.b	Surface a		300 000 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 385.2 ^{a,b} Capital city Manila	Sex ratio National	(m per 100 f)	103.2 ^{a,b} Philippine Piso (PH	P)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 13 698.9 ^{d,e}		rate (per US\$)	56.1 ^b	.,
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	208 369	306 44	6 394 086 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	6.3	5.7¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 201.8	2 974.3	3 3 460.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	13.7	11.0	10.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,i}	32.3	30.5	28.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	53.9	58.5	61.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	33.0 j	29.2	24.3 j.c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	15.5	8.6	18.6°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	51.5 j	54.7	57.0 j.c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	3.1	2.2 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	48.0 / 74.	9 48.5 /	74.2 46.3 / 71.0)j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		107 ^k	115 ^{l,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	101	100°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	51 498	58 648		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	58 468	70 153		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 6 970	- 11 50		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 179	7 266	- 17 832 b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) United States	15.8	Japan 1	4.1 China	13.9
Import partners (% of imports) China	20.4 lr	ndonesia 9	9.6 Japan	9.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.8	1.8	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	45.3	46.3	47.1 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^m	1.5	2.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.3	3.0	2.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	72.4 / 69.	1 73.0 /	69.5 74.2 / 70.2	a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	34.5 / 6.6	32.6 /	7.4 30.3 / 8.64	a,b
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{n,o}	208.6 / 0.			2 p
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	139.9ª	386.2	307.3 ^{r,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	26.3	24.7	21.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1 s	3.9	5.6°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.3		0.8 c	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5t	3.5	3.9¢	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.				
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc	• •			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop				jc .
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.1 21.0	8.7 u	4.3°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		27.2	27.3 v	
		2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure indicators				
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	25.0	36.9 j	52.7 j.c	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	25.0 0.1 ^t	36.9j 0.2	0.3 w	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	25.0 0.1 ^t 697	36.9j 0.2 767	0.3 ^w 1 624 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9	36.9j 0.2 767 23.5	0.3 w 1 624 ^b 24.1 P	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8	36.9j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 ,	0.3 w 1 624 b 24.1 p 7 1.0 127.8 / 1.1	þ
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999	36.9 j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 , 1 092	0.3 w 1 624 b 24.1 p 7 1.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229 p	p
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999 18	36.9 j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 , 1 092 21	0.3 w 1 624 b 24.1 p 11.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229 p 21 p	p
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [×]	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999 18 3 520	36.9 ^j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 , 1 092 21 5 361	0.3 ^w 1 624 ^b 24.1 ^p 71.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229 ^p 21 ^p 164 ^c	p
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [×] Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999 18 3 520) 25.4	36.9 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 1 092 21 5 361 26.9	0.3w 1 624 ^b 24.1p 71.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229p 21p 164 ^c 42.8 ^b	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [×] Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (% Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural	25.0 0.1 ¹ 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999 18 3 520 0) 25.4 , %) 60.7 / 32.	36.9j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1092 21 5361 26.9 4 61.2 /	0.3w 1 624 ^b 24.1p 1.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229p 21p 164 ^c 42.8 ^b 33.5 61.9 / 35.0) b
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) [×] Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	25.0 0.1 ^t 697 22.9 78.5 / 0.8 999 18 3 520) 25.4	36.9j 0.2 767 23.5 104.7 / 1092 21 5361 26.9 4 61.2 /	0.3w 1 624 ^b 24.1p 1.0 127.8 / 1.1 1 229p 21p 164 ^c 42.8 ^b 33.5 61.9 / 35.0) b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to the National Capital Region. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 g. Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. K Base: 2012–100. I Base: 2018–100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o Including refugees. p 2020. q Data as at the end of December. r Updated figure is based on improved information concerning persons of Indonesian descent who have acquired nationality. s Data revision. t 2009. u 2012. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w 2018. x Including nationals residing abroad.

Poland

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2023) 39 857 a.b Poc. density (per km2, 2023) 130.2 a.b Capital city Warsaw Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 775.9 d	Surfa Sex i Natio	nembership date ace area (km2) ratio (m per 100 onal currency ange rate (per U	f) 93.8 ^{a,b} Zloty (PL	с	
Economic indicators	201	0 2	015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current l	JS\$) 475 I	697 47	77 111	679 442 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices		4.		6.8¢	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 3	24.6 12	2 375.4	17 736.4°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added	d) ^{e,f} 3.2	2.	.7	2.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)e,		34	4.0	32.0°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV	A) ^e 64.0	63	3.4	65.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	13.1	11	1.5	8.4°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	30.3	30	0.5	23.2 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% em	nployed) 56.6	57	7.9	60.7¢	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	9.6	7.	.5	2.9 ^h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male p	op. %) 48.3	/ 64.3 49	9.1 / 65.1	50.7 / 66.6 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	10	08	141 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	97	7	111°	
International trade: exports (million current US	\$) 157	065 19	94 461	342 845 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US	S\$) 174	128 18	89 696	358 593 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US	S\$) - 17	063 4	765	- 15 748 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million	US\$) - 24	627 - 6	6 170	- 20 651 ^b	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) Germa	nv 27.8	Czechia	6.6		5.7
Import partners (% of imports) Germa	,	China	13.1		4.6
Social indicators	201	n 🧿	015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.1	-		2023 8.1 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	60.9			60.0 d	
Urban population (% of total population) Urban population growth rate (average annual			0.2	00.04	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	- 0.2 1.4	- 1		 1.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years				80.8 / 73.2 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of				15.2 / 25.0 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total po				817.3 / 2.2 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR				1 215.4 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	4.9	4.		3.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5 6.4 m			6.6°	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.2	2.		3.7 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDF		4.	-	4.7d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 1				82.5 / 85.6 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe				113.4 / 113.7 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per				115.6 / 118.6 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.		0.7¢	
Seats held by women in the National Parliame	ent (%) 20.0			28.30	
Environment and infrastructure indi	icators 201	0 2	015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita				85.4°	
Research & Development expenditure (% of G	.,	1.		1.4 ^k	
Threatened species (number)	37	5		113 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	30.5			31.0 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per				301.8 / 7.7 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 80			2 423 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	110			112 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000				9 722 °	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity prote				88.7 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (%				0.15°	
- Projected estimate (medium fortility variant			- closeified eccore		4.6

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Break in the time series. n 2014. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 3 months. r Based on surveys by the Institute of Tourism. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Portugal

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Lisbon	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	r) 9 00 f) 8 E	4 December 1955 32 226 c 39.3 a.b Euro (EUR)).9 ^b
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	237 881	199 314	253 663 °
GDP growth rate (annual %,		1.7	1.8	5.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$		22 466.2	19 228.7	24 651.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of		2.2	2.4	2.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{f,h}	22.7	22.3	22.7 c
Economy: Services and other		75.1	75.2	74.8°
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	11.2	7.5	5.2 ^{i,c}
Employment in industry (% c	of employed)	27.3	24.3	23.9°
Employment in services & ot	ther sectors (% employed)	61.5	68.1	70.9°
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	10.8	12.4	6.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	55.9 / 67.2	53.7 / 64.1	54.6 / 63.5 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	107	121 ^b
Agricultural production index		97	108	127°
International trade: exports (49 414	55 045	82 354 ^b
International trade: imports		77 682	66 909	115 036 ^b
International trade: balance		- 28 268	- 11 864	- 32 682 ^b
Balance of payments, curren	it account (million US\$)	- 24 407	471	-2987°
Major trading partner	S			2022
Export partners (% of export		6.0 France	12.4	Germany 10.9
Import partners (% of import	ts) Spain 32	2.1 Germany	11.2	France 6.1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2ª,b
Urban population (% of total	population)	60.6	63.5	65.8 e
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ¹	1.2	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live birth:	s per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.4 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fem	alaa /maalaaaana)	83.1 / 76.8	84.1 / 78.1	84.9 / 79.3 ^{a,b}
End expectancy at birtin (rem	iales/males, years)	00.1770.0		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 24.4	14.2 / 26.8	13.2 / 29.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2	864.8 / 8.3	1 002.0 / 9.8 m
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.)	15.2 / 24.4	1	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) eern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) erem to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 2 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 n 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 a.b 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross em	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) eren to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) J pop.) noniture (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e .0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross et	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) eren to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4a.b 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e .0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m .1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross er	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120	1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m .1 126.7 / 122.5 m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ernol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0	1 00 ² .0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 26.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Primary gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ar 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120	1 002.0 / 9.8 m 51.6 b 2.4 a.b 11.2 c 5.6 m 4.6 e 0 107.1 / 108.4 m .1 113.1 / 116.3 m .1 126.7 / 122.5 m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ar 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015	1 002.0 / 9.8m 51.6b 2.4ab 11.2c 5.6m 4.6e 0 107.1 / 108.4m 1 113.1 / 116.3m .1 126.7 / 122.5m 0.8c
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc. Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) total arriament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6	1 002.0 / 9.8m 51.6b 2.4ab 11.2c 5.6m 4.6e 0 107.1 / 108.4m 1 113.1 / 116.3m 1 126.7 / 122.5m 0.8c 36.1o 2023 82.3c
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conci- linfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Iducation: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2	1 002.0 / 9.8m 51.6b 2.4ab 11.2c 5.6m 4.6e 0 107.1 / 108.4m 1 113.1 / 116.3m .1 126.7 / 122.5m 0.8c 36.1 ° 2023 82.3c 1.6m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Iowr. sec. gross er Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) term to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 2 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditore (f/m per 100 pop.) art 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) hstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP))	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 1.5 171	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 26.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Drimary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) erem to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) estructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ea)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m
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Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Overnment expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development exp Interated area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conci- linfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross ef Iducation: Upr. sec. gross ef Iducation	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) ha) lion tons/tons per capita) ^q Petajoules) ^f	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m 82 ^m
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conci- linfant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Dwr. sec. gross er Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) term to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditor (f/m per 100 pop.) art. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enditure (% of GDP)) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP)) liion tons/tons per capita) ^q Petajoules) ^r gajoules) ^r ional borders (000) ^s	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 ^t	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 26.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m 82 ^m 6 345 ^{1,c}
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Drimary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy supply per capita (Sig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) term to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 1 pop.) anditure (% of GDP) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) anrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arr 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) hstructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) 1) a) llion tons/tons per capita) ^q Petajoules) ^r pional borders (000) ^s l biodiversity protected (%)	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 1723 ¹ 77.0	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m 82 ^m 6 345 ^{t,c} 77.3 ^b
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Iowr. sec. gross en Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mil Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (sin Population) and the start Population are start and the start are start and population are	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) National Parliament (%) enditure (% of GDP) hational Parliament (%) enditure (% of GDP)) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enditu	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9 9.70 / 89.6	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 723 ^t 77.0 97.1 / 90.3	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4 ^{a,b} 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m 82 ^m 6 345 ^{t,c} 77.3 ^b 97.1 / 91.2 ^b
Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Drimary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy supply per capita (Sig Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) enditure (% of GDP) artio (f/m per 100 pop.) er 100 000 pop.) National Parliament (%) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) penditure (% of GDP) a) enditure (% of GDP) a) bion tons/tons per capita) ⁴ Petajoules) ⁷ ional borders (000) ⁸ Liodiversity protected (%) trinking water (urban/rural, %	15.2 / 24.4 762.8 / 7.2 0.5 ⁿ 2.6 10.0 4.0 5.4 109.9 / 113.2 111.4 / 114.1 105.2 / 96.6 1.2 27.4 2010 53.3 ^p 1.5 171 35.5 48.5 / 4.5 242 93 6 756 73.9	864.8 / 8.3 1.4 3.0 9.3 4.8 4.9 104.9 / 109 116.1 / 121 117.7 / 120 1.0 31.3 2015 68.6 1.2 256 36.2 47.9 / 4.5 222 89 11 1723 ¹ 77.0	1 002.0 / 9.8 ^m 51.6 ^b 2.4a.b 11.2 ^c 5.6 ^m 4.6 ^e 0 107.1 / 108.4 ^m 1 113.1 / 116.3 ^m 1 126.7 / 122.5 ^m 0.8 ^c 36.1 ^o 2023 82.3 ^c 1.6 ^m 540 ^b 36.2 ^m 35.3 / 3.3 ^c 254 ^m 82 ^m 6 345 ^{t,c} 77.3 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4 g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes sirrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes sirrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes sirrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes sirrigation canals. i Estimate. j Excludes the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. g Data includes the Azores and Madeira. r Including the Azores and Madeira Islands. s Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. t Include hotels, apartment hotels, "pousadas", tourist upartments, tourist villages, camping sites, recreation centres, tourism in rural areas and local accommodation. u Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Puerto Rico

Desian	Caribbasa	Population (000	. 2023) 3 252	
Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 8 868 c		er km2, 2023) 374.2	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	89.3 a,b	Capital city	San J	
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city pop	. (000, 2023) 2 451	4 d,e
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic produ	ct (million current US\$) ^f	98 381	103 376	106 526 c
GDP growth rate (annual %	, const. 2015 prices) ^f	- 0.4	- 1.0	0.2 °
GDP per capita (current US\$	6) ^f	26 461.4	29 558.4	32 716.5°
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	0.8	0.8	0.7 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gr	oss Value Added) ^{f,g}	50.7	51.1	50.6°
Economy: Services and othe	er activity (% of GVA) ^f	48.4	48.0	48.7 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	1.5	1.4 ^h	1.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in industry (%	of employed) ^h	6.3	13.6	12.2°
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed)	83.6	85.0 ^h	86.7 ^{h,c}
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force)	16.1	12.0	5.6 ^h
Labour force participation ra		33.9 / 50.9	31.9 / 49.2	31.0 / 50.0 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	105	107 j
Agricultural production inde	ex (2014-2016=100)	119	102	94 °
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)	- 0.6	- 1.8	0.2 a,b
Urban population (% of tota	Il population)	93.8	93.6	93.6 e
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^k	- 0.3	- 0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ns per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (fer	nales/males, years)	82.1 / 74.0	83.8 / 75.7	83.9 / 75.6 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution	(0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.6 / 20.5	16.7 / 24.3	13.4 / 30.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	305.0 / 8.5	280.5 / 8.3	247.1 / 8.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 ()00 live births)	7.2	6.8	6.8 ^{a,b}
Education: Government exp	enditure (% of GDP)		4.7	3.6°
Education: Primary gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.3 / 95.7	91.6 / 90.2 ^m	/
Education: Lowr. sec. gross	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	95.9 / 92.3	96.1 / 90.9 ^m	/
	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	81.1 / 75.0	83.8 / 76.2 ^m	/
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	27.7	17.6	17.0
Environment and infr	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet	et (per 100 inhabitants)	45.3 ⁿ	63.5	77.7°
Research & Development e	xpenditure (% of GDP)	0.50	0.4	
Threatened species (numbe	r)	103	127	197 ^b
Forested area (% of land ar	ea)	55.4	55.7	56.0 ¹
Energy production, primary	(Petajoules)	1	1	21
Energy supply per capita (G	igajoules)	7	16	15 ¹
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^{p,q}	3 186	3 542	2 755°
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	33.0	33.0	33.0 ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area, e 2019, f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA), g At producers' prices. h Estimate, i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices, j 2017, k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020, m 2013, n Population aged 12 years and over. o 2009, p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. q Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Qatar

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Doha	UN membership Surface area (kn Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 100 f) :v	21 September 1971 11 627 c 263.8 ^{a,b} Qatari Rial (QAR) 3.6 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LIS®)	125 122	161 740	179 571 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		125 122	4.8	1.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		73 021.3	4.0 66 984.9	66 798.8¢	
Economy: Agriculture (% of)		0.1	0.2	0.30	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		67.5	55.4	57.2°	
Economy: Services and other		32.4	44.4	42.6°	
Employment in agriculture (9		1.5j	1.2	1.2 j.c	
Employment in industry (% c		56.4	47.5	54.0°	
Employment in services & ot		42.1 j	44.6	44.8 j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of la		0.4	0.2	0.1 j	
Labour force participation ra		50.7 / 95.8	56.3 / 95.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			105 ^k	104 ^{I,b}	
Agricultural production index		70	113	162°	
International trade: exports (74 964	77 971	130 964 ^b	
International trade: imports		23 240	32 610	33 479 ^b	
International trade: balance	.,	51 725	45 361	97 485 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)		13 751	63 118 ^b	
Major trading partner	e				2022
Export partners (% of export		5.9 India	11.6	6 Republic of Korea	10.9
Import partners (% of import	.,	6.2 United Sta			6.2
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	4.7	8.3	0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	98.5	98.9	99.2 e	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^m	14.7	6.7		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman)	2.1	1.9	1.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	80.5 / 77.4	81.7 / 79.	2 83.1 / 80.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (13.8 / 1.8	13.9 / 2.2		
International migrant stock (1 456.4 / 78.5	1 687.6 /		}0
Refugees and others of conc		1.3p	1.4	1.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		7.8	6.7	5.0 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure		1.9	3.7j	4.2 j.o	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		4.0	1.9 ^s	2.5 ^t	
Education: Government expe		4.5	3.6 s	3.20	
Education: Primary gross enr		104.4 / 100.9	103.0 / 10		C
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			102.5 / 99		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		100.9 / 100.3	/	/	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	1.1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3° 4.4 u	
Seats held by women in the		0.0	0.0	4.4 °	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants)	69.0 v	92.9	100.0 j.c	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)		0.5	0.7°	
Threatened species (number		32	35	71 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	.,	0.0	0.0	0.0 °	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		56.1 / 30.1	80.9 / 31.		
Energy production, primary (7 428	9 402	9 216 º	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		680	640	635°	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		1 700	2 941	611 °	
Important sites for terrestria	biodiversity protected (%)	60.0	60.0	60.0 ^b	
Net Official Development As				0.38°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Does not include the populations from the industrial area and zone 58. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g At producers' prices. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Index base: 2013–100. I Base: 2018–100. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December g Data based on calendar year January 1 to December 31. r Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. s 2014. t 2018. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Refers to total population.

Republic of Korea

		mopusi	
Region Eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 51 816 ^{a,b}	UN membersh Surface area (eptember 1991 401 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 523.7 a,b	Sex ratio (m p	er 100 f) 99.7	
Capital city Seoul Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 9 962.4 ^{d,e}	National curre Exchange rate		h Korean Won (KRW) 7.3 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	1 144 067	1 465 773	1 810 966 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.8	2.8	4.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	23 437.7	28 743.8	34 940.4 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	2.4	2.2	2.0°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	37.5	37.2	35.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	60.1	60.6	62.5°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	6.5	5.2	5.3°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.8	25.5	24.6°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed		69.3	70.1 ^c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.3	3.6	2.9j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		52.3 / 74.1	53.6 / 72.4 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	110	125 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	102°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	466 381	526 753	683 596 j,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	425 208	436 487	731 275 j.b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	41 173 27 950	90 266 105 119	- 47 679 ^{j,b} 29 831 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 930	105 119	
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^j China	25.3 United		Viet Nam 8.8
Import partners (% of imports) ^j China	22.5 United	States 12.0	Japan 8.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.5	0.8	- 0.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	81.9	81.6	81.4 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	0.5	0.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2	0.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.2 / 77.1	85.8 / 79.0	87.1 / 80.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.4 / 15.5	13.8 / 18.3	11.6 / 25.5 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{m,n}	920.0 / 1.9	1 370.9 / 2.7	1 728.2 / 3.4º
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.2 P 3.5	6.6 2.9	15.9 ^{q,b} 2.3ª, ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.5 5.9	2.9	Z.3 ^{a,0} 8,4º
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.0	2.2	2.50
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	<i>L.L</i>	2.3° 4.7°
Education: Covernment expenditure (76 of GDT)		 98.7 / 98.9	99.1 / 99.3 0
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc		103.3 / 104.2	97.0 / 97.1 º
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	1.1	96.6 / 97.1	94.6 / 95.6 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.0	0.7	0.5°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.7	16.3	19.1 r
Environment and infrastructure indicator	rs 2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	83.7 s	89.9 ^t	97.6°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	4.0	4.80
Threatened species (number)	64	76	175 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	65.7	65.0	64.4°
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 555.4 / 11.1	587.2 / 11.4	586.9 / 11.2 c
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 863	2 123	2 1690
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	215	224	2230
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	8 798	13 232	967¢
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (36.4	37.6 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GN		0.89	0.81 °
 Projected estimate (medium fortility variant) h 201 	22 o 2021 d Bofor	to Sooul Spocial Ci	ty o 2010 f Data

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c 2021.d Refers to Scoul Special City, e 2019.f Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA).g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate, k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5- year period preceding the reference year m Including refugees. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p Data as at the end of December. q Data is as of end-2021.r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.s Population aged 3 years and over. t Population aged 16 to 74 years. u Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. v Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Republic of Moldova

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2023) 3 273 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 99.5 a.b.c Capital city Chisinau Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 504.3 e	Surface area (km2)33 8Sex ratio (m per 100 f)90.9National currencyMol		02 March 1992 33 847 ^d 90.9 a.b.c Moldovan Leu (MDL) 19.2 ^c	347 d 3a,b,c dovan Leu (MDL)	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 975	7 745	13 680 d		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.1	- 0.3	13.9 ^d		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 896.3	2 363.2	4 468.4 d		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	13.0	13.2	12.1 ^d		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	23.7	26.0	24.0 d		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	63.3	60.8	63.9 ^d		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	27.5	34.2	37.6 ^{i,d}		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	18.7	17.1	16.5 ^{i,d}		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	53.8	48.7	45.9 i,d		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	4.7	2.3 ⁱ		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	38.6 / 45.0	41.2 / 48.2	38.4 / 46.3 ⁱ		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{j,k}	100	136	234 °		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	89	91	125 ^d		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 541	1 967	4 335 °		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 855	3 987	9 219 °		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 314	- 2 020	-4884 c		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 481	- 463	-2275°		
Major trading partners				2022	
, ,,	B.6 ⁱ Ukrai	ne 16.6		7.6	
	7.9 Russian Fe	deration 12.4	,	10.3	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 2.2	- 1.7	13.7 ^{b,c}		
Urban population (% of total population) ^a	42.6	42.5	42.7 °		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{a,I}	- 0.4	- 0.2			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.7	1.9	1.8 ^{b,c}		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	73.8 / 65.0	73.8 / 64.8	73.3 / 64.2 b,c		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	18.0 / 15.1	18.2 / 17.7	19.3 / 19.4 ^{b,c}		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^a	129.5 / 3.2	106.4 / 2.6	104.4 / 2.6 m		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.3 ⁿ	6.8	89.3 °		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	14.6	13.4	12.4 ^{b,c}		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	8.6	6.8 ^m		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.6	3.1	4.1 m		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6	5.8	5.8 d		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	/	105.1 / 108	6.2 107.2 / 108.4 d		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	i/	105.9 / 105	5.8 104.6 / 105.8 ^d		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ⁱ	/	105.7 / 101	.2 82.6 / 82.3 d		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	7.2	5.8	3.0 ^m		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.8	20.8	38.6°		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	29.7	43.1	61.3 ^d		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.3	0.2 d		
Threatened species (number)	27	29	36°		
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4	11.8	11.8 ^m		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	8.2 / 2.8	7.9 / 2.7	9.2 / 3.1 ^{d,m}		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^p	8	28	29 m		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p	25	33	37 m		
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{k,q}	64	94	69 d		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	62.2	71.9	78.4 °		
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	76.4 /	79.8 /	84.6 / ^c		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	6.32	3.82	4.24 d		

a Including the Transnistria region. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refer to 8 cities only, k Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Data exclude Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. q Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments.

Réunion

				nounon	
Region	Eastern Africa	Population (000, 2023) 974 a,b,c			
Surface area (km2)	2 510 ^d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 389.6 ^{a,b,c}			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.2 a,b,c	Capital city	Saint-		
National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)	Euro (EUR) 0.9¢	Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 147.2 e			
	0.3%				
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	4.29	4.3 ^{h,i}		
Employment in industry (% (of employed) ^f	14.19	12.7 ^{h,i}		
Employment in services & o	ther sectors (% employed) ^f	67.1 ^g	81.7 ^{h,i}		
Unemployment rate (% of la	abour force) ^f	28.9	28.9 ^{h,j}		
Labour force participation ra	ate (female/male pop. %)	45.3 / 59.9 ^f	49.1 / 61.3 ^{f,h,j}	/	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^k	100	105	113°	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %) ^b	0.7	0.5	0.8 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of tota	l population)	98.5	99.3	99.6 ¹	
Urban population growth ra	te (average annual %) ^m	1.4	0.9		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	ıs per woman) ^b	2.4	2.5	2.2 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fen	nales/males, years) ^b	83.4 / 76.3	84.3 / 78.1	85.4 / 79.7 a.c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b		26.4 / 12.2	25.0 / 14.8	22.8 / 18.8 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock	(000/% of total pop.)	123.0 / 14.8	127.2 / 14.7	131.8 / 14.7 n	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0)00 live births) ^b	6.5	5.6	4.7 a,c	
Intentional homicide rate (p	er 100 000 pop.)	1.70			
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants)	36.3 ^{p,o}			
Threatened species (number	r)	104	126	158°	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	37.6	38.3	39.2 ⁿ	
Energy production, primary ((Petajoules)	8 q			
Energy supply per capita (Gi	gajoules)	65 q			
Tourist/visitor arrivals at na	tional borders (000) ^r	420	426	251 ^d	
Important sites for terrestria	al biodiversity protected (%)	45.2	45.2	46.3°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Excluding the institutional population. g Population aged 15 to 64 years. h Break in the time series. j 2012. j 2013. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o 2009. p Estimate. q Data after 2010 are included in France. r Arrivals by air only.

Romania

Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2023) 19 659 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 85.4 a.b Capital city Bucharest Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 812.3 d	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		14 December 1955 238 391 ° 93.7 ^{a,b} Romanian Leu (RON) 4.6 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	170 029	177 884	284 086°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 3.9	3.2	5.1°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 361.3	8.936.2	14 697.8°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	5.8	5.0	4.80	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	42.8	35.1	30.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	51.4	59.9	64.4°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	31.0	25.6	18.6 ^{h,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	28.3	28.5	30.4 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	40.7	46.0	51.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.0	6.8	5.3h	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	46.2 / 64.3	45.3 / 64.6	6 44.2 / 64.6 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	114 ⁱ	152 ^{j,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	93	96	106°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	49 413	60 605	96 830 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	62 007	69 858	132 700 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 593	- 9 253	- 35 870 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 8 478	- 1 396	- 27 979 ^b	
Major trading partners			202	
<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	9.8 Italy	10.1		
	7.8 Italy	8.2	Bulgaria 7.1	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.7	- 0.5	4.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	53.8	53.9	54.1 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	- 0.7	- 0.5	01.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.7 / 70.4	78.2 / 71.4		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.8 / 21.3	15.7 / 23.		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	177.2 / 0.9	281.0 / 1.4	, .	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.7 ^m	2.9	89.2 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	10.3	7.9	5.4 a.b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	4.9	6.3 ^{n,l}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.5	2.60	3.0 p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.1	3.6 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.8	88.5 / 89.8	8 87.4 / 88.2 1	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.4 / 98.5	95.0 / 97.0	0 82.9 / 84.4 1	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.1 / 97.7	91.0 / 89.1	1 92.1 / 89.6 [†]	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.3	1.7	1.3°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.4	13.7	19.19	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	39.9 r	55.8 s	83.6 ^{r,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.5	0.51	
Threatened species (number)	64	85	170 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3	30.0	30.11	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	76.7 / 3.7	71.7 / 3.5	73.6 / 3.4 ^{c, l}	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 155	1 116	941	
	72	67	701	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)				
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	7 498	9 331	6 789 °	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	65.0	75.9	76.0 ^b	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	65.0		76.0 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Break in the time series. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Beginning with 2016, the legislative norms in the insurance field changed in order to comply with Solvency ILE Directive. As a result, the data reported by health services and providers showed a increase in insurance benefits sum. o 2013. p 2017. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Users in the last 3 months.

Russian Federation

		ussiun	reactation
Region Eastern Europe Population (000, 2023) 144 713 a,b	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 17	October 1945 098 246¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 8.8 ^{a,b} Capital city Moscow Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 12 476.2 ^d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	y Rus	7ª,b ssian Ruble (RUB) 3 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 539 845	1 363 482	1 778 7820
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	4.5	- 2.0	4.70
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 749.9	9 424.9	12 258.8°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	3.8	4.3	4.2°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	34.8	33.1	36.9°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	61.4	62.6	58.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.7	6.7	5.8 ^{f,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	27.8	27.3	26.9 ^{f,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	64.4	66.0	67.3 ^{f,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	5.6	4.7°
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	56.0 / 70.6 ^f	55.6 / 71.3 ^f	55.3 / 70.4 °
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	152	227 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	100	112°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	397 068	343 908	572 780 ^{f,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁹	228 912	182 782	200 918 ^{f,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	168 156	161 126	371 862 ^{f,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	67 452	67 777	233 018 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^{9,f} China	4.0 Netherlan	ds 8.6	Germany 6.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^{9,f} China 2	4.8 German	y 9.3	United States 5.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	~0.0	0.3	-~()_() a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	73.7	74.0	74.6 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	-~0.0	0.2	7.10
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.3 / 63.5	77.4 / 66.6	75.7 / 64.7 a,b
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 18.1	16.9 / 20.0	17.7 / 22.8 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	11 194.7 / 7.8	11 643.3 / 8.0	11 636.9 / 8.0 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	132.6 ^j	431.2	1 515.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	7.9	6.0	4.0 a,b
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0	5.3	7.6 ⁱ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.0	3.9	3.8 ⁱ
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8	3.8	3.5 d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.6 / 99.1 ^k	99.5 / 98.7	103.7 / 104.7 d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		99.7 / 98.7	100.6 / 101.4 d
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	78.3 / 85.9 k	104.2 / 115.3	106.5 / 114.9 d
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	11.7	11.5	6.8°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	14.0	13.6	16.41
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	49.0 ^m	70.1 ^{n,o,p}	88.2°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.1	1.1 ¹
Threatened species (number)	126	217	316 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	49.8	49.8	49.8 ⁱ
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1 538.7 / 10.7	1 543.5 / 10.6	1 713.4 / 10.8 ^{c,i}
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	53 679	56 024	60 041 ⁱ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	202	200	216 ⁱ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	22 281	33 729	6 359 ⁱ
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	22.8 62.4 /	24.6 63.3 /	25.5 ^b 64.2 / ^b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Estimate. g Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k 2009. I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Population aged 16 to 74 years. n Break in the time series. o Population aged 15 to 72 years. p

Rwanda

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 13 777 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 569.0 a.b Capital city Kigali Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 094.8 d	Surface area (km2) 2 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 9 National currency F		18 September 1962 26 338 c 95.8 ^{a,b} Rwanda Franc (RWF) 1 070.7 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 120	8 526	11 070°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.3	8.9	10.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	593.7	732.3	822.3 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	26.9	26.3	26.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	18.0	19.1	22.1 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	55.1	54.5	51.8°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	79.3	65.6	54.7°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	5.7	9.5	18.7 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	15.0	24.9	26.6 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	11.9	11.8	12.7	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	54.3 / 68.4	54.6 / 67.	3 47.8 / 60.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^{i,j}	100	122	174 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	106	101	129°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	242	594	2 019 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 405	2 370	5 125 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 1 163	- 1 777	- 3 105 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 399	- 1 084	- 1 306 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
	3.0 United Arab E	mirates 29.3	2 China	4.8
	.0 United Rep. Ta			9.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	2.4	2.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	16.9	17.0	17.3 ^d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.6	2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	4.5	4.1	3.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	64.2 / 60.7	67.2 / 63.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.2 / 4.6	41.2 / 4.8		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	426.9 / 4.3	514.6 / 4.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	55.7 n	135.6	138.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	44.9	34.8	28.3 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	8.1	6.7	7.3 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1	0.1 d	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	3.6 ^h	4.0 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	150.1 / 146.4	140.6 / 13		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	44.1 / 41.8	46.2 / 40.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	18.4 / 20.6 2.8	32.1 / 31. 2.5	9 33.7 / 30.7 ° 3.6 ^m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	56.2	63.8	3.0 ^m 61.2 ^p	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	12.5 ^h	30.5 ^{h,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)			0.8 d	
Threatened species (number)	55	61	195 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	10.7	10.9	11.2 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.4 / 0.1	1.8 / 0.1	2.1 / 0.1 m	
E L C L D L D L L L	76	86 ^h	89 h.m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0			
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	8	8h 1 217	8 h,m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	605	1 217	480 c	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	605 47.1	1 217 51.2	480° 51.2 ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	605 47.1) 37.0 /	1 217 51.2 44.6 /	480° 51.2 ^b 54.6 / ^b	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	605 47.1	1 217 51.2	480° 51.2 ^b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j For urban population only. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December O Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q January-November.

Saint Helena

Region	Western Africa
Surface area (km2)	309 d,e,f
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	93.4 a.b.c
National currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.8 °

 Population (000, 2023)
 5 a.b.c

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 13.8 a.b.c

 Capital city
 Jamestown

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 0.6 9

Exertainige rate (per elect)				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	7.3 ^{h,i,j}			
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.0 ^{h,i,j}			
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.7 ^{h,i,j}			
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	~0	~0	~0 f	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	20	41	93 f	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 20	- 40	- 93 f	

Major trading partners								2022
Export partners (% of exports)	United States		Japan				Greece	
Import partners (% of imports)	United Kingdom		United Sta	ates		S	outh Africa	
Social indicators			2010	2	2015		2023	
Population growth rate (average a	annual %) ^a		0.7	().7		- 1.0 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total popu	ulation) ^d		39.5	3	39.5		39.91	
Urban population growth rate (ave	erage annual %) ^{d,m}		- 0.7	-	0.7			
Fertility rate, total (live births per	woman) ^a		1.6	1	.6		1.6 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/	'males, years) ^a		80.3 / 73.4	7	78.6 / 72.6	i	80.9 / 74.4 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/	'60+ years old, %) ^a		14.3 / 26.8	1	3.6 / 27.9)	14.1 / 38.2 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (000/	% of total pop.) ^{a,n}		0.2 / 4.8	().4 / 6.4		0.4 / 7.20	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 liv	e births) ^a		12.8	1	4.6		11.1 ^{b,c}	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100) 000 pop.)		0.0 p					
Environment and infrastru	cture indicators		2010	2	2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per	100 inhabitants)		24.9	3	37.6 ^{k,q}			
Threatened species (number) ^d			60	8	30		189°	
Forested area (% of land area)			5.1	Ę	5.1		5.1º	
Energy production, primary (Petaj	oules)		0	()		00	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajou	les)		30	2	29		45 ^{k,o}	
Important sites for terrestrial bioc	liversity protected (%)	15.4	3	38.5		38.5°	

a Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).c 2022.d Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. e St. Helena Island has no substantial natural inland waters however there are 15 reservoirs and similar open water storage features on island. f 2021.g 2018. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. i Population aged 15 to 69 years. j 2008. k Estimate. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n Refers to foreign citizens. o 2020. p 2009. q 2012.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 48 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 183 3 a.b Capital city Basseterre Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 14 4 e	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	n2) 2 100 f) 9 xy E	3 September 1983 61° 3.4ª.b . Caribbean Dollar (XCD) ^d .7 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	779	957	861 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.1	0.7	- 0.9 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 427.6	20 025.9	18 082.7 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	1.4	1.0	1.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	25.2	26.0	25.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	73.4	73.0	72.9°
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	106	107 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	105	100	99 c
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	32	32	26 g,b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	270	297	325 ^{g,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 238	- 265	- 300 g,b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 139	- 80	- 50°
Major trading partners			2022
	58.3 India	5.6	Saint Lucia 4.9
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United States	46.0 Trinidad and 1	Tobago 10.9	Italy 7.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.2	-~0.0	0.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	31.3	30.8	30.8 ^h
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	0.7	0.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	74.4 / 68.4	74.9 / 67.1	75.7 / 68.7 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.7 / 10.3	21.4 / 11.8	19.5 / 16.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^j	7.2 / 14.8	7.4 / 14.5	7.7 / 14.5 ^k
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)		~0.0	0.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	12.8	14.6	7.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{g,I}	5.2	5.1	5.4 ^k
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2.9	3.0 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2 m	2.5	2.8°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.6 / 116.5	107.9 / 108.	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		112.9 / 114.	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.0 / 92.89	99.9 / 100.1	102.2 / 105.5°
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	44.3 6.7	37.7 ⁿ 6.7	29.4° 31.2°
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	63.0	75.7g	79.5 ^{g,c}
Threatened species (number)	36	51	88 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	42.3	42.3	42.3 k
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	67	709 110	70g.k 20¢
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^p Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	98 22.3	118	20°
1 71 1		23.3	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.57	3.64 q	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Estimate. h 2019. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2007. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. q 2013.

Saint Lucia

				GIU
Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 180 s.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 292.0 s.b Capital city Castries	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		18 September 1979 516° 37.8 ^{a,b} E. Caribbean Dollar (XI	CD)d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 22.3 e	Exchange rate (p	oer US\$) 2	2.7 ^b	007
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 487	1 810	1 765°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.5	0.1	6.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 697.1	10 306.0	9 824.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	3.0	2.5	2.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	13.5	12.7	12.9°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	83.4	84.8	85.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	12.6 ⁱ	11.0 ⁱ	10.5°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ⁱ	19.2	16.9	14.8°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	68.4 ⁱ	72.0 ⁱ	73.6°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁱ	17.1	20.6	16.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	60.9 / 72.8	64.0 / 75.7	65.4 / 73.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	111	119 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	101	76°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	215	181	79 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	647	583	1 965 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 432	- 403	- 1 886 ^{i,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 203	- 12	- 132°	
Major trading partners				2022
<u> </u>	28.0 Trinidad and	Tobago 12.0	United Kingdom	9.0
	39.8 Trinidad and		United Kingdom	6.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.8	0.5	0.1 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	18.4	18.5	18.8 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^I	- 3.4	0.6		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	75.7 / 69.9	76.4 / 70.1	74.9 / 68.0 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.1 / 11.1	20.6 / 11.9	18.0 / 14.2 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	9.0 / 5.2	8.7 / 4.8	8.3 / 4.5 ⁿ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.00	0.1	~0.0 ⁿ	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	16.5	14.6	11.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{i,p}	5.0	4.6	6.7 n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.99	0.7 r	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5 ⁱ	3.9	4.9 ^b	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.0 / 103.2 s	99.5 / 102.8		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		91.7 / 94.3	94.2 / 93.4 n	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	93.6 / 89.1	83.3 / 81.5	86.7 / 92.0 n	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	25.7	15.9	39.0°	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	11.1	16.7	11.1 ^t	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	32.5	57.3	78.1°	
Threatened species (number)	46	58	105 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	34.0	34.0	34.0 ⁿ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ⁱ	1	1	1 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	46	43	42 ^{i,n}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u	306	345	199°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.84	0.83	5.76°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. P Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q 2014. r 2017. s 2007. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Population (000, 2023)	6 a,b,c
Surface area (km2)	242 d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	25.5 ^{a,b,c}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	98.9 a.b.c	Capital city	Saint-Pierre
National currency	Euro (EUR)	Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	5.7 e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	0.9°		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	137	533	1 587 ^d	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	747	2 259	5 008 d	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 610	- 1 726	- 3 421 d	

Major trading partners

Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports)	Canada	 France		Ireland	
Import partners (% of imports)	France	 Canada		Netherlands	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average an	inual %) ^b	0.0	- 0.2	- 0.3 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of total population	ation)	89.9	89.9	89.9 ^g	
Urban population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^h	~0.0	0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per w	/oman) ^b	1.8	1.6	1.6 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/m	iales, years) ^b	81.0 / 72.9	81.2 / 73.1	81.7 / 74.0 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/6	0+ years old, %) ^b	17.9 / 20.2	17.6 / 23.1	16.9 / 23.8 ^{a,c}	
International migrant stock (000/%	of total pop.)	1.0 / 16.0	1.0 / 16.5	1.0 / 17.2 ⁱ	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	births) ^b	9.2	8.8	7.8 ^{a,c}	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 0)00 pop.)	16.5 ^j			
Environment and infractrue	turo indicatoro	2010	2015	2022	

Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number)	4	7	26 °	
Forested area (% of land area)	6.3	5.8	5.3 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 ⁱ	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^f	151	153	148 ⁱ	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.8	1.6	1.6°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant).
 b For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 c 2022.
 d 2021.
 e 2018.
 f Estimate.
 g 2019.
 h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 i 2020.
 j 2009.

Saint Vincent & Grenadines

Region Caribbean Population (000, 2023) 104 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (kr	n2) 3	6 September 1980 889 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 266.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Kingstown Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 26.6 ^e	Sex ratio (m per National current Exchange rate (p	cy E	103.7 ^{a,b} 5. Caribbean Dollar (XC 2.7 ^b	D)d
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	720	787	881 0	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.5	2.8	0.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 591.0	7 386.7	8 440.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	7.3	7.3	7.70	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	18.5	17.4	16.1 °	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	74.3	75.3	76.2 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	12.4	11.3	10.3°	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	20.7	20.3	20.7 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	66.9	68.8	68.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	19.0	19.0	18.8	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	53.2 / 75.7	53.9 / 75.5	54.9 / 74.3	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100 ⁱ	105	118 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	100	104°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	42	47	47 h,b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	379	334	482 h,b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 338	- 287	- 435 h,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 208	- 116	- 200 c	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h Barbados 1	6.5 Saint Lu	cia 16.3	United States	14.6
Fr Fr Trees Fr W Trees Trees	6.8 Trinidad and	0	China	6.6
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	49.0	51.0	52.6 j	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.9	0.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.1	1.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 72.2	77.3 / 72.0	71.7 / 66.7 a,b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.7 / 11.6	23.6 / 13.5	21.9 / 16.2 ^{a,b} 4.7 / 4.3 ^m	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	4.6 / 4.2	4.6 / 4.2	~0.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	 16.8	 14.3	~0.0 ⁵ 12.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,n,o}	4.3	4.1	4.8m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.5 0.7	4.1 0.9p	4.0	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.0	 6.6 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	106.2 / 111.9	109.7 / 110		ı
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		117.3 / 125		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	102.5 / 81.6	94.0 / 80.9	102.8 / 85.3 e	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	22.9		30.7 °	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	21.7	13.0	18.2 q	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	33.7	49.4	84.90	
Threatened species (number)	38	54	95 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	73.2	73.2	73.2 ^m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	31	33	35 m	_
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	72	75	24¢	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	45.6	45.6	45.6 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	2.38	1.76	14.29°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022, c 2021. d East Caribbean Dollar, e 2018, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j 2019. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.

Samoa

Jaillua					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Polynesia 222 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km	2) 2	5 December 1976 842 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per		04.0 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Apia 36.1 ^d	National currenc Exchange rate (p		ala (WST) 2.7 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	699	826	857 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.6	6.1	- 2.3 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 589.3	4 055.4	3 918.7 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of C		9.3 ^f	9.2	10.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^e	16.9	16.2	12.8°	
Economy: Services and other		73.8	74.6	76.9°	
Employment in agriculture (%	,,,,,,,	30.8	27.3	24.1 °	
Employment in industry (% o		14.5	15.1	16.6°	
Employment in services & ot		54.5	57.6	59.5°	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		5.7	8.8	9.9	
Labour force participation rat		41.2 / 66.8	41.2 / 66.9	41.0 / 66.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		100	108	132 ^b	
Agricultural production index		119	91	84¢	
International trade: exports (70	59	34 h,b	
International trade: imports (310	371	459 h,b	
International trade: balance (.,	- 240	- 312	- 425 h,b	
Balance of payments, current		- 62	- 13	- 78 ^b	
Major trading partners	8			2	022
Export partners (% of exports		3.3 American Sa	amoa 21.1		8.6
Import partners (% of import		3.2 Singapor			3.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	0.8	0.9	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	20.1	18.9	18.1 j	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	- 0.4	- 0.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	4.6	4.4	3.9 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema	ales/males, years)	75.0 / 69.7	75.2 / 70.1	75.3 / 70.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0	0-14/60+ years old, %)	39.0 / 6.8	38.4 / 7.2	37.6 / 8.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (0)00/% of total pop.) ¹	5.1 / 2.8	4.3 / 2.2	4.0 / 2.0 m	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)			~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	16.3	15.7	15.1 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.3	5.8	5.3 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.3	0.50	0.6 ^m	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.1 P	4.9	4.8 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enro	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	109.9 / 111.5	106.4 / 106		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.3 / 110.4	109.9 / 114	.0 111.1 / 107.9°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	87.3 / 70.3	94.5 / 79.0	92.3 / 79.6 9	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		8.2	3.00	6.2 ^d	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	8.2	6.1	13.0 ^r	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	: (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	7.0	25.4	78.2°	
Threatened species (number)	1	78	90	116 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)	58.8	58.0	58.2 ^m	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)	2	2	2 ^{h,m}	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	ajoules)	22	25	24 ^{h,m}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		122	128	30	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	47.0	47.0	47.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d) 85.5 / 54.9	88.6 / 55.4	90.2 / 56.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	42.9 / 50.7	40.1 / 48.4	36.7 / 44.3 b	
Net Official Development As		19.35	12.16	10.92°	
- Destanted a starte for addit	(1111 · 1) • 0000	2021 4 2010 -	Data alaasifaa	I and and a set ICIC Day of	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Excluding rent. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. o 2013. p 2008. q 2016. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

San Marino

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 34 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 551.8 a.b Capital city San Marino Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4.5 d	Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		02 March 1992 61¢ 94.8ª,b Euro (EUR) 0.9 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 139	1 419	1 702°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 4.6	- 6.2	5.4c
GDP per capita (current US\$)	67 683.6	42 264.8	50 425.1 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	~0.0	~0.0	~0.0 ^c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g,h,i}	36.1	35.1	39.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	63.9	64.9	60.5 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	0.3j		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	34.3 j		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	65.4 ^j		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.4	6.6 ^{j,k,l}	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^m		108	122 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)			280 °
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.2	0.8	- 0.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	95.7	96.7	97.4 ⁿ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^o	1.5	1.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.5	1.2	1.1 a,b
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.3 / 80.9	84.3 / 81.4	4 84.7 / 82.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 23.0	14.9 / 24.1	l 12.7 / 27.8 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^p	4.9 / 15.6	5.2 / 15.6	5.5 / 16.3 9
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	3.0	2.8	2.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3	8.6 ^r	8.7 r.q
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		6.01	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6	3.4	3.49
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	96.9 / 97.8 s,c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	96.0 / 88.7 s,c
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	33.6 / 45.4 s,c
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.0	0.0t	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	16.7	16.7	33.3 u
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	54.2 v	49.6t	74.9 ^{s,c}
Threatened species (number)	0	1	5 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	16.7	16.7	16.7 ^q
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	120	54	94 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Includes mining and quarrying. h Includes Electricity, gas and water supply, i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, j Break in the time series. k Population aged 14 years and over. I 2014. m Index base: December 2010=100. n 2019. o Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. p Refers to foreign citizens. q 2020. r Provisional data. s Estimate. t 2011. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2009. w Including Italian visitors.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Sao Tome	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 10 National currency Exchange rate (per) 9 00 f) 90	16 September 1975 964¢ 99.5ª. ^b Dobra (STN) 21.7¢	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
	+ (197	318	555°	
GDP: Gross domestic product		6.7	318	1.8°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,					
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		1 084.1 11.8	1 582.4 12.2	2 485.8° 12.7°	
		18.2	15.7	13.90	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		70.1	72.1	73.4°	
Economy: Services and other Employment in agriculture (%		23.1	20.1	18.0°	
Employment in industry (% o		18.0	19.6	20.2 °	
		59.2	60.6	61.6°	
Employment in services & ot Unemployment rate (% of lal		14.6	13.8	15.5	
Labour force participation ra		37.6 / 71.7	37.5 / 71.6	38.0 / 69.9	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	154	185 ^d	
Agricultural production index	,	103	90	104°	
International trade: exports (6	90	23 ^b	
International trade: exports (112	142	196 ^b	
International trade: balance	.,	- 106	- 133	- 174 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 88	- 69	- 174° - 95°	
		- 00	- 03		
Major trading partner					2022
Export partners (% of exports			22.1		3.9
Import partners (% of import	s) Portugal 40	1.3 Angola	16.0	Togo 1	5.4
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.2	1.8	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total		65.0	70.2	73.6 ^f	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^g	4.2	3.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	4.7	4.4	3.8 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	67.8 / 62.9	70.2 / 64.6	71.9 / 66.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.1 / 5.1	42.3 / 5.2	39.5 / 5.9ª,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^h	2.7 / 1.5	2.4 / 1.2	2.1 / 1.0 ⁱ	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	26.8	17.8	12.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^j	6.8	5.3	4.9 ⁱ	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)		0.3	0.5 f	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	9.7	3.9	5.3°	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	116.2 / 117.0	103.2 / 107	.3 105.0 / 108.5 ^k	
	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	73.5 / 68.8	106.2 / 96.8		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.8 / 22.6	64.3 / 56.4	78.2 / 63.0 ^k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	3.3	3.21		
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	7.3	18.2	14.6 ^m	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet		18.8	25.8e	51,2 ^{e,c}	
Threatened species (number		70	81	141 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		60.5	57.3	54.1 ⁱ	
Energy production, primary (F		1	1	1 ⁱ	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		14	15	14 e,i	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		8	26	15°	
Important sites for terrestria		86.3	86.3	86.3 ^b	
	biodiversity protected (%)		-0.0		
Pop, using safely managed d		36.2 / 21.0	38.3 / 22.3	40.3 / 23.8 ^b	
	rinking water (urban/rural, %)		38.3 / 22.3 29.7 / 24.2	40.3 / 23.8 ^b 34.8 / 31.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d Pop. using safely managed s Net Official Development As	rinking water (urban/rural, %) anitation (urban/rural %)	36.2 / 21.0 25.5 / 18.6 25.48	38.3 / 22.3 29.7 / 24.2 15.55	40.3 / 23.8 b 34.8 / 31.5 b 13.07 c	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Estimate. f 2019. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Refers to foreign citizens. i 2020. j Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). k 2017. I 2011. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Saudi Arabia

			C C	auui Alabia	
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	ulation (000, 2023) 36 409 ^{a,b}		12)	24 October 1945 2 206 714 c 136.0 a.b	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Riyadh	Sex ratio (m per National currenc Exchange rate (p	y i	Saudi Riyal (SAR) 3.8 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	528 207	654 270	833 541 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.0	4.1	3.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		17 958.9	19 977.8	23 185.9 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of C	Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	2.6	2.6	2.4 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added) ^{e,g}	58.2	45.3	48.2 °	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^e	39.1	52.0	49.4 °	
Employment in agriculture (%		6.3 ^h	5.9	2.7°	
Employment in industry (% o		23.5 ^h	23.8	20.0 °	
Employment in services & oth		70.2 ^h	70.3	77.3°	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		5.6	5.6	5.6 ^h	
Labour force participation rat		19.2 / 76.0 ^h	22.2 / 79.9	28.1 / 80.2 h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	,	100 ⁱ	96j	107 ^{j,b}	
Agricultural production index		101 250 577	101 203 689	159° 419 391 ^{h,b}	
International trade: exports (International trade: imports (103 622	174 786	187 971 h,b	
International trade: balance (.,	146 955	28 903	231 420 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, curren		66 751	- 56 724	150 753 ^b	
		00731	50724		
Major trading partners				2022	
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import		8.2 India 9.8 United Sta	10.4 ites 10.6	Japan 9.5 United Arab Emirates 8.2	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver-	age annual %)	2.7	1.9	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	82.1	83.2	84.1 d	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	3.0	3.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births	1 1	2.9	2.6	2.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	77.6 / 74.5	78.6 / 75.8	79.5 / 76.7 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0		29.5 / 3.2	27.5 / 4.1	25.9 / 5.3 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (0		8 430.0 / 30.7	10 771.4 /		
Refugees and others of conc		70.7	70.3	83.8 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	,	10.5	7.8	5.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (3.6	6.0	5.5 ^{n,o}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.9	2.2	2.8°	
Education: Government expe		5.1 P 106.2 / 107.1	 112.1 / 108	 8.7 102.8 / 101.3 °	
Education: Primary gross enri Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			112.1 / 100		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		83.1 / 92.89	116.5 / 122		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		1.0r		0.8d	
Seats held by women in the	1.1.2	0.0	19.9	19.9 s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	: (per 100 inhabitants)	41.0	69.6 ^t	100.0¢	
Research & Development exp	penditure (% of GDP)	0.9 u,v,w	0.8 ^{u,v,x}	0.5 ^{y,c}	
Threatened species (number)		103	119	171 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area		0.5	0.5	0.5 ^m	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		421.7 / 15.2	536.1 / 16.		
Energy production, primary (F		22 115	27 723	25 618 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		262	315	262 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		10 850	17 994	3 477 °	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	22.0	22.0	22.0 ^b	
	the second se				
	anitation (urban/rural %)	82.4 /	82.4 /	82.4 / ^b	
Net Official Development As: Net Official Development As:	sist. disbursed (% of GNI)	82.4 / - 0.03 ^r	82.4 /	82.4 / ⁶ 0.99¢	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. t Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Base: 2018. D to Data refers to a 5year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2018. p 2008. g 2009. r 2007. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t This number is reflecting the whole population, based on the age range 12-65 years for the study it is 70% of the population. u Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure. v Overestimated or based on overestimated data. w Break in the time series. x 2013. y Excluding private non-profit.

Senegal

Jenegai				
Region Western Africa	UN membership		28 September 1960	
Population (000, 2023) 17 316 ^{a,b}	Surface area (kr		196 712°	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 89.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Dakar	Sex ratio (m per National curren		96.8 ^{a,b} CFA Franc, BCEAO (XO	F۱d
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 057.1 e.f	Exchange rate (615.0 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 106	17 761	27 625°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.4	6.4	6.1 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 285.4	1 237.2	1 636.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	17.7	16.0	17.1 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	24.2	26.4	27.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	58.2	57.6	55.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2 j	31.3	21.6 ^{j,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^j	18.2	18.4	22.6 °	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	43.6 j	50.4	55.7 j,c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.2 j	6.8	3.4 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	33.8 / 63.4 j	34.3 / 57.	7 38.8 / 64.9 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k	100	105	126 ^{1,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	110	177°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 086	2 612	5 790 ^{j,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 777	5 595	12 057 j.b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 2 691	- 2 984	- 6 267 ^{j,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 589	- 945	- 2 215 m	
				2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) ^j Mali 2	20.2 Switzerla	and 14.4	4 India	9.8
	11.8 China		+ India India	9.0 7.1
		-		7.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.7	2.7	2.5 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	43.8	45.9	47.7 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	3.7	3.9		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.3a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	66.3 / 62.8	69.1 / 64.		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.2 / 4.9	43.1 / 4.8		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	256.1 / 2.0	266.5 / 1.		
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	24.2 q	17.3	12.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	40.0	31.5	21.0 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	4.0	4.4	5.2 p	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 ^s		0.1 p	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	5.5	5.6°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	86.4 / 81.7	89.8 / 80.		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		62.3 / 59.		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	13.4 / 19.9 s	32.4 / 37.		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	22.7	42.7	46.1 ^u	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^j	8.0v	21.7	58.1 °	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.6 w		
Threatened species (number)	82	106	181 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	44.0	42.9	41.9 p	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.9 / 0.4	7.9 / 0.5	8.4 / 0.5 p	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	86	69	86 p	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	13	12	12 p	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	900	1 007	1 365×	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	42.5	42.7	45.4 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, 9	%) 40.0 / 9.7	40.5 / 10.	9 41.3 / 12.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	19.9 / 19.4	17.0 / 17.		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.86	5.02	5.14°	
Projected estimate (medium fortility variant) h 2022	o 2021 d African	Financial Co	mmunity (CEA) France Co	ntral

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO). e Refers to the sum of the Departments of Dakar, Pikinie and Guédiawaye, in Dakar Region. f 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, j Estimate. K WAEMU harmonized consumer price index. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m 2018. n Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees. p 2020. g Data as at the end of December. r Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). s 2008. t 2014. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Refers to total population. Survey result: 16% for population age 12+. w Excluding business enterprise. x 2017.

Serbia

Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 7 221 a.b.c	UN membership d Surface area (km2		1 November 2000 8 444 d	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 94.1 a.b.c	Sex ratio (m per 100 f)		92.1 a,b,c	
Capital city Belgrade	National currency		erbian Dinar (RSD)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 393.7 e.f	Exchange rate (pe		10.2°	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 819	39 656	63 068 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.7	1.8	7.4 d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 463.9	5 273.8	8 643.3 d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{9,h}	7.9	8.1	7.8 ^d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,i}	30.3	30.9	30.3 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	61.8 22.3	61.0 19.4	61.9 ^d 13.9 ^{j,d}	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.3 20.8j	24.4	28.9 j,d	
Employment in industry (% or employed) Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	52.1	24.4 56.1	57.1 j.d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.2	17.7	10.3j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	41.7 / 58.6	43.3 / 60.8	48.5 / 65.3 j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	133	170°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	100	94	104 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^k	9 795	13 379	29 058°	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^k	16 735	18 210	41 138¢	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^k	- 6 940	- 4 831	- 12 079°	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 692	- 1 370	- 4 434 °	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) Germany 13	.7 Bosnia Herzego	ovina 7.5	Italy 7.2	
Import partners (% of imports) China 12	0	11.4	Russian Federation 7.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 1.1 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total population) ¹	55.0	55.7	56.3 f	
Urban population (% of total population) ¹ Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m}	55.0 ~0.0	55.7 - 0.1	56.3 ^f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	~0.0 1.4	- 0.1 1.5	1.5 ^{b,c}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8	 1.5 ^{b,c} 77.0 / 71.3 ^{b,c}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{I,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4	 1.5 ^{b,c} 77.0 / 71.3 ^{b,c} 14.4 / 27.1 ^{b,c}	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1	 1.5 ^{b,c} 77.0 / 71.3 ^{b,c} 14.4 / 27.1 ^{b,c} 823.0 / 9.4 ⁿ	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0}	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹	 1.5b.c 77.0 / 71.3b.c 14.4 / 27.1b.c 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	~0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84	 1.5b,c 77.0 / 71.3b,c 14.4 / 27.1b,c 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4b,c 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{1,m} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 ⁴ 101.2 / 101.	 1.5b.c 77.0 / 71.3b.c 14.4 / 27.1b.c 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9 c 4.4b.c 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102.	 1.5b.c 77.0 / 71.3b.c 14.4 / 27.1b.c 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9 c 4.4b.c 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.89 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7	- 0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.89 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.0 / 94.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr: sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 ^q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 ^q 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.30 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 ⁴ 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.0 / 94.4 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ¹ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 l 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 4 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ³ Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ³ Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ³ Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ³ Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ³ Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 l 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 4 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s 56	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 121c	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1.0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46 31.0	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s 56 31.1	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 1.21c 31.1n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Rowernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Ententional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 1.21c 31.1n 47.1 / 6.6d.n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46.8 / 6.3 440	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.30 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 121c 31.1n 47.1 / 6.6dn 458n	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Entertional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^a	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.8 ⁴ 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 6 5.3 0.8 ^s 5 6 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 81	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 82.0 / 94. 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7p 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 121c 31.1n 47.1 / 6.6d.n 458n 89.n	
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Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{Lm} Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) ^a Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ^j Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^a Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^{1,u}	-0.0 1.4 77.3 / 71.4 14.3 / 24.5 826.3 / 9.2 312.6 ^{1,0} 5.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 9.5 2.9 3.9 95.6 / 96.1 98.3 / 98.7 86.9 / 83.1 1.7 21.6 2010 40.9 0.7 ^s 46 31.0 46.8 / 6.3 440 85 683 21.5	-0.1 1.5 78.7 / 72.8 14.3 / 26.4 807.4 / 9.1 259.7 ¹ 4.6 8.8 2.9 3.84 101.2 / 101. 101.7 / 102. 93.1 / 89.7 1.3 34.0 2015 65.3 0.8 ^s 56 31.1 45.4 / 6.3 449 81 1 132 26.7	 1.5bc 77.0 / 71.3bc 14.4 / 27.1bc 823.0 / 9.4n 245.9c 4.4bc 8.7n 3.7P 3.6f 5 97.0 / 96.7d 4 97.0 / 97.0d 89.6 / 86.5d 1.1d 34.8r 2023 81.2d 1.0d 121c 31.1n 4.7.1 / 6.6d.n 458n 89n 871d 29.4c	

a Excluding Kosovo. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) c 2022 d 2021. e Refers to the urban population of Belgrade area. t 2019. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. J Estimate. k Special trade system up to 2008. I Including Kosovo. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2016. q 2012. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. t Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. u Tourists staying in visitor accommodation establishments.

Seychelles

Seychenes					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Eastern Africa UN membershi 107 ^{a,b} Surface area (k		m2) 457 c		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Sex ratio (m per		111.2 ^{a,b}	
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Victoria 28.1 d	National current Exchange rate (p	CV Der LIS\$)	Seychelles Rupee (SCR) 14.1 ^b	
Economic indicators	20.1	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million ourront LIS®)	986	1 391	1 287 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.4	4.2	2.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		10 669.4	14 020.6	12 084.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of)		2.7	2.8	3.40	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		19.2	17.1	16.2°	
Economy: Services and other		78.1	80.1	80.3 °	
Employment in agriculture (9		70.1	3.6 h,i,j	00.3 *	
Employment in industry (% c			17.9 ^{h,i,j}		
Employment in services & ot	1 1 1		78.2 ^{h,i,j}		
Unemployment rate (% of la		 5.5 ^k	4.1 h,i,l,j		
Labour force participation ra		/	61.9 / 68.3		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	121	148 ^b	
Agricultural production index	,	100	99	95 c	
International trade: exports (418	474	1 865 º.b	
International trade: exports		1 180	975	2 270 º,b	
International trade: balance	,	- 763	- 501	- 405 º,b	
Balance of payments, curren		- 214	- 256	- 154°	
		2.1.1	200		
Major trading partner		3.0 Îles Caïma	anes 15.4	2022 Bermuda 12.0	
Export partners (% of export Import partners (% of import		8.7 Netherla		Bermuda 12.0 United Arab Emirates 15.8	
	is) South Africa				
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver		1.5	1.2	0.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total		53.3	55.4	57.1 p	
Urban population growth rat		1.2	1.3		
Fertility rate, total (live birth	· · · ·	2.2	2.3	2.3 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		77.6 / 68.8	78.3 / 69.7		
Population age distribution (24.3 / 9.2	23.3 / 10.2	. , .	
International migrant stock (11.4 / 12.5	12.8 / 13.5		
Refugees and others of conc				~0.0 ^d	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	,	12.0	12.6	11.4ª,b	
Health: Current expenditure		4.8	4.5	6.4r	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		1.1	1.0 ^t	2.1 p	
Education: Government expe		3.5	5.0	5.5°	
Education: Primary gross enr		112.1 / 108.8	106.0 / 102		
*	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.		112.7 / 109		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		56.0 / 47.5 °	63.3 / 55.9		
Intentional homicide rate (pe		9.7	7.1	4.7°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	23.5	43.8	22.9 ^u	
Environment and infra		2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	et (per 100 inhabitants) ^o	41.0	54.3	81.6°	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^k		0.2 ^{1,v}	
Threatened species (number		190	435	461 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	ea)	73.3	73.3	73.3 r	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0	0	0 r	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	66	70	80 o,r	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		175	276	183°	
Important sites for terrestria			24.3	52.8 ^b	
		24.3			
Net Official Development As		24.3 5.88	0.52	1.15	

Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. h Excluding some areas. I Excluding the institutional population. j 2011. k 2005. If ereat in the time series. m Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. n As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payment statistics. o Estimate. p 2019. q Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. r 2020. S Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). t 2012. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v 2016. w 2017.

Sierra Leone

Population (000, 2023) 8	′estern Africa 606 ^{a,b}	UN membership d Surface area (km2) 72 30	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 12	20.0 a,b	Sex ratio (m per 1		
Capital city Fr Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1	eetown 168.4 ^d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		e (SLL)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (m	nillion current US\$)	2 578	4 248	4 249 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2015 prices)	5.3	- 20.5	4.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)		400.5	580.8	504.6°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gros	ss Value Added)	55.2	60.5	60.0 c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross \	/alue Added)	8.1	4.6	6.2°
Economy: Services and other ac	tivity (% of GVA)	36.7	34.9	33.8°
Employment in agriculture (% of	f employed) ^e	65.2	57.0	42.7 °
Employment in industry (% of er	mployed) ^e	5.2	6.7	11.9°
Employment in services & other	sectors (% employed) ^e	29.7	36.4	45.4 °
Unemployment rate (% of labou	r force) ^e	4.2	4.4	3.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^e	60.2 / 61.2	55.1 / 57.3	51.0 / 55.4
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010)=100) ^f	100	134	378 ^b
Agricultural production index (20	014-2016=100)	101	96	130°
International trade: exports (mil	lion current US\$)	319e	93	491 e,b
International trade: imports (mil	lion current US\$)	776°	1 759	1 907 e,b
International trade: balance (mil	llion current US\$)	-457 e	- 1 666	- 1 416 ^{e,b}
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	- 585	- 1 003	- 358 °
				2022
Major trading partners	01.			
Export partners (% of exports) ^e Import partners (% of imports) ^e	China 56. China 31.		11.0 Uni 11.0	ted Arab Emirates 6.3 Türkiye 8.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average	e annual %)	2.7	2.4	2.1 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total po		38.9	40.8	42.5 d
Urban population growth rate (a		3.7	3.3	
Fertility rate, total (live births pe		5.3	4.5	3.9 a,b
				3.90,0
Life expectancy at birth (female				
Life expectancy at birth (female Population age distribution (0-1	s/males, years)	54.5 / 52.9	58.2 / 56.2	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-1	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b} 39.0 / 5.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) //% of total pop.) ^h	54.5 / 52.9	58.2 / 56.2	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) /% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6 j	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b} 39.0 / 5.1 ^{a,b} 53.7 / 0.7 ⁱ ~0.0 ^b
Population age distribution (0-1- International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 l	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) /% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b} 39.0 / 5.1 ^{a,b} 53.7 / 0.7 ⁱ
Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (%	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) /% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births) of GDP) ^k	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6i 104.4	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 88.1	61.7 / 59.1 ^{a,b} 39.0 / 5.1 ^{a,b} 53.7 / 0.7 ⁱ ~0.0 ^b 70.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-1 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births) of GDP) ^k pp.)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6i 104.4 10.9	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 88.1 20.4	61.7 / 59.1 a.b 39.0 / 5.1 a.b 53.7 / 0.7 i ~0.0 b 70.0 a.b 8.8 i
Population age distribution (0-14 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concerm Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po Education: Government expendi	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births) of GDP) ^k ture (% of GDP)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6i 104.4 10.9 ~0.0	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 88.1 20.4 ~0.0 ¹ 3.2	61.7 / 59.1 a.b 39.0 / 5.1 a.b 53.7 / 0.7 i ~0.0 b 70.0 a.b 8.8 i 0.1 i
Population age distribution (0-14 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol.	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) 1/% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births) of GDP) ^k p.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6i 104.4 10.9 ~0.0 2.8	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 88.1 20.4 ~0.0 ¹	61.7 / 59.1 a.b 39.0 / 5.1 a.b 53.7 / 0.7 i ~0.0 b 70.0 a.b 8.8 i 0.1 i 3.3 c
Population age distribution (0-14 International migrant stock (000 Refugees and others of concern Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 I Health: Current expenditure (% Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc Education: Government expendi Education: Primary gross enrol. Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol	s/males, years) 4/60+ years old, %) /% of total pop.) ^h to the UNHCR (000) ive births) of GDP) ^k yp.) ture (% of GDP) ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	54.5 / 52.9 43.2 / 5.0 79.3 / 1.2 8.6i 104.4 10.9 ~0.0 2.8 / /	58.2 / 56.2 41.8 / 4.9 58.8 / 0.8 1.4 88.1 20.4 ~0.0 ¹ 3.2 116.9 / 115.3	61.7 / 59.1 a.b 39.0 / 5.1 a.b 53.7 / 0.7 i ~0.0 b 70.0 a.b 8.8 i 0.1 i 3.3 c 159.4 / 153.5 c
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a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Estimate. f Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. g Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. h Including refugees, i 2020. j Data as at the end of December. k Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). I 2011. m 2017. n Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. o Arrivals by air.

Singapore

Sillyapure			
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 5 976 ^{a,b}	UN membership Surface area (km		21 September 1965 728 ^{c,d}
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 8 749.2 a,b	Sex ratio (m per		09.6 ^{a,b}
Capital city Singapore Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 868.1 e	National currence Exchange rate (p		Singapore Dollar (SGD) 1.3 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	239 808	307 999	396 992 d
	239 808	307 999	7 6 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)			7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$) Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f.g.h}	46 442.1 ~0.0	54 512.8	66 821.7 ^d ~0.0 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1,j,i}	~0.0 28.2	~0.0 25.8	~0.0 d 26.4 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	71.8	74.2	73.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^k	0.9	0.6	0.3d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^k	23.6	17.1	14.5 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	75.6 ^k	82.3	85.3 k,d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.1	3.8	3.1k
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	4.1 57.9 / 78.6 ^k	62.3 / 79.2	62.2 / 75.7 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	113	124 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	76	99	124 ⁰ 112 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	76 353 240	99 357 941	514 966 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	313 071	308 122	475 413 ^b
International trade: Imports (million current US\$)	40 169	49 820	475 413 ⁵ 39 553 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40 189 54 996	49 820 57 574	90 239 b
	54 990	5/ 5/4	
Major trading partners			202
	2.4 China, Hong Ko		Malaysia 10.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 13	3.2 Malaysia	a 12.5	Other Asia, nes 12.1
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.6	1.2	0.7 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.4	1.7	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.2	1.2	1.0 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	84.0 / 79.3	85.0 / 80.6	86.3 / 82.0 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	14.3 / 12.4	12.7 / 15.5	11.8 / 23.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 164.8 / 42.2	2 483.4 / 44	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁿ	~0.0	1.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.2	2.1	1.7 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{o,p}	3.2	4.2	6.1 ^m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	2.2	2.4 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1	2.9	2.5 ^b
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	100.5 / 100.6 ^{k,m}
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	99.8 / 100.1 ^{k,m}
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	/	105.7 / 107.3 ^{k,m}
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	0.4	0.2	0.1 ^d
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	23.4	25.3	29.1 ^q
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	71.0 ^r	83.2	91.1 ^{k,d}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.2	1.9 ^e
Threatened species (number)	277	287	365 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	25.3	23.2	21.7 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.7 / 8.4	45.7 / 8.2	44.0 / 7.7 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	26	26 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	171	215	192 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^s	9 161	12 052	325 d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	21.1	21.1	21.1 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		100.0 /	100.0 / ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	100.0 /	100.0 /	100.0 / ^b
	TI I I ()	<u>.</u>	2 AL 2 A 1

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. d 2021. e 2019. f Includes quarrying. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excluding quarrying. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Medisave is classified as Social insurance scheme, considering that it is a compulsory payment. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Population aged 7 years and over. s Excluding Malaysian citizens arriving by land.

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean
Surface area (km2)	34 d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	115.2 ^{a,b,c}
National currency	Neth. Ant. Guilder (ANG)e
Exchange rate (per US\$)	1.8°

 Population (000, 2023)
 44 a.b.c

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 1 299.3 a.b.c

 Capital city
 Philipsburg

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 40.6 f.g

Exchange rate (per US\$) 1.6°			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	896	1 367	1 154 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	1.1	0.5	4.0 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 138.5	34 000.3	26 198.7 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	13.5	5.5	6.8 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	86.5	94.5	93.2 ^d
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		18	- 294 ^d
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^a	0.7	2.9	~0.0 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total population)	100.0	100.0	100.0 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.4	3.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^a	1.8	1.7	1.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^a	78.0 / 72.5	80.6 / 74.0	77.1 / 72.0 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^a	22.6 / 9.2	19.2 / 11.3	11.0 / 19.7 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	26.2 / 76.7	27.3 / 68.3	28.8 / 67.3 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁿ	~0.0	0.1¢
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^a	15.1	11.9	13.9 ^{b,c}
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	128.9 / 127.5 º	/
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	109.2 / 105.4 º	/
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/	76.4 / 84.9 º	/
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)		49	80 c
Forested area (% of land area)		2.3	10.9 ^m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^p		289	238 ^m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^q	443	505	249 ^d
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	5.1	5.1	5.1°

a For statistical purposes, the data for Netherlands do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e Netherlands Antillean Guilder. f Refers to the total population of Sint Maarten. g 2018. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Agricultural services and related activities such as cotton ginning and pressing are included in Manufacturing. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2014. p Estimate. q Arrivals by air. Including arrivals to Saint Martin (French part).

Slovakia

JIUVAKIA					
Region	Eastern Europe 5 644 ^{a,b}	UN membersh		19 January 1993	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)		Surface area (Sex ratio (m p		49 035° 95.6 ^{a,b}	
Capital city	Bratislava	National curre		Euro (EUR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	432.5 ^d	Exchange rate		0.9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product		91 074	88 865	116 527 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		6.7	5.2	3.0 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		16 876.7	16 382.3	21 390.5°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 0		1.7	2.4	2.0 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added) ^{e,g}	33.8	34.0	31.6°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA) ^e	64.5	63.6	66.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		3.2	3.2	2.5°	
Employment in industry (% o	f employed)	37.1	36.1	36.7 °	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors (% employed)	59.7	60.7	60.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of lal	oour force)	14.4	11.5	6.1 ^h	
Labour force participation ra-	te (female/male pop. %)	50.8 / 67.8	51.9 / 67.9	9 55.6 / 68.3 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100	109	137 ^b	
Agricultural production index	: (2014-2016=100)	87	90	97 °	
International trade: exports (.,	65 306	74 970	108 013 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	65 644	73 053	115 215 ^b	
International trade: balance	million current US\$)	- 338	1 916	- 7 203 b	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 4 210	- 1 849	- 9 385 ^b	
Major trading partners	S				202
Export partners (% of exports	s) Germany	21.0 Czec	hia 12.0	Hungary	8.7
Import partners (% of import	s) Germany	14.0 Other Euro	ope, nes 11.3	Czechia	9.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	0.1	0.1	7.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	54.7	53.9	53.7 d	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ⁱ	- 0.3	- 0.2		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	1.4	1.4	1.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	79.2 / 71.7	80.1 / 73.1	l 78.8 / 71.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.4 / 18.0	15.3 / 20.9) 15.7 / 23.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	146.3 / 2.7	177.6 / 3.3	3 197.2 / 3.6 j	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	1.6 ^k	2.5	87.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	5.7	5.1	4.7 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure	% of GDP)	7.7	6.8	7.2j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	3.4	3.5	4.6°	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.6	4.3 ^d	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.0 / 101.9	98.1 / 98.9	101.9 / 102.3	i
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 por	o.) 92.6 / 94.0	95.7 / 96.8	3 93.7 / 94.8 j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 93.0 / 89.5	86.8 / 83.5	5 87.7 / 83.8 j	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	r 100 000 pop.)	1.6	0.9	1.0°	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	18.0	18.7	22.01	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	75.7 ^{m,n}	77.6 ^{m,n}	88.9°	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP)	0.6	1.2	0.9j	
Threatened species (number)		34	45	134 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	39.9	40.0	40.1 j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	34.9 / 6.4	29.8 / 5.4	31.6 / 5.7 °	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)	250	265	280 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	jajoules)	136	124	125 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	ional borders (000) ^o	1 327	4 869	5 630 d	
Important sites for terrestria		73.7	85.3	85.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		88.9 / 76.5	88.5 / 75.5		
Net Official Development As		0.09	0.10	0.15°	
	(.:	0001 1 0010	D 1 1 10	I	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December.
 I Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. m Users in the last 3 months. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o The number of inbound arrivals is based on a combination of accommodation statistics and border survey statistics (as calculated within Tourism Satellite Account). p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Slovenia

						па
Region Southern Eur Population (000, 2023) 2 120 ^{a,b}	ope	UN membership Surface area (kr	n2)	22 May 1 20 273 °	992	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 105.3 ^{a,b} Capital city Ljubljana		Sex ratio (m per National current		101.1 ^{a,b} Euro (EUF	R)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 286.5 d		Exchange rate (p		0.9 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million curre	nt US\$)	48 161	43 090	6	61 749¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 pr	ices)	1.3	2.2	8	1.2°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		23 410.1	20 707.8	2	9 134.8°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Ac		2.2	2.4		.9c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Adde	d) ^{t,g}	30.4	32.4	3	2.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of		67.4	65.2		65.7°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		8.8	7.1		.1°	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		26.8 ^h	32.0		0.0 c	
Employment in services & other sectors (%		58.6	61.0		5.9°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		7.2	9.0		1.2h	_
Labour force participation rate (female/mal	e pop. %)	53.3 / 65.3	51.9 / 62.		3.8 / 62.5 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	00)	100	106		23 ^b 17¢	_
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=1		104 24 435	102 26 587		5 479 ^b	
International trade: exports (million current						_
International trade: imports (million current International trade: balance (million current		26 592 - 2 157	25 870 717		i9 723 ^b 4 244 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (mill		- 366	1 646		4 244 ⁵ 284 ^b	
	01039/	- 300	1 040		204~	_
Major trading partners						2022
	zerland 21.				Italy	10.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^h Swit	zerland 15.	3 China	11.9	9 G	ermany	10.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		0.6	0.5	~	.0.0a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		52.7	53.8	5	64.8 ⁱ	
Urban population growth rate (average ann	ual %) ^j	0.9	0.7			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.6	1.6		.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, ye	ars)	82.7 / 76.5	83.6 / 78.	0 E	14.6 / 79.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years		14.2 / 21.9	14.9 / 24.		5.1 / 27.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total		253.8 / 12.4	237.6 / 11		278.0 / 13.4 ^k	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNH	ICR (000)	4.6	0.3		8.6 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2.5	1.7		.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		8.6	8.5		1.2°	_
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	200	2.4	2.8		1.3 k	
Education: Government expenditure (% of (5.5	4.9		.9i	_
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m p Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m		99.5 / 99.5 96.8 / 96.8	100.3 / 99		03.2 / 103.4 k 9.0 / 98.9 k	
Education: Lowi. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m		99.8 / 101.0	117.7 / 11		24.2 / 121.2 k	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.		0.7	1.0		24.27121.2").4c	
Seats held by women in the National Parlia		14.4	36.7		7.8 ^m	
Environment and infrastructure in	dicatore	2010	2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inha		70.0 ⁿ	73.1		9_0 n,c	
Research & Development expenditure (% o		2.1	2.2		2.1 k	
Threatened species (number)		95	125		211 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		61.9	62.0		51.5 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons		15.8 / 7.5	13.1 / 6.2		2.3 / 5.7 °	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		158	143		51 ^k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		149	133	1	27 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	2 049	3 022	1	832°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity p	rotected (%)	71.0	73.4	7	'3.9 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed	(% of GNI)°	0.13	0.37	C	0.63 c	
 Projected estimate (modium fortility vari 		2021 - 2010 -	Evoludoo irri	action con	ala and landa	oning

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022 c 2021. d 2018. e Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. o Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Solomon Islands

Region Melanesia Population (000, 2023) 724 ^{a,b}		UN membership date Surface area (km2)			19 September 1978 28 896 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.2 a,b			io (m per 10)0 f)	104.4 ^{a,b}	hd
Capital city Honiara Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 81.8 °			al currency ge rate (per	US\$)	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD 8.3 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current l	JS\$)	898		1 308	1 632 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 price	s)	9.7		1.7	- 0.2 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 662.0		2 134.8	2 306.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Adde	d)	34.6		33.3	33.6 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		13.8		15.6	17.7°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GV	'A)	51.6		51.2	48.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f		44.3		40.7	38.0 c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f		8.5		9.5	10.9°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% en	nployed) ^f	47.3		49.8	51.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f		1.6		0.7	1.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male p	op. %) ^f	82.5 / 8	6.0	82.5 / 85.8	82.2 / 85.2	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		100		125	137°	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92		100	105°	
International trade: exports (million current US	S\$)	215		400	379 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US	S\$)	328		466	643 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance (million current U		- 112		- 65	- 265 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million	.,	- 144		- 36	- 219 ^b	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f China	a 51	5	Italy	8.4		7.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^f China			Singapore	15.8		10.9
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2.4		2.5	2.2 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)		20.0		22.4	24.2 ^g	
Urban population growth rate (average annual	%) ^h	4.7		4.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		4.4		4.4	3.9 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years	;)	70.6 / 6	57.1	71.2 / 68.2	1 72.4 / 69.3 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of	d, %)	41.2 / 5	.2	40.5 / 5.2	39.1 / 5.5ª,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total po	p.) ⁱ	2.8 / 0.9	5	2.6 / 0.4	2.5 / 0.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCF	R (000)			~0.0	~0.0 g	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		22.0		19.1	15.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)		4.7		4.4	4.4 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.2 ^k		0.21	0.2 ^m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDI	P)	7.5				
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	100 pop.)	113.2 /	116.0	113.0 / 11	4.2 103.9 / 104.7 9	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe	er 100 pop.)	67.0/7	0.0	78.0 / 76.4	1 76.4 / 72.99	
				00 F / 00 -	7n/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per	100 pop.)	26.4/3	6.6	26.5 / 30.7		
	100 pop.)	26.4 / 3 3.7 ^k	6.6	2b.5 / 30.7		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per			6.6			
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind	ent (%) icators	3.7 k 0.0 2010	6.6	2.0 2015	8.0° 2023	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita	ent (%) icators	3.7 k 0.0 2010 5.0	6.6	2.0 2015 10.0	8.0° 2023 36.1°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number)	ent (%) icators	3.7 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220		2.0 2015 10.0 238	8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	ent (%) icators	3.7 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4	l6.6	2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3	8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b 90.1j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	ent (%) icators	3.7 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3	l6.6	 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3	 8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b 90.1j 3j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	ent (%) icators	3.7 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4	16.6	2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3	8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b 90.1j	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f	ent (%) icators ants) ^f	3.7k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3 15 ^f 20	l6.6	2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 12 22	 8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b 90.1j 3j 11 ^f j 1°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliame Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabita Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†] Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	ent (%) icators ants) ^f)) ^p ected (%)	3.7 ^k 0.0 2010 5.0 220 90.4 3 15 ^f		 2.0 2015 10.0 238 90.3 3 12	 8.0° 2023 36.1° 303 ^b 90.1j 3j 11 ^f j	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021. d Solomon Islands Dollar. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k 2008. I 2013. m 2016. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air.

Somalia

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 17 598 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 28,1 a.b Capital city Mogadishu Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 179.9 d.e	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	2) 00 f)	20 September 1960 637 657 c 100.5 a.b Somali Shilling (SOS) 24 300.0 ^{f,b}	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 688	5 335	7 628°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.7	15.0	2.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	223.5	387.6	447.0°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	60.2	60.2	60.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	7.3	7.3	7.4°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.5	32.5	32.5°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	35.8	31.0	26.3 °	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	16.4	16.7	17.7°	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	47.7	52.3	56.1 °	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	19.2	18.9	20.4	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	20.6 / 48.9	20.9 / 47.9	21.2 / 46.9	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	107	102	99 c	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	568	853	639 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	496	525	3 871 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹	72	328	- 3 232 b	
Major trading partners				2022
	.6 United Arab Em	nirates 28.8	Saudi Arabia	9.7
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United Arab Emirates 32		15.9	India	13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.5	3.3	3.0 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	39.3	43.2	45.6 °	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	4.5	4.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	7.3	7.0	6.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	52.5 / 48.7	56.9 / 52.9	58.2 / 54.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	48.3 / 4.0	47.8/4.1	47.2 / 4.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{g,i}	48.1 / 0.4	41.0 / 0.3	58.6 / 0.4 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 489.8 ^k	1 165.0	3 002.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	102.5	83.9	66.2 ^{a,b}	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	~0.01	~0.0 m		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)			0.0 c	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	16.6 / 30.1 ⁿ	/	/	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	4.7 / 10.2 n	/	/	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.2 / 6.9 ⁿ	/	/	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.9	13.8	19.7 °	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹	1.2p	1.8	2.09	
Threatened species (number)	128	165	232 b	
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8	10.1	9.5 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	124	129	151 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	10	10	10 j	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	38.4 / 12.5	41.1 / 16.4	44.5 / 21.8 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)		23.77	33.20°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I 2006. m 2014. n 2007. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2009. g 2017.

South Africa

South Ame					
Region	Southern Africa	UN membership		November 1945	
Population (000, 2023)	59 894 a.b	Surface area (km		221 037 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	49.1 a.b Pretoria d	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		.9ª,b nd (ZAR)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)		Exchange rate (p		.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	417 364	346 486	419 016 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	3.0	1.3	4.9°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		8 059.6	6 200.9	7 055.1 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of	Gross Value Added)	2.3	2.5	2.7¢	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	ss Value Added)	27.6	26.3	27.2°	
Economy: Services and othe	r activity (% of GVA)	70.1	71.2	70.0°	
Employment in agriculture (9	% of employed)	16.6 ^f	15.5	21.3°	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed)	21.6	21.4	17.3°	
Employment in services & of	ther sectors (% employed)	61.9	63.1	61.4°	
Unemployment rate (% of la	bour force)	23.2	22.9	29.9 f	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	47.0 / 62.2	51.0 / 65.0	51.9 / 64.7 ^f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	2010=100) ^{g,h}	100	130	183 ^b	
Agricultural production inde:	x (2014-2016=100)	90	101	114¢	
International trade: exports	(million current US\$)	82 631	80 264	121 616 ^b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	83 100	85 511	111 880 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	- 469	- 5 246	9 736 ^b	
Balance of payments, currer	it account (million US\$)	- 5 422	- 14 944	- 1 789 ^b	
Major trading partner	S				2022
Export partners (% of export	s) ^f China 11	.2 United Sta	tes 8.9	Germany	7.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^f China 20	.1 India	7.5	United States	7.5
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (ave	rage annual %)	1.2	2.4	0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	population)	62.2	64.8	66.9 ^e	
	1 10(3)	2.0	0.0		
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %)'	Z.U	2.2		
Urban population growth rat Fertility rate, total (live birth		2.0	2.2	 2.3 ^{a,b}	
	s per woman)				
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per woman) ales/males, years)	2.4	2.4	2.3 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8	2.3 ^{a,b} 64.2 / 58.6 ^{a,b} 28.6 / 8.7 ^{a,b} 2 860.5 / 4.8 ^k	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (s per woman) ales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^j	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1	2.3 ^{a,b} 64.2 / 58.6 ^{a,b} 28.6 / 8.7 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (fem Population age distribution (International migrant stock (s per woman) hales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ⁱ hern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8	2.3 ^{a,b} 64.2 / 58.6 ^{a,b} 28.6 / 8.7 ^{a,b} 2 860.5 / 4.8 ^k	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ⁱ zern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ¹	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6	2.3 a,b 64.2 / 58.6 a,b 28.6 / 8.7 a,b 2 860.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a,b 8.6 k	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 Health: Current expenditure	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^j errn to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 0 pop.)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ¹ 35.1 7.8 5.1	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1	2,3 a.b 64.2 / 58,6 a.b 28.6 / 8,7 a.b 2860.5 / 4,8 k 240.1 b 28,1 a.b 8,6 k 0,8 c 6,6 b	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Lowr. sec. gross et	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/60+ years old, %) 000/% of total pop, j ierrn to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 0 pop.) onditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2 114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ¹ 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109.2 106.5 / 105.4	2,3ab 64.2 / 58,6ab 28.6 / 8,7ab 2860.5 / 4,8k 240.1 b 28,1ab 8,6k 0,8° 6,6b 95.4 / 99,4k 104.3 / 103,7k	
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Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Covernment expe Education: Covernment expe Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pp Seats held by women in the Environment and infra Individuals using the Interne Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are C02 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^j tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f penditure (% of GDP)) a) liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) janoules) jonal borders (000)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 l 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.1 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109.2 106.5 / 105.4 110.2 / 113.2 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100	2,3 a.b 64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.6 5 / 8.7 a.b 28.0 5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 95.4 / 99.4 k 104.3 / 103.7 k 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 c 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6.3 13 k 94 k	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of como Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Drimary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrr Individuals using the Interner Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^j tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 0 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) tot. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) National Parliament (%) structure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) ^f penditure (% of GDP)) a) liion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) janoules) jonal borders (000)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ! 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 24.0 0.7 44.5 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074° 30.9	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109.2 106.5 / 105.4 110.2 / 113.2 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 º.P	2,3 a.b 64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.05.5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 95.4 / 99.4 k 104.3 / 103.7 k 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6.3 13 k 94 k 2.256 p.c	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of como Infant mortality rate (per 1 0) Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00) Education: Government expe Education: Primary gross en Education: Drimary gross en Education: Upr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrr Individuals using the Interner Research & Development ex Threatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ^{ij} tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 1 pop.) enditure (% of GDP) orol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 ! 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 24.0 0.7 44.5 24.0 0.7 441 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074° 30.9	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109.2 106.5 / 105.4 110.2 / 113.2 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 °.P 32.7	2,3 a.b 64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.0 5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 28.1 a.b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 95.4 / 99.4 k 104.3 / 103.7 k 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 c 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6 313 k 94 k 2 256 p.c 36.5 b	
Fertility rate, total (live birth Life expectancy at birth (ferr Population age distribution (International migrant stock (Refugees and others of conc Infant mortality rate (per 1 0 Health: Current expenditure Health: Physicians (per 1 00 Education: Government expe Education: Lowr. sec. gross er Intentional homicide rate (pe Seats held by women in the Environment and infrre Individuals using the Interner Research & Development ex- Intreatened species (number Forested area (% of land are CO2 emission estimates (mi Energy production, primary (Energy supply per capita (Gi Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat Important sites for terrestria Pop. using safely managed of	s per woman) lales/males, years) 0-14/604 years old, %) 000/% of total pop.) ⁱ tern to the UNHCR (000) 00 live births) (% of GDP) ^m 1 pop.) 1 pop.) nol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) trol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) arrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) astructure indicators t (per 100 inhabitants) [†] penditure (% of GDP)) appoules) jonal borders (000) 1 biodiversity protected (%) arrinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.4 61.3 / 56.1 28.7 / 7.6 2114.8 / 4.1 229.7 / 35.1 7.8 5.1 102.7 / 106.8 103.2 / 101.9 92.3 / 83.9 30.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.5 2010 24.0 0.7 44.1 14.4 425.6 / 8.2 6 617 113 8 074° 30.9 87.0 /	2.4 66.8 / 60.7 28.3 / 8.1 3 231.7 / 5.8 912.6 27.8 8.1 5.5 101.9 / 109.2 106.5 / 105.4 110.2 / 113.2 33.4 41.5 2015 51.9 0.7 527 14.2 425.3 / 7.6 6 442 100 8 904 º.P 32.7 84.3 /	2,3 a.b 64.2 / 58.6 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.6 / 8.7 a.b 28.0 5 / 4.8 k 240.1 b 8.6 k 0.8 c 6.6 b 95.4 / 99.4 k 104.3 / 103.7 k 108.1 / 93.6 k 41.9 c 46.2 n 2023 72.3 c 0.6 e 905 b 14.1 k 393.1 / 6.5 k 6.3 13 k 94 k 2 256 p.c 36.5 b 80.5 / b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. e 2019. f Estimate. g All urban consumers. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 April. n Data are as a 1 January of reporting year. o Break in the time series. p Excluding transit.

South Sudan

		-	ouun Suuan
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 10 913 a,b Populación (2002) 10 23 b	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2) 6	4 July 2011 58 841 ° 8.1 ª,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 19.3 ^{a,b} Capital city Juba Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 385.8 ^e	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe	S	S. 1 9,0 S. Sudanese Pound (SSP)d 32.0 f
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 925	6 231	4 304 f
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	- 0.5	6.9	- 2.3 ^f
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 536.4	556.6	400.4 ^f
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	5.1	4.2	4.0 f
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	55.4	45.0	52.0 f
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.4	50.9	44.0 ^f
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	62.1	62.0	62.1 f
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	15.5	12.8	13.1 ^f
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ⁹	22.4	25.2	24.8 ^f
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ⁹	12.1	12.3	12.7
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁹	69.6 / 72.8	69.9 / 71.8	71.2 / 71.2
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	332	22 571 ^f
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		101	113 ^f
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹		3 103	522 b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)9		635	1 312 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹		2 468	- 791 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 500	- 7 f
Major trading partners			2022
, ,	.4 Italy	22.3	Uqanda 17.0
Import partners (% of imports) ^g United Arab Emirates 33		22.1	Kenya 12.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	5.9	1.1	1.5 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	17.9	18.9	19.9 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h			
	5.1	4.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.4	4.9	4.3 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7	4.9 57.2 / 53.9	4.3 ^{a,b} 57.0 / 54.0 ^{a,b}
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1	4.3 a,b 57.0 / 54.0 a,b 43.9 / 4.8 a,b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	5.4 55.8 / 53.7	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9	4.3 ^{a,b} 57.0 / 54.0 ^{a,b} 43.9 / 4.8 ^{a,b} 882.3 / 7.9j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5	4.3a,b 57.0 / 54.0a,b 43.9 / 4.8a,b 882.3 / 7.9j 2 667.7b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 i 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2.667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0	4.3a.b 57.0 / 54.0a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m / /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 po.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2.667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m /
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Corvernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 °	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m / 6.5 / 11.6 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / /	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0	4.3a.b 57.0 / 54.0a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2.667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m / / 6.5 / 11.6 l
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2 058.5 63.4 7.5 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 3.6/8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 ¹ 1.6 m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4° 2023
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lor. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 n 26.5 2015 3.0	4.3ab 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9j 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3kj ~0.0l 1.6m / 6.5 / 11.6l 32.4° 2023 6.5j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cuvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unvr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2 / 53.9 43.5 / 4.1 844.1 / 7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4 / 85.3 15.4 / 26.0 3.6 / 8.0 14.1 26.5 2015 3.0 42	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 j 2.667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 l 1.6 m / 6.5 / 11.6 l 32.4 o 2023 6.5 j 68 b
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dwr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Uny. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Uny. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / / 2010 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 3.6/8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7	4.3ab 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9j 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3 kj ~0.0 ¹ 1.6 ^m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4 ^o 2023 6.5j 68 ^b 11.3 ^j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 2010 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2058.5 63.8 15. 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 3.6/4.8 3.6 4.1 2015 2015 3.0 4.2 4.1 2.1/0.2	4.3ab 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3kj ~0.01 1.6m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4° 2023 6.5 ¹ 68b 11.3 ¹ 1.8 / 0.2 ¹
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 / / / 2010 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 3.6/8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 42 41.7 2.1/0.2 321	4.3ab 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3 kj ~0.0 ¹ 1.6 ^m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4 ^o 2023 6.5j 68b 11.3j 1.8 / 0.2j 358j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/604 years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cover. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^a Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2 058.5 63.8 15.5 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 41.7 2.1/0.2 3.2 1/0.2 3.2 1/0.2 3.2 3.2 1/0.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3	4.3 a.b 57.0 / 54.0 a.b 43.9 / 4.8 a.b 882.3 / 7.9 2 667.7 b 60.7 a.b 5.3 k.j ~0.0 ¹ 1.6 m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4 ° 2023 6.5 j 68 b 11.3 j 1.8 / 0.2 j 358 l 3 j
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Cowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ⁹ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	5.4 55.8 / 53.7 43.0 / 4.0 230.7 / 2.4 69.4 2010 	4.9 57.2/53.9 43.5/4.1 844.1/7.9 2 058.5 63.8 1.5 60.4/85.3 15.4/26.0 3.6/8.0 14.1° 26.5 2015 3.0 42 42 41.7 2.1/0.2 321	4.3ab 57.0 / 54.0ab 43.9 / 4.8ab 882.3 / 7.9i 2 667.7b 60.7ab 5.3 kj ~0.0 ¹ 1.6 ^m / 6.5 / 11.6 ¹ 32.4 ^o 2023 6.5j 68b 11.3j 1.8 / 0.2j 358j

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b. 2022. c. 2017. d South Sudanese Pound. e. 2019. f. 2021. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j. 2020. k. The country did not exist before 2012. (independence from Sudan on July 9, 2011, which corresponds to fiscal year 2011/12, converted in 2012). I 2018. m. 2016. n. 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Spain			
Region Southern Europe Population (000, 2023) 47 559 a.b.c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 94.7 a.b.c	Surface area (km2) 506 00 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 96.1 a.		
Capital city Madrid Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 6 559.0 °	National currency Exchange rate (pe	Euro (El	UR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 420 722	1 195 676	1 427 381 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	0.2	3.8	5.5 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 505.4	25 751.5	30 058.4 d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	2.6	3.0	2.9 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	25.2	22.1	22.5 d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	72.1	74.9	74.6 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	4.2	4.1	4.1 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.9	14.2 ⁱ	20.2 d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	72.9	76.0	75.8 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	19.9	22.1	13.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.7 / 67.2	52.6 / 64.6	52.5 / 62.9 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	107	124°
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	95	99	117 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	246 265	276 959	424 286 °
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	315 547	304 708	499 055°
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 69 282 - 52 250	- 27 750 24 108	- 74 769° 7 575°
	- 32 230	24 100	2022
Major trading partners Export partners (% of exports) France 14	.9 Germany	9.3	Portugal 8.0
Import partners (% of imports) China 10	,	9.1	France 8.6
	,		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	0.4	-~0.0	- 0.1 a,c
			00.00
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	78.4	79.6	80.6 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	1.5	0.1	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.5 1.4	0.1 1.3	 1.3 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6	 1.3ª,c 86.5 / 81.2ª,c 13.8 / 26.8ª,c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6 17.3	 1.3ac 86.5 / 81.2ac 13.8 / 26.8ac 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6	 1.3ª,c 86.5 / 81.2ª,c 13.8 / 26.8ª,c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8	0.1 1.3 85.4/79.9 15.2/24.1 5 891.2/12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3	 1.3ª.c 86.5 / 81.2ª.c 13.8 / 26.8ª.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2ª.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5 891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c} 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ° 2023 93.9 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.7 1.2	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6d 42.4 o 2023 93.9d 1.4 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Drimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unyr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Unyr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 m 3.2 9.1 n 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 P 1.4 240	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.7 4.2 551	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6d 42.4 o 2023 93.9d 1.4 ¹ 854 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b.k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Crimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Curr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c} 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023 93.9 ^d 1.4 ¹ 854 ^e 37.2 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b.k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, vears) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Brimary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pp.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65 .8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.7 9.7 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c} 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023 93.9 ^d 1.4 ¹ 854 ^c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.89.1 2 / 12.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.74 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c} 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023 93.9 ^d 1.4 ¹ 854c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 ^d 1 407 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65 .8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.74 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106	 1.3 ^{a,c} 86.5 / 81.2 ^{a,c} 13.8 / 26.8 ^{a,c} 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2 ^{a,c} 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023 93.9 ^d 1.4 ¹ 854 ^c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 ^d 1 407 ¹ 96 ¹
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106 68 175	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 ¹ 854 c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 d 1.407 ¹ 96 ¹ 31.181 ^d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b.k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Cuyr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Eats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677 51.3	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1.372 106 68 175 57.3	 1.3ª.c 86.5 / 81.2ª.c 13.8 / 26.8ª.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 ^c 2.2ª.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 ^e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6 ^d 42.4 ^o 2023 93.9 ^d 1.4 ¹ 854 ^c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 ^d 1 407 ¹ 96 ¹ 31 181 ^d 57.6 ^c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k} Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^r Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) ^r	1.5 1.4 85.0 / 79.0 15.0 / 22.2 6 280.1 / 13.4 6.6 ^m 3.2 9.1 ⁿ 3.8 4.9 103.6 / 104.4 113.7 / 114.7 134.3 / 123.1 0.9 36.6 2010 65.8 ^p 1.4 240 37.1 267.0 / 5.6 1 418 115 52 677 51.3	0.1 1.3 85.4 / 79.9 15.2 / 24.1 5.891.2 / 12.6 17.3 2.6 9.1 3.8 4.3 107.2 / 105.6 121.1 / 126.0 128.0 / 124.7 0.7 41.1 2015 78.79 1.2 551 37.1 251.7 / 5.3 1 372 106 68 175	 1.3a.c 86.5 / 81.2a.c 13.8 / 26.8a.c 6 842.2 / 14.6 ¹ 394.3 c 2.2a.c 10.7 ¹ 4.6 ¹ 4.2 e 103.9 / 102.9 ¹ 116.4 / 117.4 ¹ 137.9 / 129.3 ¹ 0.6d 42.4 o 2023 93.9 d 1.4 ¹ 854 c 37.2 ¹ 214.2 / 4.4 d 1.407 ¹ 96 ¹ 31.181 ^d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to (SIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate, j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Break in the time series. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 10 years and over. q Users in the last 3 months. r Data include the Canary Islands. s Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Sri Lanka

			311	Lanna
Region Southern Asia Population (000, 2023) 21 832 a,b	UN membership o Surface area (km2	2)	14 December 1 65 610 c	955
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 348.2 ^{a,b} Capital city Colombo ^d Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 606.2 ^e	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency Exchange rate (pe		92.9ª,b Sri Lanka Rupe 200.4¢	e (LKR)
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	56 726	80 604	85 309	C
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.0	5.0	3.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 744.5	3 777.7	3 918.	Jc
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	9.5	8.8	9.6°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	29.7	29.3	29.5°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	60.9	61.9	60.9°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	30.9	28.7	25.7 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	24.8	25.8	27.9 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	44.2	45.6	46.3 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	4.8	4.5	7.2 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	34.0 / 74.2	35.4 / 73.	.8 33.0 /	70.3 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 j.k	110 [†]	221 ^{I,b}	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	96	104	116°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	8 304	10 440	13 592	b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	12 354	18 967	17 560	b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 4 050	- 8 528	- 3 967	b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 075	- 1 883	- 1 083	m
Major trading partners				2022
	5.5 United Kingo	lom 7.4	India	6.7
	5.4 China		0 United Arab E	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	0.4	0.3 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)	18.2	18.3	18.6 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁿ	0.6	0.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.2	2.1	2.0 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	77.6 / 69.2	79.0 / 71.		72.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	25.5 / 11.8	25.0 / 13.		16.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^o	39.0 / 0.2	39.7 / 0.2		0.2 ^m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	435.3 p	51.8	9.9 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.7	7.5	5.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	3.9	4.1 i.m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	1.2°	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.1	2.09	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 100.7	100.6 / 10		/ 100.3 ^m
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.8 / 100.8	97.7 / 99.		/ 101.5 ^m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	98.2 / 91.7	103.9 / 94		/ 95.29
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	3.7	2.3	3.4 e	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.8	5.8	5.3 ^s	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.9t	15.3 ^{i,u,v}	66.7 ^{i,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.19	
Threatened species (number)	552	580	820 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5	34.4	34.2 m	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	14.0 / 0.6	19.6 / 0.9	22.0 /	1.0 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	163	159	151 ^{i,m}	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	16	19	19 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	654	1 798	194 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	41.4	43.7	43.7 b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 88.1 / 37.0	90.3 / 37.	.7 83.0 /	38.7 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.00	0.57	0.19°	
a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h 2022 c	2021 d Colombo	is the canit	al and Sri Javev	ardenenura

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022. c 2021, d Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital, e 2019, f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals, i Estimate; j Colombo k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national Indices. I Index base: 2013–100, m 2020, n D tata refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. o Including refugees, p Data as at the end of December, q 2018, r 2013, s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t 2007, u Users in the last 12 months. v Population aged 5 to 69 years. w Excluding nationals residing abroad.

State of Palestine

Region	Westerr
Surface area (km2)	6 025 ^d
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.6a,b,c
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	275.1 e,f

Western Asia 6 025 d 99.6a,b,c

Population (000, 2023) 5 250 a,b,c Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 872.1 a,b,c Capital city East Jerusalem^e

oupital city pop. (000, 2023) 273.1 *			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 682	13 972	18 037 ^d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	5.8	3.7	7.1 ^d
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 425.1	3 115.6	3 513.6 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	10.6	8.7	8.3 d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{h,i}	21.8	19.2	21.2 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h	67.6	72.1	70.4 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.8	8.7	6.7 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	14.1 ^j	28.7	19.9 ^{j, d}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	63.5	62.6	61.5 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	21.4	23.0	25.6 ^j
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	14.1 / 66.7	18.0 / 70.8	19.2 / 71.6 j
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	111	117 ^{k,c}
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	102	90	104 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	576	958	1 475 ^{j,c}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	3 959	5 225	9 996 j.c
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 383	- 4 268	- 8 520 j.c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 307	- 1 939	-2865°

Major trading partners 2022 United Arab Emirates 15 Export partners (% of exports) 86 1 Jordan 51 Israel 53.1 Import partners (% of imports)j Israel Türkive 10.3 China 68 Social indicators 2010 2015 2023 Population growth rate (average annual %)^b 2.3a,c 24 24 Urban population (% of total population)^b 74 1 754 76 4 Urban population growth rate (average annual %)^{b,m} 29 3.1 Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)^b 3 / a.c ΛΛ <u> 1</u> N 75.1 / 70.9 75.9 / 71.0 a,c Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)^b 764/724 Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)^b 40.6 / 4.8 42.4 / 4.3 38.8 / 5.5^{a,c} International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)b 273.8 / 6.8 273.2 / 6.0 272.8 / 5.3 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) ~0.0 Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)^b 18.6 16.4 13.9^{a,c} Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 2 2 f 5.5d Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 62 47 Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.4 / 92.2 97.5 / 97.5 93.7 / 94.2 d Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.1 / 86.3 94.0 / 89.4 98.8 / 96.1 d Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol, ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 85.9 / 70.2 77.4 / 59.0 92.0 / 73.5 d Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 1.0 1.2 0.9d Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 37 4 j.º 56 7 j 70.61 Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)^p 04 0.59 18 24 55¢ Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) 1.7 1.7 1.7ⁿ 9 9 9 n Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 13 16 16ⁿ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 522 432 r 170 r,n Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 17.5 19.6 20.90 Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 78.1 / 71.6 79.5 / 73.6 81.5 / 76.4 c Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 60.8 / 25.4 66.4 / 37.2 74.6 / 54.7 ° Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 10.08^d 24 44 11 94

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including East Jerusalem. c 2022. d 2021. e Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the UN on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (III) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. T 2018. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4, i Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division form national indices. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year, n 2020. o Refers to total population. p Excluding business enterprise. q 2013. r Represent the data on hotel activity in the West Bank only.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa
Population (000, 2023)	46 874 ^{a,b}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	99.9 a,b
National currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	578.2 ^b

12 November 1956 UN membership date Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.6 a,b Capital city Khartoum Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 677.9c

Exchange rate (per US\$) 578.2 ^b				
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^d	54 740	83 934	35 867 e	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^d	8.3	4.0	0.1 e	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^d	1 622.4	2 198.9	785.6 e	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	42.6	32.0	19.7 e	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^d	14.1	16.3	22.3 e	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^d	43.4	51.8	58.0 e	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	45.9	42.8	40.6 e	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	14.9	14.7	14.6 ^e	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	39.1	42.5	44.8 e	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	15.1	17.4	18.5	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	28.3 / 70.4	28.4 / 69.3	29.5 / 68.6	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f	100	350	55 732 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)		92	115 ^e	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁹		5 588	3 102 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ⁹		8 413	16 828 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ⁹		- 2 826	- 13 726 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 725	- 5 461	- 4 443 ^b	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^f United Arab Emirates 50	.1 China	12.4	Italy	7.6
	.8 United Arab Err		Saudi Arabia	15.0
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.0	3.1	2.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	33.1	33.9	34.90	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	2.3	2.8		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.0	4.9	4,4 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	65.5 / 60.7	67.3 / 62.1	68.2 / 63.0 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	42.1 / 4.1	42.0 / 4.9	40.9 / 5.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ⁱ	618.7 / 1.8	620.5 / 1.6	1 379.1 / 3.1 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	1 951.5 ^k	2 767.9	4 181.3 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	50.7	45.3	37.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{1,n}	5.1 ^m	7.3	3.0 f.o.j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.3 p	0.4	0.39	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0 r			
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	67.8 / 75.6	69.8 / 76.4	76.1 / 81.7 s	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	50.5 / 61.5	52.3 / 56.9	54.4 / 56.4 s	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	31.5 / 34.0	40.3 / 38.2	40.6 / 37.6 s	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)		24.3	27.7 °	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	8.7 t		28.4 ^{f,j}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2 f,u,v		20.1	
Threatened species (number)	112	123	172 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		905.1	9.81	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	17.4 / 0.3	19.2 / 0.4	21.2 / 0.4 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		461	405j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		13	12j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w	105	741	836 s	
	495			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	495 9.1			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist, received (% of GNI)	495 9.1 2.94	9.1 1.17	17.8 ^b	

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022 c 2019, d Data compiled in accordance with the System of National Accounts 1968 (1968 SNA), e 2021, f Estimate, g Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is a tributed to Sudan without South Sudan. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees, j 2020, k Data as at the end of December. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31), m Including South Sudan. n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scare data. o Data are based on SHA2011, p 2008, q 2017, r 2009, s 2018, t 2007, u Overestimated or based on overestimated data. v 2005, w Including nationals residing abroad.

Suriname

Summanne			
RegionSouth AmericaPopulation (000, 2023)618 a.b	UN membersh Surface area (km2) 1	4 December 1975 63 820 °
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 4.0 ^{a,b}	Sex ratio (m p		9.1 a,b
Capital city Paramaribo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 239.5 ^{d,e}	National curre Exchange rate		urinam Dollar (SRD) 1.8 ⁶
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 482	5 126	3 224 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.1	- 2.6	- 2.7 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 207.3	8 907.8	5 259.3 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	10.7	11.3 ^g	9.4g,c
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^f	39.2	29.6	37.6°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	50.1	59.1	53.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	7.2	7.3	7.9°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	24.8	27.1	26.7 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employ		65.6	65.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.2	8.2h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop.		44.4 / 66.8	46.0 / 65.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	139	965 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	98	88¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	2 026	1 814	2 579 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	1 397	1 904	1 803 ^b
International trade: https://www.common.current.uss/	628	- 90	776 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		- 786	67 ^b
	, 031	766	
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) Switzerland Import partners (% of imports) United States	44.6 United Arab 24.5 Netherl		Belgium 5.0 ^h Trinidad and Tobago 13.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	66.3	66.1	66.1 j
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	1.0	0.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.6	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	73.6 / 66.5	74.2 / 67.6	73.6 / 67.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 29.9 / 8.6	28.5 / 9.5	26.2 / 11.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,n}	39.7 / 7.5	43.1 / 7.7	47.8 / 8.1 ⁿ
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (00	0.0°~ (0.0°	~0.0	2.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	20.5	18.1	16.1 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{h,q}	4.7 P	5.8 P	6.8 ⁿ
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7 r	1.0	0.8 e
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		5.5	4.0 c
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	oop.) 113.8 / 114.2	116.4 / 115.	2 100.2 / 101.2 °
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 10	0 pop.) 90.2 / 80.5	104.7 / 89.2	96.2 / 83.9 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	pop.) 67.7 / 37.8	66.9 / 36.8	53.1 / 37.1 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.1 s	5.9	5.7°
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 25.5	11.8	29.4 t
Environment and infrastructure indicat	ors 2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)		42.8 ^h	65.9h,c
Threatened species (number)	65	76	129 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	98.1	97.8	97.4 n
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per cap		2.7 / 4.8	2.6 / 4.4 ⁿ
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	43	45	43 n
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	73	75	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	205	228	278 u
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protecter		51.2	51.2 ^b
			U1.4
			63 / / / 0 0 h
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/r	ural, %) 62.9 / 35.6	63.1 / 38.2	63.4 / 40.8 ^b
	ural, %) 62.9 / 35.6 %) 23.6 / 38.3		63.4 / 40.8 ^b 20.7 / 33.9 ^b 1.16 ^c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2022 c 2021. d Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. e 2018. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarec data. q Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). r 2009. s 2008. t Data re as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017.

Sweden

Region Northern Europe Population (000, 2023) 10 549.ª.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 25.9.a.b Caoital city Stockholm	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per 7 National currency	2) 43 100 f) 10	November 1946 8 574¢ 1.6ª. ^b vedish Krona (SEK)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 608.0 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (p		.4 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	495 813	505 104	635 664 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.0	4.5	5.1°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	52 848.7	51 283.0	60 729.7 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	1.9	1.6	1.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	26.9	24.9	25.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	71.2	73.4	73.0°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	2.1	0.1 ¹	0.1 ^{i,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	19.9	18.3	18.1°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	78.0	79.6	79.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	7.4	7.5 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	59.0 / 67.5	60.6 / 67.3	61.5 / 67.7
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	104	123 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	91	102	96¢
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	158 411	140 001	197 575 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	148 788	138 361	202 093 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 622 29 196	1 641 16 159	- 4 518 ^b 25 015 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (minion 03\$)	29 190	10 109	
Major trading partners			2022
	11.1 Norway		United States 9.2
Import partners (% of imports) Germany	15.3 Norway	11.7	Netherlands 10.5
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.9	1.0	0.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	85.1	86.6	87.7 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	0.9	1.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.7 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	83.5 / 79.5	84.0 / 80.3	85.1 / 81.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	16.6 / 24.9	17.4 / 25.3	17.6 / 25.7 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	1 337.2 / 14.2	1 602.5 / 16.4	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	110.8 ¹	225.5	315.1 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.6	2.4	1.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	10.8	11.3°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.8	4.2	7.1 ^k
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	7.4	7.6°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	101.2 / 101.7	125.5 / 120.5	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop		118.6 / 112.4	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 100.5	179.1 / 149.2	183.6 / 163.7 k 1.1 °
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	1.0 46.4	1.1 43.6	46.4 ^m
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	90.0 n	90.6	88.3°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ⁱ	3.20	3.5 ^k
Threatened species (number)	29	36	117 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	68.9	68.7	68.7 k
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	48.4 / 5.0	39.4 / 3.8	35.6 / 3.2 °
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	1 343	1 398 186	1 411 ^k 176 ^k
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	224 5 183	6 482	2 990 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	56.5	58.0	2 990° 59.2°
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	95.9 / 91.4	96.0 / 91.6	96.0 / 91.8 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI) ^p	1.10	2.05	1.60°
Provident Development Assist: disbuised (70 of divis)	. 2021 J Defensite	2.00	

a. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to "tätort" (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev.
 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2020. l Data as at the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 75 years. o The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total. p Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Switzerland

Switzerialiu					
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Europe 8 740ª.b	UN membership Surface area (kn		10 September 2002 11 291 °	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)				98.6 ^{a,b}	
Capital city	Bern	National current		Swiss Franc (CHF)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	426.0 ^d	Exchange rate (p	per US\$) ().9 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc		603 434	702 150	812 867 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		3.3	1.7	3.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$		77 141.5	84 782.9	93 525.4 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of		0.7	0.6	0.6 °	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		25.8	25.3	26.4 c	
Economy: Services and othe		73.5	74.1	73.0°	
Employment in agriculture (3.5	3.4	2.2°	
Employment in industry (% of	of employed)	21.5 ^h	19.7 ^h	19.9°	
Employment in services & of		74.0	75.8	78.0°	
Unemployment rate (% of la	,	4.8	4.8	4.2 ^h	
Labour force participation ra	te (female/male pop. %)	60.0 / 74.3	62.3 / 74.2	62.2 / 72.3 ^h	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2		100	98	102 ^b	
Agricultural production inde	x (2014-2016=100)	99	99	95°	
International trade: exports	,	195 609	291 959	400 057 b	
International trade: imports	(million current US\$)	176 281	253 152	356 235 ^b	
International trade: balance	(million current US\$)	19 329	38 807	43 822 ^b	
Balance of payments, currer	it account (million US\$)	78 050	61 631	81 459 ^b	
Major trading partner	Ś				2022
Export partners (% of export	s) United States 1	6.3 German	iy 13.3	China	11.0
Import partners (% of import		9.5 United Sta		Italy	7.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annual %)	1.2	1.1	0.7 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of tota	•	73.6	73.7	73.8 ^d	
Urban population growth rat	e (average annual %) ^j	1.1	1.2		
Fertility rate, total (live birth		1.5	1.5	1.5 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	84.4 / 80.0	84.9 / 80.7	85.9 / 82.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	15.2 / 22.7	14.9 / 23.5	15.0 / 25.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	2 075.2 / 26.6	2 258.2 / 22	7.2 2 491.2 / 28.8 k	
Refugees and others of cond		61.9 ¹	86.6	121.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0		3.9	4.0	3.1 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP)	9.9	11.0	11.8 ^k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	Эрор.)	3.8	4.2	4.4°	
Education: Government expe		4.8	5.0	5.1 ^d	
Education: Primary gross en		102.6 / 103.1	104.0 / 104	.3 105.8 / 106.5 k	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	111.5 / 108.6	106.0 / 106	.7 105.1 / 105.7 k	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er		82.6 / 89.5	95.3 / 100.8	3 95.9 / 105.0 k	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.7	0.7	0.5°	
Seats held by women in the	1.1.2	29.0	30.5	41.7 ^m	
Environment and infra	astructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne		83.9 n,o	87.5	95.6 p,c	
Research & Development ex		2.79	3.1	3.2 d	
Threatened species (number		45	62	171 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are		31.2	31.7	32.1 k	
CO2 emission estimates (mi	,	44.2 / 5.5	38.3 / 4.5	33.8 / 3.8 c	
Energy production, primary (516	495	519 ^k	
Energy supply per capita (Gi		139	122	112 ^k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		8 628 r	9 305 r	4 390 s,c	
Important sites for terrestria	. ,	34.5	34.6	37.1 ^b	
	, i . i				
Net Official Development As		4.01	0.94	0.50°	
				99.9 / 99.6 b 0.50 c	,

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d 2019, e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k 2022. I Data as a the end of December. m Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 14 years and over. o Users in the last 6 months. p Population aged 15 to 88 years. q 2008. r Hotels and similar establishments (including health establishments). S All collective tourism establishments. t Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Syrian Arab Republic

Population (000, 2023) 22 125 = b Population (vmc, 2023) Surface area (km2) 185 180 c 100, 3= b Ser, atio (mpc, 100, 100, 2023) 2353, 64 c 23000, 150 Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) 60 465 19 967 19 719 c GDP: Gross domestic product (million current USS) 60 465 19 967 19 719 c GDP or chross domestic product (million current USS) 70 40 49 c 924, 7 c 20 c Economy, Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁰ 19.7 20.7 20 6 c Economy, Services and other activity (% of Gross Value Added) ¹⁰ 19.7 20.7 20 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 14.8 14.2 b 12.5 h c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 13.0 72.3 15.9 / 72.5 h 17.1 / 72.6 h CPL: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 100 449 866 c 87.h 95.h Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 13.0 / 72.3 15.9 / 72.5 h 17.1 / 72.6 h CPL: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) 126 108 103 c 13.8 h 1		Jyi		an nehan	116
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 3.4 3.0 2.7 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 76.7 / 71.4 70.4 / 60.6 76.1 / 68.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 36.4 / 5.2 41.1 / 6.3 31.4 / 7.2 a.b International migrant stock (000/w of total pop.) ^{1,k} 1783.6 / 8.3 835.7 / 4.6 868.7 / 5.01 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 308.1 m 7 946.5 7 070.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.7 / 118.8 80.2 / 83.1 s 101.9 / 103.2 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.1 m. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 <td< td=""><td>Urban population (% of total population)</td><td>55.6</td><td>52.2</td><td>54.8 e</td><td></td></td<>	Urban population (% of total population)	55.6	52.2	54.8 e	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 3.4 3.0 2.7 a.b Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 76.7 / 71.4 70.4 / 60.6 76.1 / 68.7 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 36.4 / 5.2 41.1 / 6.3 31.4 / 7.2 a.b International migrant stock (000/w of total pop.) ^{1,k} 1783.6 / 8.3 835.7 / 4.6 868.7 / 5.01 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 308.1 m 7 946.5 7 070.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.7 / 118.8 80.2 / 83.1 s 101.9 / 103.2 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 2.1 m. Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 <td< td=""><td>Urban population growth rate (average annual %)ⁱ</td><td>3.4</td><td>- 3.6</td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.4	- 3.6		
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 36.4 / 5.2 41.1 / 6.3 31.4 / 7.2 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 1783.6 / 8.3 835.7 / 4.6 868.7 / 5.01 Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 308.1 m 7 946.5 7 070.6 ¹ Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.4 1.4 P 1.2 q Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 88.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 s 50.8 / 42.9 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 h Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 10.8 t 174 b Forested area (% of Iand area)	Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.4	3.0	2.7 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,k} 1 783.6 / 8.3 835.7 / 4.6 868.7 / 5.0 ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 308.1 m 7 946.5 7 070.6 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 3.3 3.0 ° Health: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 ° Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 ° Education: Covers enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 ° 85.1 / 78.5 ° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 98.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 ° 50.8 / 42.9 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	76.7 / 71.4	70.4 / 60.6	6 76.1 / 68.7 ^{a,b}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 1 308.1 m 7 946.5 7 070.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 3.3 3.0 ° Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) 1.4 1.4 P 1.2 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.7 / 118.8 80.2 / 83.1 s 101.9 / 103.2 b Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 0.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 ° Education: Lowr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 s 50.8 / 42.9 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 h 35.8 h.J Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) 78 108	Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.4 / 5.2	41.1 / 6.3	31.4 / 7.2 ^{a,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 15.9 25.1 16.3 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ 3.3 3.0 ° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.4 1.4 ° 1.2 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.7 / 118.8 80.2 / 83.1 ° 101.9 / 103.2 ° Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 ° 85.1 / 78.5 ° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 38.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 ° 50.8 / 42.9 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 ° 35.8 °.J Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) 78 108 174 ° Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 °	International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}				
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Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 r Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 114.7 / 118.8 80.2 / 83.1 s 101.9 / 103.2 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 90.6 / 92.0 63.0 / 65.3 s 85.1 / 78.5 b Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 82.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 s 50.8 / 42.9 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 h 35.8 h.J Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) 78 108 174 h Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 2.8 l 2.5 / 1.3 l Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1165 197 191 1 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
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Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 opp.) 38.8 / 35.8 33.7 / 30.5 s 50.8 / 42.9 b Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pp.) 2.1 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 h 35.8 h.J Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 u.v Threatened species (number) 78 108 174 b Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 2.8 l C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 57.7 / 2.7 23.9 / 1.3 22.5 / 1.3 l Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1165 197 1911 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 18 l Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070 ×					
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 2.1 Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 12.4 12.4 10.8 ^t Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 20.7 30.0 th 35.8 ^{h,1} Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 ^{u,v} Threatened species (number) 78 108 174 th Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 2.8 ^I CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 57.7 / 2.7 23.9 / 1.3 22.5 / 1.3 ^I Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1165 197 191 ^I Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 18 ^I Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070 ^x					
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Threatened species (number) 78 108 174b Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 2.8 ¹ C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 57.7 / 2.7 23.9 / 1.3 22.5 / 1.3 ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 165 197 191 ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 18 ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070×	· · · · · ·	20.7		35.8 ^{h,l}	
Forested area (% of land area) 2.7 2.8 2.8 ¹ C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 57.7 / 2.7 23.9 / 1.3 22.5 / 1.3 ¹ Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 165 197 191 ¹ Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 18 ¹ Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070 [×]					
C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 57.7 / 2.7 23.9 / 1.3 22.5 / 1.3 ! Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 165 197 191 ! Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 18 ! Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070 ×					
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 165 197 191 Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 181 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070×	, ,				
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 41 22 181 Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^W 8 546 5 070×					
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^w 8 546 5 070 [×]					
	Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.06 29.02 48.40 Y a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) b 2022 c 2021 d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these	,				h

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31. o 2012. p 2014. q 2016. r 2009. s 2013. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u Excluding business enterprise. v Excluding private non-profit. w Including Iraqi nationals. x 2011. y 2018.

Tajikistan

rajikistan			
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992
Population (000, 2023) 9 953 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 69 6 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km		141 400° 101.3ª,b
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 69.6 ^{a,b} Capital city Dushanbe	Sex ratio (m per National currenc		Somoni (TJS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 893.8 ^d	Exchange rate (p		10.2 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 642	8 271	8 746 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	6.5	6.0	9.2°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	740.3	970.4	897.1¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	21.8	23.9	26.8 ^{f,c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^e	27.9	30.8	29.1 g,c
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	50.3	45.3	44.1 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	52.3	47.3	42.6°
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	15.8	17.8	20.1 °
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	31.9	34.9	37.4c
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^h	10.9	7.6	8.4
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	29.4 / 55.9	31.9 / 53.	1 31.1 / 50.8
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ⁱ	100	140	225 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	66	110	132°
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^h	1 206	891	1 491 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^h	2 659	3 435	5 596 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^h	- 1 453	- 2 544	- 4 105 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 581	- 477	1 635 ^b
Major trading partners			20
, , ,	4.4 Switzerla	nd 24.	D Türkiye 15.
	D.4 Kazakhst	an 19.4	4 China 16.
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.1	2.4	1.9 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	26.5	26.7	27.3 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	2.2	2.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	3.5	3.5	3.1 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	70.4 / 65.4	71.9 / 67.	0 73.5 / 69.2 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	36.8 / 4.6	36.6 / 4.9	36.3 / 6.2 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	279.8 / 3.7	275.1 / 3.	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	7.1 ^m	11.9	16.2 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	36.5	32.1	23.4 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7	6.9	8.2
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.7	1.7 ⁿ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.0	5.7¢
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	100.2 / 102.7	97.1 / 98.	1 100.3 / 101.4 °
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	91.3 / 98.0	97.6 / 10	1.3 97.3 / 100.0 °
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	47.8 / 71.0	58.5 / 77.	7 p /
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4	1.69	0.91
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	17.5	16.9	27.0 ^r
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	11.6	19.0	22.0°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^{s,t}	0.1	0.1	0.1 ¹
Threatened species (number)	40	41	59 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9	3.0	3.11
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.3 / 0.3	4.3 / 0.5	7.4 / 0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	115	131 ^h	155 ¹
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	19	20	211
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	160	414	296 °
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	15.8	16.8	16.8 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	/ 57.4	/ 58.4	/ 59.3 ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	5.57	4.41	5.21 °
B :	0001 1 0010	D	1 I' I IOIO D A

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f
 Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals.
 h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o 2017. p 2013. q 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding private non-profit. t Excluding business enterprise.

Thailand

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Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 71 697 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 140.3 a.b	UN membership o Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	<u>?)</u>	16 December 1946 513 140 c 94,3 a,b
Capital city Bangkok Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 10 350.2 d	National currency Exchange rate (pe		94,34,5 Baht (THB) 34,6 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	341 105	401 296	505 982 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.5	3.1	1.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 996.4	5 708.8	7.066.7¢
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f,g}	10.5	8.9	8.5°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e.g,h}	39.9	36.2	34.8°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	49.6	54.9	56.7 °
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	38.2	32.3	31.6°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	20.7	18.0 ⁱ	22.5°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	41.2	43.9	45.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	0.6	0.6	0.8 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	63.7 / 80.0	61.1 / 77.9	57.9 / 74.0 ⁱ
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	110	121 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	90	97	100 °
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	195 312	214 309	283 912 ^{i,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	182 393	202 642	305 288 ^{i,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	12 918	11 667	- 21 376 ^{i,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 486	27 753	- 17 230 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
The share share a first start and start start starts and star	5.5 China 1.8 Japan	13.7 13.3	Japan 9.2 United States 5.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.6	0.4	0.2 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	43.9	47.7	50.7 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	3.7	2.1	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.4 / 72.1	82.0 / 73.5	83.9 / 75.5 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	19.3 / 13.2	17.4 / 16.3	15.5 / 22.0 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	3 234.4 / 4.8	3 470.2 / 5	.1 3 632.5 / 5.2 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	649.4 ⁿ	625.3	663.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	11.6	9.2	7.1 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	3.4	3.9 p	4.4 p.m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.4	0.5	0.9 m
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.9	3.0°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	96.3 / 97.4	97.6 / 103.	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	97.7 / 97.3	116.1 / 125	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	73.5 / 62.4 5.4	120.2 / 120 4.89	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	13.3	6.1	 16.6 ^r
,			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	22.4 0.2 ^t	39.3 s	85.3° 1.3 ^m
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)		0.6	
Threatened species (number)	477	595	802 ^b 38.9 ^m
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	39.3 226.7 / 3.3	39.3 253.4 / 3.6	247.9 / 3.5 m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 928	3 131	2 598 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	72	81	2 550 ··· 73 m
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	15 936	29 923	428°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	66.7	67.6	68.0 ^b
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.9 / 20.0	27.7 / 21.1	30.0 / 22.2 b
Net Official Development Assist. disbursed (% of GNI)		0.02 u	0.02°
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	- 0.01	0.02	0.03 °
- Projected estimate (medium fortility verient) + 2022 -	2021 - 2010 - 4		prices & Evolution irrigation

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e At producers' prices. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. K Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. p Data revision. g 2011. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 6 years and over. t 2009. u 2014.

Timor-Leste

	n-eastern Asia	UN membership o		7 September 2002
Population (000, 2023) 1 341		Surface area (km2		4 919¢
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 90.2ª Capital city Dili	1,0	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency)4.0ª,b S Dollar (USD)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 281.1	d	National currency	0	3 Dollar (03D)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (millio	on current US\$)	882	1 594	2 004 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const.	2015 prices)	9.6	2.8	1.5°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	•	810.1	1 322.3	1 517.2°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross V	/alue Added) ^{e,f}	24.7	17.8	15.8°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Valu	ie Added) ^{e,g}	8.8	18.4	24.3°
Economy: Services and other activit	ty (% of GVA) ^e	66.5	63.8	59.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of en	nployed) ^h	48.5	47.2	41.6°
Employment in industry (% of empl	oyed)	9.3	9.9 h	14.4 h,c
Employment in services & other sec	ctors (% employed) ^h	42.2	42.9	43.9°
Unemployment rate (% of labour fo	rce)	3.3	4.5 ^h	4.8 ^h
Labour force participation rate (fem	ale/male pop. %) ^h	62.1 / 73.1	61.5 / 72.7	61.7 / 72.5
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=10	00) ^h	100	143	146 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (2014	-2016=100)	115	104	87°
International trade: exports (million	current US\$) ^h	42	45	322 b
International trade: imports (million	n current US\$) ^h	246	578	1 427 ^b
International trade: balance (million	n current US\$) ^h	- 205	- 533	- 1 105 ^b
Balance of payments, current accou	unt (million US\$)	1 671	225	1 022 °
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h	China 47	.4 Japan	23.6	Malaysia 10.6
Import partners (% of imports) ^h	Indonesia 33	.6 China	31.1	Singapore 9.9
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average an	inual %)	2.2	1.6	1.4 a,b
I have a second stars (0) as seen a second				30.9 ⁱ
Urban population (% of total popula	ation)	27.7	29.5	30.91
Urban population (% of total population Urban population growth rate (aver		27.7 2.8	29.5 3.5	
	age annual %) ^j			
Urban population growth rate (aver	age annual %) ^j /oman)	2.8	3.5	
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w	age annual %) ^j roman) nales, years)	2.8 4.8	3.5 3.9	 3.0ª,b
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m	age annual %) ^j /oman) nales, years) D+ years old, %)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5	 3.0 ^{a,b} 70.8 / 67.4 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/60	age annual %) ^j /oman) hales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/60 International migrant stock (000/%	age annual %) ^j roman) iales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7	 3.0 a,b 70.8 / 67.4 a,b 34.7 / 7.3 a,b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/60 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to	age annual %) ^j ioman) iales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ⁱ
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6/ International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live	age annual %) ^j ioman) iales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8	 3.0 ab 70.8 / 67.4 ab 34.7 / 7.3 ab 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 ab
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C	age annual %) ⁱ roman) Iales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.61 ~0.01 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	age annual %) ⁱ roman) Iales, years) O+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 ⁿ 0.7	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ⁱ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 ¹ 5.5 c
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14,/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure	age annual %) ^j roman) P+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 ⁿ 0.7 6.3	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ⁱ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 ¹ 5.5 c
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14,/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of (Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.). Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati	age annual %) ¹ roman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) a (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 8 109.6 / 111.8 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/60 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (0% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross encl. rati Education: Lowr. sec. gross encl. rati	age annual %) ¹ roman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 11.2 11.2 12.6 1 73.1 / 72.3	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.1 85.0 / 80.6	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 8 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6I International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rati	age annual %) ¹ voman) iales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) 000 pop.)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.1 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 3 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Cowr. sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati Interntional homicide rate (per 100 C	age annual %) ¹ roman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) D00 pop.) al Parliament (%)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 8 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 100 C Seats held by women in the Nation	age annual %) ¹ yoman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) bito (f/m per 100 pop.) b	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 31.09.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0 ^o 2023 39.5 ^c
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 100 C Seats held by women in the Nation	age annual %) ¹ yoman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) bito (f/m per 100 pop.) b	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.1 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.61 ~0.0i 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.1 0.81 5.5 c 8 109.6 / 111.81 99.2 / 92.11 83.1 / 73.01 40.0 ° 2023
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Covernment expenditure Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 1000 Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1	age annual %) ¹ yoman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) bito (f/m per 100 pop.) b	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 31.09.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0 ^o 2023 39.5 ^c
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Devr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number)	age annual %) ⁱ voman) iales, years) O+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) a (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) io (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m the function of the fun	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 3 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0 ^o 2023 39.5 ^c 59 ^b 61.9 ¹ 197 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6) International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 100 Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	age annual %) ¹ roman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) lal Parliament (%) :ture indicators 00 inhabitants) ^h sles)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 119.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 ~0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.1 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ⁱ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n.l 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 3 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0° 2023 39.5 ^c 59 ^b 61.9 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/60 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (0% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. rat Internional homicide rate (per 100 C Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruc Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of fand area) Energy production, primary (Petajou	age annual %) ^j voman) lales, years) 0+ years old, %) of total pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) GDP) a (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) atio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) al Parliament (%) :ture indicators 00 inhabitants) ^h ules) is)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 -0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 221	 3.0 a.b 70.8 / 67.4 a.b 34.7 / 7.3 a.b 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 a.b 9.9 n. ¹ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 3 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0 ^o 2023 39.5 ^c 59 ^b 61.9 ¹ 197 ¹
Urban population growth rate (aver Fertility rate, total (live births per w Life expectancy at birth (females/m Population age distribution (0-14/6 International migrant stock (000/% Refugees and others of concern to Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live Health: Current expenditure (% of C Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure Education: Primary gross enrol. rati Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. rati Intentional homicide rate (per 100 C Seats held by women in the Nation Environment and infrastruce Individuals using the Internet (per 1 Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) Energy production, primary (Petajou Energy supply per capita (Gigajoule	age annual %) ^j voman) voman) voman) of votal pop.) ^k the UNHCR (000) births) SDP) e (% of GDP) o (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) tio (f/m per 100 pop.) al Parliament (%) eture indicators 00 inhabitants) ^h ules) vs) orders (000) ^p versity protected (%)	2.8 4.8 67.0 / 63.8 41.4 / 7.6 11.5 / 1.1 ~0.0 ^m 47.3 6.5 11.1 11.2 / 126.1 73.1 / 72.3 50.6 / 52.5 3.6 29.2 2010 3.0 18 62.9 318 4	3.5 3.9 68.9 / 65.5 39.0 / 7.9 8.5 / 0.7 -0.0 39.8 7.7 n 0.7 6.3 126.6 / 129.4 85.0 / 80.6 62.5 / 59.2 4.1 38.5 2015 18.6 21 62.4 281 62.4	 3.0 ab 70.8 / 67.4 ab 34.7 / 7.3 ab 8.4 / 0.6 ¹ ~0.0 ¹ 30.9 ab 9.9 nJ 0.8 ¹ 5.5 ^c 3 109.6 / 111.8 ¹ 99.2 / 92.1 ¹ 83.1 / 73.0 ¹ 40.0 ^o 2023 39.5 ^c 59 ^b 61.9 ¹ 1971 7 ¹

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2019. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data revision. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Arrivals by air at Dili Airport.

Togo

				ivy	JU
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Africa 8 849 ^{a,b}	UN membershi Surface area (k	m2)	20 September 1960 56 785 c	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Lomé	Sex ratio (m pe National currer	ncy	101.1 ^{a,b} CFA Franc, BCEAO (XOF) ^d	
	1 785.3 e	Exchange rate		615.0 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	_
GDP: Gross domestic product		4 742	5 751	8 160° 5.3°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		5.9	5.5		_
GDP per capita (current US\$)		721.5	769.6	943.9°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (22.9	20.8	21.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		22.1	25.1	22.5°	
Economy: Services and other		55.0 39.9	54.1	56.4°	
Employment in agriculture (%		39.9 18.0	36.4 18.7	30.9° 20.4°	
Employment in industry (% o	111				
Employment in services & ot		42.1 2.4 ⁱ	37.2 2.2	48.7° 4.0 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of lal					
Labour force participation ra-		55.3 / 61.6	55.6 / 60.		
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	,	100	111 97	115j	
Agricultural production index		90	-	112°	
International trade: exports (741	792	1 348 ^b	_
International trade: imports (.,	1 350	1 877	2 769 ^b	
International trade: balance		- 609	- 1 085	- 1 421 b	_
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 200	- 461	- 21 j	
Major trading partners	S			20	022
Export partners (% of exports	s) India ⁻	17.0 Burkina	Faso 12.4	Benin 9.4	4
Import partners (% of import	s) China '	19.8 Franc	e 8.9	India 6.1	1
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	_
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.7	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	37.5	40.1	42.2 e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	4.0	4.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	5.0	4.6	4.2 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	57.4 / 57.2	59.6 / 59.	2 62.2 / 60.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	41.8 / 4.6	41.4 / 4.7	40.0 / 5.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (I	000/% of total pop.) ^{I,m}	255.6 / 4.0	277.4 / 3.	8 279.9 / 3.4 j	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	14.2 ⁿ	22.6	11.2 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	60.2	52.4	43.9 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ^o	4.5	5.0	6.0 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.1 P	~0.0	0.1¢	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	4.1	5.1	4.2°	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	120.8 / 133.9	124.9 / 13	1.2 122.0 / 126.4 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 41.5 / 72.3 ^{i,q}	/	72.8 / 86.6 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	17.2 / 41.1 ^{i,q}	/	35.3 / 47.6 °	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	11.1	17.6	19.8 ^r	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	3.0	7.1	35.0 °	
Research & Development ex	penditure (% of GDP) ^s	0.2	0.3 ^{t,u}		
Threatened species (number)	54	66	129 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	22.8	22.5	22.2 j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/tons per capita)	2.5 / 0.3	1.5 / 0.1	2.1 / 0.2 j	
Energy production, primary (F	Petajoules)	99	112	126 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig	gajoules)	20	17	18 ^j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	202	273∨	482 v.j	
Important sites for terrestria	l biodiversity protected (%)	79.5	79.5	79.5 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	rinking water (urban/rural, 9	%) 23.2 / 0.0	31.0 / 6.8	33.9 / 8.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		7.3 / 2.8	7.2 / 3.7	7.1 / 4.7 b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	11.85	4.62	4.16°	
Desta stand a stimute (mandia	(. 2021	Einensiel Car		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d African Financial Community (CFA) Franc, Central Bank of West African States (BCEAO), e 2019, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. I Estimate, j 2020, k Data refers to 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees... m Refers to foreign citizens. n Data as at the end of December, o Data refers to fiscal years beginning, 1 July, p 2008, q 2007, r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Excluding business enterprise. t Excluding private non-profit. u 2014. v Including nationals

Tokelau

			ion (000, 2		2 a,b,c	ha		
Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)				Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city		155.9ª,b,c Tokelau ^e		
National currency		ind Dollar (NZD		qe rate (pe	r 119\$)	1.6°	c	
Economic indicators			2010	go rato (po	2015	1.0	2023	
Agricultural production inc	-	3-100)	90		103		112d	
International trade: export			~0		~0		~0°	
International trade: import			~0		~0		~U- 1c	
International trade: hipon			- 1		-1		- 10	
Major trading partn	ers							2022
Export partners (% of expo		Poland	93.6	Nigeria	2.7		Singapore	0.4
Import partners (% of imp	orts) ^f	Samoa	38.6	Germany	21.	1 Ur	ited States	9.5
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023		
Population growth rate (av	/erage annual	%) ^a	0.9		- 2.7		1.1 b,c	
Urban population (% of to	tal population)		0.0		0.0		0.09	
Urban population growth r	rate (average a	innual %) ^h	0.0		0.0			
Fertility rate, total (live bir	ths per womar	ı) ^a	3.3		3.0		2.7 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (fe	emales/males,	years) ^a	74.6/7	2.8	75.3 / 73.	8	76.2 / 74.4 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution	n (0-14/60+ ye	ars old, %) ^a	30.4 / 1	4.6	30.1 / 14.	6	28.5 / 12.9 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stoc	k (000/% of to	tal pop.) ⁱ	1.1 / 99	9.9	1.2 / 95.0		1.2 / 91.7 j	
Infant mortality rate (per 1	000 live birth	s)a	7.8		6.0		4.7 ^{b,c}	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		/		/		150.0 / 142.4	ť	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		o.)/		/		176.2 / 244.2	ł	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.))/		/		115.2 / 54.3 d		
Environment and inf	rastructure	indicators	2010		2015		2023	
Threatened species (numb	oer)		41		46		61 ^c	
Forested area (% of land a	area)		0.0		0.0		0.0 j	
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversit	y protected (%)	0.0		0.0		0.0°	

a For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include this area. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). c 2022. d 2021. e The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofo and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020.

Tonga

					101	ıya
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Polynesia 107 ^{a,b} 164.4 ^{a,b} Nuku'alofa	Surfac Sex ra	embership d e area (km2 tio (m per 1) al currency)	14 September 1999 747 ^c 97.8 ^{a,b} Pa'anga (TOP)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)			nge rate (pe		2.3 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	371		403	472°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		0.8		1.2	- 2.7 c	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 457.3	3	3 799.9	4 450.5 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G		18.7		19.7	19.9°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		20.5		18.1	19.4°	
Economy: Services and other		60.9		62.3	60.6 c	
Employment in agriculture (%		32.8		32.1	30.2 °	
Employment in industry (% o	1 1 1	27.3		26.1	27.0°	
Employment in services & other		39.9		41.7	42.5°	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		1.5	CO F	1.9	2.9	_
Labour force participation rat CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)		43.3 /	08.0	42.8 / 66.8	42.4 / 65.1 113 ⁱ	
	,	100 130		110 106	94°	
Agricultural production index International trade: exports (130		106 15 ^h	940 27 h,b	
International trade: exports (o 159		208 ^h	27 h,b	
International trade: Imports (.,	- 151		- 193 ^h	- 175 ^{h,b}	
Balance of payments, curren		- 151		- 44	- 31 ^b	
		- 07		- 44	- 31-	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import		27.0 27.3	Australia China	16.6 21.6	Republic of Korea New Zealand	12.8 20.7
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average	age annual %)	0.3		- 0.5	0,9 a,b	
Urban population (% of total	v .	23.4		23.3	23.1 j	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	0.8		0.3		
Fertility rate, total (live births	s per woman)	3.9		3.6	3.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	73.4 /	67.6	73.5 / 67.9	74.1 / 68.6 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0	0-14/60+ years old, %)	37.6 /	8.2	36.8 / 8.6	34.3 / 9.0 a,b	
International migrant stock (0	000/% of total pop.) ¹	4.6 / 4	.4	4.0 / 3.9	3.7 / 3.5 m	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 n			~0.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		11.3		10.7	9.2 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (4.8		4.5	5.3 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		0.5		0.5 ^p	1.0°	
Education: Government expe					6.6°	
Education: Primary gross enr		107.3 /		116.0 / 116		n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e			/ 106.59	111.6 / 112		
Education: Upr. sec. gross en			84.89	76.9 / 64.5	67.6 / 55.7 m	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		0.9		0.9 r	1.0j	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	3.1		0.0	7.1s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	16.0		38.7	71.6°	
Threatened species (number))	58		74	120 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area		12.4		12.4	12.4 ^m	
Energy production, primary (F	•	0		0	0 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		16		15	25 m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati		47		54	~0 c	_
Important sites for terrestrial				26.1	26.1 b	
Pop. using safely managed d				50.5 / 23.1	50.8 / 23.1 b	
Pop. using safely managed s		29.3 /	39.4	25.7 / 37.5	22.3 / 35.0 b	
Net Official Development As		17.54	2010 - D	15.51	30.75 m	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. c Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i 2016. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. p 2013. q 2006. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Arrivals by air.

Trinidad and Tobago

Population (000, 2023)1 531 a.b Part of SpainSurface area (m_2) National currency Exchange rate (per USS)5127° 67.3 a.b T Dollar (TTD)4 6.7.*Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)544.3 e.fSex ratio (m per 100 f) 87.3 a.b57.3 a.b T Dollar (TTD)4 6.7.*Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)544.3 e.fSex ratio (m per 100 f) 87.3 a.b57.3 a.b 7.3 a.b77.0 a.b 7.3 a.bCommon: Common	IIIIIuau anu	•				
Pon Description Sex ratio (m.per.100 ft) Mational currency Exchange rate (per.US\$) 97.3 ab TD Dollar (TTD) ^d 6.7. ^b Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.3 0.8 -1.0¢ GDP per capita (current US\$) 16 558.3 18 389.5 16 032.5¢ Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/h} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/h} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h 49.5 61.1 55.6° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.81 3.4 3.01° Employment in direx (2010-100) ^k 40.0 2.4 43.71 Labour force participation rate (menal/male pop. %) 49.8 / 72.4 49.5 / 70.9 46.9 (8.11) CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010-100) ^k 100 13.4 147¢ Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 109 89 90° International trade: imports (million current US\$) 6 480	Region Repulation (000, 2022)	Caribbean				
Capital city Port of Spain National currency T Dollar (TTD) ⁴ Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP. Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 23 352 26 852 24 460c GDP Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 16 558.3 18 389.5 16 032.5 s Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/h} 0.7 1.0 1.0 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{1/h} 0.7 1.0 1.0 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^h 49.5 61.1 55.6 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 28.1 3.4 3.0 ic Employment in survices & other sectors (% employed) 64.1 68.6 70.0 6i.7 Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 4.0 2.4 3.1 3.2 Labour force participation rate (female/male pp.%) 49.8 70.4 49.5 6.7 1 Linemational trade: inports (million current US\$) 10.982 10.75 13.2231/b International trade: moots (million current US\$) 4.80 9.298 6.77 2021				Surface area (kmz) 5 Sex ratio (m per 100 f) 9		
Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP, Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 23 352 26 852 24 460° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.3 -0.8 -1.0° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.3 -0.8 -1.0° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{10,1} 49.9 3.9 43.4° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹⁰ 49.5 61.1 55.6° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.81 3.4 3.01° Employment in enditive (% of employed) 49.8 72.4 49.5 61.1 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.8 / 72.4 49.5 70.9 46.9 (53.1) CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010–100) ^k 100 134 147° 32231 ^k International trade: shance (million current US\$) 6 480 9 298 61.971, kb International trade: shance (million current US\$) 4 172 2 057 2 900° Major trading partners 2022 203 204 10.5 Mexico 7.0<	Capital city	Port of Spain	National currence	/	TT Dollar (TTD) ^d	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 23 352 26 852 24 460° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.3 -0.8 -1.0° GDP arcorpita (current US\$) 16 558.3 18 389.5 16 032.5° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{0.h} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{0.h} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{0.h} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Agriculture (% of employed) 3.81 3.4 3.01° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 3.81 3.4 3.01° Employment in agriculture (% of fabour force) 4.0 2.4 3.71 Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) 49.8 / 72.4 49.5 / 70.9 46.9 / 63.11 CPI: consumer Price Index (2010-100) ^k 100 134 147° Agricultural protex (million current US\$) 6 480 9 298 6 1371. ^b International trade: inports (million current US\$) 4 172 2 057 2 900° Major trading partners 2010		544.3 ^{e,f}	• .		-	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 3.3 - 0.8 - 1.0° GDP per capita (current US\$) 16 558.3 18 389.5 16 0.25.5° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{10.1} 49.9 37.9 43.4° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ¹⁰ 49.5 61.1 55.6° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 29.9 23.1 26.4° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) 29.9 23.1 26.4° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) 66.4.1 68.6 70.6 ¹⁰ Unemployment rate (% of labour force) 4.0 2.4 3.71 Labour force and 49.5 / 70.9 46.9 / 63.1 i CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k 100 134 147.c Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 109 89 90.6 International trade: exports (million current US\$) 10 982 10 756 13 222.1 ^k International trade: imports (million current US\$) 4 502 1 458 7 0.0 ^k 200.5 Major trading partners Evort partners (% of imports) ¹ United States 34.6 China						
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Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 76.1 / 69.3 77.9 / 71.1 78.2 / 71.3 a.b Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 20.8 / 10.7 20.4 / 13.4 19.0 / 17.2 a.b International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 48.2 / 3.6 50.0 / 3.7 78.8 / 5.6 n Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 ° 0.2 31.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 19.9 17.2 15.0 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 5.1 6.0 ° 7.3 i.n Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.7 2.5 3.4 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ° Education: Drive sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 i.r / 94.7 / 84.8 ° Internoinal homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 ° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 32.5 28.8 29.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)					1.6 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m 48.2 / 3.6 50.0 / 3.7 78.8 / 5.6 ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1° 0.2 31.6 ^b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 19.9 17.2 15.0 ^{a,b} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^P 5.1 6.0 ^q 7.3 ^{i,n} Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.7 2.5 3.4 ^c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ^c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ^c Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 ^{1,r} / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 94.7 / 88.8 ^c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 ^s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015			76.1 / 69.3	77.9 / 71.1	l 78.2 / 71.3 ^{a,b}	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 0.1 ° 0.2 31.6 b Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 19.9 17.2 15.0 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)° 5.1 6.0 ° 7.3 l.° Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) 1.7 2.5 3.4 ° Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ° Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 j.r / 94.7 / 84.8 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / 94.7 / 84.8 ° 29.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5 i 65.1 i 79.0 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 ° 0.1 ° Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 b	Population age distribution (0)-14/60+ years old, %)	20.8 / 10.7	20.4 / 13.4	1 19.0 / 17.2 ^{a,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 19.9 17.2 15.0 a.b Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p 5.1 6.0 q 7.3 i.n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.7 2.5 3.4 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 c Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 c Education: Ner, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Upr, sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 i.r / 94.7 / 84.8 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 c Iseats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.51 65.1 i 70.0 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 t.n Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 b <	International migrant stock (C	000/% of total pop.) ^m	48.2 / 3.6	50.0 / 3.7	78.8 / 5.6 n	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p 5.1 6.0 9 7.3 ^j n Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.7 2.5 3.4 ^c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 ^c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 ^j r / / Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 ^c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 ^c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 ^s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5 ⁱ 65.1 ⁱ 79.0 ^c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 ^{Ln} Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	Refugees and others of conce	ern to the UNHCR (000)	0.10	0.2	31.6 ^b	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 1.7 2.5 3.4 c Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0 c Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 c Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 84.8 c Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 c Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5 i 65.1 i 79.0 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 t.n Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 b	Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	19.9	17.2	15.0 ^{a,b}	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 3.4 3.0° Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 ^{1,r} / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 ^{1,r} / 94.7 / 88.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) / / 94.7 / 88.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 33.5 28.8 29.4° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5i 65.1i 79.0° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 ^{1.n} Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p				
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 104.4 / 108.0 / / Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 j.r / 94.7 / 84.8° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 j.r / 94.7 / 84.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 33.5 28.8 29.4° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5i 65.1 i 79.0° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 t.n. Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	1.7	2.5		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 97.5 / 97.7 j.r / 94.7 / 84.8 ° Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 94.7 / 84.8 ° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 33.5 28.8 29.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5 j 65.1 j 79.0 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 t.n Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 b				3.4	3.0°	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 94.7 / 84.8° Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 33.5 28.8 29.4° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5j 65.1j 79.0° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 ^{Ln} Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b				,	,	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 33.5 28.8 29.4 ° Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6 ° Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5 i 65.1 i 79.0 ° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 ^{Ln} Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	*					
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 26.8 28.6 28.6s Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5i 65.1i 79.0° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ~0.0 0.1 0.1 tn Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b						
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5i 65.1i 79.0° Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 t.n Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b						
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) 48.5j 65.1 j 79.0 c Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 Ln Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 b	Seats held by women in the l	National Parliament (%)	26.8	28.6	28.6 s	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) -0.0 0.1 0.1 tn Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Threatened species (number) 48 65 164 ^b	0					
Forested area (% of land area) 45.3 44.9 44.5 https://doi.org/10.1011/j.						
		.,	45.3			
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 21.1 / 15.8 20.7 / 15.0 14.9 / 10.6 n						
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 1 786 1 557 1 226 n	0/1 /1 /1					
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 591 546 405 ⁿ						
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^u 388 440 41 °		. ,				
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 32.0 32.0 32.0 b				32.0	32.0 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 0.02						

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. e Data refers to the urban agglomeration. f 2019. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refer to the Retail Price Index. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 October. q Data are based on SHA2011. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. t Excluding business enterprise. u Arrivals by air.

Tunisia

Region Northern Africa		embership o		12 November 1956	
		ce area (km2		163 610° 97.5ª,b	
Capital city Tunis		Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency		Tunisian Dinar (TND)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 327.8 ^{d,e}		inge rate (pe		3.1 ^b	
Economic indicators	2010	1	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 05	1	45 779	46 687 ^c	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	3.5		2.4	4.3°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 043	.2	3 960.9	3 807.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)	8.1 f		9.9g	10.9 ^{g,c}	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)	31.1 ^f	h	26.8	24.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.8		63.3	64.4 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	17.9		14.8	13.9 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	32.3 i		33.1 52.1	34.2 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed	ed) 48.6 13.0		52.1 15.2	51.8 ^{i,c} 16.1 ⁱ	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %		A 03 /	26.1 / 68.9	26.4 / 66.5 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 i,j		127 i	192 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2010=100)	85		115	1040	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	16 42	7	14 073	18 426 ^{i,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	22 21		20 223	24 832 ^{i,b}	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 5 78	-	- 6 149	- 6 406 i,b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 10		- 3 924	- 2 781 °	
Major trading partners					2022
Export partners (% of exports) ⁱ France	24.1	Italy	18.5	Germany	12.8
Import partners (% of imports) ⁱ Italy	13.5	France	10.5	China	10.4
Social indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1		1.1	0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	66.7		68.1	69.3 e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	1.5		1.6	 0.1.e.b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1	72.6	2.3 78.9 / 72.8	2.1 ^{a,b} 77.4 / 71.4 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	23.8		24.2 / 11.2	24.8 / 13.7 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{1,m}			24.2 / 11.2 56.5 / 0.5	60.1 / 0.5 ⁿ	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000		0.4	1.0	9.5 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	15.6		14.6	13.5 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^p	5.6		6.29	6.3 i.c.n	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	1.2		1.3	1.3 s	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0		6.2		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 po	op.) 107.0	/ 107.4	114.6 / 114	.5 111.2 / 113.2 ¢	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100	pop.) 109.6	/ 113.5	103.5 / 101	.9 116.6 / 112.0 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 p	op.) 84.2,	67.6	84.9 / 69.1	t 89.8 / 68.9 u	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.6		3.0v	4.6 ⁿ	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 27.6		31.3	26.3 ^{w,b}	
Environment and infrastructure indicate	ors 2010)	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	36.8		46.5	79.0 ^{i,c}	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.7		0.6	0.7 e	
Threatened species (number)	75		83	129 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)	4.4		4.5	4.5 ⁿ	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capit	a) 23.8,	2.2	26.1 / 2.3	25.7 / 2.1 n	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	341		269	207 n	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	39		40	37 n	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^x	7 828		5 359	2 475°	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected	(%) 26.0		39.8	39.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ru			83.6 / 61.0	77.4 / 67.1 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural 9		41.7	84.1 / 51.8	88.9 / 62.9 ^b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GN			1.12	2.40 °	
During and a selected (as a direct face) is a selected of the second set (000 - 0001		Casa al Tracia	. 2010 f Attactor	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to Grand Tunis. e 2019. f At factor cost. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. f Break in the time series. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I including refugees. m Refers to forcing citizens. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). g Data are based on SHA2011. r Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. s 2017. t 2011. u 2016. v 2012. w Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. x Including nationals residing abroad.

Türkiye

Turkiye				
Region Western Asia	UN membership		October 1945	
Population (000, 2023) 85 341 a,b	Surface area (kr		783 562 ° 100.4 ª.b	
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 110.9 ^{a,b} Capital city Ankara	Sex ratio (m per National curren		rkish Lira (TRY)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 5 018.0 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (1.7 b	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	776 967	864 314	819 034¢	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	8.4	6.1	11.4°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 615.0	10 851.9	9 661.2°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	10.2	7.8	6.2°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,h}	27.8	31.6	34.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	62.0	60.6	59.0°	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	23.7	20.4	17.1 ^{i,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.1	27.3	26.5 ^{i,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed		52.3	56.4 ^{i,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	10.7	10.2	9.9 ⁱ	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		31.3 / 71.3	34.3 / 71.1 ⁱ	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	146 ⁱ	542 ^b	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	87	102	120°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^j	113 883	143 850	254 201 ^b	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^j	185 544	207 207	363 709 ^b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 71 661	- 63 356	- 109 508 ^b	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 44 620	- 26 625	- 48 751 ^b	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) Germany	8.3 United St		Iraq 5.4	
Import partners (% of imports) Russian Federation	n 16.2 China	ı 11.4	Undisclosed 9.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.3	1.7	0.6 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total population)	70.8	73.6	75.6 ^e	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	2.1	2.4		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.1	2.2	 1.9 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9	2.2 79.8 / 73.5	81.5 / 75.4 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6	81.5 / 75.4 ^{a,b} 23.2 / 12.7 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5	81.5 / 75.4ª,b 23.2 / 12.7ª,b 6 052.7 / 7.2 ^m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 °	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3	81.5 / 75.4 ^{a,b} 23.2 / 12.7 ^{a,b} 6 052.7 / 7.2 ^m 3 967.9 ^b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0	81.5 / 75.4 ^{a,b} 23.2 / 12.7 ^{a,b} 6 052.7 / 7.2 ^m 3 967.9 ^b 7.7 ^{a,b}	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 15.3 5.0 1.7	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2m 3 967.9b 7.7 a.b 4.6m 2.0m 3.4m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 0.) 100.6 / 102.0	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 103.4	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 0.) 100.6 / 102.0 000.) 97.3 / 101.4	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 103.4 100.0 / 98.5	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 106.5 / 104.4 m	
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Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Heatth: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 1.7 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 103.4 100.0 / 98.5 102.9 / 109.6 2.8 14.4 2015 53.7 ¶ 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.1 1 317 68 39 478 2.3	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 106.5 / 104.4 m 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 pr.c 1.1 m 451 b 28.9 m 395.2 / 4.6 c 1 826 m 73 m 29 925 c 2.3 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pc Individuals using the Internet (per 100 unhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ⁸	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 n 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 0.) 100.6 / 102.0 000.9 97.3 / 101.4 0.0 00.9 97.3 / 101.4 0.0 07.5 / 77.4 4.2 9.1 rs 2010 39.8 P.4 0.8 150 27.4 150 27.4 1 355 61 31 364 %) 2.3) 54.2 / 58.7	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 103.4 100.0 / 98.5 102.9 / 109.8 2.8 14.4 2015 53.7 4 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.1 1 317 68 39 478 2.3 63.5 / 67.3	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052 7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 4 95.8 / 97.2 m 106.5 / 104.4 m 8 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 p.r.c 1.1 m 451 b 28.9 m 395.2 / 4.6 c 1 826 m 73 m 29 925 c 2.3 b 78.0 / 81.1 b	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop Ed	2.1 78.2 / 71.9 26.7 / 9.5 1 373.7 / 1.9 17.8 ⁿ 15.3 5.0 1.7 3.8 0.0 100.6 / 102.0 00.9 7.3 / 101.4 4.2 9.1 rs 2010 39.8 P.4 0.8 150 27.4 0.8 150 27.4 1) 272.3 / 3.7 1 355 61 31 364 2.3) 54.2 / 58.7	2.2 79.8 / 73.5 24.6 / 10.6 4 346.2 / 5.5 1 985.3 11.0 4.1 1.8 4.3 102.7 / 103.4 100.0 / 98.5 102.9 / 109.6 2.8 14.4 2015 53.7 ¶ 0.9 370 28.1 322.9 / 4.1 1 317 68 39 478 2.3	81.5 / 75.4 a.b 23.2 / 12.7 a.b 6 052.7 / 7.2 m 3 967.9 b 7.7 a.b 4.6 m 2.0 m 3.4 m 95.8 / 97.2 m 106.5 / 104.4 m 99.4 / 107.1 m 2.5 c 17.4 o 2023 81.4 pr.c 1.1 m 451 b 28.9 m 395.2 / 4.6 c 1 826 m 73 m 29 925 c 2.3 b	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021. d Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçioren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle, e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Special trade system up to 2012. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p Population aged 16 to 74 years. q Users in the last 12 months. r Users in the last 3 months. s Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. t Tirkiye reports support to refugees in Türkiye against type of aid C01 "project-type interventions" instead of H02 "indonor refugee costs".

Turkmenistan

						I	iuin	mems	un
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Ashgabat	ia	S S N	UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$)		488 10 98.2 ^{a,b}		d	
Economic indicators			2	2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million cu	rrent US\$)		2 583		36 052		53 954 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %,				6.2		3.0		4.6°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		,		286.9		6 252.0		8 507.7 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6		Added)		1.5		9.4		11.1°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros				0.0		55.1		44.6°	
Economy: Services and other			2	8.5		35.5		44.3°	
Employment in agriculture (%				1.6		26.9		22.3°	
Employment in industry (% o			2	8.5		31.1		34.3°	
Employment in services & ot	her sectors	(% employed) ^g	4	0.0		42.0		43.5°	
Unemployment rate (% of lat			4	.0		4.19		5.49	
Labour force participation rat		male pop. %) ^g	5	0.1 / 48	3.2	48.4 / 46	.2	47.2 / 44.7	
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016	6=100)	1	09		102		116°	
International trade: exports (million curr	ent US\$) ^g	3	335		3 670		12 821 ^b	
International trade: imports (million curr	ent US\$) ^g	2	400		2 596		3 160 ^b	
International trade: balance (million curr	ent US\$) ^g	9	35		1 074		9 661 ^b	
Major trading partners									2022
Export partners (% of exports		China	71.9		Türkiye	6.7		Jzbekistan	51
			23.7		China	0.7		ian Federation	5.1 18.2
Import partners (% of import	S) 9	Türkiye	-		Unina		/ Huss		18.2
Social indicators			2	2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual	%)	1	.7		1.8		1.4 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population!)	4	8.5		50.3		52.0 e	
Urban population growth rate				.0		2.5			
Fertility rate, total (live births	per womai	n)		.8		2.9		2.6 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		, .		1.6 / 64		72.2 / 65		72.9 / 65.9ª,b	
Population age distribution (0				0.2 / 6.		30.4 / 6.8		31.1 / 8.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (0				98.0 / 3	3.9	196.4 / 3	.5	194.9 / 3.2 j	
Refugees and others of conc				0.1 ^k		7.2		4.5 ^{1,b}	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		s)		6.8		36.1		32.9 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (.2		5.1		5.7 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		(2		2.1 m			
Education: Government expe						3.0 ⁿ		3.1 e	_
Education: Primary gross enro				/		/		114.1 / 116.0 0	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				. /		/		96.4 / 98.1 j	_
Education: Upr. sec. gross en						/		80.0 / 81.4 j	
Intentional homicide rate (pe				.0		1.1			_
Seats held by women in the	National Pa	rliament (%)	1	6.8		25.8		25.90	
Environment and infra	structure	e indicators	2	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 in	ihabitants) ^g	3	.0		15.0		21.3 ^p	
Threatened species (number)	1		4	-5		49		60 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area	a)			.8		8.8		8.8j	
CO2 emission estimates (mil	lion tons/to	ns per capita)	5	7.2 / 11	.2	59.8 / 10	.7	60.5 / 10.0 j	
Energy production, primary (F	'etajoules)			982		3 407		3 255 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gig				81		171		170 j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal border	rs (000)	8	q					
Important sites for terrestrial		,, , ,		4.0		14.0		14.0 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d					2.7	96.4 / 85	.1	97.1 / 92.3 ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. receive	ed (% of GNI)	0	.21		0.07		0.06 e	
	- · · · ·								

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Turkmenistan New Manat. e 2019. f UN operational exchange rate. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j 2020. k Data as at the end of December. I In the absence of official data, the figure reported refers to a stateless persons and persons with undetermined nationality identified by UNHCR partner organizations. m 2014. n 2012. o Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. p 2017. q 2007.

Turke and Caicoe Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 948 ^{d,e}	Population (000, 2 Pop. density (per k	(m2, 2023) 4	6a,b,c 8.1a,b,c	
Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency	101.4ª ^{,b,c} US Dollar (USD)	Capital city Capital city pop. ((Cockburn Town	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic prod		687	942	943 e	
GDP growth rate (annual 9		1.0	11.3	2.1e	
GDP per capita (current US		23 103.9	25 783.3	20 908.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% c		0.6	0.6	0.5e	
Economy: Industry (% of G	,	12.4	11.1	18.0°	
Economy: Services and oth		86.9	88.3	81.6°	
Employment in agriculture		1.2 ^{g,h,i}			
Employment in industry (%		23.1 ^{g,h,i}			
	other sectors (% employed)	74.0 ^{g,h,i}			
Unemployment rate (% of		8.3 ^{h,i}			
International trade: export	s (million current US\$) ^j	16	5	3°	
International trade: import	s (million current US\$) ^j	302	410	681 °	
International trade: balance	e (million current US\$) ^j	- 286	- 405	- 679°	
Balance of payments, curr	ent account (million US\$)		154	173 ^k	
Major trading partn	ers			20	022
Export partners (% of expo	orts) ^j Bahamas 69	9.3 Togo	17.4	United States 7.3	3
Import partners (% of imp		5.6 Bahamas	10.1	Dominican Rep. 3.3	3
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (av	verage annual %) ^b	3.8	5.1	0.8a,c	
Urban population (% of to					
	tal population)	90.2	92.2	93.41	
Urban population growth	1.1 /	90.2 3.7	92.2 2.5	93.41	
	ate (average annual %) ^m			93.41 1.7 ^{a,c}	
Urban population growth r	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b	3.7	2.5		
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b	3.7 1.7	2.5 1.7	 1.7 ^{a,c}	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe	rate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b emales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5	 1.7 ^{a,c} 78.0 / 72.2 ^{a,c}	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b amales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5	 1.7 a,c 78.0 / 72.2 a,c 16.7 / 15.6 a,c	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b emales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2	1.7 ^{a,c} 78.0 / 72.2 ^{a,c} 16.7 / 15.6 ^{a,c} 25.7 / 66.5°	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of co Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0	 1.7ª.c 78.0 / 72.2ª.c 16.7 / 15.6ª.c 25.7 / 66.5° ~0.0°	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b amales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2	 1.7 a.c 78.0 / 72.2 a.c 16.7 / 15.6 a.c 25.7 / 66.5 ° ~0.0 c 11.4 a.c	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5 ^p	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1	 1.7ac 78.0 / 72.2ac 16.7 / 15.6ac 25.7 / 66.5° ~0.0c 11.4ac 3.7°	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b emales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5P 84.2 / 77.7P 122.4 / 106.49 53.7 / 54.69	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4	 1.7ac 78.0 / 72.2ac 16.7 / 15.6ac 25.7 / 66.5a ~0.0c 11.4ac 3.7c 113.8 / 108.7e	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gros	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b emales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5P 84.2 / 77.7P 122.4 / 106.49	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9	 1.7 a,c 78.0 / 72.2 a,c 16.7 / 15.6 a,c 25.7 / 66.5 a ~0.0 c 11.4 a,c 3.7 c 113.8 / 108.7 e 91.3 / 99.4 e	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b emales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5P 84.2 / 77.7P 122.4 / 106.49 53.7 / 54.69	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4	 1.7 a.c 78.0 / 72.2 a.c 16.7 / 15.6 a.c 25.7 / 66.5 a ~0.0 c 11.4 a.c 3.7 c 113.8 / 108.7 e 91.3 / 99.4 e 78.1 / 68.4 e	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b amales/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5P 84.2 / 77.7P 122.4 / 106.49 53.7 / 54.69 7.09	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4 5.7 r	 1.7 a.c 78.0 / 72.2 a.c 16.7 / 15.6 a.c 25.7 / 66.5 a ~0.0 c 11.4 a.c 3.7 c 113.8 / 108.7 e 91.3 / 99.4 e 78.1 / 68.4 e 	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of coo Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate Environment and inf	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators er)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5.P 84.2 / 77.7.P 122.4 / 106.49 53.7 / 54.69 7.09 2010	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4 5.7 ^r 2015	 1.7 °.c 78.0 / 72.2 °.c 16.7 / 15.6 °.c 25.7 / 66.5 ° ~0.0 ° 11.4 °.c 3.7 ° 113.8 / 108.7 ° 91.3 / 99.4 ° 78.1 / 68.4 ° 2023	
Urban population growth Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of co Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Orimary gross e Education: Primary gross Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate Environment and inf	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) s enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators ner) nrea)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5 P 84.2 / 77.7 P 122.4 / 106.4 9 53.7 / 54.6 9 7.0 9 2010 34	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4 5.7' 2015 56	 1.7 a.c 78.0 / 72.2 a.c 16.7 / 15.6 a.c 25.7 / 66.5 a ~0.0 c 11.4 a.c 3.7 c 113.8 / 108.7 e 91.3 / 99.4 a 78.1 / 68.4 a 2023 93 c	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fr Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of co Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Primary gross e Education: Primary gross e Education: Upr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate I Environment and inf Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators er) rrea) y (Petajoules)	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5 P 84.2 / 77.7 P 122.4 / 106.4 9 53.7 / 54.6 9 7.0 9 2010 34 11.1	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 -0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4 5.7' 2015 56 11.1	 1.7ac 78.0 / 72.2ac 16.7 / 15.6ac 25.7 / 66.5o 0.0c 11.4ac 3.7c 113.8 / 108.7e 91.3 / 99.4e 78.1 / 68.4e 2023 93.c 11.1º	
Urban population growth r Fertility rate, total (live bir Life expectancy at birth (fe Population age distribution International migrant stoc Refugees and others of co Infant mortality rate (per 1 Education: Government ex Education: Lowr. sec. gross Education: Lowr. sec. gross Intentional homicide rate (Environment and inf Threatened species (numb Forested area (% of land a Energy production, primar Energy supply per capita (Tourist/visitor arrivals at m	ate (average annual %) ^m ths per woman) ^b males/males, years) ^b n (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b k (000/% of total pop.) ⁿ ncern to the UNHCR (000) 000 live births) ^b penditure (% of GDP) nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) per 100 000 pop.) rastructure indicators err) rrea) y (Petajoules) Gigajoules) ^j	3.7 1.7 79.1 / 73.7 22.9 / 9.5 17.2 / 52.7 10.5 2.5 P 84.2 / 77.7 P 122.4 / 106.4 ° 53.7 / 54.6 ° 7.0 ° 2010 34 11.1 0	2.5 1.7 79.6 / 74.5 18.8 / 12.5 22.7 / 63.2 ~0.0 7.2 3.1 74.3 / 74.7 69.7 / 69.9 87.1 / 67.4 5.7' 2015 56 11.1 0	 1.7ac 78.0 / 72 2ac 16.7 / 15.6ac 25.7 / 66.5o ~0.0c 11.4ac 3.7c 113.8 / 108.7e 91.3 / 99.4e 78.1 / 68.4e 2023 93c 11.1o 0°	

Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) ... / / ... a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include this area. c 2022. d Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). e 2021. f 2001. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. h Break in the time series. i 2008. j Estimate. k 2018. I 2019. m Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. o 2020. p 2005. g 2009. r 2014.

46.5 / ...

46.5 / 55.7 °

33.3 / 43.9 °

Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 46.5 / ...

Tuvalu

Region	Polynesia		bership c		05 September 2000	
Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	11 a,b 277 0 a b		area (km2 o (m per 1		26° 105.2ª,b	
Capital city	Funafuti		currency		Australian Dollar (AUE))
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	7.0 ^d		e rate (pe		1.5 ^b	~
Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	t (million current US\$)	31		36	60 c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	- 3.3		10.4	1.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$	1	2 975.9		3 327.6	5 370.4 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Value Added) ^e	27.3		13.9	9.1 f.c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro		5.7		12.4	16.8 ^{g,c}	
Economy: Services and other	ractivity (% of GVA) ^e	67.0		73.7	74.1°	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2	010=100)	100		101 ^h		
Agricultural production index	(2014-2016=100)	94		100	109°	
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ⁱ	~0		~0	23 b	
International trade: imports		12		12	107 ^b	
International trade: balance		- 12		- 12	- 83 ^b	
Balance of payments, curren	,	- 14		- 17	21 °	
Major trading partner	s					2022
Export partners (% of export	s) ⁱ Thailand	82.4	Croatia	9.1	Nigeria	3.9
Import partners (% of import	s) ⁱ Singapore	33.5	China	20.7	' Japan	16.2
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	1.3		- 0.2	0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	54.8		59.7	63.2 j	
Urban population growth rat		2.9		2.6		
Fertility rate, total (live birth		3.5		3.2	3.1 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		67.7 / 60).6	68.3 / 60.	5 69.4 / 61.1 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	32.5 / 8.	4	31.6 / 8.9	31.7 / 11.1 a,b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	0.2 / 2.1		0.2/2.1	0.2 / 2.0 m	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0	00 live births)	25.6		21.5	17.6 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	(% of GDP) ⁿ	15.7		13.5	21.5 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	1.20		0.9 P	1.3 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enr	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	108.4 / 1	12.69	97.8 / 101	.7 89.8 / 93.3 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop).)/		94.8 / 93.3		
Education: Upr. sec. gross er	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	/		71.6 / 42.	1 P 66.7 / 51.7 °	
Intentional homicide rate (pe	er 100 000 pop.)	9.5		18.4 ^r	0.0 j	
Seats held by women in the		0.0		6.7	6.2s	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015	2023	
Individuals using the Interne	t (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	14.6		27.3	71.6°	
Threatened species (number)	85		93	106 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are	a)	33.3		33.3	33.3 m	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0 i		0	0 i,m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		13		11 ¹	12 ^{i,m}	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat	ional borders (000)	2		2	~0 °	
Pop. using safely managed c	rinking water (urban/rural,	%) 10.4 / 5.	3	10.5 / 5.4	10.5 / 5.4 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		37.4 / 51		36.3 / 47.	4 34.7 / 42.1 ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	27.27		88.66	42.87 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h 2011. i Estimate, j 2019. k Data refers to 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Refers to foreign citizens. m 2020. n General government expenditure (GSE) can be larger than the Gross domestic product (GDP) because government accounts for a very large part of domestic consumption and because a large part of domestic consumption in the country is accounted for by imports. o 2009. p 2014. q 2006. r 2012. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Uganda

Uyallua					
RegionEastern AfricaPopulation (000, 2023)47 250 a.b	Surface ar		25 October 1962 241 550 °		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 236.5 ^{a,b} Capital city Kampala	National c		98.1 ^{a,b} Uganda Shilling (UGX	.)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 3 137.7 ^{d,e}	· ·	rate (per US\$)	3 715.7 ^b		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	30 701	29 297	42 661 °		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	19.9	6.1	6.7 c		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	949.3	781.7	930.4 °		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	27.3	23.3	25.2 °		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	26.6	29.4	29.4 °		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	46.1	47.3	45.3°		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	71.3	67.8	62.9°		
Employment in industry (% of employed)	7.4	7.8	9.5°		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		24.4	27.6°		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.6	2.7	4.3		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ¹	65.4 / 75.0				
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)		151 j	121 ^{k,b}		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	94	103	125°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	1 619	2 267	3 551 ^{i,b}		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	4 664	5 528	10 243 ^{i,b}		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 046	- 3 261	- 6 692 ^{i,b}		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 1 610	- 1 667	- 3 553°		
Major trading partners				2022	
Export partners (% of exports) United Arab Emirate		Kenya 11.		8.6	
Import partners (% of imports) ¹ China	16.4	India 11.	6 Kenya	9.4	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2.9	3.1	2.8 ^{a,b}		
Urban population (% of total population)	19.4	22.1	24.4 e		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	6.1	6.0			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	6.1	5.3	4.5 a,b		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.8 / 55.2	63.0 / 59	.1 65.7 / 61.5ª,t)	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	49.9 / 2.6	48.5 / 2.7	44.8 / 2.9 ^{a,b}		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	492.9 / 1.5	851.2 / 2	.2 1 720.3 / 3.8	n	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	594.4°	646.5	1 596.3 ^{p,b}		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	51.8	39.4	30.4 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^q	6.8	5.1	4.0 n		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1 r	0.1	0.2 n		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7	2.3 ⁱ	2.6 ^b		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 122.4 / 12	1.5 103.7 / 1	01.6 104.1 / 101.3	S	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 per	op.)/	/	29.8 / 31.3 s		
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop	o.) 12.0 / 16.5	jt/	7.7 / 12.2 s		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	9.8	12.3 u	8.5 °		
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	31.5	35.0	33.8 v		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	s 2010	2015	2023		
		5.8	10.3°		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹	4.3				
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ¹ Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3 0.4				
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.4	0.1 ^{w,u}	 313b		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	0.4 166	0.1 ^{w,u} 188	313 ^b		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	0.4 166 13.7	0.1 ^{w,u} 188 12.7	313 ^b 11.7 ⁿ		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1	0.1 ^{w,u} 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1	313 ^b 11.7 ⁿ 8.1 / 0.1 ⁿ		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599	0.1 ^{w,u} 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745	313 ^b 11.7 ⁿ 8.1 / 0.1 ⁿ 979 ⁿ		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20	0.1 ^{w,u} 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21	313 ^b 11.7 ⁿ 8.1 / 0.1 ⁿ 979 ⁿ 28 ⁿ		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946	0.1 ^{w,u} 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303	313b 11.7n 8.1 / 0.1n 979n 28n 513c		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 b) 72.2	0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2	313 ^b 11.7 ⁿ 8.1/0.1 ⁿ 979 ⁿ 28 ⁿ 513° 72.2 ^b		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (% Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rura	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 6) 72.2 I, %) 28.8 / 3.5	0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2 35.6 / 5.7	313b 11.7n 8.1/0.1n 979n 28n 513c 72.2b 745.1/9.3b		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%	0.4 166 13.7 5.2 / 0.1 599 20 946 b) 72.2	0.1 w.u 188 12.7 6.9 / 0.1 745 21 1 303 72.2 35.6 / 5.7	313b 11.7n 8.1/0.1n 979n 28n 513c 72.2b 45.1/9.3b		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b 2022, c 2021, d Data includes Kira, Makindye Ssabagabo and Narsana. e 2019, f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. i Estimate, j Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2017-100. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p The estimates represent a rudimentary and unverified/unconfirmed estimate of in situ stateless persons provided by representatives from these unrecognized communities. Q Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. 7 2005. s 2017. t 2008. u 2014. v Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. w Break in the time series.

Ukraine

			••••••
Region Eastern Europe	UN membership		Ctober 1945
Population (000, 2023) 39 702 ^{a,b,c} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 68.5 ^{a,b,c}	Surface area (km: Sex ratio (m per 1		500 d
Capital city Kinz, 2023/ 06.53.20	National currency		nia (UAH)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 973.3 e	Exchange rate (pe		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	136 012	91 031	200 086 d
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	0.3	- 9.8	3.4 d
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	2 977.3	2 023.7	4 596.3 ^d
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g,h}	8.4	14.2	12.4 ^d
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) f.g.i	29.3	25.6	27.3 ^d
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	62.3	60.2	60.3 ^d
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	16.3 j	15.3	14.7 j,d
Employment in industry (% of employed)	26.9	24.7	24.5 j.d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	56.7	60.1	60.8 j.d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.1	9.1	9.8 ^d
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	51.9 / 61.6 j	50.4 / 63.4 j	47.8 / 62.9 d
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	180	381 °
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	78	97	114 ^d
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^f	51 430	38 127	44 443 c
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^f	60 737	37 516	55 224 °
International trade: balance (million current US\$) ^f	- 9 307	611	- 10 781 ^c
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 3 016	5 035	8 005 °
Major trading partners			2022
	5.1 Romania	8.8	Türkiye 6.6
	15.7 Poland	9.9	Germany 8.3
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 18.4 ^{a,c}
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	68.6	69.1	69.5 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,k}	- 0.2	- 0.4	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	1.4	1.5	1.3 ^{a,c}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	75.4 / 65.7	78.4 / 68.2	73.9 / 63.5 ^{a,c}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	14.2 / 20.8	15.2 / 22.0	15.4 / 26.5 ^{a,c}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^b	4 818.8 / 10.5	4 915.1 / 10.9	4 997.4 / 11.4
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	46.4 ^m	1 426.6	6 315.1 c
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	8.4	6.7	7.1 ^{a,c}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8	7.8	7.61
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	3.5	3.0 ⁿ	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4	5.7	
Education, Driver a surger and actic (f/more 100 and)		3.7	5.6 ^d
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	99.1 / 98.5	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ	5.6 ^d /
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (r/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 102.9 / 103.0 j		
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ	/ / /
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ	/ / 3.8 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ	/ / /
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ	/ / 3.8 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators) 102.9 / 103.0j 76.4 / 83.6j 4.4 8.0	100.1 / 98.0 n 97.7 / 97.1 n 89.0 / 96.6 n 6.3 n 11.8	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4°
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ 11.8 2015	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4 ^o 2023
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)) 102.9 / 103.0 i 76.4 / 83.6 i 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ 11.8 2015 48.9 ^p	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4° 2023 79.2 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)) 102.9 / 103.0 i 76.4 / 83.6 i 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ 11.8 2015 48.9 ^p 0.6 ^q	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4° 2023 79.2 ^d 0.34.r.s.d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ 11.8 2015 48.9 ^p 0.6 ^q 87	/ / 3.8 d 20.4 o 2023 79.2 d 0.3 q.r.s.d 147 c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5	100.1 / 98.0" 97.7 / 97.1" 89.0 / 96.6" 6.3" 11.8 2015 48.9P 0.69 87 16.7	/ / 3.8 d 20.4 o 2023 79.2 d 0.3 s.r.s.d 147 c 16.7 ¹
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8	100.1 / 98.0 ⁿ 97.7 / 97.1 ⁿ 89.0 / 96.6 ⁿ 6.3 ⁿ 11.8 2015 48.9 ^p 0.6 ^q 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2 ^f	/ / 3.8d 20.4o 2023 79.2d 0.3q.r.s.d 147° 16.7 ¹ 176.7 / 3.7 f.d.I
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) ^f) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238	100.1 / 98.0 n 97.7 / 97.1 n 89.0 / 96.6 n 6.3 n 11.8 2015 48.9 p 0.6 q 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2 f 2 552	/ / 3.8 d 20.4 o 2023 79.2 d 0.3 4.r.s.d 147 c 16.7 l 176.7 / 3.7 f.d.l 2 329 l
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†]) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120	100.1 / 98.0" 97.7 / 97.1" 89.0 / 96.6" 6.3" 11.8 2015 48.9" 0.6" 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2" 2 552 83	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4 ^o 2023 79.2 ^d 0.34 <i>r</i> .s.d 147 ^c 16.7 ¹ 176.7 / 3.7 <i>f</i> .d. ¹ 2 329 ¹ 79 ¹
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†] Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) [‡]) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120 21 203 57.1	100.1 / 98.0" 97.7 / 97.1" 89.0 / 96.6" 6.3" 11.8 2015 0.6" 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2" 2 552 83 12 428	/ / 3.8 ^d 20.4° 2023 79.2 ^d 0.3 ^{q.r.s.d} 147° 16.7 ¹ 176.7 / 3.7 ^{f.d.1} 2.329 ¹ 79 ¹ 3.973 ^d
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†] Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120 21 203 57.1 6 90.8 / 71.1 46.1 /	100.1 / 98.0 n 97.7 / 97.1 n 89.0 / 96.6 n 6.3 n 11.8 2015 48.9 p 0.6 q 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2 f 2 552 83 12 428 58.3 88.5 / 89.6 60.8 /	/ / 3.8 d 20.4 o 2023 79.2 d 0.34.r.s.d 147 c 16.7 l 176.7 / 3.7 f.d.l 2.329 l 79 l 3.973 d 59.8 c 88.3 / 86.1 c 68.9 / c
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop. Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) [†] Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/ural, %) 102.9 / 103.0 j 76.4 / 83.6 j 4.4 8.0 2010 23.3 0.8 61 16.5 268.0 / 5.8 3 238 120 21 203 57.1 6) 90.8 / 71.1	100.1 / 98.0 n 97.7 / 97.1 n 89.0 / 96.6 n 6.3 n 11.8 2015 48.9 p 0.6 q 87 16.7 189.0 / 4.2 f 2 552 83 12 428 58.3 88.5 / 89.6	/ / 3.8 d 20.4 o 2023 79.2 d 0.3 s.r.s.d 147 c 16.7 l 176.7 / 3.7 f.d.l 2 329 l 79 l 3 973 d 59.8 c 88.3 / 86.1 c

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Crimea. c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. i Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. j Estimate. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2014. o Data are as at 1) January of reporting year. D Users in the last 12 months. g Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states. r Provisional data. s Break in the time series.

United Arab Emirates

United Aldu		llales						
Region	Western			embership (ember 1971	
			Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f)			71 024 c.d		
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Abu Dha			atio (m per i nal currency		226.3ª	irham (AED) e	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)				inge rate (pe		3.7 ^b	inidin (AED)	
Economic indicators			2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic produc	ct (million r	current US\$)	289 7	87	358 135		405 468 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 20	15 prices)	1.6		5.1		3.8 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		34 16	5.9	40 163.6		43 295.4 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of (Gross Valu	ie Added)	0.8		0.7		0.9 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gro	oss Value A	Added)	52.5		43.9		46.6 ^d	
Economy: Services and other	r activity ('	% of GVA)	46.7		55.4		52.5 d	
Employment in agriculture (%	% of emplo	oyed) ^g	3.8		2.4		1.7 ^d	
Employment in industry (% c	of employe	ed) ^g	26.8		33.2		27.1 ^d	
Employment in services & ot			69.4		64.4		71.2 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of la			2.5		1.8		2.7	
Labour force participation ra		e/male pop. %) ^g	42.4 /	89.0	49.4 / 91.	4	56.2 / 92.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2			100		109		112 ^d	
Agricultural production index	•		130		98		125 ^d	
International trade: exports (198 3		300 479		586 532 ^{g,b}	
International trade: imports			187 0		287 025		424 374 g,b	
International trade: balance	(million cu	Irrent US\$)	11 36	1	13 454		162 158 ^{g,b}	
Major trading partner								2022
Export partners (% of export		China	12.4	India	12.3		Japan	9.3
Import partners (% of import	ts) ^g	Areas nes	15.3	China	15.0	0	India	9.2
Social indicators			2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	rage annua	al %)	1.1		0.9		0.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	l populatic	on)	84.1		85.7		86.8 f	
Urban population growth rat	te (average	e annual %) ^h	12.3		2.4			
Fertility rate, total (live birth	s per wom	ian)	1.8		1.5		1.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		, .	80.2 /		81.2 / 77.		81.4 / 77.7 a,	
Population age distribution (13.7 /		14.3 / 1.1		15.2 / 3.5 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (.7 / 85.6	7 995.1 /	86.3	8 716.3 / 88.	.1 k
Refugees and others of conc			0.61		0.8		8.7 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 0			7.4		6.5		5.2 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	1.1.1.1	2)""	3.9		3.6		5.7 g,n,k	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000		(-(CDD)	1.4		2.3 1.7		2.9 ^k 3.9 ^d	
Education: Government expe				/ 101 10		11 4		- h
Education: Primary gross enr Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				/ 101.10	111.6 / 1 95.2 / 97.		113.2 / 111. 99.0 / 100.6	
Education: Upr. sec. gross er					95.2 / 97.	0	99.07 100.6 110.5 / 112.0	
Intentional homicide rate (pe			0.8		0.7		0.5d	J~
Seats held by women in the			22.5		17.5		50.0 P	
Environment and infra			2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Interne			68.09		90.59		100.0 d	
Research & Development ex					0.9		1.5 ^d	
Threatened species (number		()0 01 001)	48		48		94 ^b	
Forested area (% of land are			4.5		4.5		4.5 ^k	
CO2 emission estimates (mil		tons per capita)		/ 18.1	187.5 / 20).1	181.9 / 18.3	k
Energy production, primary (7 849		9 995		9 465 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gi			351		401		392 k	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nat		lers (000)	7 126	r,s	16 842 t		11 479 u,d	
Important sites for terrestria	al biodivers	sity protected (%)	28.6		42.8		51.6 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s			98.4 /	98.5	98.4 / 98.	5	98.5 / 98.5 ^b	
Net Official Development As			0.38 v				0.36 ^d	
a Projected estimate (medi	ım fortility	(variant) h 2022	c Land a	irea only d	2021 e Ur	nited Ara	h Emiratos Di	rham f

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Land area only. d 2021. e United Arab Emirates Dirham. f 2019. g Estimate. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Refers to foreign citizens. j Including refugees. k 2020. I Data as at the end of December. m Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). n Data are based on SHA2011. o 2007. Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. g Refers to total population. r Non-resident tourists staying in hotels and similar establishments. s 2005. Effeks in the time series. u Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. v Data reported at activity level, represent flows from all government agencies. w 2009.

United Kingdom

			Unite	u Kinguoin
Population (000, 2023) 67	orthern Europe 7 509 ^{a,b,c}	UN membership Surface area (km	242 4	ctober 1945 ^{495 d,e}
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 2		Sex ratio (m per		
Capital city Lo Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 9	ondon 176.5 ^{f.g}	National currenc Exchange rate (p		d Sterling (GBP)
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (n	nillion current US\$)	2 491 397	2 934 858	3 131 378 º
GDP growth rate (annual %, cor	nst. 2015 prices)	2.4	2.4	7.5 ^e
GDP per capita (current US\$)		39 697.2	44 996.3	46 541.8 e
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gro		0.7	0.7	0.8 e
Economy: Industry (% of Gross)		20.9	20.2	19.5 ^e
Economy: Services and other ac	,,,	78.5	79.1	79.7 e
Employment in agriculture (% o		1.2	1.1	1.0 ^{k,e}
Employment in industry (% of e		19.2	18.7	17.9 ^{k,e}
Employment in services & other		79.6	80.2	81.0 ^{k,e}
Unemployment rate (% of labou	,	7.8	5.3	4.0 k
Labour force participation rate (56.1 / 69.0	57.2 / 68.5	58.7 / 66.6 k
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010		100	112	136°
Agricultural production index (2		94 422 014	101 466 296	99 e
International trade: exports (mil				532 327 °
International trade: imports (mil International trade: balance (mi		627 618 - 205 603	630 251 - 163 955	822 055° - 289 728°
Balance of payments, current a		- 205 603	- 163 955	- 289 728° - 121 382°
balance of payments, current a	count (minor 039)	- 72 121	- 140 / 00	
Major trading partners				2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^k		2.1 Netherlan		Germany 7.8
Import partners (% of imports)	China 13	3.4 United Sta	tes 11.9	Germany 8.6
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average		0.8	0.7	0.3 ^{b,c}
Urban population (% of total po		81.3	82.6	83.79
Urban population growth rate (a		1.3	1.0	
Fertility rate, total (live births pe		1.9	1.8	1.6 ^{b,c}
Life expectancy at birth (female		82.3 / 78.4	82.7 / 79.1	83.8 / 80.4 ^{b,c}
Population age distribution (0-1		17.6 / 22.3	17.7 / 23.2	17.5 / 25.2 ^{b,c}
International migrant stock (000		7 119.7 / 11.2 253.3º	8 407.0 / 12.8 155.1	9 359.6 / 13.8 ° 359.3 °
Refugees and others of concern		4.4	3.9	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 Health: Current expenditure (%		4.4	3.9 9.8p	3.2 ^{b,c} 11.9°
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pc		2.7	2.8	3.2°
Education: Government expendi		5.7	5.6	5.29
Education: Primary gross enrol.		104.3 / 104.8	101.9 / 102.0	99.5 / 99.8 n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol		108.1 / 112.2	109.0 / 112.2	114.8 / 115.5 ⁿ
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol		99.6 / 96.0	138.5 / 130.2	121.1 / 115.5 ⁿ
Intentional homicide rate (per 1		1.2	1.0	1.01
Seats held by women in the Na		19.5	22.8	34.5 q
Environment and infrast	ructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (p	er 100 inhabitants)	85.0 r	92.0 ^{r,s}	96.7 ^{k,e}
Research & Development exper		1.6 ^k	1.6	1.79
Threatened species (number)		73	87	200 °
Forested area (% of land area)		12.6	13.0	13.2 ⁿ
CO2 emission estimates (million	n tons/tons per capita)	481.7 / 7.6	398.8 / 6.0	338.4 / 4.9 e
Energy production, primary (Pet	ajoules) ^t	6 187	4 900	4 894 ⁿ
Energy supply per capita (Gigajo	oules) ^t	135	116	96 ⁿ
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nation	al borders (000)	28 911	35 149	6 287 ^e
Important sites for terrestrial bi		80.4	81.0	81.4°
Pop. using safely managed sani		98.9 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6	99.0 / 93.6 °
Befers to the United Kingdom	(0) D 1 1 N 1			المعتقب المتعادين

a Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for United Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands, Gibraitar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands. b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), c 2022. d Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, Shown separately, if available c 2021. f Data refer to "Urban area" (Greater London), g 2019. h Excludes irrigation canals and Iandscaping care. i Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. j Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. k Estimate. I Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. m Data refers to a 5-year endo preceding the reference year. n 2020. O Data as at the end of December. p Break in the time series. q Data area as at 1 January of reporting year. n Population aged 16 to 74 years. s Users in the last 3 months. t Shipments of coal and oil to the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports but as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man are included with the exports to Ireland.

United Rep. of Tanzania

United Rep. of Tanzania				
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 65 498 ^{a,b,c} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 73.9 ^{a,b,c}	Surface area (km2)		14 December 1961 947 303 ^d 97.7 ^{a,b,c}	
Capital city Dodoma Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 261.6°	National currency Exchange rate (per	Ta	anzanian Shilling (TZS) 297.6 ^d	
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) ^f	31 553	47 379	70 297 d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) ^f	6.4	6.2	4.9d	
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^f	719.4	927.1	1 136.2 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^g	70.3	67.5	64.3 ^d	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^g	5.8	6.4	7.3 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^g	24.0	26.2	28.5 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^g	3.0	2.1	2.9	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^g	83.9 / 88.9	80.1 / 88.0	79.3 / 86.8	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^h	100	158 ⁱ	209¢	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	77	104	112 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	4 051	5 854	6 825 °	
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 013	14 706	15 654 °	
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 3 962	- 8 852	- 8 830 °	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 2 211	- 4 477	- 1 122 j	
Major trading partners			2022	
Export partners (% of exports) India 17	.3 South Afric	a 136 I	Jnited Arab Emirates 11.2	
	.2 United Arab Em		India 12.5	
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b	2.8	3.6	2.9 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of total population) ^b	28.1	31.6	34.5 ^k	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^{b,l}	5.6	5.5		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	5.3	5.1	4.7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) ^b	61.9 / 58.4	67.0 / 62.4	68.9 / 64.7 a,c	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	45.1 / 4.7	44.8 / 4.8	43.4 / 4.7 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{b,m}	309.8 / 0.7	384.6 / 0.7	426.0 / 0.7 j	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	273.8 ⁿ	328.2	248.6°	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	49.5	41.1	31.8 ^{a,c}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{†,o}	5.2	3.6	3.7 j	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		0.1 p	~0.0 e	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5	4.2	3.4°	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.8 / 101.9	87.0 / 82.5	99.0 / 95.4 d	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	38.3 / 46.3	37.0 / 36.2	40.8 / 36.7 d	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	7.4 / 9.8	5.0 / 7.4	5.3 / 6.9 d	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	8.6	7.1	3.7 j	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	30.7	36.0	37.49	
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^g	2.9	10.0	31.6 ^d	
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) ^r	0.4 s	0.5t		
Threatened species (number)	691	1 077	1 591 °	
Forested area (% of land area)	56.4	54.3	51.6 ^j	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	10.8 / 0.1	14.7 / 0.2	17.7 / 0.2 j	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	727	785	887 j	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	18	17	16j	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	754	1 104	923 d	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	57.2	57.2	62.8°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	22.3 / 2.1	23.6 / 2.5	25.5 / 3.1 °	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	25.2 / 13.3	29.8 / 16.6	34.4 / 19.8 °	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	9.42	5.56	3.88 ^d	
 Projected estimate (medium fertility variant) h Including 			118 f Tanzania mainland	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b Including Zanzibar. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Tanzania mainland only, excluding Zanzibar. g Estimate. h For Tanganyika only, i Break in the time series. j 2020. k 2019. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n Data as at the end of December. o Data refer to fiscal years beginning J July. p 2014. g Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. r Excluding business enterprise.
 s Partial data. t 2013.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Population (000, 2023)	338 290 ^{a,b,c}
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	37.0 a,b,c
Capital city	Washington, D.C.
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	5 264.5 e

UN membership date Surface area (km2) Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency 24 October 1945 9 833 517 ^d 98.1 ^{a,b,c} US Dollar (USD)

Economic indicators		2010		2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current	: US\$)	15 048 97	70	18 206 023	23 315 081 ^d	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 pric	es)	2.7		2.7	5.9 ^d	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		48 360.5		56 086.2	69 184.7 ^d	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Add	ed) ^{f,g,h}	1.0		1.0	0.9 d	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		19.7		18.9	18.1 ^d	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of G	VA) ^f	79.4		80.1	81.0 ^d	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		1.7		1.8	1.7 d	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		19.3		19.5	19.2 ^d	
Employment in services & other sectors (% e	mployed)	78.9		78.7	79.2 ^d	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)		9.6		5.3	4.6 j	
Labour force participation rate (female/male	pop. %)	57.6 / 69	.7	56.0 / 68.4	56.5 / 67.6 ^j	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^k		100		109	134 ^c	
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=10	0)	92		97	106 ^d	
International trade: exports (million current U	JS\$)	1 278 099	9	1 501 846	2 062 090 °	
International trade: imports (million current U	JS\$)	1 968 260)	2 313 425	3 372 902 °	
International trade: balance (million current l	JS\$)	- 690 161		- 811 579	-1 310 812°	
Balance of payments, current account (millio	n US\$)	- 432 002		- 408 447	- 943 800 °	
Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) Cana	ada 17	.2	Mexico	15.7	China	7.5
Import partners (% of imports) Chi			Mexico	13.6	Canada	13.2
Social indicators		2010		2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) ^b		0.8		0.8	0.5 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of total population)		0.0 80.8		0.0 81.7	0.5 ^{a,c} 82.5 ^e	
Urban population (% of total population)	-10/1	1.1		0.9	0Z.J ⁰	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) ^b	dl 70)	1.1		1.8	 1.7 a,c	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, year	re1b	81.2 / 76	3	81.3 / 76.4	81.0 / 75.5 ^{a,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years of		19.9 / 18		19.3 / 20.3	18.0 / 23.4 a,c	
International migrant stock (000/% of total p		44 183.6		48 178.9 / 15.0	50 632.8 / 15.	3 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHC			/ 14.5	491.7	1 787.5°	J
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) ^b	11(000)	6.2		5.9	5.0 a,c	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}		16.2		16.5p	18.8 ^m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)					3.6 ^m	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GI	IPI	6.7		4.9	5.0 e	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per		101.3 / 1	N2 4 q	100.3 / 100.3	100.1 / 100.5	n
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m p				100.7 / 100.4	101.7 / 104.1	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m pe		91.7 / 86		95.6 / 93.9	97.1 / 99.0 m	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	, 100 pop.,	4.7		4.9	6.8 ^d	
Seats held by women in the National Parlian	nent (%)	16.8		19.4	29.4 r	
,	licatore	2010		2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure in		2010		2015	2023	
Environment and infrastructure in Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi	tants)	71.7s		74.6 ^{s,t}	91.8 ^{j,d}	
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of	tants)	71.7s 2.7u		74.6 ^{s,t} 2.8 ^{p,u}	91.8 j,d 3.4 v,m	
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number)	tants)	71.7 s 2.7 u 1 152		74.6 ^{s,t} 2.8 ^{p,u} 1 299	91.8 j,d 3.4 v,m 1 960 °	
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	tants) GDP)	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7	17.3	74.6 ^{s,t} 2.8 ^{p,u} 1 299 33.9	91.8j,d 3.4 v,m 1 960 c 33.9 m	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per	tants) GDP)	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 /	17.3	74.6 ^{s,t} 2.8 ^{p,u} 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4	91.8 j,d 3.4 v,m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of Iand area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pe Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	tants) GDP)	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 / 72 292	17.3	74.6 ^{s,t} 2.8 ^{p,u} 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4 84 553	91.8j,d 3.4 v.m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6 90 604 m	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pr Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	tants) GDP) er capita) ^w	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 / 72 292 299	17.3	74.6 s.t 2.8 p.u 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4 84 553 282	91.8 j.d 3.4 v.m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6 90 604 m 255 m	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pr Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00	tants) GDP) er capita) ^w 10)	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 / 72 292 299 60 010	17.3	74.6 s.t 2.8 p.u 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4 84 553 282 77 774 p	91.8 j.d 3.4 v.m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6 90 604 m 255 m 22 100 d	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pe Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00 Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity pro	tants) GDP) er capita) ^w 10) utected (%)	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 / 72 292 299 60 010 43.3	17.3	74.6 s.t 2.8 p.u 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4 84 553 282 77 774 p 44.4	91.8j.d 3.4 v.m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6 90 604 m 255 m 22 100 d 44.6 c	d
Environment and infrastructure ind Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabi Research & Development expenditure (% of Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons pr Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (00	tants) GDP) er capita) ^w 10) itected (%) rban/rural, %	71.7 ^s 2.7 ^u 1 152 33.7 5 428.2 / 72 292 299 60 010 43.3	17.3	74.6 s.t 2.8 p.u 1 299 33.9 5 004.5 / 15.4 84 553 282 77 774 p	91.8 j.d 3.4 v.m 1 960 c 33.9 m 4 554.0 / 13.6 90 604 m 255 m 22 100 d	d

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant), b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and United States Virgin Islands, c 2022. d 2021. e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Includes taxes less subsidies on production and imports. I Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals, i Estimate. K All urban consumers. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m 2020. n Data are based on CalAcol11. o Data based on calandary year JAnauray 1 to December 31). p Break in the time series. g 2005. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. s Population aged 3 years and over. t Users in the last 6 months. t Donot correspond exactly to Frascatir Manual recommendations. v Provisional data. w Including overseas territories. x Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

United States Virgin Islands

Region Surface area (km2)	Caribbean 347 d	Population (00			
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	87.3a,b,c	Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 284.2 ^{a,b,c} Capital city Charlotte Amalie			
National currency	US Dollar (USD)	Capital city po			
Economic indicator	S	2010	2015	2023	
Employment in agriculture	e (% of employed) ^f	2.2	2.1	1.7 ^d	
Employment in industry (9	% of employed) ^f	21.0	18.2	17.5 ^d	
Employment in services &	other sectors (% employed) ^f	76.9	79.8	80.7 d	
Unemployment rate (% of	labour force) ^f	11.6	12.3	12.3	
Labour force participation	rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	55.4 / 67.2	49.2 / 69.4	43.0 / 63.6	
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (a	verage annual %) ^b	- 0.6	- 0.5	- 0.8 ^{a,c}	
Urban population (% of to	otal population)	94.6	95.4	95.8 ^g	
Urban population growth	rate (average annual %) ^h	- 0.1	- 0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live bi	rths per woman) ^b	2.5	2.2	2.1 ^{a,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (f	emales/males, years) ^b	77.8 / 69.2	80.3 / 69.9	80.9 / 69.8 ^{a,c}	
Population age distributio	ın (0-14/60+ years old, %) ^b	20.7 / 20.6	19.5 / 23.9	19.2 / 27.7 a,c	
International migrant stoo	k (000/% of total pop.)	56.7 / 53.4	56.7 / 54.0	56.8 / 54.3 ⁱ	
Infant mortality rate (per	1 000 live births) ^b	7.6	6.4	5.3 ^{a,c}	
Intentional homicide rate	(per 100 000 pop.)	52.8	49.6 j		
Environment and in	frastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Inter	rnet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	31.2	54.8	64.4 ^k	
Research & Development	expenditure (% of GDP)	~0.0 l,m			
Threatened species (numl	ber)	33	53	113°	
Forested area (% of land	area)	52.7	54.7	56.9 ⁱ	
Energy production, primar	ry (Petajoules) ^f	0	0	0 ⁱ	
Energy supply per capita ((Gigajoules) ^f	0	1	1 ⁱ	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at r	national borders (000)	572	642	303 i	
Important sites for terrest	rial biodiversity protected (%)	42.8	43.3	43.3°	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b For statistical purposes, the data for United States of America do not include this area. c 2022. d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020. j 2012. k 2017. I Partial data. m 2007.

Uruguay

			J. agaa
Region South America	UN membership		18 December 1945
Population (000, 2023) 3 423 ^{a,b} Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 19.8 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km)		173 626 ° 94.0 ª.b
Capital city Montevideo	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 744.7 ^{d,e}	Exchange rate (pe		40.1 ^b
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	40 285	57 081	59 318°
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	7.8	1.8	4.4 °
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 015.7	16 774.6	17 312.6°
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	8.0	7.7	7.5 ^{g.c}
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) [†]	27.3	22.1	20.3 ^{h,c}
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^f	64.7	70.3	72.2°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	11.6	8.8	8.4c
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.4	20.5	18.9°
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	67.0	70.7	72.6°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.2	7.5	7.9 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	54.9 / 74.6	56.3 / 74.4	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^j	100	150	262 b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) International trade: exports (million current US\$)	91 6 724	101 7 670	98° 11 190 ⁶
	8 622	9 489	12 973 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$) International trade: balance (million current US\$)	8 622 - 1 898	9 489 - 1 820	- 1 783 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 731	- 1 620	- 2 268 ^b
	- 751	- 14/	
Major trading partners			202
Le che c'estre e la contra de	1.1 Brazil	16.3	J
Import partners (% of imports) Brazil 19	9.9 China	18.1	i United States 15.8
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	0.3	0.3	~0.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	94.4	95.0	95.4 e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^k	0.5	0.5	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.0	2.0	1.5 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	80.9 / 72.6	81.4 / 73.4	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	22.3 / 18.8	21.1 / 19.4	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹	76.3 / 2.3	78.8 / 2.3	108.3 / 3.1 m
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	0.2 ⁿ	0.4	32.9 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	9.3	7.6	5.8 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^o	7.9p	8.39	9.2 q,r,m
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	4.0 s		6.2°
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9t	4.6	4.5°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	110.9 / 114.6	109.8 / 11:	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	114.4 / 107.4	/	116.6 / 115.6 m
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	104.6 / 79.4	/	135.6 / 112.2 m
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	6.1 14.1	8.6 13.1	8.9° 26.3 °
,			
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4 V	64.6	90.1 ^{i,c}
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.4 m
Threatened species (number)	80	103	137 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	9.9	11.0	11.6 ^m
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	6.2 / 1.8	6.7 / 1.8	6.6 / 1.8 ^m
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	89 52	127 63	132 m 64 m
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	52 2 353	2 773	3 059 e
		21.5	23.3 ^b
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %	12.0	21.5 94.5 /	23.3 ^b 94.6 / ^b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	0.12	94.5 /	94.6 / ⁶ 0.07 w
	0.12	0.00	0.07 **

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refer to the department of Montevideo and localities of the departments of Canelones and San José (Cerámicas del Sur and Ciudad del Plata). e 2019. f Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. g Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals : a talinate irregation canals and landscaping care. h Excludes publishing activities, b Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p Country is still reporting data based on SHA 1.0. q Data are based on SHA2011. r Break in the time series. s 2008. t 2006. u Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. v Population aged 6 years and over. w 2017.

Uzbekistan

OZNEKISLAN			
Region Central Asia	UN membership		02 March 1992
Population (000, 2023) 34 628 ^{a,b}	Surface area (km		448 969 c
Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 81.4 ^{a,b} Capital city Tashkent	Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency		100.2 ^{a,b} Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 490.3 d	Exchange rate (pe		11 215.0 ^{e,b}
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	50 010	86 196	69 239¢
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	9.9	7.2	7.4°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 747.7	2 785.1	2 031.6 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	30.3	31.8	26.1 °
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{g,h}	23.9	24.5	33.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ⁹	45.7	43.7	40.4 c
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	26.8	26.9 ⁱ	23.9 ^{i,c}
Employment in industry (% of employed)	22.7	23.2 ⁱ	25.5 ^{i,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	50.5	50.0 ⁱ	50.7 ^{i,c}
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.4	5.2	6.3 ⁱ
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ⁱ	43.5 / 73.0	41.3 / 72.9	39.8 / 73.0
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)			214 j.k.b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	74	101	109°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	11 688 ⁱ	12 871 ⁱ	15 287 ^b
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	8 680 ⁱ	12 416 ⁱ	28 264 ^b
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	3 008 i	455 ⁱ	- 12 977 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 279	896	- 628 ^b
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ¹ Switzerland 22	.4 Russian Feder	ation 17.0	China 12.1
	.4 Russian Feder		Kazakhstan 11.4
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.6	1.6	1.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	51.0	50.8	50.4 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹	2.5	1.5	
	2.5 2.4	1.5 2.5	 2.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹			2.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4	2.5	2.8 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7	2.5 73.3 / 67.7	2.8 ^{a,b} 7 74.3 / 69.0 ^{a,b} 30.2 / 8.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1	2.8 ^{a,b} 7 74.3 / 69.0 ^{a,b} 30.2 / 8.6 ^{a,b}
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3	2.8 ^{a,b} 74.3 / 69.0 ^{a,b} 30.2 / 8.6 ^{a,b} 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 ⁿ
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ° 25.1 5.3	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7	2.8 a.b 7 4.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100	2.8 a.b 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per voman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 6.6 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 p 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 4.6 c .6 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 75.7 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.04	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Rovernment expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 p 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 4.6 c .6 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 75.7 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.04	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3 ° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 ° 22.0	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0	2.8ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 6.6 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.04 22.0 2010	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 ^p 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.2 1.6 16.0	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 ⁱ	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 i	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 c 2023 76.6 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Covernent expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.2 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2	2.8 ab 7.74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7.97.5 / 99.8 d 4.9 6.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 c 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 [†] 0.2 50	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 31.62.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 97.5 / 99.8 d 4.9 66.6 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0 22.0 2010 15.9 ⁱ 0.2 50 7.7	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 6.9 7.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76.6 b 8.4 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of I and area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 ¹ 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 6.6 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pp.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 P 5.5 i 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 i 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 058	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1 730 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9° 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 058 56	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 75. / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1.730 n 54 n
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicatorss Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 ¹ 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.2 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 058 56 1 918	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 31.62.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7.97.5 / 99.8 d 4.9 66 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1730 n 54 n 1881 c 17.7 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 ¹ 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4 86.5 / 46.5 64.8 / 83.3	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4p 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.2 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 058 56 1 918 1 918	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 a.b 30.2 / 8.6 a.b 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 a.b 6.7 n 4.6 c 7 97.5 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1730 n 54 n 1881 c 17.7 b 6 88.8 / 70.7 b 4 63.4 / 85.9 b
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ¹ Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^m Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Dur. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) Environment and infrastructure indicators Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) Energy production, primary (Petajoules) Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %)	2.4 71.8 / 66.7 29.2 / 6.5 1 220.1 / 4.3 0.3° 25.1 5.3 2.5 93.1 / 94.7 94.9 / 95.3 82.3 / 81.4 3.0° 22.0 2010 15.9 ¹ 0.2 50 7.7 120.4 / 4.2 2 324 64 975 15.4 86.5 / 46.5	2.5 73.3 / 67.7 28.5 / 7.1 1 170.9 / 3 86.8 17.1 4.7 2.4P 5.5 ⁱ 99.2 / 100 92.4 / 93.7 89.6 / 90.4 1.6 16.0 2015 42.8 ⁱ 0.2 54 8.1 94.3 / 3.0 2 058 56 1 918 15.4 87.7 / 56.5	2.8 ab 7 74.3 / 69.0 ab 30.2 / 8.6 ab 8.8 1 162.0 / 3.5 n 44.9 b 12.4 ab 6.7 n 4.6 c 97.0 / 99.0 c 7 97.5 / 99.8 d 4 96.6 / 94.0 d 1.4 c 33.6 r 2023 76.6 c 0.1 c 76 b 8.4 n 110.6 / 3.2 n 1730 n 54 n 1881 c 17.7 b 5 88.8 / 70.7 b

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e UN operational exchange rate. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Excludes publishing activities, recycling, includes irrigation canals. i Estimate. j Base: 2016 = 100 k Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. I Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. m Including refugees. n 2020. o Data as at the end of December. p 2014. q 2008. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Vanuatu

				vanu	atu
Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	Port Vila	UN membership o Surface area (km) Sex ratio (m per 1 National currency	2) 00 f)	15 September 1981 12 189 ° 101.2 ^{a,b} Vatu (VUV)	
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	52.7 d	Exchange rate (pe	er US\$)	117.2 ^b	
Economic indicators		2010	2015	2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product		701	760	981 ^c	
GDP growth rate (annual %,	const. 2015 prices)	1.6	0.2	0.1 °	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 855.1	2 748.1	3 072.6 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of 6	,	21.9	23.1	23.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros		13.0	11.5	10.8°	
Economy: Services and other		65.0	65.4	65.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (%		63.8	56.8 ^h	48.0 h,c	
Employment in industry (% o		6.8	6.8 ^h	8.5 ^{h,c}	
Employment in services & ot		29.3	36.3 ^h	43.5 ^{h,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		1.8	1.9 ^h	2.1 ^h	_
Labour force participation rat		60.3 / 78.3	60.7 / 78.5	60.6 / 78.0	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2)	,	100	107	126 ^{i,c}	_
Agricultural production index		114	98 98	105¢ 74 h,b	
International trade: exports (46	39h		_
International trade: imports (276	354 h	343 h,b	
International trade: balance (- 230 - 42	- 316 ^h - 53	- 269 ^{h,b} 2¢	
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million 03\$)	- 42	- 53	Ζů	
Major trading partners	S				2022
Export partners (% of exports Import partners (% of import		55.0 Japan 22.9 Australia	18.9 15.3	Republic of Korea Singapore	6.4 11.0
Social indicators		2010	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	2.3	2.4	2,4 a,b	
Urban population (% of total		24.5	25.0	25.4	
Urban population growth rate		3.6	2.7	20.1.	
Fertility rate, total (live births		4.2	4.0	3.7 a,b	
Life expectancy at birth (fem		72.1 / 67.6	71.9 / 67.6	73.1 / 68.3 a,b	
Population age distribution (0		38.9 / 5.5	39.6 / 5.6	39.4 / 5.8 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (0		3.0 / 1.3	3.2 / 1.2	3.3 / 1.1 m	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	~0.0 ⁿ	~0.0	~0.0 c	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	00 live births)	24.1	23.5	18.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	4.3	4.0 m	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000	pop.)	0.10	0.2 p	0.2 j	
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	5.29	5.6	2.2 ^m	
Education: Primary gross enry	ol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	121.9 / 123.0	107.8 / 110	1.7 121.9 / 124.1 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e	nrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) 70.3 / 64.4	68.6 / 66.9	70.2 / 64.5 °	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en	rol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	43.3 / 51.3	35.4 / 33.7	35.9 / 34.9 °	
Intentional homicide rate (pe				0.3 m	
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	3.8	0.0	1.9r	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet	(per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	22.4 ^h	66.3 ^{h,c}	
Threatened species (number)		121	137	158 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area		36.3	36.3	36.3 ^m	
Energy production, primary (F		1	1	1 m	
Energy supply per capita (Gig		11	10	12 ^m	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at nati	onal borders (000)	97	90	22 ^m	
Important sites for terrestrial	biodiversity protected (%)	2.8	2.8	2.8 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed d	rinking water (urban/rural, 🤋	%) 55.4 /	55.8 /	56.3 / ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s	anitation (urban/rural %)	37.8 /	34.5 /	29.8 / ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	16.87	25.07	16.39°	
Distant Control		. 2021 . 2010 . [d according to 1010 Day	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2018. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. j 2019. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o 2008. p 2012. q 2009. r Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.

Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)

Region Population (000, 2023) Pop. density (per km2, 2023) Capital city	South America 28 302 ^{a,b} 30.9 ^{a,b} Caracas	Surface Sex rati	mbership d area (km2 io (m per 1 al currency	?) 00 f)	15 Nov 929 69 97.8 ^{a,b} Bolívar		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023)			ge rate (pe		10.0 ^f	(VLD)	
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product	t (million current US\$)	393 806	6	344 341		111 813°	
GDP growth rate (annual %,		- 1.5		- 6.2		0.5°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 714.	3	11 278.9		3 965.0 °	
Economy: Agriculture (% of G	Gross Value Added)	5.7		4.6		5.4°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gros	ss Value Added)	51.0		49.1		48.3°	
Economy: Services and other	activity (% of GVA)	43.4		46.3		46.3°	
Employment in agriculture (%		8.5		6.49		13.1 ^{g,c}	
Employment in industry (% or	f employed)	21.9		21.49		17.5 ^{g,c}	
Employment in services & oth		69.5		72.29		69.4 ^{g,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of lat		7.1		6.1 ^g		5.6 ^g	
Labour force participation rat		49.6 / 7	8.5	48.3 / 75.	69	41.2 / 66.89	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (20	,	100		772		801 ^{i,c}	
Agricultural production index		104		101		86¢	
International trade: exports (i		66 963		37 2369		4 833 g,b	
International trade: imports (32 343		40 1469		13 841 g,b	
International trade: balance (34 620 5 585		- 2 9109 - 16 051		- 9 008 ^{g,b} - 3 870 j	
Balance of payments, current	t account (million US\$)	5 585		- 16 051		- 3 8701	
Major trading partners	S						2022
Export partners (% of exports		17.2	Türkiye	14.8		Spain	12.3
Import partners (% of imports	s) ^g China 3	30.5 L	Inited Stat	es 22.9	9	Brazil	13.5
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (avera	age annual %)	1.3		1.1		1.8 ^{a,b}	
Urban population (% of total	population)	88.1		88.2		88.2 ^e	
Urban population growth rate	e (average annual %) ^k	1.6		1.4			
Fertility rate, total (live births	per woman)	2.5		2.3		2.2 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fema		77.1/6	8.9	77.2 / 69.	0	75.7 / 66.9 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (C		30.0 / 8		28.5 / 9.7		27.6 / 12.9 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (C		1 347.3	/ 4.7	1 404.4 /	4.7	1 324.2 / 4.7 m	
Refugees and others of conce		217.4 ⁿ		174.9		3 247.0 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00		14.5		15.5		14.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure (6.8		4.3		3.8 ^m 1.7 ^f	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 Education: Government expen		 6.9 r					
Education: Government expendence and Education: Primary gross enro		101.3 /	104.2	 99.8 / 102	0	 96.0 / 98.3 ^f	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				100.2 / 96		95.2 / 90.8 f	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		77.6/6		85.7 / 74.		86.0 / 75.2 f	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		45.6	0.0	51.3	/	19.3°	
Seats held by women in the I		17.5		17.0		22.2 s,t,c	
Environment and infra	etructure indicatore	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet		37.4		58.0		61.6 ^f	
		07.1		0.3 u			
Research & Development exr		0.2					
Research & Development exp Threatened species (number)	penditure (% of GDP)	0.2 270		312		868 b	
Threatened species (number)	penditure (% of GDP)	270		312 52.9		868 ^b 52.4 ^m	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area	penditure (% of GDP) a)		5.5	312 52.9 142.6 / 4. ⁻	7		
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill	oenditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita)	270 53.9	5.5	52.9	7	52.4 ^m	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (F	penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules)	270 53.9 157.5 /	5.5	52.9 142.6 / 4.	7	52.4 ^m 55.2 / 1.9 ^m	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill	penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) Petajoules) (ajoules)	270 53.9 157.5 / 8 190	5.5	52.9 142.6 / 4. 7 390	7	52.4 ^m 55.2 / 1.9 ^m 2 070 ^m	
Threatened species (number) Forested area (% of land area CO2 emission estimates (mill Energy production, primary (F Energy supply per capita (Gig	penditure (% of GDP) a) lion tons/tons per capita) 'etajoules) ajoules) onal borders (000)	270 53.9 157.5 / 8 190 108	5.5	52.9 142.6 / 4. 7 390 86	7	52.4 ^m 55.2 / 1.9 ^m 2 070 ^m 36 ^m	

A Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). e 2019. f 2017. g Estimate. h Calculated by the UN Statistics Division from national indices. i Figures in billions. j 2016. k Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. I Including refugees. m 2020. n Data as at the end of December. o The National Currency Unit (NCU) used for Venezuela data 2000-2020 is the Bolivar Soberano (VES), which replaced the Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) in August 2018 (1 VES = 100000 VEF). Also, WHO is using United Nations' exchange rate for NCU to USD, which differs from the official exchange rate. p Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). g Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. r 2009. s Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. F Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting. u 2014.

Viet Nam

			VICLINAIII
Region South-eastern Asia Population (000, 2023) 98 187 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 313.3 a.b	UN membership d Surface area (km2 Sex ratio (m per 1	?) 331 00 f) 97.6	
Capital city Hanoi Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 4 479.6 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (pe		գ (VND) 12.0 ^ե
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	147 201	239 258	366 138 °
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	11.6	7.0	2.6°
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 684.0	2 595.2	3 756.5 °
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{f,g}	21.0	18.9	13.6°
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ⁹	36.7	37.0	41.5°
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^g	42.2	44.2	44.9°
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)	48.7	44.0	29.0°
Employment in industry (% of employed)	21.7	22.7	32.2 ^{h,c}
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)	29.6	33.3	37.8°
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.1	1.8	1.7 ^h
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)	71.6 / 81.1	72.5 / 82.2	69.1 / 78.4 ^h
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100	145	177 ^b
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	83	101	113°
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	72 237	162 017	371 829 ^{h,b}
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	84 839	165 776	380 249 ^{h,b}
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	- 12 602	- 3 759	- 8 419 ^{h,b}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	- 4 276	- 2 041	- 3 812°
Major trading partners			2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^h United States 28	3.8 China	17.2 R	epublic of Korea 6.5
Import partners (% of imports) ^h China 33	3.6 Republic of K	orea 17.0	Japan 7.2
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	1.1	1.0	0.7 a,b
Urban population (% of total population)	30.4	33.8	36.6 ^e
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ⁱ	3.1	3.2	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	1.9	2.0	1.9 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	78.3 / 68.8	78.7 / 69.1	79.3 / 69.9 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	24.3 / 9.3	23.4 / 10.9	22.4 / 13.8 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	61.8 / 0.1	72.8 / 0.1	76.8 / 0.1
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	12.1 ^m	11.0	35.5 ^b
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	18.0	17.2	15.0 ^{a,b}
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.6	4.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.7	0.8	0.8 n
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.4	3.0°
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	103.2 / 108.1 89.1 / 84.9	110.1 / 109.7 98.7 / 97.0	119.6 / 117.4 ° 106.9 / 103.1 °
	1.5	96.7 / 97.0 1.5º	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	25.8	24.3	 30.3 p
	2010	24.3	2023
Environment and infrastructure indicators			
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	30.6	45.0 ^{h,q} 0.4	74.2°
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP) Threatened species (number)	 424	0.4 565	0.4° 933 ^b
			46.7 ¹
Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	42.7 132.5 / 1.4	44.9 169.0 / 1.8	46.71 297.5 / 3.01
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2 747	3 035	2 5091
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	27	35	471
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^r	5 050	35 7 944	47' 157°
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	31.2	40.1	40.1 ^b
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %		75.0 / 43.3	75.8 / 46.4 ^b
Pop. using safely managed unitally water (urban/rural %)	40.2 / 36.8	40.5 / 40.4	40.8 / 45.4 b
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	1.94	1.40	0.15°
Projected estimate (medium fortility variant) b 2022 c			

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Refers to urban population in the city districts. e 2019. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. h Estimate. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Refers to foreign citizens. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n 2016. o 2011. p Data reas at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 18 years and over. r Including nationals residing abroad.

Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Polynesia	Population (000, 2023)	12 ^{a,b,c}
Surface area (km2)	142 d	Pop. density (per km2, 2023)	82.7 a,b,c
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	92.2 a,b,c	Capital city	Matu-Utu
National currency	CFP Franc (XPF) ^e	Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	1.0 ^f
Exchange rate (per US\$)	111.9°		

Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
International trade: exports (million current US\$) ^g	1	1	2°
International trade: imports (million current US\$) ^g	35	49	79°
International trade: balance (million current LIS\$)9	- 3/	- 18	- 780

Major trading partners

Major trading partners						2022
Export partners (% of exports) ^g	France	37.6	Lesotho	16.9	Singapore	9.3
Import partners (% of imports) ⁹	Fiji	38.2	France	30.6	New Zealand	7.8
Social indicators		2010)	2015	2023	
Population growth rate (average annu	ual %) ^a	- 1.9		- 1.0	- 0.7 ^{b,c}	
Urban population (% of total population	on)	0.0		0.0	0.0 ^h	
Urban population growth rate (average	je annual %) ⁱ	0.0		0.0		
Fertility rate, total (live births per wo	man) ^a	2.1		2.1	1.9 ^{b,c}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/ma	es, years) ^a	78.7	/ 72.8	78.5 / 77.4	81.0 / 79.0 ^{b,c}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+	years old, %) ^a	28.9	/ 12.7	26.7 / 15.4	22.7 / 19.1 ^{b,c}	
International migrant stock (000/% o	f total pop.) ^j	2.1 /	16.6	2.0 / 16.7	2.0 / 18.1 ^k	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live b	rths) ^a	14.7		11.9	9.8 b,c	
Environment and infrastruct	ure indicators	2010)	2015	2023	
Individuals using the Internet (per 10) inhabitants)	8.2		9.0 g,l		
Threatened species (number)		74		88	97¢	
Forested area (% of land area)		41.6		41.6	41.6 ^k	
Energy production, primary (Petajoule	s) ^g	0		0	0 k	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		29		29	34 k	
Important sites for terrestrial biodive	rsity protected (%) 0.0		0.0	0.0°	
Pop. using safely managed drinking v	vater (urban/rural,	%) / 6	9.0	/ 69.0	/ 68.9 °	

a For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include this area.
 b Projected estimate (medium fertility variant),
 c 2022.
 d 2021.
 e Communauté financière du Pacifique (CFP) Franc.
 f 2018.
 g Estimate.
 h 2019.
 i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year.
 j Including refugees.
 k 2020.
 I 2012.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa
Surface area (km2)	266 000 ^{c,d}
Sex ratio (m per 100 f)	123.2 ^{a,b}
National currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Exchange rate (per US\$)	10.4 ^b

 Population (000, 2023)
 576 a.b

 Pop. density (per km2, 2023)
 2.2 a.b

 Capital city
 El Aaiún

 Capital city pop. (000, 2023)
 232.4 e

Exchange rate (per US\$) 10.4 °			
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f	25.4	22.9	20.6 ^d
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f	20.9	20.8	21.9 ^d
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f	53.6	56.2	57.6 ^d
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f	6.5	7.1	8.3
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^f	28.0 / 78.5	29.3 / 79.2	30.4 / 76.9
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.8	2.8	2.0 ^{a,b}
Urban population (% of total population)	86.3	86.5	86.8 ^g
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h	1.9	1.9	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2.9	2.5	2.3 ^{a,b}
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	69.4 / 66.0	71.3 / 67.7	73.1 / 69.3 ^{a,b}
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	27.0 / 6.3	26.0 / 7.5	24.3 / 9.4 ^{a,b}
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^f	4.5 / 0.9	5.2 / 1.0	5.4 / 0.9 ⁱ
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	37.9	30.8	23.7 ^{a,b}
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023
Threatened species (number)	39	39	85 ^b
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5	2.5	2.5 ⁱ

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro). d 2021. e 2018. f Estimate. g 2019. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i 2020.

Yemen

ICIIICII							
Region Population (000, 2023)	Western Asia 33 697 ^{a,b}	UN membership da Surface area (km2)) 527 968 °			
Pop. density (per km2, 2023)			io (m per 1				
Capital city Capital city pop. (000, 2023)	Sana'a 2 874.4 ^{d,e}	National currency Exchange rate (per US\$			Yemeni Rial (YER) 1 242.0 ^b		
Economic indicators		2010		2015		2023	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		30 907	30 907			9 947 °	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)		4.1		- 36.1		- 1.0°	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 249.1		870.3		301.6°	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)		12.1		18.2		19.5°	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)		38.7		20.1		20.8°	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		49.2		61.7		59.7 °	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed)		24.1		30.3 ^f		28.1 ^{f,c}	
Employment in industry (% of employed)		19.0		12.7 ^f		11.7 ^{f,c}	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed)		56.8		57.0 ^f		60.2 ^{f,c}	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) ^f		12.8		13.8		13.3	
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %)		10.0 / 68.6		5.9 / 67.8 f		6.4 / 70.7 ^f	
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) ^f		100		1589 100			
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)			100			105°	
International trade: exports (6 437		510		91 f,b	
International trade: imports (.,	9 255		6 573		5 275 ^{f,b}	
International trade: balance		- 2 818		- 6 063		- 5 184 ^{f,b}	_
Balance of payments, curren	t account (million US\$)	- 1 054		- 3 026		- 2 419 ^h	
Major trading partner	S						2022
Export partners (% of exports	s) ^f China 2	24.4	Thailand	24.3		audi Arabia	10.7
Import partners (% of import	s) ^f Saudi Arabia 1	19.7	China	18.1	United	l Arab Emirates	12.4
Social indicators		2010		2015		2023	
Population growth rate (aver	age annual %)	2.9		2.6		2.2 a,b	
Urban population (% of total population)		31.8		34.8		37.3°	
Urban population growth rate		4.6		4.4			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		4.9		4.3		3.7 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (fem	ales/males, years)	69.4 / 6	69.4 / 65.2)	67.2 / 60.5 ^{a,b}	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	43.6 / 4	43.6 / 4.2			39.5 / 4.1 ^{a,b}	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^{j,k}	288.4 /	288.4 / 1.2		ļ	387.1 / 1.3	
Refugees and others of conc	ern to the UNHCR (000)	508.6 ^m	508.6 ^m			4 386.1 ^b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 00	JO live births)	45.7		46.3		46.8 ^{a,b}	
Health: Current expenditure	Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ^{n,o}		5.2				
Health: Physicians (per 1 000) pop.)	0.3 p		0.39			
Education: Government expe	nditure (% of GDP)	4.4		5.59			
Education: Primary gross enr		82.3 / 1		89.4 / 106		87.1 / 99.9 ^h	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross e				48.2 / 69.1		51.5 / 69.2 ^h	
Education: Upr. sec. gross en		24.6 / 4	41.8	31.6 / 47.2	2 r	34.5 / 49.5 ^h	
Intentional homicide rate (pe		4.4		6.3 r			
Seats held by women in the	National Parliament (%)	0.3		0.3		0.0 ^{s,t}	
Environment and infra	structure indicators	2010		2015		2023	
Individuals using the Internet	t (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4		24.1 ^f		26.7 ^{f,u}	
Threatened species (number)	269		287		337 ^b	
Forested area (% of land area)		1.0		1.0		1.0 ¹	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)		22.6 / 1	1.0	11.6 / 0.4		8.7 / 0.3	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		804		173		164 [†]	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		13		6		41	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) ^v		1 025		367			
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)		27.9		27.9		27.9 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed s		64.3/.		61.4 /		60.5 / ^b	
Net Official Development As	sist. received (% of GNI)	2.29	_	4.33		13.541	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d Data refers to the urban agglomeration. e 2019. f Estimate. g 2014. h 2016. i Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. j Including refugees. k Refers to foreign citizens. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. o Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). p 2009. g 2012. r 2013. s Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003. t Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. u 2017. v Including nationals residing abroad.

Zambia

			Zumbru		
Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) 20 018 a.b Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 26.9 a.b Capital city Lusaka	UN membership Surface area (km Sex ratio (m per National currenc	2) 100 f)	01 December 1964 752 612° 97.4ª ^b Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)		
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 2 646.6 d	Exchange rate (p		18.1 ^b		
Economic indicators	2010	2015	2023		
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	20 265	20 859	21 313°		
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)	10.3	2.9	4.6 °		
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 469.3	1 283.8	1 094.5°		
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,f}	10.0	5.3	3.0°		
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) ^{e,g}	34.1	35.3	47.8°		
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) ^e	55.9	59.4	49.2°		
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^h	66.1	60.5	58.7°		
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^h	8.7	11.5	8.7 °		
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^h	25.2	28.0	32.5°		
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	13.2	8.3 ^h	6.1 ^h		
Labour force participation rate (female/male pop. %) ^h	51.5 / 67.5	51.8 / 66.3			
CPI: Consumer Price Index (2010=100)	100 ⁱ	144	333 b		
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100)	92	93	125°		
International trade: exports (million current US\$)	7 200	6 607	20 038 ^{h,b}		
International trade: imports (million current US\$)	5 321	7 934	7 635 ^{h,b}		
International trade: balance (million current US\$)	1 879	- 1 328	12 403 h,b		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 525	- 768	1 155 ^b		
Major trading partners			2022		
The second s	2.1 China	18.9	J. J		
Import partners (% of imports) ^h South Africa 3	1.3 China	12.6	India 6.3		
Social indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	3.4	3.2	2.7 ^{a,b}		
Urban population (% of total population)	39.4	41.9	44.1 d		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^j	4.1	4.3			
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	5.4	4.8	4.2 ^{a,b}		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	58.5 / 54.9	63.5 / 58.8			
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %)	46.6 / 2.7	45.5 / 2.7	42.9 / 3.0 ^{a,b}		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ^k	150.0 / 1.1	132.1 / 0.8			
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000)	57.9 ^m	51.8	105.9 ^b		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	52.9	46.3	38.2 ^{a,b}		
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	3.7	4.4	5.61		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	0.1		0.3°		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	4.6	3.91		
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	107.3 / 106.6	101.6 / 10			
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.	63.4 / 71.9 5.9	58.3 / 62.0) 59.8 / 61.7 °		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%)	5.9 14.0	5.2 12.7	 15.0P		
Environment and infrastructure indicators	2010	2015	2023		
Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0 ^h	8.8 q	21.2 ^{h,c}		
Research & Development expenditure (% of GDP)	0.3 ^{i,r}				
Threatened species (number)	67	83	137 ^b		
Forested area (% of land area)	62.8	61.5	60.31		
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita)	3.7 / 0.2 303	6.0 / 0.3 351	8.5 / 0.4 ¹ 405 ¹		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	25	25	251		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000)	25 815	25 932	25' 554°		
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%)	46.1	932 46.1	46.1 ^b		
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, 9		40.1	45.5 / ^b		
Pop. using safely managed crimking water (urban/rural, % Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %)	o) 50.8 / / 17.4	49.5 /	45.5 / b / 30.5 b		
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI)	4.86	3.83	5.64°		
Projected estimate (medium fartility variant) Projected (70 01 010)			ad apporting to ISIC Day 4.4		

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 4. f Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. g Excludes publishing activities, recycling. Includes irrigation canals. h Estimate. i Break in the time series. j Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. k Including refugees. I 2020. m Data as at the end of December. n Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). o 2017. p Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. q Population aged 11 years and over. r 2008.

Zimbabwe

Region Eastern Africa Population (000, 2023) In Eastern Africa 16 320. ^{a,b} UN membership date Surface area (km2) 25 August 1980 390 757 ° Pop. density (per km2, 2023) 42.2 ^{a,b} Harare Sex ratio (m per 100 f) National currency Exchange rate (per US\$) 89.4 ^{a,b} Zimbabwe Dollar (ZW) 80.8 ° Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 042 19 963 24 118 ° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.7 1.8 6.3 ° GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1508.0 ° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5 ° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 ° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 67.2 66.5 61.6 ° Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 9.3 7.9 11.6 ° Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 23.5 25.6 26.7 °	L)
Capital cityHarare Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 521.3 dNational currency Exchange rate (per US\$)Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWI 80.8 eEconomic indicators201020152023GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)12 04219 96324 118 cGDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices)19.71.86.3 cGDP per capita (current US\$)937.81 410.31 508.0 cEconomy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added)10.99.39.4 cEconomy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added)23.525.030.5 cEconomy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)65.665.760.1 cEmployment in industry (% of employed) [†] 9.37.911.8 cEmployment in industry (% of her sectors (% employed) [†] 23.525.626.7 c	L)
Capital city pop. (000, 2023) 1 521.3 d Exchange rate (per US\$) 80.8 e Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 042 19 963 24 118 c GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.7 1.8 6.3 c GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1508.0 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 67.2 66.5 61.6 c Employment in industry (% of employed) [‡] 9.3 7.9 11.6 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [‡] 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	L)
Economic indicators 2010 2015 2023 GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 042 19 963 24 118° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.7 1.8 6.3° GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1 508.0° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.9 9.3 9.4° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 67.2 66.5 61.6° Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 9.3 7.9 11.6° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 23.5 25.6 26.7°	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) 12 042 19 963 24 118° GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.7 1.8 6.3° GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1 508.0° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.9 9.3 9.4° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 67.2 66.5 61.6° Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 9.3 7.9 11.6° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 23.5 25.6 26.7°	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2015 prices) 19.7 1.8 6.3° GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1 508.0° Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.9 9.3 9.4° Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5° Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1° Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ¹ 67.2 66.5 61.6° Employment in industry (% of employed) ¹ 9.3 7.9 11.6° Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ¹ 23.5 25.6 26.7°	
GDP per capita (current US\$) 937.8 1 410.3 1 508.0 c Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.9 9.3 9.4 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 67.2 66.5 61.6 c Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 9.3 7.9 11.6 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	
Economy: Agriculture (% of Gross Value Added) 10.9 9.3 9.4 c Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 67.2 66.5 61.6 c Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 9.3 7.9 11.6 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	
Economy: Industry (% of Gross Value Added) 23.5 25.0 30.5 c Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 67.2 66.5 61.6 c Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 9.3 7.9 11.6 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) 65.6 65.7 60.1 c Employment in agriculture (% of employed) ^f 67.2 66.5 61.6 c Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 9.3 7.9 11.6 c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	
Employment in agriculture (% of employed) [†] 67.2 66.5 61.6 ^c Employment in industry (% of employed) [†] 9.3 7.9 11.6 ^c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) [†] 23.5 25.6 26.7 ^c	
Employment in industry (% of employed) ^f 9.3 7.9 11.6 ^c Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 23.5 25.6 26.7 ^c	
Employment in services & other sectors (% employed) ^f 23.5 25.6 26.7 c	
Unemployment rate (% of labour force) f 5.2 5.3 8.0	
	_
Agricultural production index (2014-2016=100) 105 101 130 ° International trade: exports (million current US\$) 3 199 3 411 5 958 ^{f,b}	
International trade: imports (million current US\$) 5 852 6 053 8 082 f.b	
International trade: balance (million current US\$) - 2 653 - 2 642 - 2 124 ^{f,b}	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) - 1 655 - 1 597 1 096 9	
Major trading partners	2022
Export partners (% of exports) [†] South Africa 49.3 United Arab Emirates 28.6 Mozambique	8.4
Import partners (% of imports) [†] South Africa 43.2 Singapore 13.8 China	12.1
Social indicators 2010 2015 2023	
Population growth rate (average annual %) 1.4 2.1 2.1 a.b	
Urban population (% of total population) 33.2 32.4 32.2 d	
Urban population growth rate (average annual %) ^h 1.2 1.8	
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman) 4.0 3.8 3.4 ^{a,b}	
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years) 52.2 / 48.9 61.6 / 57.3 62.1 / 56.4 a.b	
Population age distribution (0-14/60+ years old, %) 43.2 / 4.6 42.9 / 4.9 40.6 / 4.8 a.b	
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.) ¹ 398.3 / 3.1 400.5 / 2.9 416.1 / 2.89	
Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR (000) 4.9 308.1 22.7 k.b	
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) 55.0 41.1 37.4 a,b	
Health: Current expenditure (% of GDP) ¹ 10.5 7.4 3.49	
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.) 0.1 0.2 0.29	
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP) 1.5 6.1 m 2.1 f.n	
Education: Primary gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 102.8 / 104.9 96.4 / 95.9 °	
Education: Lowr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 75.2 / 72.8° /	
Education: Upr. sec. gross enrol. ratio (f/m per 100 pop.) / 38.9 / 43.2 ° /	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.) 5.5 7.4 P 6.1 °	
Seats held by women in the National Parliament (%) 15.0 31.5 30.69	
Environment and infrastructure indicators 2010 2015 2023 Individuals using the Internet (per 100 inhabitants) ^f 6.4 22.7 34.8 °	
Threatened species (number) 55 60 136 b	
Forested area (% of land area) 46.3 45.7 45.19	
CO2 emission estimates (million tons/tons per capita) 11.7 / 0.7 14.1 / 0.8 10.6 / 0.59	
Energy production, primary (Petajoules) 372 434 3779	
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules) 31 32 289	
Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders (000) 2 239 2 057 381 c	
Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected (%) 76.1 81.2 81.2 ^b	
Pop. using safely managed drinking water (urban/rural, %) 54.4 / 15.2 54.9 / 14.0 55.5 / 12.6 b	
Pop. using safely managed sanitation (urban/rural %) 15.6 / 31.7 33.1 / 31.5 34.7 / 30.4 b	
Net Official Development Assist. received (% of GNI) 5.99 4.02 3.86 °	

a Projected estimate (medium fertility variant). b 2022. c 2021. d 2019. e 2005. f Estimate. g 2020. h Data refers to a 5-year period preceding the reference year. i Including refugees. j Data as at the end of December. k A study is being pursued to provide a revised estimate of statelessness. guver. I Data based on calendar year (January 1 to December 31). m 2014. n 2018. o 2013. p 2012. q Data are as at 1 January of reporting year. Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the world, regional and country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

Agricultural production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2014-2016. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

Source of the data: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Balance of payments is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., Balance of Payment (BOP) Statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Capital city and capital city population is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/ or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2023, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

CO₂ emission estimates represent total CO2 emissions from fuel combustion. This includes CO2 emissions from fuel combustion in IPCC Source/Sink Category 1 A Fuel Combustion Activities and those which may be reallocated to IPCC Source/Sink Category 2 Industrial Processes and Product Use under the 2006 GLs.

Source of the data: International Energy Agency, IEA World Energy Balances 2022 and 2006 IPCC Guidelines for Greenhouse Gas Inventories, last accessed April 2023.

CPI: Consumer price index measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS), last accessed May 2023.

Economy: agriculture, industry and services and other activity presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture, industry (mining, manufacturing, and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

Education: Government expenditure shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at primary, lower secondary and upper secondary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Education: Gross enrolment in primary, lower secondary or upper secondary education is the total enrolment in the specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to that specific level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Programmes at lower secondary (or first stage of secondary) education are typically designed to build on the learning outcomes from primary education. Usually, the aim is to lay the foundation for lifelong learning and human development upon which education systems may then expand further educational opportunities. Some education to provide individuals with skills relevant to employment.

Upper secondary is the second or final stage of general and vocational secondary education. Programmes at upper secondary education are typically designed to complete secondary education in preparation for tertiary education or provide skills relevant to employment, or both. The programmes offered are more varied, specialised and in-depth instruction than programmes in lower secondary education. Programmes are more differentiated, with an increased range of options and streams available. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Source of the data: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed January 2020.

Energy production, primary, is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011) and the UN publication Energy Balances for a complete description of the methodology.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2020, last accessed March 2023.

Energy supply per capita is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes divided by the population. For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Energy Statistics Yearbook 2020, last accessed March 2023.

Exchange rate in units of national currency per US dollar refers to end-of-period quotations. The exchange rates are classified into broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The market rate is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the official rate is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labelled principal rate, secondary rate, and tertiary rate.

Source of the data: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the International Financial Statistics (IFS) database supplemented by United Nations Department of Management (DM), UN Treasury operational rates of exchange, last accessed June 2023.

Fertility rate is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Forested area refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's Global Forest Resources Assessment as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres

and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area. **Source of the data:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

GDP: Gross domestic product is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see System of National Accounts 2008). The data are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. To have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics (IFS). Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of UN Treasury rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

GDP growth rate is derived on the basis of constant 2015 price series in national currency. The figures are annual rates of growth expressed in percentages.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

GDP per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed April 2023.

Health: Physicians includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners, expressed as the number of physicians per 1 000 population. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

Source of the data: World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed April 2023.

Health: Current expenditure refers to all health care goods and services used or consumed during a year excluding capital spending, or rather "gross capital formation", which is the purchase of new assets used repeatedly over several years. These estimates are in line with the 2011 System of Health Accounts (SHA). Current expenditure is expressed as a proportion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed April 2023.

Important sites for terrestrial biodiversity protected shows land which contributes significantly to the global persistence of biodiversity measured as a proportion of which is wholly covered by a designated protected area. Data are based on spatial overlap between polygons for Key Biodiversity Areas from the World Database of key Biodiversity Areas and polygons for protected areas from the World Database on Protected Areas. Figures for each region are calculated as the proportion of each Key Biodiversity Area covered by protected areas, averaged (i.e. calculated as the mean) across all Key Biodiversity Areas within the region.

Source of the data: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), Cambridge, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2023.

Individuals using the Internet refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

Source of the data: International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed March 2023.

Infant mortality rate is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year, expressed as a rate per 1 000 live births. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Intentional homicide rate: The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per

100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used.

Source of the data: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-year. Figures for international migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "International migrant stock: The 2020 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

International trade: Exports, imports and balance show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages). All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2023.

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Major trading partners show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (i.e. Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purposes of trade statistics, the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses

the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2023.

National currency refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

Source of the data: International Organisation for Standardization (ISO), Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed June 2023.

Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

Source of the data: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Population refers to the medium fertility projected de facto population as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is used, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population age distribution refers to the percentage of the population aged 0-14 years and aged 60 years and older at the mid-year unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Population density refers to the medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2022 per square kilometre of surface area, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2010-2015 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision", last accessed July 2022.

Refugees and others of concern to the UNHCR: The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.

Source of the data: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR population statistics database, last accessed May 2023.

Region is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes as at 31 July 2017.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Statistical Yearbook 2017 edition (60th issue) Annex I - Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed October 2017.

Research & Development expenditure refers to expenditure on creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications, expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). It is the total intramural expenditure on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D. **Source of the data:** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2023.

Safely managed water and sanitation: population using safely managed drinking water sources is currently being measured by the proportion of population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for using safely managed drinking water sources (SDG 6.1.1) by using an improved basic drinking water source which is located on premises, available when needed and free of faecal and priority chemical contamination. Improved drinking water sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction, and include: piped water, boreholes or tubewells, protected dug wells, protected springs, rainwater, and packaged or delivered water. Population using safely managed sanitation facilities is currently being measured by the proportion of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, meeting the criteria for having a safely managed sanitation service (SDG 6.2.1a) by using a basic sanitation facility which is not shared with other households and where excreta is safely disposed in situ or transported and treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact, and include: flush/pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines, composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs.

Source of the data: World Health Organization (WHO) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water and Sanitation database, last accessed July 2023.

Seats held by women in the National Parliament refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of the National Parliament expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 January 202<u>3.</u>

Source of the data: Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) statistics database, last accessed March 2023.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the medium fertility projected population of men to that of 100 women as of 1 July 2022, unless otherwise stated in a footnote. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Population Prospects (WPP): The 2022 Revision"; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the Pacific Community (SPC) Statistics and Demography Programme for small countries or areas, last accessed July 2022.

Surface area refers to land area excluding inland water.

Source of the data: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), New York, Demographic Yearbook 2021 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed July 2023.

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

Source of the data: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Gland and Cambridge, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed May 2023.

Tourist/visitor arrivals at national borders is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, the UNWTO statistics database, last accessed December 2022.

UN membership date: The United Nations (UN) is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.

Source of the data: United Nations (UN), Department of Public Information (DPI), News and Media Division, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed May 2018.

Unemployment refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition) and the ILOSTAT database, last accessed May 2023.

Urban population is based on the number of persons at the mid-year defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

Urban population growth rate is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are an average over five-year ranges; 2005-2010 data are labelled "2010", 2011-2015 data are labelled "2015" and 2016-2022 data are labelled "2022", unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

Source of the data: United Nations Population Division (UNPD), New York, "World Urbanization Prospects (WUP): The 2018 Revision", last accessed May 2018.

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